

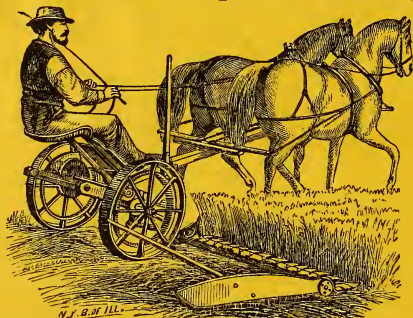


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252
GENEALOGY COLLECTION

RENSSELAER COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WALTER A. WOOD'S
IMPROVED FOLDING BAR MOWER.
WALTER A. WOOD'S
IMPROVED SELF-RAKING REAPER
WALTER A. WOOD'S
Improved Self-Raking Reaper and Mower Combined!



The highest prizes ever offered on Harvesting Machines have been awarded these Machines, in England, France and America. Among them,

TWO GRAND GOLD MEDALS!

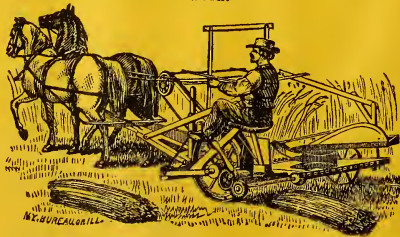
AND THE

Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor!

AT THE

GREAT PARIS EXPOSITION AND FIELD TRIAL IN 1867

Together with more than two hundred first-class County, District and State Prizes. Over one hundred and twenty-one thousand of these Machines have been made and sold.



For lightness of draught, simplicity of construction, durability, ease of management, and perfection of work, these Machines excel all others.

For sale through our agents all over the world. Descriptive Circulars will be sent free, on application to the Manufacturers. Manufactured by

WALTER A. WOOD

Mowing and Reaping Machine Company, - HOOSICK FALLS, N. Y.



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RENSSELAER COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

1

Cancers Cured!

OR NO CHARGE.

DR. KINGSLEY, OF ROME, N. Y.,

Has discovered a perfect cure for Cancers without the use of the knife. Thousands of cases cured can testify to the efficacy of this plan of treatment. This preparation will destroy the specific nature of most Cancers in from ten to sixty minutes. Even in those large Cancerous affections of the breast, from which so many females die annually, my specific is equally as effectual as in those smaller surface Cancers. Ninety-nine out of a hundred of all those persons who have died from Cancer, could easily have been cured. Cancer has been considered from time immemorial the greatest scourge of the human race; but the time will come when all shall see that it is as remediable as any other disease. At the same time remedies are given to purify the blood and fortify the system against a renewed attack. In all cases, if the Cancer is not too far advanced, a perfect cure is warranted, or no charge.

Most persons are greatly deceived in regard to the first symptoms and appearance of Cancer, considering it very painful from the commencement. This is a sad mistake, (causing the death of thousands,) there being but little or no pain until the Cancer is far advanced. The only symptoms for months, and in some cases even for years, is occasionally either a stinging, itching, smarting, burning, creeping or shooting sensation, and in some cases not even any of these. Nearly all of those kernels or lumps that occur in the female breast, and also those unnatural appearances in the form of crusts or warty excrescence, which appear in either sex on the face, lips, nose, eye lids, or any other part of the surface, are cancers. Cancer is very easily cured in its early stage, consequently it is of the very greatest importance that all thus afflicted should have immediate treatment; as thousands of very valuable lives have been lost from pure neglect, having been misguided by physicians having no knowledge of the disease, who, by calling it Scrofula, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum or some other non-terrifying disease, lull this unfortunate class in the cradle of ignorance, until upon the very verge of death, when, to hide such ignorance, the physician tells the patient that it has finally turned to Cancer, and cannot be cured. There is no such thing as turning to Cancer. Whatever ends in Cancer, began in Cancer. Be no longer deceived. If you have the slightest suspicion of trouble, seek immediate relief and thereby preserve life.

Consumption, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Asthma, Heart Disease, Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, Fits, St. Vitus' Dance, Neuralgia, Scald Head, Piles, Tape Worms, or Worms of any kind, all Diseases of the Skin, Pimples, Scrofula or King's Evil, Fever Sores, Spinal Diseases, Rheumatism, Gout, Dropsy, Diabetes, Kidney Diseases, Gravel, and all Diseases peculiar to Males or Females, successfully treated.

Warts, Corns, Bunions, Moles, Wens, Birth-Marks, Tumors &c., removed. Especial attention given to the treatment of Crooked Feet, Legs, Arms, Spine, Neck, and all other deformities. Cross Eyes straightened, Hare-Lips cured by an entirely new plan of operating. Operations for Stone in the Bladder, Polypus, Strangulated Hernia, Fistula, or the cure of False and Crooked Joints, and all deformities of the Eye Lids, Nose, Lips, Neck &c., resulting from Burns or Wounds, performed upon the most scientific principles. All Diseases of the Eye and Ear treated with very great success.

Especial attention given to the treatment of all diseases originating from the errors of misguided Youth.

Patients from a distance, except in Surgical and Cancer cases, by sending a full description of their symptoms, can have medicines sent by Mail or Express, and be treated at home.

All letters promptly answered, and medicines ordered, immediately forwarded.

The Doctor is a graduate with an experience of over fourteen years in the practice of medicine, twelve of which have been spent in Rome.

N. B.—All persons troubled with Asthma should send for Dr. Kingsley's **ASTHMA SPECIFIC**, which is warranted to relieve any case or money refunded.

Send for **DR. KINGSLEY'S AGUE SPECIFIC**, which is purely vegetable and never fails to cure.

All troubled with a Cough of any kind should be sure to send for **DR. KINGSLEY'S COUGH BALSAM**, which cures as by magic.

For Further Particulars, Write the Doctor.

STEAM MARBLE WORKS,

Corner North Second & Federal Streets,
TROY, N. Y.



Nearly Opposite R. R. Bridge.

MANTLES

Of Italian & American Marble.

GRATES

For Hard or Soft Coal.

MONUMENTS

AND

HEADSTONES

Of Marble and Granite.

Plain and Ornamental Tiling, Cabinet and Plumbers' Slabs, Soap Stone, etc. Calcined Plaster and Marble Dust. Also the

Red Scotch Granite to Order.

PETER GRANT.

WM. H. OSTRANDER, JOBBER AND BUILDER,

Shop on Rensselaer Street,

BATH, - Rensselaer Co., N. Y.

I execute work of all kinds, including

DRAFTING,

Carpenter Work and Finishing.

 SATISFACTORY REFERENCE FURNISHED IF REQUIRED.

I engage in first-class work and keep on hand a force of competent workmen.

Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine

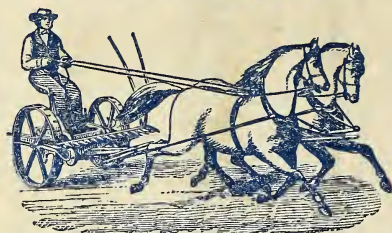


Andrew Aird & Bros., Agent
380 River Street, (up stairs,) Troy, N

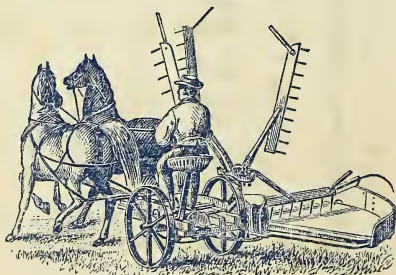
The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine is the best in the for family use or for manufacturing purposes; 450,000 of them have been manufactured and sold. Sewing Machines of all kinds: ed. Silk Twist, Thread, Needles, Oil and everything else re to run a machine successfully, constantly kept on hand.

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BUCKET MOWER & SELF RAKING REAPER



*The Superiority of the Principles and Mechanism
of this Machine, have earned for it its
Reputation as the
Most Perfect and Most Durable Harvester in the World !*



Sizes and Prices to Suit all Classes of Farmers.

The HIGH STANDARD of EXCELLENCE IN MATERIAL and WORKMANSHIP MAINTAINED, and VALUABLE IMPROVEMENTS ADDED.

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165 Greenwich St., Near Courtlandt,

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Manufactory, - Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

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GAZETTEER
AND
BUSINESS DIRECTORY
OF
RENSSELAER COUNTY, N. Y.,
FOR
1870-71.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY
HAMILTON CHILD.

AUTHOR OF WAYNE, ONTARIO, SENECA, CAYUGA, TOMPKINS, ONONDAGA, MADISON, CORTLAND, CHEMUNG, SCHUYLER, ONEIDA, STEUBEN, ORLEANS, NIAGARA, GENESEE, CHENANGO, MONROE, HERKIMER, ALBANY AND SCHENECTADY, MONTGOMERY AND FULTON, AND OTHER COUNTY DIRECTORIES.

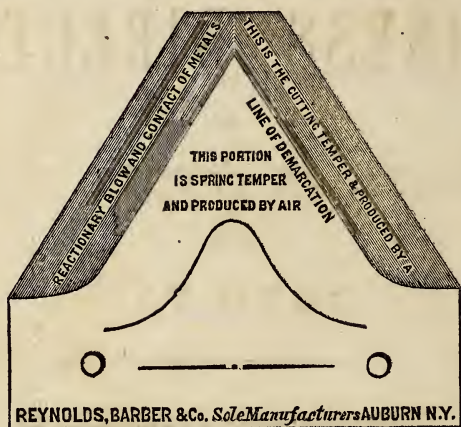
Permanent Office, 23 & 24 E. Washington St., Syracuse, N. Y.

"He that has much to do, will do something wrong, and of that wrong must suffer the consequences; and if it were possible that he should always act rightly, yet when such numbers are to judge of his conduct, the bad will censure and obstruct him by malevolence and the good sometimes by mistake."—SAMUEL JOHNSON.

HANG UP THIS BOOK FOR FUTURE REFERENCE.

SYRACUSE:
PRINTED AT THE JOURNAL OFFICE, 23 & 24 E. WASHINGTON STREET.
1870

THE REYNOLDS



Mower & Reaper KNIVES.

MANUFACTURED EXCLUSIVELY BY US, UNDER REYNOLDS' PATENTS for Tempering Steel without the aid of any liquids, received the only award at the Great National Implement Trial, held at Auburn, in 1866. They possess the following superior qualities:

1. They are made with a fine Cutlery Temper at the edges.
2. They hold only a Spring Temper at the center and at the heel.
3. They are warranted perfectly uniform, every knife being exactly alike in temper.
4. We warrant they can be ground from 8 to 10 times without losing their cutting edge.
5. Finally, we will warrant them to cut from 40 to 50 acres of grain or grass without being once ground.

We are the sole Manufacturers of these Knives in the United States.

REYNOLDS, BARBER & CO.,

Steel Tempering Works, Auburn, N. Y.

INTRODUCTION.

In presenting to the public the initial number of the "Gazetteer and Directory of Rensselaer County," the publisher desires to return his sincere thanks to all who have so kindly assisted in obtaining the valuable information which it contains, and without whose aid it would have been impossible to collect it in the brief space of time in which it is essential that all such works should be completed. Especially are our thanks due to the several editors of *The Troy Times*, *Troy Whig*, *Troy Press* and *Lansingburgh Gazette*, for the uniform kindness which has been evinced in calling public attention to the author's efforts; and to the following persons, viz., E. W. Greenman, County Clerk, G. Robertson, Jr., Assessor Internal Revenue, Troy; W. L. Cottrell, School Commissioner, Poestenkill; F. H. Stevens, Librarian of Troy Young Men's Association; S. V. R. Miller, Mechanicsville; J. F. Knickerbocker, Schaghticoke; Rev. A. H. Brush, Nassau; and to many others in various parts of the County who have kindly volunteered their aid.

The following works were consulted in its preparation: "French's Gazetteer of the State of New York;" "Geological Report;" "Documentary History of New York;" "History of Rensselaerwyck;" "Pictorial Field Book of the Revolution;" "Reminiscences of Troy;" "New York State Census Reports of 1865," and many other works.

That errors may have occurred in so great a number of names and dates as are here given, is probable, and that names have been omitted that should have been inserted is quite certain. We can only say that we have exercised more than ordinary diligence and care in this difficult and complicated feature of book-making. Of such as feel aggrieved in consequence of error or omission, we beg pardon, and ask the indulgence of the reader in marking such as were observed in the subsequent reading of the proofs, and which are noted in the *Errata*, following the Introduction.

The Map of the County was engraved with great care by Messrs. "Weed, Parsons & Co.," of Albany, and, it is believed, will prove a valuable acquisition to the work.

The *Advertisers* represent some of the leading business men and firms of the County, and also many enterprising and reliable dealers in other parts of the State. We most cheerfully commend them all to the patronage of those under whose observation these pages may come.

With thanks to friends generally, we leave our work to secure the favor which earnest endeavor ever wins from a discriminating business public.

HAMILTON CHILD.

ERRATA.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

GAZETTEER.

Berlin.—*Berlin*, (p. v.) situated on Little Hoosick River, contains two hotels, two churches, several stores, two shoe shops, one cigar store, two blacksmith shops, one grist mill, one manufactory of fellos and shafts, one foundry, two shirt factories, one harness shop, one livery stable and about 300 inhabitants.

Brunswick.—Potatoes are extensively raised in this town.

Cropseyville (p. v.) contains a grist mill, saw mill, cider mill, vinegar manufactory, a woolen mill, one store, one harness shop, one wagon shop and a blacksmith shop.

Haynerville (p. v.) contains a store, blacksmith shop, shoe shop, school house, cider mill and about a dozen houses.

Milville, (Eagle Mills p. o.) on the Poesten Kil, contains two stores, two churches, M. E. and Disciples, one hoe manufactory, (Planter's Hoe Co., capital \$50,000,) one wrench manufactory, one foundry, one hotel, one wagon shop, four blacksmith shops, one saw mill, one shoe shop, one school house and about 500 inhabitants.

Clum's Corners, one mile west of Cropseyville, contains one hotel, one wagon shop, one blacksmith shop, a school house and 9 dwelling houses.

Center Brunswick (p. v.) contains one paint shop, one blacksmith shop, one shoe shop, a school house and fifteen or twenty houses. There is an M. E. church about half a mile east of the village, and a Lutheran church about a mile east, on stone road.

East Brunswick Cotton Factory, for the manufacture of yarns, warps and twines, has a capital of \$3,000.

East Brunswick Paper Mill, one mile north of Cropseyville, on the Quacken Kil, has a working capital of from \$2,000 to \$3,000. The estimated value of the buildings and machinery is \$25,000.

John Fonda came from Albany Co. to this town about 1750. He took up 500 acres of land on the Van Rensselaer Tract. Mr. Fonda was robbed by the Tories during the Revolution. Some of these Tories were executed, and Mr. Fonda took from one of them a pair of silver knee buckles, which had been previously stolen from him by this Tory. Jenett Fonda, daughter of John Fonda, married Samuel I. McChesney, the first Assemblyman from the town of Brunswick. She was one of three who first attended school in Troy. She died in this town January 26th, 1870, aged 90 years.

Hiram Derrick owns a part of the farm given to Major Banker for services in the Revolution. Major Banker was the first Supervisor of the town of Brunswick. He built the house in which Mr. Derrick now lives. It is supposed to be the oldest house in the County and is still in good condition. The house is a large one, with fire-places in each room, in one of which is to be seen the China tile, ornamenting the fire-place, the only house in the County where this is to be found. There are eight good sized rooms on the ground floor.

Henry Dater moved on the farm where his son, Henry, now lives, 100 years ago. A barn standing on the premises was the first frame barn erected in the town. All the small timbers, braces, and everything but the boards and shingles, were hewn.

The first auger factory in Brunswick was started by Major Joseph H. Allen, Eagle Mills. The first grist mill was built by — Cross, in 1772, with no tools but an ax, saw and auger. The man who tended this mill, it is said, would put the grain in the hopper, start the mill, and go outside while it was grinding, for fear of the mill falling down.

East Greenbush.—The house in East Greenbush, now occupied by S. B. Sleight, is 150 years old. The brick of which its walls are built, were brought from Holland.

Greenbush.—*The Convent of Mercy* was opened in September 1863. The original cost of the building was \$20,000. It is in charge of twelve Sisters. Connected with it are parish select and industrial schools, with accommodations for 50 pupils. The present number is 25.

Nassau.—*The Reformed Church*, at Nassau, was organized in the fall of 1803, by Rev. Jacob Sickles, of Kinderhook. The petition for organization was signed by sixty families, and presented July 19, 1803. The Consistory were as follows: *Elders* Dennis Harder, Henry Goes, Nicholas Smith and Abram Welch; *Deacons*, George Melius, Michael T. Smith, Wm. Jacoby and Nicholas T. Smith. Rev. Christian Bork was the first pastor. The first house of worship was erected in 1803; the present one was erected in 1819, and finished in 1820. The present number of members is 289. The present pastor is Rev. Alfred H. Brush. The original cost of the Church edifice was \$3,500; the present value of the same is \$12,000. The present house will comfortably seat about 600.

North Nassau (p. o.) is a hamlet.

Schodack.—*East Schodack*, (p. v.) in the north-east part, contains a saw mill, hotel, barber shop, harness shop, two shoe shops, two blacksmith shops, a carriage factory and about 100 inhabitants.

Schodack Center (p. o.) is a hamlet, and contains two hotels, a blacksmith and carriage shop.

Troy City.—*Troy Catholic Male Orphan Asylum* was founded in 1851. It was then known as *St. Mary's Male Orphan Asylum*. The building of the present edifice was commenced in 1865, and will cost, when completed, \$110,000. It is 164 feet in length, and 72 in width. The *Troy Catholic Male Orphan Asylum Association* consists of one representative from each of the Catholic parishes of the city of Troy and the village of Lansingburgh; were organized as a Board of Trustees in 1863, and incorporated January 5th, 1864, under the general "Act for the incorporation of Benevolent, Charitable, Scientific and Missionary societies," (passed May 12, 1848.) Since that time, regular annual reports have been made to the State Comptroller. The Asylum is under the immediate control of Peter Gadori, the Treasurer of the Board. The average number of orphans during the year 1869 was 135. Orphans are admitted between the ages of 1 and 12 years, and all over the age of 12 are put to trades, or placed in situations. The orphans chiefly consist of children of the working class and of the deceased soldiers.

In connection with the Orphan Asylum, it is proposed to open an Asylum for deaf and dumb boys, to be under the charge of Brothers who have received an education for the special end of teaching and taking charge of Mutes.

The Convent of the Sisters of St. Joseph Society was formed in 1861. The objects of the institution are education and relief. The present edifice was commenced in 1867, and will cost when finished \$32,000. The society has 20 members. The common school employs six teachers and has 500 pupils. The select school has 75 pupils. The Free Day Home has an average attendance of 150 per day. The Convent is under the supervision of St. Joseph's Church.

DIRECTORY.

Brunswick.—Haynes, Hermon, (Haynerville,) post master.

PYNE, EDMUND, (Troy,) farmer 105.

East Greenbush.—Crandall, E. A., (Greenbush,) carpenter and builder, River Road.

DENGEN, JOHN N., (Greenbush,) Barrack's Road, farmer 5.

LINK, MITCHELL, (East Greenbush,) farmer 120.

REGNEY, THOS., (Greenbush,) brick yard, Boston Turnpike.

RUYTER, JOHN, (Greenbush,) tanner and currier and farmer 8, Barrack's Road.

SIMMONS, T. B., (Greenbush,) (*Cornell & Simmons*), asst. assessor internal revenue and farmer 100, Ridge Road.

SLEIGHT, SIDNEY B., (Greenbush,) farmer leases 100.

Van Vliet, G. Dudley, (Greenbush,) insurance agent, office 396 Broadway, Albany.

Grafton.—WILLIAMS, JOHN, (Grafton.)

Lansingburgh.—Campbell, Capt., (Lansingburgh,) post master.

HAWKINS, A. T. & CO., (Lansingburgh,) (*Alfred T., Samuel K. and Mareno E. Hawkins*), manufs. brushes, River.

Lea, James & Son, (Lansingburgh,) (*Wm. M.*), stoves, tinware, roofing &c., 269 State.

Lea, Wm. M., (Lansingburgh,) (*James Lea & Son.*)

North Greenbush.—BARRINGER, NELSON AND GEORGE, (Wynantskill,) farmers 91, T. & W. S. L. Road.

COONS, JAMES H., (DeFreestville,) blacksmith.

CRAMER, FREEMAN, (DeFreestville,) blacksmith and constable, Troy Road.

GEOWEY, S. S., (DeFreestville,) farmer 74, A. & S. L. Plank Road.

HAM, C. V. D., (North Greenbush,) (*Stall & Ham.*)

*OSTRANDER, WM. H., (North Greenbush,) carpenter and builder, Rensselaer, near Fowler.

SIEVERT, CHAS., (Wynantskill,) harness shop.

STALL, EDWIN, (North Greenbush,) (*Stall & Ham.*)

STALL & HAM, (North Greenbush,) (*Edwin Stall and C. V. D. Ham.*) coal and wood yard, Broadway, 1 block below Ferry.

SIPEL, JACOB, (care of Henry Adams, 85 Congress St., Troy,) farmer 75, Poestenkill Road.

Petersburgh.—WELLS, JARED A. HON., (Petersburgh,) post master.

Sand Lake.—BINK, ISAAC P., (West Sand Lake.)

GRANT, ALEX., (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner.

*MIXTER, P. C., (West Sand Lake,) carpenter, millwright, architect and farmer 2.

Schaghticoke.—DWYER, JOHN, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 106.

MORSE, AMOS, (Schaghticoke,) auditing supt. of the poor, deputy sheriff and farmer leases 400.

Schodack.—EFFLER, MICHAEL, (Castleton,) prop. Knowlton House, corner River and South.

GREEN, JOHN, (Schodack Depot,) auditing supt. of the poor and farmer 144.

MILLER, JOHN F., (Nassau,) farmer 60.

Troy City.—ALLEN, FRED. P., (*Starkweather & Allen.*)

- AUSTIN, JAMES N., (*Buell & Austin.*)
 BAKER, J. V., supt. Rensselaer & Saratoga R. R.
 BANKER & RISING, (*Timothy S. Banker and Francis Rising,*) lawyers, Mutual Bank Building, State.
 Bell & Morey, (*John Bell and Manley W. Morey,*) wholesale grocers, flour and commission merchants, 349 River.
 Benedict, John D., agent Troy, Albany & New York Express Co., 249 River.
 Brainerd & Brown, (*Cephas Brainerd and W. R. Brown,*) booksellers and stationers, 266 River.
 Brown, W. R., (*Brainerd & Brown.*)
 Canlkins, Theodore H., (*Willson & Caulkins.*)
 COHN, CASPER, (*Cohn & Lieberman.*)
 *COHN & LIEBERMAN, (*Casper Cohn and Morris I. Lieberman,*) hats, caps and furs, 204 River.
 COON & VAN VOLKENBURGH, (*John H. Coon and J. M. Van Volkenburgh,*) manufs. linen collars and cuffs, Johnson's Block, Union.
 CORBIN, PLINY M., cashier Union National Bank of Troy.
 CRAMER, GEO. H., president Rensselaer & Saratoga R. R.
 Davis, R. C. & Co., (*John S. Fake 2d.,*) clothing, corner Fulton and Fourth.
 DEXTER, CHESTER B., bakery, 141 Fourth.
 ERNEST, ANTHONY, (*Joyce & Ernest.*)
 Fake, John S. 2d., (*R. C. Davis & Co.*)
 Fitzgerald, P. J. & Bro., (*J. A.,*) importers of brandies, gins and wines, 396 River and 9 King.
 FONDA, M. V. A., sheriff, county jail.
 GIBBS, A. B. & L. H., (*Albert B. and Luman H.,*) flour commission merchants and dealers in all kinds of grain &c., 151 and 153 River.
 HOOPER, OTIS T., (*C. S. Willoughby & Co.*)
 JOYCE & ERNEST, (*Humphrey Joyce and Anthony Ernest,*) hot air furnaces and tin jobbing, 135 River.
 *KEITH, ROBERT, manuf. and wholesale dealer in trunks,*valises and hat cases, 338 River and 13 Fourth.
 Lawton, Anthony, clothier, 212 River.
 LIEBERMAN, MORRIS I., (*Cohn & Lieberman.*)
 LOCKWOOD, H. C., secretary and treasurer Rensselaer & Saratoga R. R.
 MCCONIHIE, ALONZO, (*McConihe & Co.*)
 MCCONIHIE & CO., (*Alonzo and Isaac McConihe,*) dealers in liquors; wholesale, 207 River.
 MCCONIHIE, ISAAC, (*McConihe & Co.*)
 MERRITT, HENRY A., lawyer and alderman 4th Ward, 285 River.
 Nesbitt, John W., carpenter and builder, rear 118 Fourth.
 OGDEN, G. PARISH & CO., (*Ezra R. Vail,*) bankers, brokers and insurance agents, 16 First.
 RENSSELAER & SARATOGA R. R., Geo. H. Cramer, president; J. M. Warren, vice president; H. C. Lockwood, secretary and treasurer; J. V. Baker, superintendent.
 RISING, FRANCIS, (*Banker & Rising.*)
 SAGE, WM. F., president Union National Bank of Troy.
 SMITH, ADAM R., teller and notary, Union National Bank of Troy.
 SMITH, HIRAM, vice president Union National Bank of Troy.
 STARKWEATHER & ALLEN, (*Richard D. Starkweather and Fred. P. Allen,*) china and glassware, 235 River.
 STARKWEATHER, RICHARD D., (*Starkweather & Allen.*)
 STEPHENSON, ELIZABETH A. Mrs., confectionery, 17 State.
 STEVENS, F. H., librarian Young Men's Association, Athenaeum Building.
 UNION NATIONAL BANK OF TROY, 14 First; Wm. F. Sage, president; Hiram Smith, vice president; Pliny M. Corbin, cashier; Adam R. Smith, teller and notary.
 THORNTON, NIMS & CO., wholesale and retail news dealers, Union Depot, 240 River and 6 First.
 VAIL, EZRA R., (*G. Parish Ogden & Co.*) (*T. M. Vail's Sons.*)
 VAN VOLKENBURGH, J. M., (*Coon & Van Volkenburgh.*)
 WHIGAM, C. J., saloon, 17 State.
 WILLIAMSON, MATHEW, eclectic physician, 86 Congress.
 WILLOUGHBY, CHAS. L., (*C. L. Willoughby & Co.*)
 WILLOUGHBY, C. L. & CO., (*Chas. L. Willoughby and Otis T. Hooper,*) Boston Clothing Store, Harmony Hall, up stairs.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

Mrs. A. E. Woodard, dress maker, whose card is printed on page 163, has removed to corner Congress and Fourth Streets, since her advertisement was printed.

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G. W. Shepard, Book Binder and Blank Book Manufacturer, 265 River St., Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 347. We take pleasure in calling the attention of our readers to this advertisement that they may know where they can have their old books, magazines, newspapers, etc., bound in a substantial manner and at reasonable rates. Persons in the city or country will find Mr. Shepard ever ready to attend to their wants. He is prepared to manufacture Blank Books in every desirable style and with any kind of Ruling. We commend him to the patronage of the public, feeling assured that his work will be satisfactory to his customers.

Berlin Hotel, Berlin, Rensselaer Co., N. Y., is advertised on page 250. The proprietor, Mr. Wm. J. Wadsworth, is an attentive and accommodating landlord, and spares no pains to make his house a comfortable home for all his guests. A good Livery is connected with the Hotel, and charges are reasonable. Call and see.

Samuel J. Lennon, dealer in Confectionery, Fruits, Nuts, Canned Fruits &c., Nassau, N. Y., publishes a card on page 316. Mr. Lennon is prepared to entertain his customers and give them their money's worth. Call and see.

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Charles H. Gardner, Merchant Tailor, No. 34 Fourth Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 266. He keeps a choice selection of goods of Foreign and Domestic manufacture, and makes them up to order in a manner to suit customers. Though dress does not make the man, he looks a great deal better when well dressed. Let all interested parties call at Gardner's.

Richard H. Reille, Solicitor of Patents, Designer and Draughtsman, Room 2, corner of River and Fourth Streets, Troy, N. Y., publishes a card on page 266. Mr. Reille will prepare Drawings and Specifications in the best manner and do all other work usually expected of a first-class Draughtsman. Give him a call.

William Fleming, Plumber, Steam and Gas Fitter, 12, 14 and 16 Congress Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 274. Mr. Fleming has an excellent assortment of Pumps of various kinds, as well as Pipes, and everything usually found in a first-class establishment. He will attend promptly to all orders and execute all work to the satisfaction of his patrons.

The Lansingburgh Gazette, published by Alex. Kirkpatrick, Lansingburgh, N. Y., was established in 1798. It is one of the oldest newspapers north of New York, and has for many years been a welcome messenger to the homes of many in this and adjoining counties. It has a large circulation and is a valuable advertising medium. The Job Printing department is furnished with all the facilities for first-class work. See advertisement on page 258.

Lyon & Dolan, manufacturers of Iron Railings, Doors, Shutters &c., No. 507 River Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 250. Those in want of any style of Iron Gratings or anything else in this line, will find no better stock to select from than that kept by Lyon & Dolan. We commend them to the patronage of the public, feeling assured that their customers will find them honorable and fair dealing men, and their work as good as the best. Give them a call.

Buell & Austin, Insurance and Real Estate Agents, No. 251 River Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 294. They represent Fire Insurance Companies whose assets amount to more than \$15,000,000. They are prepared to insure in first-class companies upon as low terms as is consistent with security. The Equitable Life Assurance Society, which they represent, has assets to the amount of \$12,000,000. Those who have Real Estate to sell or those who wish to buy will find it for their advantage to confer with Messrs. Buell & Austin, who will give them any desired information.

Mortimer Hull, proprietor of Center Berlin Hotel, advertises on page 316. He also deals in Dry Goods, Groceries and all articles usually kept in a country store.—Our readers will find him gentlemanly in his deportment, and ever ready to supply their wants at reasonable rates.

Thomas H. O'Brien, importer of Brandies, Wines and other Liquors, Duffey's Block, No. 458 River Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 276. Mr. O'Brien deals extensively in Liquors, and will supply the trade at reasonable rates.

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Troy Bell Foundry.—The old established and popular Troy Bell Foundry of JONES & CO., is one of the numerous successful enterprises in Troy, N. Y., which have made it famous in the annals of industry and ingenious works of art, one of the most important of which is the manufacture of Bells. The Troy Foundry is one of the oldest in the country; and is complete in all its appointments for the founding of bells of all sizes, which have, perhaps, been more admired for their beauty of finish and perfectness of sound (in this lies the main utility of the bell) than any in the United States. Long experience and natural genius in this direction are brought to bear here to excel in the production of this instrument; the establishment exercises great care, and makes use of thorough and infallible tests, to produce none but perfect bells—indeed, they warrant every one they make. They have done much to reduce this business to scientific principles, and bell founders are indebted to them for many of the most important and useful improvements in the processes and principles of casting bells. We could not fail to notice, during our visit to this foundry, that in the proportions of metals used, the shape and general make of these bells, uniform care was exercised with each, and all made in accordance with the most approved principles of science; each instrument made to produce that uniformly smooth, soft, and melodious sound for which the *Troy Bell* is famous—nothing of that harshness and roughness which characterizes bells made of poor metal, and in disregard of all principles of science governing their manufacture. The size, thickness, weight and tone of every bell is regulated and tested by a diapason or scale, and each set to a certain key or pitch. The larger bells made by this firm all have that clear, far-reaching, and pleasing tone, so much admired in church bells, and which have made the name of these manufacturers so familiar and the bells so popular throughout the country. Our readers will be glad to know something of the history and extent of this foundry.

This foundry was established in 1852, by Jones & Hitchcock, who commenced the manufacture of bells. Both had had many years' experience in the founding business, and believed they could succeed in the establishing of a foundry for this purpose, and set out with the determination to excel, and have been successful in an eminent degree. The first bell founded was for the Fire Department in New York City, weighing 12,000 pounds, which gave entire satisfaction, and was regarded one of the best bells ever cast. They entered upon the manufacture of bells of all sizes, weighing from 15 to 14,000 pounds, and their business the first year amounted to over \$50,000. Their bells attained a great popularity, and have maintained it since. They commenced in a small building, but, in 1854, their business had increased to such dimensions as to demand more room for operations, and to meet this demand they erected a large three-story building, with

foundry and shops. In August, 1854, it was burned down at the great fire in that year. It was a total loss to them, but they were not discouraged, and immediately commenced the erection of the buildings which they now occupy, and in two weeks from the time of the fire cast a bell in the new foundry which, as if by magic, had risen from the ashes of the old, for New York City, weighing 12,000 pounds, and since have cast bells for that city, each weighing from 10,000 to 12,000 pounds.—They made the large fire-alarm bell for Chicago, weighing 11,000 pounds, and have made them for almost every large city in the United States.

The first complete chime of bells ever made in this country and placed in a church tower, were cast at this establishment for St. Stephen's Church, Philadelphia. It consisted of nine bells, largest 2838—total weight, 12,798 pounds; a large chime for the First Evangelist Church at Lancaster, Pa., consisting of eight bells, total weight, 8144; a chime of eleven bells for Christ's Church, Detroit; a chime of eleven bells for First Evang. Luth. Church, Harrisburgh, Pa.; also a large number of others for churches in the United States and Canada. They have also manufactured a number of peals, consisting of from two to six bells. They have made all the large fire-alarm bells for New York City, which fact of itself constitutes a strong evidence of the superiority of their bells.

The business is now in the hands of Octavious and Marcus R. Jones, the former having charge of the mechanical department, having been educated in the business, and fully acquainted with all its minutiae; the latter, of the books and outside management, which is conducted with no less ability. Indeed, they had charge of the business previous to the death of their father, Eber Jones, (so well known as an iron founder, and who in connection with Mr. Hitchcock, established these works in 1852,) and will continue to maintain the high reputation of the foundry. They have inherited all the enterprise, genius, and skill of the father, and are, in every respect, worthy successors.

In proof of the superiority of the bell manufactured here, we have only to cite the fact that it has borne off the first prize at the fairs where it has been in competition with the bells from all parts of the world. It took the first premium at the Crystal Palace Fair, in New York, in 1854, receiving a gold medal at the Fair of the American Institute, held in Castle Garden, N. Y., in 1858; at several State Fairs, in various States of the Union, whenever it has been in competition. The prizes were awarded for best Church, Academy, Fire-Alarm, Locomotive, and other Bells; for best Chime and best Peal of Bells. They have testimonials of the excellence of their Bells from those who have purchased and used them. We saw these and a number of gold and silver prize medals.

Hildreth's Rotary Yoke.—This establishment purchased the exclusive use of this celebrated Rotary Yoke, a patented im-

provement in the hanging of bells, that has decided merits. This method of hanging bells, consisting of a solid tapering shank, in place of the rods formerly used, screwed tightly into the socket made to receive it in the yoke, adds materially to its durability and strength, and increases and improves its tone. This valuable improvement is used exclusively by this firm.

The bells made here are of the purest metal, and excel in depth and richness of tone on this account. The proprietors have been educated in this business, and pride themselves in the excellence of their workmanship and giving satisfaction to customers. For beauty of finish, sweetness of tone, and musical accord, we believe these bells are unexcelled. Purchasers may rest assured they will be dealt with here honorably and fairly, receiving the best articles at the most reasonable rates.—*Chicago Tribune*. See advertisement on page 268.

E. S. Randall, Merchant Tailor, 22 Third Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 262. He keeps a large stock of the most fashionable goods and makes them up in the most substantial and stylish manner. Those who are in want of an elegant suit of clothes will be furnished at short notice by calling at Randall's. The Cutting department is under the supervision of the most experienced and skillful workmen, and every garment is warranted to fit. Give him a call.

P. C. Mixter, Architect, Carpenter and Millwright, advertises on page 347. He is doing quite an extensive business, employing more men than all others in the town. The character of his work is not surpassed by any, as he uses good materials and employs skilled workmen. He is located about one mile south of West Sand Lake. Let those who propose to build give him a call.

RENSSELAER COUNTY OFFICERS.

Coroners.

P. O. ADDRESS

Brennan, Geo. J..... Troy
Hurley, Thos..... Troy
Murphy, James..... Greenbush
Peters, H. O..... Hoosick Falls
Trulan, Robert..... Lansingburgh

County Clerk.

Greenman, E. W..... Troy
Foster, Samuel, Deputy..... Troy

County Judge.

Romeyn, Jeremiah..... Troy

County Treasurer.

Gleason, Samuel O..... Troy

Deputy Sheriffs.

Banker, Christopher H..... Pittstown
Burwell, Justin..... Schodack
Butler, Mathew G..... Lansingburgh
Button, Hiram G..... Schaghticoke
Byron, John..... Troy
Cleveland, Geo. L..... Brunswick
Coffey, Michael..... Troy
Cooper, Geo. H..... Poestenkill
Crow, Levi..... Troy
Curtis, Nelson..... Hoosick
Doring, Chas..... Troy
Hayes, Edward..... Hoosick
Hidley, Geo. W..... North Greenbush
Holmes, John L..... Troy
Kilmer, Joseph..... Brunswick
Lansing, Evert G..... Greenbush
Miller, Geo. R..... Schodack
Morse, Amos..... Schaghticoke
Potter, Elisha R..... Stephentown
Reynolds, Sidney L..... Petersburg
Robbins, John P..... Pittstown
Rourke, John..... Lansingburgh
Russell, Martin..... Troy
Sanders, Harvey W..... Berlin
Seymour, Samuel D..... Sand Lake
Traver, Albert P..... East Greenbush
Van Salisbury, Calvin..... Nassau

District Attorney.

P. O. ADDRESS

Banker, Timothy S..... Troy

Excise Commissioners.

Denio, Cole H..... Lansingburgh
Schermerhorn, Isaac B..... Schodack
Worden, James H..... Troy

Justices of Sessions.

McChesney, Edward..... Brunswick
Waite, Reuben S. F..... Grafton

Loan Commissioners.

Hull, Hiram D..... Berlin
Miller, James H..... Greenbush

Member of Assembly.

Davis, J. Thos., 3d Dist .. East Greenbush
Flagg, John L., 1st Dist..... Troy
Hyatt, Eugene, 2d Dist..... Lansingburgh

School Commissioners.

Allen, Amos H., 2d Dist..... Petersburg
Board of Education, 1st Dist..... Troy
Hidley, Geo. W., 3d Dist.. North Greenbush

Sheriff.

Fonda, M. V. A..... Troy

State Senator.

Thayer, Francis S..... Troy

Superintendents of the Poor.

Brownell, Edwin, Acting..... Troy
Green, John, Auditing..... Schodack
Morse, Amos, Auditing..... Schaghticoke

Surrogate.

Strait, E. Smith, residence Nassau,
office..... Troy

Internal Revenue Officers in Rensselaer Co.

ASSESSOR.

G. Robertson, Jr. Troy
Thos. G. White, Chief Clerk. Troy

COLLECTOR.

John T. Masters. Troy

DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

Eugene Seitz. Troy
J. G. Reynolds. Troy

ASSISTANT ASSESSORS.

1st Division—Thos. B. Simmons. Greenbush
2d Division—Rintin M. DeFreest. DeFreestville
3d Division—James F. Kilfole. Troy
4th Division—H. W. Danforth. Troy
5th Division—Ezra DeFreest. Troy
6th Division—Wm. Bradshaw. Lansingburgh
7th Division—Warren H. Knowlton. Hoosick Falls

Courts in Rensselaer County, 1870-71.

TO BE HELD AT THE COURT HOUSE IN TROY.

CIRCUIT COURTS AND COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER.

	1870.	1871.
Second Monday in February.....	PECKHAM, Justice.	HOGEBROOM, Justice.
First Monday in June.....	MILLER, Justice.	INGALLS, Justice.
Third Monday in November.....	PECKHAM, Justice.	PECKHAM, Justice.

COUNTY COURTS AND COURTS OF SESSIONS.

HON. JEREMIAH ROMEYN, COUNTY JUDGE.

First Monday in January.....	Jury Term
Second Monday in March.....	Jury Term
First Monday in April.....	Law Term
First Monday in June.....	Law Term
First Monday in October.....	Jury Term
Second Monday in December.....	Law Term

The Reynold's Steel Tempering Works, Reynolds, Barber & Co., Proprietors, at Auburn, are largely engaged in the manufacture of Reaper and Mower Knives, Plane Irons, Chisels &c. The process by which they temper steel is a peculiar one, and as patented by Mr. Reynolds, is the result of over forty years labor. This gentleman always worked on the plan that tempering steel was simply changing it from a *fibrous* to a *granular* state. He certainly has succeeded in producing a finer granulation (temper) than has ever before been produced. Messrs. Reynolds, Barber & Co. control the patents for these processes, and are applying them successfully in all their manufactures.—Their establishment is capable of turning out an immense amount of work, yet their orders are now, and have been for some months, accumulating far in advance of their present ability to supply; a circumstance which they will not long allow to be the case. We predict that the time is not far distant when all Mower and Reaper Factories and farmers will use their improved sections. See their advertisement on page 6.

Howe's Never-Failing Ague Cure and Tonic Bitters, and Howe's Concentrated Syrup, are prepared under the personal supervision of Dr. C. B. Howe, the proprietor, at Seneca Falls, N. Y., for ague and fever, and all periodic diseases, rheumatism, paralysis, etc. The "Ague Cure" has produced wonderful cures. The "Syrup," for the blood, liver, skin, digestive and uterine organs, has cured many cases of scrofula, cancer, tumors, goiter, salt rheum, scaldhead, and many other diseases too numerous to mention in this place. See card, page 20.

Nutting, Hull & Co's Agricultural Warehouse at 357 and 359 River Street, Troy, N. Y., is well supplied with Farm Implements for all seasons. Among them may be found the Buckeye Mower and Self Raking Reaper, whose good qualities are known and appreciated throughout the country, and Cahoon's Broadcast Seed Sower, which supplies another want long felt by the farmers. A great variety of Garden and Field Seeds, Fertilizers &c., are always on hand. See advertisement on page 326.

The Northern Budget, published by C. L. Mac Arthur, No. 1 First Street, Troy, N. Y., is issued every Sunday morning and sent out by mail and horse cars to the surrounding towns. The paper has a large circulation. It contains the latest telegraph and local news and a large amount of interesting reading matter.—Those who wish for a good family paper will find this worthy of their patronage. See advertisement on page 278.

The Buckeye Mowing and Reaping Machine.—When the great U. S. Trial of Mowers and Reapers was held at Auburn in 1857, this admirable machine, which had just been brought out, surprised every body by its novelty and many excellencies, and won the highest awards. At that time the valuable patents under which it was built were secured for several States by the enterprising firm which now continues its manufacture, Adriance, Platt & Co. At the second great trial of Mowers and Reapers, made by the N. Y. State Agricultural Society in 1866, the Buckeye again carried off the highest honors, showing that in the years' intervening it had not gone backward in the race for superiority. Every new suggestion is thoroughly weighed, *improvements* only are adopted. The verdict of the people is nearly as unanimous as that of the learned and practical committees who made these awards, for its sales far exceed those of any other machine in the sections supplied by Adriance, Platt & Co. In fact they increase so *fast*, that the demand is almost always in excess of the supply. The Self-Raking Attachment on the Buckeye Machine has met with a success corresponding to that of the Mower, and has surpassed all others in the perfection of its operation. One great secret of the success of Adriance Platt & Co., as manufacturers, has been in the conscientious manner in which they have built their machines, and the great durability of the Buckeye machine has been largely due to the excellence of the material used and the mechanical perfection of the workmanship. See advertisement on Map.

Winne & Clark, dealers in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, 306 and 308 River Street and 322 Fulton Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on colored page 69. We take pleasure in calling the attention of our patrons to the advertisement of this firm. Being an old established house they are enabled in many ways to take advantage of the market and give their customers the exclusive benefit of their experience and position. Their store is large and finely lighted, while the assortment of Dry Goods which they constantly offer to their customers is always complete, varied and in price defying competition. Those giving them a call will, without doubt, be more than satisfied with their manner of conducting business. Call and see.

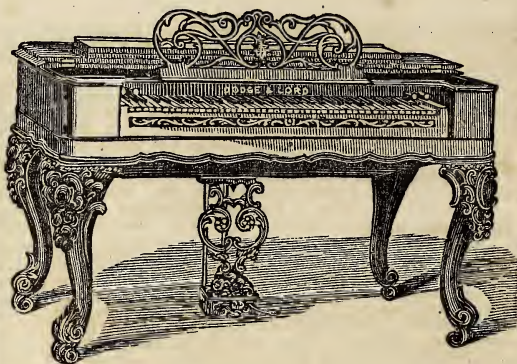
Clapp & Wilder, Broadway, corner of Second Street, Troy, N. Y., keep a large and well selected stock of Gents' Furnishing Goods, a large part of which are of their own manufacture. The "Eureka Shirt" is made by this firm and is one of the best fitting shirts to be found in the market. All of their goods are made from good stock and will give abundant satisfaction to all who purchase. They manufacture to order and warrant *fits*. Gentlemen will find it for their advantage to call before purchasing elsewhere. See card, page 348.

Dr. Kingsley, of Rome, justly celebrated for the many cures he has effected of that most distressing disease, Cancer, publishes a notice on page 1. He is prepared to treat all scrofulous diseases, and others of long standing, and assures his patients that they will not be charged a heavy bill and dismissed without receiving any benefit. Persons who cannot conveniently call upon him in person, can address him by letter, and will receive prompt attention. Dr. K. is a graduate, with an experience of over fourteen years in the practice of medicine. Let the afflicted give him a call.

George Campbell, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Worker, No. 124 River Street, Troy, N. Y., publishes a card on page 188. Mr. C. keeps a good assortment of Stoves, Ranges and Hollow Ware, and sells at prices that cannot fail to suit. He employs good workmen and does all kinds of Job Work in the best manner.

Benedict & Bonesteel, dealers in Hardware, Cutlery, Farming Tools &c., 313 River Street, Troy, N. Y., keep a good assortment of all goods in their line, including the Rhode Island Horse Shoes and Horse Nails. Country dealers and others will find it for their advantage to call and examine the stock of Messrs. Benedict & Bonesteel before making purchases. This is a reliable firm and we commend them to our patrons. Their advertisements appear on pages 250 and 266.

Dodge & Lord, manufacturers of Melodeons and Reed Organs, at Ithaca, N. Y., were formerly connected with Syracuse manufactories. They have since moved their business where lumber is cheap, and expenses less than in the larger cities, like New York, Boston, Albany or Syracuse. The styles of their organs are particularly their own, possessing all modern improvements, and some unknown to other manufacturers. They have found market for their instruments in every county of the State, and in Northern Pennsylvania and New Jersey, and have an increasing trade with the West, in all of which places they are brought into successful competition with the first Eastern manufacturers. They are both practical men, and have secured workmen of long experience and tried abilities. Situated midway between the Erie and N. Y. C. Railways, they can ship conveniently to all parts of the country. See card, page 20.



Dodge & Lord,
MANUFACTURERS OF
MELODEONS
AND
REED
Organs,

Of every description and in the various styles of finish, and containing all modern patent improvements known to the trade, such as TREMOLO, SUB-BASS, COMBINATION VALVE, PATENT KNEE SWELL AND OCTAVE COUPLER. Styles adapted to the **PARLOR, SCHOOLS, CHURCHES, LECTURE ROOMS AND LODGES**, and containing from one to four Sets of Reeds, or more, as desired.

The usual discount to clergymen, churches and the trade. Also retail customers will here find the advantages of cheapness of material and light expenses, as compared with those of city manufacture. All work warranted first-class, and for a term of FIVE YEARS. Factory, Hintermister Block, 21 State St., opposite Watkins' Exchange,

ITHACA, N. Y.

HOWE'S NEVER-FAILING AGUE CURE AND TONIC



B I T T E R S :

Warranted to cure, permanently, Chills, Ague and Fever, and all Periodic Diseases.—It cures Sciatic Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, and all Weaknesses, &c., being wonderfully adapted to CURING Disease, restoring health and strength.


This Preparation is purely Vegetable, and entirely free from Quinine or Mineral Poison. N. B.—Persons using this Medicine can commence working immediately, and without fear of the disease returning.  **WARRANTED.** 

Dr. C. B. Howe, Sole Proprietor, Seneca Falls, N. Y.

HOWE'S CONCENTRATED SYRUP.



For the Blood, Liver, Skin, Digestive & Uterine Organs, and the System generally.

It Restores Health by Purifying the Blood, Correcting the Liver, Cleansing the Skin, Strengthening and Restoring the Digestive and Uterine Organs, Regulating and Renovating the System. It cures Scrofula or Kings Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Goiter, all Swellings of the Throat or Glands, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Camp Itch, Erysipelas, Carbuncles, Boils, Blotches, Pimples, Sores, Mercurial & Syphilitic diseases, Ulceration of the Mouth and Throat, Liver, Kidneys; also Catarrh, Rheumatism, Piles, Gravel, Jaundice, Uterine and Female difficulties.  Take no other, and you will not be disappointed.

C. B. HOWE, M. D., Prop'r, Seneca Falls, N. Y.

THE STATES,

THEIR SETTLEMENT, ADMITTANCE TO THE UNION, POPULATION,
SUFFRAGE LAWS, ETC.

ALABAMA was settled near Mobile, in 1703, by the French; was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, approved March 3, 1817, from the eastern portion of the Territory of Mississippi; framed a Constitution August 2, 1819, and was admitted into the Union December 14 of the same year. Area 50,722 square miles, or 32,462,080 acres.—Population in 1860, 964,201, of whom 435,080 were slaves. It is the chief cotton growing State of the Union. White male citizens who have resided one year in the State and three months in the county, are entitled to vote. An election for a Convention was held December 24, 1860, and a majority of over 50,000 votes cast for secession; the Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 11th passed the ordinance of secession, by a vote of 61 to 39, which was followed on the 21st by the resignation of its members of Congress.

ARKANSAS was settled at Arkansas Post in 1685, by the French, and was part of the Louisiana purchase ceded by France to the United States, April 30, 1803. It was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, March 2, 1819, from the southern part of the Territory of Missouri; its western boundary was settled May 26, 1824, and its southern, May 19, 1828. Having adopted a Constitution, a memorial was presented in Congress, March 1, 1836, and an act for its admission into the Union passed June 15 of the same year. Area 52,198 square miles, or 33,406,720 acres. In 1860 its population was 435,450, of whom 111,115 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, its staples being corn and cotton.—Citizenship and residence in the State for six months, qualify voters in the county and district where they reside. January 16, 1861, its Legislature ordered a State Convention, which assembled, and on May 6, voted to secede, 69 to 1. January 4, 1864, a Convention assembled in Little Rock, which adopted a new Constitution, the principle feature of which consisted in a clause abolishing slavery. The Convention adjourned January 22. This body also inaugurated a Provisional Government. The Constitution was submitted to the people, and 12,177 votes cast for it, to 226 against it. The State was re-organized under the plan contained in the Amnesty Proclamation of President LINCOLN, in pursuance of which an election was held March 14, 1864. The vote required under the Proclamation was 5,405. About 16,000 votes were cast.

CALIFORNIA was settled at Diego in 1768, by Spaniards, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty concluded at Guadaloupe Hidalgo, February 22, 1848. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it as a Territory or admit it as a State, a law was passed by Congress for the latter purpose, which was approved September 9, 1850. Area 188,981 square miles, or 120,947,784 acres. Population in 1860, 305,439. It is the most productive gold mining region on the continent, and also abounds in many other minerals.—White male citizens of the United States, and those of Mexico who may choose to comply with the provisions of the treaty of Queretaro, of May 30, 1848, who have resided in the State six months and in the county or district thirty days, are entitled to vote.

CONNECTICUT was settled at Windsor, in 1633, by English Puritans from Massachusetts, and continued under the jurisdiction of that Province until April 23, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until a Constitution was formed, September 15, 1818. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, January 9, 1788. Area 4,674 square miles, or 2,991,360 acres. Population in 1860, 460,147. It is one of the most densely populated and principal manufacturing States in the Union. Residence for six months, or military duty for a year, or payment of State tax, or a freehold of the yearly value of seven dollars, gives the right to vote.

DELAWARE was settled at Wilmington, early in 1638, by Swedes and Finns; was granted to William Penn, in 1682, and continued under the government of Pennsylvania until the adoption of a Constitution, September 20, 1776; a new one was formed June 12, 1792. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, December 7, 1787. Area 2,120 square miles, or 1,356,800 acres.—Population, in 1860, 112,216, of whom 1,798 were slaves. It is a grain and fruit growing State, with some extensive manufactories. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote, except that citizens between twenty-one and twenty-two years of age need not have paid the tax.

FLORIDA was settled at St. Augustine, in 1565, by Spaniards; was formed from part of the territory ceded by Spain to the United States by treaty of February 22, 1819; an act to authorize the President to establish a temporary government was passed March 3, 1819; articles of surrender of East Florida were framed July 10, and of West Florida, July 17, 1821, and it was then taken possession of by General Jackson as Governor. An act for the establishment of a Territorial Government was passed March 30, 1822, and by act of March 3, 1823, East and West Florida were constituted one Territory. Acts to establish its boundary line between Georgia and Alabama were passed May 4, 1826, and March 2, 1831. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it into two Territories, or into a State and Territory, an act for its admission into the Union was passed March 3, 1845. Area 59,268 square miles, or 37,930,530 acres. Population, in 1860, 140,425, of whom 61,745 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, tropical in its climate and products. Every free white male citizen, who has resided in the State two years and in the county six months, and has been enrolled in the militia (unless exempt by law,) is qualified to vote; but no soldier, seaman

or marine can vote unless qualified before enlistment. Its Legislature called a Convention, December 1, 1860, which met January 3, 1861, and passed a secession ordinance on the 10th by a vote of 62 to 7.

GEORGIA was settled at Savannah, in 1733, by the English under General Oglethorpe. It was chartered June 9, 1732; formed a Constitution February 5, 1777; a second in 1785 and a third May 30, 1798.—It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution January 2, 1788. Area 58,000 square miles, or 37,120,000 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,057,286, of whom 462,198 were slaves. It is a large cotton and rice growing State. Citizens of the State, six months resident of the county where voting, who have paid taxes the year preceding the election, are entitled to vote. November 18, 1860, its Legislature ordered an election for a State Convention, which assembled and passed a secession ordinance January 19, 1861, by a vote of 208 to 89, and on the 23d of the same month its members of Congress resigned.

ILLINOIS was settled at Kaskaskia, in 1683, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. An act for dividing the Indiana Territory and organizing the Territory of Illinois, was passed by Congress, February 3, 1809; and an act to enable it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., was passed April 18, 1818; a Constitution was framed August 26, and it was admitted into the Union December 23 of the same year. Area 54,405 square miles, or 64,819,200 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,711,951. It is the chief "prairie" State, and the largest grain growing and second largest cattle raising State in the Union. All white male inhabitants, who have resided in the State one year and election district sixty days, can vote in the district where actually residing.

INDIANA was settled at Vincennes, in 1690, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. It was organized into a Territory May 7, 1800, from which the Territory of Michigan was set off in 1805, and Illinois in 1809. An act was passed to empower it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., April 19, 1816, and it was admitted into the Union December 11 of the same year. Area 33,809 square miles, or 21,637,760 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,350,428. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to grain growing and cattle raising. A residence of one year in the State entitles males of 21 years of age to vote in the county of their residence.

IOWA was first settled at Burlington by emigrants from the Northern and Eastern States. It was part of the region purchased from France; was set off from the Territory of Wisconsin and organized as a separate Territory June 12, 1838; an act for its admission as a State was passed and approved March 3, 1845, to which the assent of its inhabitants was to be given to be announced by Proclamation of the President, and on December 28, 1846, another act for its admission was passed. Area 50,914 square miles or 32,584,960 acres. Population, in 1860, 674,913. It is an agricultural State, resembling Illinois, and contains important lead mines. White male citizens of the United States, having resided in the State six months and county twenty days, are entitled to vote.

KANSAS was formed out of the original Louisiana purchase, and organized into a Territory by act of Congress, May 30, 1854, and after several ineffectual attempts was finally admitted into the Union in January, 1861. Area 78,418 square miles, or 50,187,520 acres. Population, in 1860, 107,206. It is an agricultural State, with a soil of rich and deep black loam, except the central portion, which is partly a desert. The western portion is a fine grazing country, well wooded. Residence in the State six months, and in the township or ward thirty days, confers the right of suffrage on white male citizens. It also abounds in minerals.

KENTUCKY was settled in 1775, by Virginians; formed into a Territory by act of the Virginia Legislature, December 18, 1789, and admitted into the Union June 1, 1792, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 4, 1791. Area 37,680 square miles, or 24,115,200 acres.—Population in 1860, 1,155,684, of whom 225,483 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, raising more flax and hemp than any other. Loyalty, a residence of two years in the State and one in the county are the requirements to vote. "Any citizen of this State who shall enter the service of the so-called Confederate States, in either a civil or military capacity; or into the service of the so-called Provisional Government of Kentucky, in either a civil or military capacity; or having heretofore entered such service of either the Confederate States or Provisional Government, shall continue in such service after this act takes effect, (March 11, 1862,) or shall take up or continue in arms against the military forces of the United States or State of Kentucky, or shall give voluntary aid and assistance to those in arms against said forces, shall be deemed to have expatriated himself, and shall no longer be a citizen, except by permission of the Legislature by a general or special statute."

LOUISIANA was settled at Iberville, in 1699, by the French, and comprised a part of the territory ceded by France to the United States, by treaty of April 30, 1803, which purchase was erected into two Territories by act of Congress March 26, 1804, one called the Territory of Orleans, the other the District of Louisiana, afterwards changed to that of Missouri.—Congress, March 2, 1806, authorized the inhabitants of Orleans Territory to form a State Constitution and Government when their population should amount to 60,000; a Constitution was adopted January 22, 1812, and the State admitted into the Union April 8 of the same year, under the name of Louisiana. Area 41,255 square miles, or 26,403,200 acres. Population in 1860, 708,002, of whom 331,726 were slaves. It is the chief sugar producing State of the Union. Two years' residence in the State and one in the parish are the qualifications of voters. December 10, 1860, the Legislature ordered a State Convention to be held, which assembled and passed an ordinance of secession January 26, 1861, by a vote of 113 to 17. The people voted on the question, and on March 23 the following was announced as the result: For, 20,448; against, 17,296; a majority of 3,152. The Convention ratified the 'Confederate' Constitution March 11, 1861, by a vote of 107 to 7, and refused to submit it to the people by 94 to 10. On the 11th day of January, 1864, Maj. Gen. Banks issued a Proclamation for an election of State officers and delegates to a Constitutional Convention, for the purpose of affecting a reconstruction of the State Government under the plan suggested in the Amnesty Proclamation of President Lincoln. The election was held on the 22d day of February, 1864. The officers thus elected were installed March 4. The total vote cast was 10,725. The vote requisite under the Proclamation was 5,051. The Convention amended the Constitution so as to abolish slavery. The new Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 6,836 for, to 1,566 against.

MAINE was settled at York, in 1623, by the English, and was formerly under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts. October 29, 1819, the inhabitants of the District of Maine framed a Constitution; applied for admission December 8, 1819. Congress passed an act March 3, 1820, and it was admitted as a State March 15, of the same year. Area 31,766 square miles, or 20,330,240 acres. Population, in 1860, 628,279. It is largely engaged in the lumber trade and ship building. Citizens of the United States, except paupers and persons under guardianship, who have resided in the State for three months next preceding the election, are entitled to vote.

MARYLAND was settled at St. Mary, in 1634, by Irish Roman Catholics, having been chartered June 20, 1632. It was one of the original thirteen States; formed a Constitution August 14, 1776, and ratified the Constitution of the United States April 28, 1788. Area 11,124 square miles, or 7,119,260 acres. Population in 1860, 687,049, of whom 87,189 were slaves. It is mainly an agricultural State, producing grain and tobacco. A residence of one year in the State, and six months in the county, gives the right to vote to every white male citizen who takes the oath of allegiance prescribed in the Constitution. January 28, 1864, a bill passed the Legislature submitting to the people the question of a Convention to revise the Constitution of the State. The popular vote on the question was as follows: For Convention, 32,203; against, 18,337. The Convention assembled and adopted a Constitution abolishing slavery, which was submitted to and adopted by the people; and in accordance with its provisions, on the 29th of October, 1864, the Governor issued his Proclamation declaring the slaves in that State free from the 1st day of November.

MASSACHUSETTS was settled at Plymouth, November 3, 1620, by English Puritans, and Charters were granted March 4, 1629, January 13, 1630, August 20, 1726, and October 7, 1731. It was one of the original 13 States; adopted a Constitution March 2, 1780, which was amended November 3, 1820, and ratified the Constitution of the United States February 6, 1788. Area 7,800 square miles, or 4,992,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,231,066. It is a largely commercial, the chief manufacturing and most densely populated State in the Union. A residence of one year in the State, and payment of State or county tax, gives the right to vote to male citizens of 21 years and upward, except paupers and persons under guardianship.

MICHIGAN was settled at Detroit in 1670, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Virginia. It was set off from the territory of Indiana, and erected into a separate Territory January 11, 1805; an act to attach to it all the territory of the United States west of the Mississippi river, and north of the State of Missouri, was passed June 28, 1834. Wisconsin was organized from it April 30, 1836. In June of the same year an act was passed to provide for the admission of the State of Michigan into the Union, and a Constitution having been adopted, it was admitted January 26, 1837. Area 56,243 square miles, or 35,995,552 acres. Population in 1860, 749,113. It is a grain growing and cattle rearing State, with rich and extensive mines of copper and iron in the Northern Peninsula. A residence in the State of six months preceding the election, entitles white male citizens to vote.

MINNESOTA was settled about 1846, chiefly by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress approved March 3, 1849, and admitted into the Union February 26, 1857. Area 95,274 square miles, or 60,975,536 acres. Population in 1860, 172,123 whites, and about 25,000 Indians, many of the tribes being of a warlike character. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to Northern grains. The right to vote is extended to male persons of 21 years of age, of the following classes, if they have resided in the United States one year, the State four months, and the election district ten days: White citizens of the United States, and those of foreign birth who have declared their intention to become citizens; persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have adopted the customs of civilization, and those of pure Indian blood who have been pronounced capable by any district court of the State.

MISSISSIPPI was settled at Natchez, in 1716, by the French, and was formed out of part of the territory ceded to the United States by South Carolina in 1787, and Georgia in 1802. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress, April 7, 1789, and enlarged on the north March 27, 1804, and on the south May 14, 1812. After several unsuccessful attempts to enter the Union, Congress finally passed an act March 1, 1817, enabling the people of the western part of the Territory to form a State Constitution and Government, which being complied with August 15, it was admitted December 10 of the same year. Area 47,156 square miles, or 30,179,840 acres. Population in 1860, 791,305, of whom 436,631 were slaves. It is the second cotton growing State of the Union. Citizens who have resided one year in the State, and four months in the county, and having performed military duty or paid taxes, are entitled to vote. A Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 9th passed an ordinance of secession by a vote of 84 to 15.

MISSOURI was settled at Genevieve in 1763, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded by France by treaty of April 30, 1803. It was created under the name of the District of Louisiana, by an act approved March 26, 1804, and placed under the direction of the officers of the Indiana Territory, and was organized into a separate Territory June 4, 1812, its name being changed to that of Missouri; and was divided March 2, 1819, the Territory of Arkansas being then created. An act authorizing it to form a State Constitution and Government was passed March 6, 1820, and it was admitted into the Union December 14, 1821. Area 67,380 square miles, or 43,123,200 acres. Population in 1860, 1,182,012, of whom 114,931 were slaves. An act of gradual emancipation was passed July 1, 1863, by a vote of 51 to 30. On the 6th of January, 1865, a Constitutional Convention assembled in St. Louis, and on the 8th of April adopted a new Constitution, declaring the State free, prohibiting compensation for slaves, and adopting many other radical changes. On the 6th of June the Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 43,670 to 41,808, and pursuant to a Proclamation issued on the 1st of July, the Constitution went into effect July 4, 1865. It is an agricultural and mining State. Citizens of the United States who have resided in the State one year, and county three months, are entitled to vote. By an act passed by the Legislature of 1863, voting by ballot was adopted, and the *viva voce* system abolished.

NEBRASKA was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was formed out of a part of the territory ceded by France, April 30, 1803. Attempts to organize it were made in 1844 and 1848, but it was not accomplished until May 30, 1854. Area 75,955 square miles, or 44,796,160 acres. Population 28,841, besides a few roving tribes of Indians. A Convention adopted a State Constitution February 9, 1866, which was submitted to the people on the 22d of June, and adopted by a vote of 3,938 for, to 3,838 against, and State officers were elected. A bill was passed by Congress, July 27th, admitting the State, but the President withheld his signature. In February, 1867, Congress passed an act imposing certain conditions to admission, which were promptly accepted, and the territory became a State. It is an agricultural region, its prairies affording boundless pasture lands.

NEVADA was organized as a Territory March 2, 1861. Its name signifies snowy, and is derived from the Spanish word *nieve* (snow.) It comprises 81,539 square miles, or 52,184,960 acres, lying mostly within the Great Basin of the Pacific coast. Congress, at its session in 1864, passed an act which was approved March 21, to enable the people of the Territory to form a Constitution and State Government, in pursuance of which a Government was organized and the Territory admitted as a State by Proclamation of the President, October 31, 1864. At the time of its organization the Territory possessed a population of 6,857 white settlers. The development of her mineral resources was rapid and almost without parallel, and attracted a constant stream of immigration to the Territory. As the population has not been subject to the fluctuations from which other Territories have suffered, the growth of Nevada has been rapid and steady. At the general convention election of 1863, 10,934 votes were cast. During 1864 great accessions to the population were made. It is probably the richest State in the Union in respect to mineral resources. No region in the world is richer in argentiferous leads. It also contains an immense basin of salt, five miles square. Quartz mills are a very important feature in mining operations. The State is barren for agricultural purposes, and is remarkably healthy.

NEW HAMPSHIRE was settled at Dover, in 1623, by English Puritans, and continued under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until September 18, 1679, when a separate charter was granted. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution June 21, 1788; its State Constitution was framed January 5, 1776, and amended in 1784 and 1792. Area 9,280 square miles, or 5,939,200 acres. Population in 1860, 326,073. It is a grazing and manufacturing State. All male citizens, except paupers, are allowed to vote.

NEW JERSEY was settled at Bergen, in 1624, by the Dutch and Danes; was conquered by the Dutch in 1655, and submitted to the English in 1664, being held thereafter under the same grants as New York, until it was surrendered to the Crown in 1702. It was one of the original thirteen States, adopted a State Constitution July 2, 1776, and ratified the United States Constitution December 18, 1787. Area 8,320 square miles, or 5,324,800 acres. Population in 1860, 672,035. It is a grain and fruit growing region, its orchard and market products being relatively greater than those of any other State. A residence of one year in the State gives the right to vote, except to paupers, &c.

NEW YORK was settled at Manhattan, in 1614, by the Dutch; was ceded to the English by grants to the Duke of York, March 20, April 26, and June 24, 1664; was retaken by the Dutch in 1673, and surrendered again by them to the English, February 9, 1674. It was one of the original thirteen States; ratified the United States Constitution July 26, 1788; framed a Constitution April 20, 1777, which was amended October 27, 1801, and November 10, 1821; a new one was adopted November 3, 1846. Area 47,000 square miles, or 30,080,000 acres. Population in 1865, 3,831,777. It is the most populous, wealthy and commercial of the States. White male citizens of the United States, who have resided in the State one year, in the county four months, and election district thirty days, are entitled to vote; and all men of color who have resided in the State three years, and own and pay taxes on a freehold assessed at \$250.

NORTH CAROLINA was settled at Albemarle, in 1650, by the English, and was chartered March 20, 1663. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, November 21, 1789; its State Constitution was adopted December 18, 1776, and amended in 1835. Area 50,704 square miles, or 32,450,560 acres. Population in 1860, 992,622, of whom 331,059 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, with some mines and extensive pine forests. Every freeman of 21 years of age, having resided one year in any county in the State, may vote for a member of the House of Commons, but must own fifty acres of land to vote for a Senator. A State Convention passed an ordinance of secession May 21, 1861. An election for delegates to a State Convention took place September 21, 1865. The Convention assembled October 2. On the 2d of October it passed an ordinance forever prohibiting slavery. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional amendment December 1. An election was held on the first Thursday of November, for Governor, Members of Congress and the Legislature.

OHIO was settled at Marietta, in 1788, by emigrants from Virginia and New England; was ceded by Virginia to the United States October 20, 1783; accepted by the latter March 1, 1784, and admitted into the Union April 30, 1802. Area 39,964 square miles, or 25,576,960 acres. Population in 1860, 2,339,511. It is the most populous and wealthy of the agricultural States, devoted principally to wool growing, grain and live stock. A male of 21 years of age, who has resided in the State one year, and has paid or been charged with a State or county tax, is eligible to vote.

OREGON, although it had previously been seen by various navigators, was first taken possession of by Capt. Robert Gray, who entered the mouth of its principal river May 7, 1792, naming it after his vessel, the *Columbia*, of Boston. Exploring expeditions soon followed, and fur companies sent their trappers and traders into the region. In 1811 a trading post was established at the mouth of the *Columbia* river by the American Fur Company, who named it Astoria. For some time a Provisional Territorial Government existed, but the boundary remained unsettled until the treaty with Great Britain in 1846, when the 49th parallel was adopted. It was formally organized as a Territory August 14, 1848; was divided March 2, 1853, on the 46th parallel, the northern portion being called Washington and the southern Oregon. November 9, 1857, a State Constitution was adopted, under which it was admitted February 14, 1859,

about one-third of it on the east being added to Washington Territory, its northern boundary following the Columbia river until its intersection with latitude 46° north. Area 102,606 square miles, or 65,667,840 acres. Population in 1860, 52,465. It is an agricultural State, possessed of a fertile soil, extensive pastures, genial climate, and is well wooded. Gold and other precious metals are found in considerable abundance.

PENNSYLVANIA was settled at Philadelphia, in 1681, by English Quakers, and was chartered February 28 of the same year. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution December 12, 1787; adopted a State Constitution September 28, 1776, and amended it September 2, 1790. Area 46,000 square miles, or 29,440,000 acres. Population in 1860, 2,906,115. It is the second State in wealth and population, and the principal coal and iron mining region in the Union. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote; except that citizens between 21 and 22 years of age need not have paid the tax.

RHODE ISLAND was settled at Providence in 1636, by the English from Massachusetts, under Roger Williams. It was under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until July 8, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until the formation of a Constitution in September, 1842. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 29, 1790. Area 1,306 square miles, or 835,840 acres. Population in 1860, 174,620. It is largely engaged in manufactures. A freehold possession of \$13; or, if in reversion, renting for \$7, together with a residence of one year in the State and six months in the town; or, if no freehold, then a residence of two years in the State and six months in the town, and payment of \$1 tax or military service instead, are the qualifications of voters.

SOUTH CAROLINA was settled at Port Royal, in 1670, by the English, and continued under the charter of Carolina, or North Carolina, until they were separated in 1729. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 23, 1798; it framed a State Constitution March 26, 1776, which was amended March 19, 1778, and June 3, 1790. Area 29,385 square miles, or 18,806,400 acres. Population in 1860, 703,708, of whom 402,406 were slaves, an excess of 101,270 over the whites. It is the principal rice-growing State. Whites, who have resided in the State two years and district six months, and have a freehold of fifty acres of land, or have paid a State tax, are entitled to vote. December 17, 1860, a Convention assembled in Columbia, adjourned to Charleston, and on the 24th unanimously adopted an ordinance of secession, which was followed the next day by a Declaration of Causes claimed to be sufficient to justify the act. An election for delegates to a State Convention was held September 4, 1865. The Convention assembled September 13, and adjourned on the 28th. It repealed the ordinance of secession, abolished slavery, equalized the representation of the Senate and taxation throughout the State, giving the election of Governor and Presidential electors to the people, ordered voting in the Legislature by *viva voce*, endorsed the Administration unanimously, and directed a commission to submit a code to the Legislature for the protection of the colored population. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional Amendment November 13, 1865.

TENNESSEE was settled at Fort Donelson, in 1756, by emigrants from Virginia and North Carolina; was ceded to the United States by North Carolina, December, 1789, conveyed by the Senators of that State February 25, 1790, and accepted by act of Congress April 2 of the same year; it adopted a Constitution Feb. 6, 1796, and was admitted into the Union the 1st of June following. Area 45,600 square miles, or 29,184,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,109,601, of whom 275,179 were slaves. It is a mining and agricultural State, and is largely productive of live stock. Citizens of the United States who have resided six months in the county are entitled to vote. A military league was formed between the Governor, Isham G. Harris, and the rebel States, May 7, 1861, ratified the same day by the Senate by a vote of 14 to 6, and a Declaration of Independence submitted to the people, the election to be held June 8, the result of which was declared by the Governor, June 24, to be 104,913 for, and 47,238 against. This movement not being acceptable to the people of East Tennessee, which had declared against separation by a vote of 32,923 to 14,780, they, in a Convention held at Greenville, June 18-21, repudiated it. Andrew Johnson, Provisional Governor of the State, called a State Convention to be held in Nashville the second Monday in January. Delegates were elected, the Convention met, declared slavery forever abolished, prohibited compensation to owners of slaves, and abrogated the secession ordinances. These amendments of the Constitution were submitted to the people 22d of February, 1865, with the following result: For ratification, 22,197; rejection, 63. The United States Constitutional Amendment was ratified April 5, 1865.

TEXAS was first settled at Bexar, in 1694, by Spaniards; formed a part of Mexico until 1836, when she revolted from that Republic and instituted a separate Government, under which she existed until admitted into the Union by a joint resolution approved March 1st, 1845, imposing certain conditions, which were accepted, and a Constitution formed July 4 of the same year, and another joint resolution adopted by Congress, consummating the annexation, was approved December 29, 1845. Area 237,504 square miles, or 152,002,500 acres. Population in 1860, 604,215, of whom 182,566 were slaves. It is an agricultural region, principally devoted to grain, cotton and tropical fruits. Free white male citizens of 21 years of age, who have resided in the State one year and district six months are entitled to vote. A Convention assembled at Galveston January 28, 1861, and on February 1 passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 166 to 7, to be submitted to the people February 23, and on March 4 they declared the State out of the Union, and Gov. Houston issued a Proclamation to that effect.

VERMONT was settled in 1724, by Englishmen from Connecticut, chiefly under grants from New Hampshire; was formed from a part of the territory of New York, by act of its Legislature March 6, 1769; framed a Constitution December 25, 1777, and was admitted into the Union March 4, 1791, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 18 of the same year. Area 10,212 square miles, or 6,535,680 acres. Population in 1860, 315,098. It is a grazing region, producing more wool, live stock, maple sugar, butter, cheese and hay, in proportion to its population, than any other State. Any citizen of the United States who has resided in the State one year, and will take the oath of allegiance, is entitled to vote.

VIRGINIA was settled at Jamestown, in 1607, by the English, and was chartered April 10, 1606, May 23, 1609, and March 12, 1612. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution June 25, 1788; it framed a State Constitution July 5, 1776, which was

amended January 15, 1830. The State was divided in 1863. Present area 37,352 square miles. Population in 1860, 1,314,532, of whom 481,410 were slaves. It is a large corn producing, and the chief tobacco growing State. Every white male citizen of the age of 21 years, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the county, city or town where he offers to vote for six months next preceding an election, and has paid all taxes assessed to him, after the adoption of the Constitution, under the laws of the Commonwealth after the re-organization of the county, city or town where he offers to vote, is qualified to vote for members of the General Assembly and all officers elective by the people. A Convention sitting in Richmond on the 17th of April, 1861, passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 88 to 55, which was submitted to the people at an election held May 23, the result of which was announced June 25 to be 128,824 for, and 32,134 against. The State Government was re-organized by a Convention which met at Wheeling, May 11, 1861. Upon the division of the State in 1863, the seat of Government was removed to Alexandria. A State Constitutional Convention, March 10, 1864, adopted a section abolishing slavery.

WEST VIRGINIA.—On the passage of the ordinance of secession by the Virginia Convention, a Convention of the western and other loyal counties of the State was held at Wheeling, which assembled May 11, 1861, and on the 17th unanimously deposed the then State officers and organized a Provisional Government. On the 26th of November, 1861, a Convention representing the western counties assembled in Wheeling and framed a Constitution for West Virginia, which was submitted to the people on the 3d of May, 1862, and adopted by them by a nearly unanimous vote. The division of the State was sanctioned by the Legislature May 13, 1862, and ratified by Congress by an act approved December 31, 1862, conditioned on the adoption of an amendment to the Constitution providing for the gradual abolition of slavery, which was done on the 24th of March, 1863, by a vote of the qualified electors of the proposed State, 28,318 voting in favor of the amendment, and 572 against it. In pursuance of the act of Congress, the President issued a Proclamation, April 20, 1863, admitting the State sixty days from the date thereof, and on the 20th of June the new State Government was formally inaugurated. Area 24,000 square miles. Population in 1860, 350,599, of whom 12,754 were slaves. It is a large corn producing State, and abounds in coal and other minerals. The Alexandria Legislature adopted the United States Constitutional Amendment February 9, 1865. White male citizens, residents of the State one year and county thirty days, unless disqualified by rebellion, are entitled to vote.

WISCONSIN was settled at Green Bay, in 1669, by the French; was a part of the territory ceded by Virginia, and was set off from Michigan December 24, 1834, and was organized into a Territory April 30, 1836. Iowa was set off from it June 12, 1838, and acts were passed at various times setting its boundaries. March 3, 1847, an act for its admission into the Union was passed, to take effect on the issuing of a Proclamation by the President, and by act of May 29, 1848, it was admitted into the Union. Area 53,924 square miles, or 34,511,360 acres. Population in 1860, 775,881. It is an agricultural State, chiefly engaged in grain raising and wool growing. Both white and colored citizens of the United States, or white foreigners who have declared their intention to become citizens, are entitled to vote. Colored citizens were admitted to the franchise, by a decision of the Supreme Court, rendered the 27th day of March, 1866, holding that, whereas an election was held in 1849, under the provisions of chapter 137, of that year, at which election 5,265 votes were cast in

favor of the extension of the right of suffrage to colored men, and 4,075 against such extension, therefore, the section of said law conferring such right had been constitutionally adopted and is the law of the land.

THE TERRITORIES,

THEIR BOUNDARIES, AREA, PHYSICAL FEATURES, ETC.

ALASKA, our new territory, recently purchased of Russia, comprehends all the north-west coast on the Pacific, and the adjacent islands north of the parallel of 50 degrees 40 minutes north, and the portion of the mainland west of the meridian (about 140° west) of Mount St. Elias. The area is computed at 481,276 square miles. The climate, although warmer than in the same latitude on the eastern coast, is too rigorous to admit of successful agricultural operations, and the chief value of the country and adjacent seas is derived from their fisheries and hunting grounds. The southern and central portions are mountainous; the northern portion along the Arctic ocean is quite flat, nowhere rising more than fifteen or twenty feet above the sea. The population is estimated at about 80,000, mostly Esquimaux.

ARIZONA was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, in the winter of 1863, out of the western half of New Mexico, the boundary between the two Territories being the 109th meridian (32d west from Washington,) and includes the greater portions of the valleys of Colorado and Gila, which two rivers drain its entire surface, with parts of Utah, New Mexico and Nevada, and yet convey, it is reported, a less volume of water to the sea than the Hudson at Albany. The fertile Messilla Valley was left with New Mexico. The Territory forms a block nearly square, and contains 126,141 square miles, or 80,730,240 acres. Its white population is probably considerably less than 10,000. For agricultural purposes it is probably the most worthless on the Continent, owing to the absence of rains, but it is reputed to abound in silver mines.

COLORADO was organized March 2, 1861, from parts of Kansas, Nebraska and Utah, and is situated on each side of the Rocky Mountains, between latitude 37° and 41°, and longitude 25° and 32° west from Washington. Area 104,500 square miles, or 66,880,000 acres. Population 50,000, besides numerous tribes of Indians. By an enabling act passed March 21, 1864, the people of the Territory were authorized to frame a State Constitution and organize a State Government, and a Convention accordingly met in 1865, and on the 12th of August adopted a Constitution, which was submitted to and adopted by the people September 5, and State officers elected November 14. A bill to admit the Territory as a State passed Congress, but was vetoed May 25, 1866. It is said to be a superior grazing and cattle producing region, with a healthy climate and rich soil. An extensive coal bed, and also gold, iron and other minerals abound.

DAKOTA was first settled by employees of the Hudson Bay Company, but is now being peopled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was set off from the western portion of Minnesota when that Territory became a State in 1857, and was organized March 2, 1861. Area 148,932 square miles, or 95,316,480 acres. Population 2,576 whites, and 2,261 Indians, besides the roving tribes.

IDAHO was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, at its second session, in the winter of 1863. Its name means 'Bead of the Mountains,' and it embraces the whole breadth of the Rocky Mountain region, and has within its bounds the head waters of nearly all the great rivers that flow down its either slope, but the greater portion lies east of the mountains. Its southern boundary is the 41st, its northern the 46th parallel of latitude. It extends from the 104th meridian on the east to the 110th on the west. Area 326,373 square miles, or 208,870,720 acres. For agricultural purposes it is comparatively worthless, but abounds in gold and other valuable mines.

MONTANA was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. Organized in 1864, with the following boundaries: Commencing at a point formed by the intersection of the 27° L. W. from Washington with the 45° N. L.; thence due west on said 45th degree to a point formed by its intersection with the 34th degree W. from Washington; thence due south along said 34th degree of longitude to its intersection with the 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L.; thence due west along said 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L. to a point formed by its intersection with the crest of the Rocky Mountains; thence following the crest of the Rocky Mountains northward till its intersection with the Bitter Root Mountains; thence northward along the crest of said Bitter Root Mountains to its intersection with the 39th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence along said 39th degree of longitude northward to the boundary line of the British possessions; thence eastward along said boundary to the 27th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence southward along said 27th degree to the place of beginning. This makes it the northermost Territory next the States east of the Missouri Valley. It is a good mining and agricultural region. The total population is put down at 15,822. Large accessions have been made since the census was taken.

NEW MEXICO was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory September 9, 1850.—Area 121,201 square miles, or 77,568,640 acres. Population 83,000, besides large tribes of warlike Indians. The principal resource of the country is its minerals.

UTAH was settled by the Mormons, and was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory, September 9, 1850. Area, 106,382 square miles, or 68,084,480 acres. Population, 40,273, of whom 29 were slaves. Brine, sulphureous and chalybeate springs abound; limestone, granite, sandstone and marble are found in large quantities; iron is abundant, and gold, silver, copper, lead and zinc have been found. Not one-fiftieth part of the soil is fit for tillage, but on that which is, abundant crops of grain and considerable cotton are raised. A Convention was held at Great Salt Lake City, January 22, 1862, and a State Constitution formed, but it has not been acted on by Congress.

WASHINGTON was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was organized into a Territory, March 2, 1853, from the northern portion of Oregon, to which was added another portion from the

eastern part when the latter Territory was admitted as a State, February 14, 1859. Area 69,994 square miles, or 48,636,800 acres. Population 11,168, besides numerous tribes of Indians.

WYOMING was organized in July 1868. It lies between the 27th and 34th meridians of longitude west from Washington, and between the 41st and 45th parallels of latitude. The Territory is rich in mineral wealth, having large quantities of iron, coal, gypsum and building stone, besides vast quantities of gold, silver and copper. Salt springs of great value are found within its limits. The western portion of the Territory embraces what is generally known as the "Sweet Water Mines." The climate is healthy, and the Territory is rapidly filling up with an enterprising and hardy population. The act of Congress organizing the Territory, provides that "There shall be no denial of the elective franchise or any other right, on account of color or race, and all persons shall be equal before the law."

STAMP DUTIES.

SCHEDULE OF DUTIES ON AND AFTER MARCH 1, 1867.

	Stamp Duty.		Stamp Duty.
Accidental injuries to persons, tickets, or contracts for insurance against,	exempt.	bank, banker or trust company at sight or on demand,	2
Affidavits,	exempt.	When drawn upon any other person or persons, companies or corporations, for any sum exceeding \$10, at sight or on demand,	2
Agreement or contract not otherwise specified:		Bill of exchange, (inland,) draft or order for the payment of any sum of money not exceeding \$100, otherwise than at sight or on demand, or any promissory note, or any memorandum, check, receipt, or other written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated: For a sum not exceeding \$100,	5
For every sheet or piece of paper upon which either of the same shall be written,	\$0 5	And for every additional \$100 or fractional part thereof in excess of \$100,	5
Agreement, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.		Bill of exchange, (foreign,) or letter of credit drawn in, but payable out of, the United States: If drawn singly, same rates of duty as inland bills of exchange or promissory notes.	
Appraisement of value or damage, or for any other purpose: For each sheet of paper on which it is written,	5	If drawn in sets of three or more, for every bill of each set, where the sum made payable shall not	
Assignment of a lease, same stamp as original, and additional stamp upon the value or consideration of transfer, according to the rates of stamps on deeds. (See Conveyance.)			
Assignment of policy of insurance, same stamp as original instrument. (See Insurance.)			
Assignment of mortgage, same stamp as that required upon a mortgage for the amount remaining unpaid. (See Mortgage.)			
Bank check, draft or order for any sum of money drawn upon any			

Stamp Duty.	Stamp Duty.
<p>exceed \$100 or the equivalent thereof in any foreign currency And for every additional \$100, or fractional part thereof in excess of \$100.</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>Bill of lading or receipt (other than charter party) for any goods, merchandise, or effects to be exported from a port or place in the United States to any foreign port or place.</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>Bill of lading to any port in British North America.</p>	<p>10</p>
<p>Bill of lading, domestic or inland.</p>	<p>exempt.</p>
<p>Bill of sale by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, shall be conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons:</p>	<p>exempt.</p>
<p>When the consideration shall not exceed \$500.</p>	<p>50</p>
<p>Exceeding \$500, and not exceeding \$1,000.</p>	<p>1 00</p>
<p>Exceeding \$1,000, for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof.</p>	<p>50</p>
<p>Bond for indemnifying any person for the payment of any sum of money: When the money ultimately recoverable thereupon is \$1,000 or less.</p>	<p>50</p>
<p>When in excess of \$1,000, for each \$1,000 or fraction.</p>	<p>50</p>
<p>Bond-administrator or guardian, when the value of the estate and effects, real and personal, does not exceed \$1,000.</p>	<p>exempt.</p>
<p>Exceeding \$1,000.</p>	<p>1 00</p>
<p>Bond for due execution or performance of duties of office.</p>	<p>1 00</p>
<p>Bond, personal, for security for the payment of money. (See Mortgage.)</p>	<p>exempt.</p>
<p>Bond of any description, other than such as may be required in legal proceedings, or used in connection with mortgage deeds, and not otherwise charged in this schedule.</p>	<p>25</p>
<p>Broker's notes. (See Contract.)</p>	<p>exempt.</p>
<p>Certificates of measurement or weight of animals, wood, coal or hay.</p>	<p>exempt.</p>
<p>Certificates of measurement of other articles.</p>	<p>5</p>
<p>Certificates of stock in any incorporated company.</p>	<p>25</p>
<p>Certificates of profits, or any certificate or memorandum showing an interest in the property or accumulations of any incorporated company: If for a sum not less than \$10 and not exceeding \$50.</p>	<p>10</p>
<p>Exceeding \$50 and not exceeding \$1,000.</p>	<p>25</p>
<p>Exceeding \$1,000, for every additional \$1,000 or fractional part thereof.</p>	<p>25</p>
<p>Certificate. Any certificate of damage or otherwise, and all other certificates or documents issued by any port warden, marine surveyor, or other person acting as such.</p>	<p>25</p>
<p>Certificate of deposit of any sum of money in any bank or trust company, or with any banker or person acting as such: If for a sum not exceeding \$100.</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>For a sum exceeding \$100.</p>	<p>5</p>
<p>Certificate of any other description than those specified.</p>	<p>5</p>
<p>Charter, renewal of, same stamp as an original instrument.</p>	<p>exempt.</p>
<p>Charter party for the charter of any ship or vessel, or steamer, or any letter, memorandum, or other writing relating to the charter, or any renewal or transfer thereof: If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed 150 tons.</p>	<p>1 00</p>
<p>Exceeding 150 tons, and not exceeding 300 tons.</p>	<p>3 00</p>
<p>Exceeding 300 tons, and not exceeding 600 tons.</p>	<p>5 00</p>
<p>Exceeding 600 tons.</p>	<p>10 00</p>
<p>Check. Bank check.</p>	<p>2</p>
<p>Contract. Broker's note, or memorandum of sale of any goods or merchandise, exchange, real estate, or property of any kind or description issued by brokers or persons acting as such: For each note or memorandum of sale.</p>	<p>10</p>
<p>Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities made by brokers, banks, or bankers, either for the benefit of others or on their own account: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract.</p>	<p>1</p>
<p>Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities, not his or their own property, made by any person, firm, or company not paying a special tax as broker, bank or banker: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract.</p>	<p>5</p>
<p>Contract. (See Agreement.)</p>	<p>exempt.</p>
<p>Contract, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.</p>	<p>exempt.</p>
<p>Conveyance, deed, instrument or writing, whereby any lands, tenements, or other realty sold shall be granted, assigned, transferred, or otherwise conveyed to or vested in the purchaser or purchasers, or any other person or persons, by his, her or their direction, when the consideration or value does not exceed \$500.</p>	<p>50</p>

Stamp Duty.	Stamp Duty.
When the consideration exceeds \$500, and does not exceed \$1,000, 1 00	peals from justice courts or other courts of inferior jurisdiction to a court of record. exempt.
And for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$1,000, 50	Warrant of distress. exempt. Letters of administration. (See Probate of will.)
Conveyance. The acknowledgment of a deed, or proof by a witness, exempt.	Letters testamentary, when the value of the estate and effects, real and personal, does not exceed \$1,000, Exempt.
Conveyance. Certificate of record of a deed, exempt.	Exceeding \$1,000, 5
Credit, letter of. Same as foreign bill of exchange.	Letters of credit. Same as bill of exchange, (foreign.)
Custom-house entry. (See Entry.)	Manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer, for a foreign port :
Custom-house withdrawals. (See Entry.)	If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed 300 tons, 1 00
Deed. (See Conveyance — Trust deed.)	Exceeding 300 tons, and not exceeding 600 tons, 3 00
Draft. Same as inland bill of exchange, exempt.	Exceeding 600 tons, 5 00
Endorsement of any negotiable instrument, exempt.	[These provisions do not apply to vessels or steamboats plying between ports of the United States and British North America.]
Entry of any goods, wares or merchandise at any custom-house, either for consumption or warehousing: Not exceeding \$100 in value, 25	Measurers' returns, exempt.
Exceeding \$100, and not exceeding \$500 in value, 50	Memorandum of sale, or broker's note. (See Contract.)
Exceeding \$500 in value, 1 00	Mortgage of lands, estate, or property, real or personal, heritable or movable, whatsoever, a trust deed in the nature of a mortgage, or any personal bond given as security for the payment of any definite or certain sum of money; exceeding \$100, and not exceeding \$500, 50
Entry for the withdrawal of any goods or merchandise from bonded warehouse, 50	Exceeding \$500, and not exceeding \$1,000, 1 00
Gauger's returns, exempt.	And for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$1,000, 50
Indorsement upon a stamped obligation in acknowledgment of its fulfillment, exempt.	Order for payment of money, if the amount is \$10, or over, 2
Insurance (life) policy: When the amount insured shall not exceed \$1,000, 25	Passage ticket on any vessel from a port in the United States to a foreign port, not exceeding \$35, 50
Exceeding \$1,000, and not exceeding \$5,000, 50	Exceeding \$35, and not exceeding \$50, 1 00
Exceeding \$5,000, 1 00	And for every additional \$50, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$50, 1 00
Insurance (marine, inland, and fire,) policies, or renewal of the same: If the premium does not exceed \$10, 10	Passage tickets to ports in British North America, exempt.
Exceeding \$10, and not exceeding \$50, 25	Pawner's checks, 5
Exceeding \$50, 50	Power of attorney for the sale or transfer of any stock, bonds or scrip, or for the collection of any dividends or interest thereon, 25
Insurance contracts or tickets against accidental injuries to persons, exempt.	Power of attorney, or proxy, for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries, 10
Lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof: Where the rent or rental value is \$300 per annum or less, 50	Power of attorney to receive or collect rent, 25
Where the rent or rental value exceeds the sum of \$300 per annum, for each additional \$200, or fractional part thereof in excess of \$300, 50	Power of attorney to sell and convey real estate, or to rent or
Legal documents: Writ, or other original process, by which any suit, either criminal or civil, is commenced in any court, either of law or equity, exempt. Confession of judgment or cognovit, exempt. Writs or other process on ap-	

	Stamp Duty.
lease the same,	1 00
Power of attorney for any other purpose,	50
Probate of will, or letters of administration; where the estate and effects for or in respect of which such probate or letters of administration applied for shall be sworn or declared not to exceed the value of \$1,000,	exempt.
Exceeding \$1,000, and not exceeding \$2,000,	1 00
Exceeding \$2,000, for every additional \$1,000, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$2,000,	50
Promissory note. (See Bill of exchange, inland.)	
Deposit note to mutual insurance companies, when policy is subject to duty,	exempt.
Renewal of a note, subject to the same duty as an original note.	
Protest of note, bill of exchange, acceptance, check, or draft, or any marine protest,	25
Quit-claim deed to be stamped as a conveyance, except when given as a release of a mortgage by the mortgagee to the mortgagor, in which case it is exempt; but if it contains covenants <i>may</i> be subject as an agreement or contract.	
Receipts for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgment or decree of any court,	exempt.
Receipts for any sum of money or debt due, or for a draft or other instrument given for the payment of money; exceeding \$20, not being for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgment or decree of court, (See Indorsement.)	2
Receipts for the delivery of property,	exempt.
Renewal of agreement, contract or charter, by letter or otherwise, same stamp as original instrument.	
Sheriff's return on writ or other process,	exempt.
Trust deed, made to secure a debt, to be stamped as a mortgage.	
Warehouse receipts,	exempt.
Warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note, if the bond or note is stamped,	exempt.
Weigher's returns,	exempt.
Official documents, instruments, and papers issued by officers of the United States Government,	exempt.
Official instruments, documents, and papers issued by the officers of any State, county, town, or other municipal corporation, in the exercise of functions strictly belonging to them in their ordinary governmental or municipal capacity,	exempt.
Papers necessary to be used for	

Stamp Duty.
the collection from the United States Government of claims by soldiers, or their legal representatives, for pensions, back pay, bounty, or for property lost in the service, exempt.

CANCELLATION.

In all cases where an *adhesive* stamp is used for denoting the stamp duty upon an instrument, the person using or affixing the same must write or imprint thereupon *in ink* the initials of his name, and the date (the year, month, and day) on which the same is attached or used. Each stamp should be separately cancelled. When stamps are printed upon checks, &c., so that in filling up the instrument, the face of the stamp is and must necessarily be written across, no other cancellation will be required.

All cancellation must be distinct and legible, and except in the case of proprietary stamps from private dies, no method of cancellation which differs from that above described can be recognized as legal and sufficient.

PENALTIES.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who makes, signs, or issues, or who causes to be made, signed, or issued, any paper of any kind or description whatever, or who accepts, negotiates, or pays, or causes to be accepted, negotiated, or paid, any bill of exchange, draft, or order, or promissory note, for the payment of money, without the same being duly stamped, or having thereupon an adhesive stamp for denoting the tax chargeable thereon, cancelled in the manner required by law, with intent to evade the provisions of the revenue act.

A penalty of two hundred dollars is imposed upon every person who pays, negotiates, or offers in payment, or receives or takes in payment, any bill of exchange or order for the payment of any sum of money drawn or purporting to be drawn in a foreign country, but payable in the United States, until the proper stamp has been affixed thereto.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who fraudulently makes use of an adhesive stamp to denote the duty required by the revenue act, without effectually cancelling and obliterating the same in the manner required by law.

Attention is particularly called to the following extract from section 155, of the act of June 30, 1864, as amended by the act of July 13, 1866:

"If any person shall wilfully remove or cause to be removed, alter or cause to be altered, the cancelling or defacing marks on any adhesive stamp, with intent to use the same, or to cause the use of the same, after it shall have been used once, or shall knowingly or wilfully sell or buy such washed or restored stamps, or offer the same for sale, or give or expose the same to any per-

son for use, or knowingly use the same or prepare the same with intent for the further use thereof, or if any person shall knowingly and without lawful excuse (the proof whereof shall lie on the person accused) have in his possession any washed, restored, or altered stamps, which have been removed from any vellum, parchment, paper, instrument or writing; then, and in every such case, every person so offending, and every person knowingly and wilfully aiding, abetting, or assisting in committing any such offence as aforesaid, shall, on conviction thereof, * * * be punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment and confinement to hard labor not exceeding five years, or both, at the discretion of the court."

It is not lawful to record any instrument, document, or paper required by law to be stamped, or any copy thereof, unless a stamp or stamps of the proper amount have been affixed and cancelled in the manner required by law; and such instrument or copy and the record thereof are utterly null and void, and cannot be used or admitted as evidence in any court until the defect has been cured as provided in section 158.

All willful violations of the law should be reported to the United States District Attorney within and for the district where they are committed.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Revenue stamps may be used indiscriminately upon any of the matters or things enumerated in Schedule B, except proprietary and playing card stamps, for which a special use has been provided.

Postage stamps cannot be used in payment of the duty chargeable on instruments.

The law does not designate which of the parties to an instrument shall furnish the necessary stamp, nor does the Commissioner of Internal Revenue assume to determine that it shall be supplied by one party rather than by another; but if an instrument subject to stamp duty is issued without having the necessary stamps affixed thereto, it cannot be recorded, or admitted, or used in evidence, in any court, until a legal stamp or stamps, denoting the amount of tax, shall have been affixed as prescribed by law, and the person who thus issues it is liable to a penalty, if he omits the stamps with an intent to evade the provisions of the internal revenue act.

The first act imposing a stamp tax upon certain specified instruments took effect, so far as said tax is concerned, October 1, 1862. The impression which seems to prevail to some extent, that no stamps are required upon any instruments issued in the States lately in insurrection, prior to the surrender, or prior to the establishment of collection districts there, is erroneous.

Instruments issued in those States since October 1, 1862, are subject to the same taxes as similar ones issued at the same time in the other States.

No stamp is necessary upon an instrument executed prior to October 1, 1862, to make

it admissible in evidence, or to entitle it to record.

Certificates of loan in which there shall appear any written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand, or at a time designated, are subject to stamp duty as "promissory notes."

When two or more persons join in the execution of an instrument, the stamp to which the instrument is liable under the law, may be affixed and cancelled by either of them; and "when more than one signature is affixed to the same paper, one or more stamps may be affixed thereto, representing the whole amount of the stamp required for such signatures."

No stamp is required on any warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note, when such bond or note has affixed thereto the stamp or stamps denoting the duty required: and, whenever any bond or note is secured by mortgage, but one stamp duty is required on such papers—such stamp duty being the highest rate required for such instruments, or either of them. In such case a note or memorandum of the value or denomination of the stamp affixed should be made upon the margin or in the acknowledgement of the instrument which is not stamped.

Particular attention is called to the change in section 154, by striking out the words "or used;" the exemption thereunder is thus restricted to documents, &c., issued by the officers therein named. Also to the changes in sections 152 and 158, by inserting the words "and cancelled in the manner required by law."

The acceptor or acceptors of any bill of exchange, or order for the payment of any sum of money, drawn or purporting to be drawn in any foreign country, but payable in the United States, must, before paying or accepting the same, place thereupon a stamp indicating the duty.

It is only upon conveyances of realty sold that conveyance stamps are necessary. A deed of real estate made without valuable consideration need not be stamped as a conveyance; but if it contains covenants, such, for instance, as a covenant to warrant and defend the title, it should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

When a deed purporting to be a conveyance of realty sold, and stamped accordingly, is inoperative, a deed of confirmation, made simply to cure the defect, requires no stamp. In such case, the second deed should contain a recital of the facts, and should show the reasons for its execution.

Partition deeds between tenants in common, need not be stamped as conveyances, inasmuch as there is no sale of realty, but merely a marking out, or a defining, of the boundaries of the part belonging to each; but where money or other valuable consideration is paid by one co-tenant to another for equality of partition, there is a sale to the extent of such consideration, and the conveyance, by the party receiving it, should be stamped accordingly.

A conveyance of lands sold for unpaid taxes, issued since August 1, 1866, by the officers of any county, town, or other mu-

municipal corporation in the discharge of their strictly official duties, is exempt from stamp tax.

A conveyance of realty sold, subject to a mortgage, should be stamped according to the consideration, or the value of the property *unencumbered*. The consideration in such case is to be found by adding the amount paid for the equity of redemption to the mortgage debt. The fact that one part of the consideration is paid to the mortgagor and the other part to the mortgagee does not change the liability of the conveyance.

The stamp tax upon a mortgage is based upon the amount it is given to secure. The fact that the value of the property mortgaged is less than that amount, and that consequently the security is only partial, does not change the liability of the instrument. When, therefore, a second mortgage is given to secure the payment of a sum of money partially secured by a prior mortgage upon other property, or when two mortgages upon separate property are given at the same time to secure the payment of the same sum, each should be stamped as though it were the only one.

A mortgage given to secure a surety from loss, or given for any purpose whatever, other than as security for the payment of a definite and certain sum of money, is taxable only as an agreement or contract.

The stamp duty upon a lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof, is based upon the *annual* rent or rental value of the property leased, and the duty is the same whether the lease be for one year, for a term of years, or for the fractional part of a year only.

Upon every assignment or transfer of a mortgage, a stamp tax is required equal to that imposed upon a mortgage for the amount remaining unpaid; this tax is required upon every such transfer in writing, whether there is a *sale* of the mortgage or not; but no stamp is necessary upon the endorsement of a negotiable instrument, even though the legal effect of such indorsement is to transfer a mortgage by which the instrument is secured.

An assignment of a lease within the meaning and intent of Schedule B, is an assignment of the *leasehold*, or of some portion thereof, by the *lessee*, or by some person claiming by, from, or under him; such an assignment as subrogates the assignee to the rights, or some portion of the rights, of the *lessee*, or of the person standing in his place. A transfer by the *lessor* of his part of a lease, neither giving nor purporting to give a claim to the leasehold, or to any part thereof, but simply a right to the rents, &c., is subject to stamp tax as a contract or agreement only.

The stamp tax upon a fire insurance policy is based upon the *premium*.

Deposit notes taken by a mutual fire insurance company, not as payment of premium nor as evidence of indebtedness therefor, but to be used simply as a basis upon which to make rateable assessments to meet the losses incurred by the company,

should not be reckoned as premium in determining the amount of stamp taxes upon the policies.

When a policy of insurance properly stamped has been issued and lost, no stamp is necessary upon another issued by the same company to the same party, covering the same property, time, &c., and designed simply to supply the loss. The second policy should recite the loss of the first.

An instrument which operates as the renewal of a policy of insurance, is subject to the same stamp tax as the policy.

When a policy of insurance is issued for a certain time, whether it be for one year only or for a term of years, a receipt for premium, or any other instrument which has the legal effect to continue the contract and extend its operation *beyond that time*, requires the same amount of revenue stamps as the policy itself; but such a receipt as is usually given for the payment of the monthly, quarterly, or annual premium, is not a renewal within the meaning of the statute. The payment simply prevents the policy from expiring, by reason of non-performance of its conditions; a receipt given for such a payment requires a two-cent stamp, if the amount received exceeds twenty dollars, and a two-cent stamp only. When, however, the time of payment has passed, and a tender of the premium is not sufficient to bind the company, but a new policy or a new contract in some form, with the mutuality essential to every contract, becomes necessary between the insurer and the insured, the same amount of stamps should be used as that required upon the original policy.

A permit issued by a life insurance company changing the terms of a policy as to travel, residence, occupation, &c., should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

A bill single or a bill obligatory, *i. e.*, an instrument in the form of a promissory note, *under seal*, is subject to stamp duty as written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated, at the rate of five cents for each one hundred dollars or fractional part thereof.

A waiver of protest, or of demand and notice, written upon negotiable paper and signed by the indorser, is an agreement, and requires a five-cent stamp.

A stamp duty of twenty-five cents is imposed upon the "protest of every note, bill of exchange, check or draft," and upon every marine protest. If several notes, bills of exchange, drafts, &c., are protested at the same time and all attached to one and the same certificate, stamps should be affixed to the amount of twenty-five cents for each note, bill, draft, &c., thus protested.

When, as is generally the case, the caption to a deposition contains other certificates in addition to the jurat to the affidavit of the deponent, such as a certificate that the parties were or were not notified, that they did or did not appear, that they did or did not object, &c., it is subject to a stamp duty of five cents.

When an attested copy of a writ or other

process is used by a sheriff or other person in making personal service, or in attaching property, a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of attestation.

A marriage certificate issued by the officiating clergyman or magistrate, to be returned to any officer of a State, county, city, town, or other municipal corporation, to constitute part of a public record, requires no stamp; but if it is to be retained by the parties, a five-cent stamp should be affixed.

The stamp tax upon a bill of sale, by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, is conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons, is at the same rate as that imposed upon conveyances of realty sold; a bill of sale of any other personal property should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

An assignment of real or personal property, or of both, for the benefit of creditors, should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

Written or printed assignments of agreements; bonds, notes not negotiable, and of all other instruments the assignments of which are not particularly specified in the foregoing schedule, should be stamped as agreements.

No stamp is necessary upon the registry of a judgment, even though the registry is such in its legal effect as to create a lien which operates as a mortgage upon the property of the judgment debtor.

When a "power of attorney or proxy for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries," is signed by several stockholders, owning separate and distinct shares, it is, in its legal effect, the separate instrument of each, and requires stamps to the amount of ten cents for each and every signature; one or more stamps may be used representing the whole amount required.

A notice from landlord to tenant to quit possession of premises requires no stamp.

A stamp tax is imposed upon every "manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer for a foreign port." The amount of this tax in each case depends upon the registered tonnage of the vessel.

If a vessel clears in ballast and has no cargo whatever, no stamp is necessary; but if she has any, however small the amount—a stamp should be used.

A bond to convey real estate requires stamps to the amount of twenty-five cents.

The stamp duty upon the probate of a will, or upon letters of administration, is based upon the sworn or declared value of all the estate and effects, real, personal, and mixed, undiminished by the debts of the estate for or in respect of which such probate or letters are applied for.

When the property belonging to the estate of a person deceased, lies under different jurisdictions and it becomes necessary to take out letters in two or more places, the letters should be stamped according to the value of all the property, real, personal, and mixed, for or in respect of which the particular letters in each case are issued.

Letters *de bonis non* should be stamped according to the amount of property remaining to be administered upon thereunder, regardless of the stamps upon the original letters.

A mere *copy* of an instrument is not subject to stamp duty unless it is a certified one, in which case a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of the person attesting it; but when the instrument is executed and issued in duplicate, triplicate, &c., as in the case of a lease of two or more parts, each part has the same legal effect as the other, and each should be stamped as an original.

POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS.

LETTERS.—The law requires postage on all letters (including those to foreign countries when prepaid), excepting those written to the President or Vice President, or members of Congress, or (on official business) to the chiefs of the executive departments of the Government, and the heads of bureaux and chief clerks, and others invested with the franking privilege, to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes, prepayment in money being prohibited.

All drop-letters must be prepaid. The rate of postage on drop-letters, at offices where free delivery by carrier is established, is two cents per half ounce or fraction of a half ounce; at offices where such free delivery is not established the rate is one cent.

The single rate of postage on all domestic mail letters throughout the United States, is three cents per half ounce, with an additional rate of three cents for each additional half ounce or fraction of a half ounce. The ten cent (Pacific) rate is abolished.

NEWSPAPERS, ETC.—Letter postage is to be charged on all handbills, circulars, or other printed matter which shall contain any manuscript writing whatever.

Daguerreotypes, when sent in the mail, are to be charged with letter postage by weight.

Photographs on cards, paper, and other flexible material, (not in cases), can be sent at the same rate as miscellaneous printed matter, viz., two cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

Photograph Albums are chargeable with book postage—four cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

NEWSPAPER POSTAGE.—Postage on daily papers to subscribers when prepaid quarterly or yearly in advance, either at the mailing office or office of delivery, per quarter (three months), 35 cts.; six times per week, per quarter 30 cts.; for tri-weekly, per quarter 15 cts.; for semi-weekly, per quarter 10 cts.; for weekly, per quarter 5 cts.

Weekly newspapers (one copy only) sent by the publisher to actual subscribers within the county where printed and published, **FREE.**

Postage per quarter (to be paid quarterly or yearly in advance) on newspapers and periodicals issued less frequently than once a week, sent to actual subscribers in any part of the United States: Semi-monthly, not over 4 oz., 6 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 12 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 18 cts.; monthly, not over 4 oz., 3 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 6 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 9 cts.; quarterly, not over 4 oz., 1 cent; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 2 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 3 cts.

TRANSIENT MATTER.—Books not over 4 oz. in weight, to one address, 4 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 8 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 12 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 16 cts.

Circulars not exceeding three in number to one address, 2 cts.; over 3 and not over 6, 4 cts.; over 6 and not over 9, 6 cts.; over 9 and not exceeding 12, 8 cts.

On miscellaneous mailable matter, (embracing all pamphlets, occasional publications, transient newspapers, hand-bills and posters, book manuscripts and proof-sheets, whether corrected or not, maps, prints, engravings, sheet music, blanks, flexible patterns, samples, and sample cards, photographic paper, letter envelopes, postal envelopes or wrappers, cards, paper, plain or ornamental, photographic representations of different types, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots and scions,) the postage to be pre-paid by stamps, is on one package, to one address, not over 4 oz. in weight, 2 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 4 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 6 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 8 cts. The weight of packages of seeds, cuttings, roots and scions, to be franked, is limited to thirty-two ounces.

Any word or communication, whether by printing, writing, marks or signs, upon the cover or wrapper of a newspaper, pamphlet, magazine, or other printed matter, other than the name, or address of the person to whom it is to be sent, and the date when the subscription expires, subjects the package to letter postage.

FOREIGN POSTAGE.

COUNTRIES.	Letters per one-half ounce.				Newspapers if not over 4 oz., or samples, per 4 ounces, pre-payment compulsory.			
	By Direct Mail.		Closed Mail via England.		By Direct Mail.		Closed Mail via England.	
	Paid.	Unp'd.	Paid.	Unp'd.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
North German Union, (including all the German States and Austria).....	10	10	15	15	3	4	6	8
Denmark.....	13	16	18	21	9	7	10	12
Sweden.....	14	16	19	21	6	7	11	13
Norway.....	16	18	21	23	8	9	11	13
Russia.....	15	18	20	23	5	6	8	10
Switzerland.....	15	15	20	23	10	11	13	15
Greece.....	18	18	23	23	9	10	12	14
Italy (via Austria).....	14	14	15		7	8	10	12
Papal States.....	14	13	19	18	6	7	9	11
Moldavia and Wallachia.....	13	13	18	18	7	8	10	12
Turkey.....	15	15	20	20	7	8	10	12
Egypt.....	20	20	25	25	9	10	12	14

MONEY ORDERS.—Absolute safety in sending money by mail is secured by obtaining a Money Order, on any Money Order Office, for which the fees are:—Orders not exceeding \$20, 10 cents. Orders not exceeding \$50, 25 cents. ~~NEVER~~ NEVER PUT MONEY IN A LETTER—ALWAYS PROCURE A MONEY ORDER.

Valuable Letters should be carried to the Post-office. If money is to be remitted, a Postal Money Order should be obtained. If upon points where there is no Money Order Office, then the letter should be registered. Money should never be enclosed in an ordinary letter.

STAMPS AND ENVELOPES can be obtained at the BOX DELIVERY. Envelopes in numbers not less than 500 with the "address of the purchaser," and a "return request," across the end, can be procured (by leaving an order with the Post-master,) at the same prices as ordinary stamped envelopes.

REGISTERED LETTERS.—Valuable Letters for any part of the United States, Holland, United Kingdom, Italian States, Africa, East Indies, Egypt, Falkland Islands, China, and Australia, will be registered on application at the office.

Registry fee to the above foreign countries, 16 cents. Registry fee in the United States, 15 cents; Canada and the British Provinces, 5 cents; North Germany, 8 cents. ~~POST~~ Letters addressed to Post-Masters must be prepaid at the usual rates.

RULES:—1. Direct Letters plainly to the street and number, as well as the Post-office and State.
2. Head letters with the name of the writer's *Post-office and State, Street and Number*. Sign them with full name, and request that answers be directed accordingly.

3. Letters sent to strangers or transient visitors in a town or city, whose special address may be unknown, should be marked on the lower left hand corner with the word "Transient."

4. *Place the postage stamp on the upper right hand corner*, and leave space between the stamp and direction for post marking, without interfering with the writing. N. B.—*A request for the return of a letter to the writer*, if unclaimed within thirty days or less, written or printed, with the writer's name, *Post Office and State* across the left hand side of the envelope, on the face side, will be complied with. Letters bearing such indorsements will be returned to the writer *free of charge*.

Additional Table of Foreign Postage.

The * indicates that, unless the letter is registered, pre-payment is optional; in all other cases it is required. § Pamphlets and Periodicals, ten cents per four ounces or fraction thereof. ‡ Pamphlets, Magazines, &c., two cents per four ounces or fraction thereof.

COUNTRIES.	Letters.		News papers.	Pamphlets per oz.
	¼ oz	½ oz		
Acapulco.....	18	10	2	‡
Argentine Republic, 23d each month from N. Y.....	18	25		
Aspinwall.....		10	2	‡
Australia, British Mail, via Southampton.....		22	6	‡
Bahamas, by direct steamer from New York.....		3	2	‡
Bogota, New Granada.....		18	4	‡
Bolivia.....		34	6	‡
Brazils, 23d each month from New York.....		10	2	‡
Buenos Ayres, 23d each month from New York.....	18	25		
Canada, any distance, (if not prepaid, 10 cts.).....		* 6	2	‡
Central America, Pacific Slope, via Panama.....		10	2	‡
Chili, British Mail, via Panama.....		34	6	‡
China, (except Amoy, Canton, Fuchow, Hong Kong, Swatow).....		10	2	‡
Costa Rica.....		10	2	‡
Cuba.....		10	2	‡
Ecuador, British Mail, via Panama.....		34	6	‡
Great Britain.....		*12	2	‡
Guatemala.....		10	2	‡
Havana.....		10	2	‡
Honduras.....		10	2	‡
Hong Kong, Amoy, Canton, Fuchow, Swatow, via San Francisco.....		10	2	‡
Japan, via San Francisco.....		10	2	‡
Mexico.....		10	2	‡
Montevideo, 23d each month from N. Y.....	18	25		
Nassau, N. Prov., by direct steamer from N. Y.....		3	2	‡
New Brunswick.....		* 6	2	‡
Newfoundland, (15 c. if over 3,000 miles).....		10	2	‡
New Granada, (except Aspinwall and Panama).....		18	4	‡
Nicaragua, Pacific Slope, via Panama.....		10	2	‡
Nova Scotia (* 10 cts. per ½ oz. if unpaid).....		* 6	2	‡
Panama.....		10	2	‡
Peru, British Mail, via Panama.....		34	6	‡
Porto Rico, British Mail, via San Juan.....		18	4	‡
Prince Edward's Island.....		* 6	2	‡
Sandwich Islands, by mail to San Francisco.....		10	2	‡
Turk's Island.....		10	2	‡
Uruguay, by Am. pkt. 23d each month from N. Y.....	18	25		
Vancouver's Island.....		10	2	‡
Venezuela, British Mail, via Aspinwall.....		18	4	‡
do by American Ven. packet.....		10	3	‡

The recent postal treaty with Great Britain provides that besides letters and newspapers, "book packets," and "packets of patterns and samples," may be sent. Such packets—

1. Must contain no writing.
2. Must be fully prepaid (6 cents per 4 ounces from the U. S., or 3 pence sterling from Great Britain.)

3. Must be open at the ends to allow inspection.

Samples of merchandise must not be of intrinsic value.

Dutiable articles—books, music, &c., sent from Great Britain to the United States, must, in addition to the postage, pay the regular duties, which are—On books and engravings, 25 per cent.; music and photographs, 20 per cent.

If letters or articles sent to Italy are not prepaid, or are insufficiently paid, they will be charged with deficient postage, and subject to fine, on arrival at their destination.

Infalible Rules for Detecting Counterfeit or Spurious Bank Notes.

RULE 1st.—Examine the shading of the letters in title of Bank called LATHEWORK, which in genuine notes presents an even, straight, light and silky appearance, generally so fine and smooth as to appear to be all in one solid, pale body. In the counterfeit the lines are coarse and irregular, and in many of the longer lines breaks will be perceived, thus presenting a very inferior finish in comparison to genuine work.

2d.—Observe the dies, circles and ovals in the genuine; they are composed of a network of lines, which, by crossing each other at certain angles, produce an endless variety of figures; SEE THE ONE CENT STAMP ATTACHED. The fine line alone is the unit which enables you to detect spurious work. In the counterfeit, the REPRESENTED whitelines are coarse, irregular, and cross each other in a confused, irregular manner, thus producing blurred and imperfect figures.

3d.—Examine the form and features of all human figures on the note. In the genuine, the texture of the skin is represented by fine dots and lines intermixed. In the eyes, the pupil is distinctly visible, and the white clearly seen; the nose, mouth and chin, well formed, natural and expressive; the lips are slightly pouting, and the chin well thrown out; and the delicate shading of the neck perfectly harmonizes with the rest of the figure. Observe the fingers and toes; they should be clearly and accurately defined. The hair of the head should show the fine strands and present a natural appearance. The folds of the drapery of human figures should lay natural and present a fine, finished appearance. In the counterfeit the female figure does not bear the natural prominence in outlines; observe, the eyes and shading surrounding does not present the lifelike appearance it should. The fingers and toes are not properly and proportionately defined; the hair does not bear that soft and finished appearance as in the genuine.

4th.—Examine the imprint or engraver's names in the evenness and shape of the

fine letters. Counterfeits never bear the imprint perfect. This rule should be strictly observed, as it is infalible in detecting counterfeits.

5th.—In the genuine note the landscapes are well finished; trees and shrubs are neatly drawn; the limbs well proportioned, and the foliage presenting a fine natural appearance; clear sky is formed of fine parallel lines, and when clouds or heavy skies appear, they cross each other, and bear a soft, smooth and natural appearance. The perspective, showing a view of the surrounding country, is always clear and distinct. The small figures in the background are always plainly seen, and their outlines and general character recognized. Ships are well defined and the canvass has a clear texture; railroad cars are very accurately delineated; in examining a train observe carefully the car most distant. In the counterfeit the landscape is usually poorly executed; the leaves of trees poorly and unnaturally defined.—The lines representing still water are scratchy rather than parallel, the sky is represented generally in like manner, and where rolling clouds are to be seen, the unnatural effect is obvious. Domestic animals are generally poorly executed, particularly the head and limbs; the eyes are seldom clearly defined. Ships are poorly drawn, the texture of the canvass coarse and inferior in style of workmanship, thus giving an artificial appearance. Railroad cars are also poorly executed; the car farthest from the eye is usually the most imperfect. The perspective is always imperfect, the figures in the background can seldom be recognized.

6th.—Bills altered from a smaller to a higher denomination, can readily be detected by a close observer, in consequence of the striking difference between the parts which have been extracted and the rest of the note. This difference is readily perceived in the lack of color, body and finish of the dye; we have seen bills where the surrounding shading in altered dies was

too dark, but from the back or finish of the white lines you have a sure test. Again observe particularly the words "Five" or "Ten Dollars" as the case may be, denoting the denomination of the note; the parallel outlines and shading (if any) are coarse and imperfect. Alterations are frequently made by pasting a greater denomination over a smaller, but by holding the bill up to the light, the fraud will be perceived. Another method resorted to is to cut out the figures in the dies as well as the words one dollar, or the words two or three as the case may be, and with a sharp eraser, scrape down the ends and also the edges of the pieces to be inserted; when the pieces thus prepared are affixed they are hardly perceivable; but by passing the note through the hand, so as to feel the die both with the finger and thumb at the same time, the fraud will be detected by the stiffness of the outer edges, "occasioned by the gum or method adopted" in affixing the parts. The letter S should always be examined, as in many alterations it is pasted or stamped at the end of the word "dollar;" and even when stamped there, the carrying out of the outlines for its shading will readily show the fraud. Bills of broken banks are frequently altered by extracting the name of bank, state and town; they may readily be de-

tected by observing first the state, second the title or name of the bank, third the town or location.

GENERAL REMARKS IN REFERENCE TO COUNTERFEITS.—The paper on which they are printed is generally of a very inferior quality, with less body, finish and toughness than bank note paper has. The ink generally lacks the rich luster of the genuine; the red letters and figures are generally imperfect, and the ink does not present the vermillion hue as it should. The printing is generally inferior, usually exhibiting specks of white in the most prominent letters. The date and filling up, and the President's and Cashier's names are generally written by the same person, although in many instances they present a different appearance. There are bills in circulation bearing either genuine dies or vignettes; but upon close examination you will be enabled to detect any spurious bill, whether counterfeit or altered, by the instructions here given, if persevered in for a short time. We beg to suggest, if time will admit, the learner should examine minutely every bill he receives. A powerful pocket magnifying glass, which can be purchased for from fifty cents to one dollar at any of the opticians, will greatly enable you to see and comprehend the difference between genuine and spurious work

HOW TO SUCCEED IN BUSINESS.

What will my readers give to know how to get rich? Now, I will not vouch that the following rules will enable every person who may read them to acquire wealth; but this I will answer for, that if ever a man does grow rich by honest means, and retains his wealth for any length of time, he must practice upon the principles laid down in the following essay. The remarks are not original with me, but I strongly commend them to the attention of every young man, at least as affording the true secret of success in attaining wealth. A single perusal of such an essay at an impressive moment, has sometimes a very wonderful effect upon the disposition and character.

Fortune, they say, is a fickle dame—full of her freaks and caprices; who blindly distributes her favors without the slightest discrimination. So inconstant, so wavering is she represented, that her most faithful votaries can place no reliance on her promises. Disappointment, they tell us, is the lot of those who make offerings at

her shrine. Now, all this is a vile slander upon the dear blind lady.

Although wealth often appears the result of mere accident, or a fortunate concurrence of favorable circumstances without any exertion of skill or foresight, yet any man of sound health and unimpaired mind may become wealthy, if he takes the proper steps.

Foremost in the list of requisites are honesty and strict integrity in every transaction of life. Let a man have the reputation of being fair and upright in his dealings, and he will possess the confidence of all who know him. Without these qualities every other merit will prove unavailing. Ask concerning a man, "Is he active and capable?" Yes. "Industrious, temperate and regular in his habits?"—Oh yes. "Is he honest? Is he trustworthy?" Why, as to that, I am sorry to say that he is not to be trusted; he needs watching; he is a little tricky, and will take an undue advantage, if he can. "Then I will have nothing to do with him," will be the in-

variable reply. Why, then, is honesty the best policy? Because, without it, you will get a bad name, and everybody will shun you.

A character for knavery will prove an insurmountable obstacle to success in almost every undertaking. It will be found that the straight line is, in business, as in geometry, the shortest. In a word, it is almost impossible for a dishonest man to acquire wealth by a regular process of business, because he is shunned as a depredator upon society.

Needy men are apt to deviate from the rule of integrity, under the plea that necessity knows no law; they might as well add that it knows no shame. The course is suicidal, and by destroying all confidence, ever keeps them immured in poverty, although they may possess every other quality for success in the world.

Punctuality, which is said to be the soul of business, is another important element in the art of money getting. The man known to be scrupulously exact in the fulfillment of his engagements, gains the confidence of all, and may command all the means he can use with advantage; whereas, a man careless and regardless of his promises in money matters will have every purse closed against him. Therefore be prompt in your payments.

Next, let us consider the advantages of a cautious circumspection in our intercourse with the world. Slowness of belief and a proper distrust are essential to success. The credulous and confiding are ever the dupes of knaves and impostors. Ask those who have lost their property how it happened, and you will find in most cases that it has been owing to misplaced confidence. One has lost by endorsing, another by crediting, another by false representations; all of which a little more foresight and a little more distrust would have prevented. In the affairs of this world men are not saved by faith, but by the want of it.

Judge of men by what they do, not by what they say. Believe in looks rather than words. Observe all their movements. Ascertain their motives and their ends. Notice what they say or do in their unguarded moments, when under the influence of excitement. The passions have been compared to tortures which force men to reveal their secrets. Before trusting a man, before putting it in his power to cause you a loss, possess yourself of every available information relative to him. Learn his history, his habits, inclinations and propensities; his reputation for honor, industry, frugality and punctuality; his prospects, resources, supports, advantages and disadvantages; his intentions and motives of action; who are his friends and enemies, and what are his good or bad qualities. You may learn a man's good qualities and advantages from his friends—his bad qualities and disadvantages from his enemies. Make due allowance for exaggeration in both. Finally, examine carefully before engaging in anything, and act with energy afterwards. Have the hundred eyes of

Argus beforehand, and the hundred hands of Briarisi afterwards.

Order and system in the management of business must not be neglected. Nothing contributes more to dispatch. Have a place for everything and everything in its place; a time for everything, and everything in its time. Do first what presses most, and having determined what is to be done, and how it is to be done, lose no time in doing it. Without this method all is hurry and confusion, little or nothing is accomplished, and business is attended to with neither pleasure nor profit.

A polite, affable deportment is recommended. Agreeable manners contribute powerfully to a man's success. Take two men, possessing equal advantages in every other respect, but let one be gentlemanly, kind, obliging and conciliating in his manners; the other harsh, rude and disobliging; and the one will become rich, while the other will starve.

We are now to consider a very important principle in the business of money-getting, namely—Industry—persevering, indefatigable attention to business. Persevering diligence is the Philosopher's stone, which turns everything to gold. Constant, regular, habitual and systematic application to business, must in time, if properly directed, produce great results. It must lead to wealth, with the same certainty that poverty follows in the train of idleness and inattention. It has been truly remarked that he who follows his amusements instead of his business, will, in a short time, have no business to follow.

The art of money-saving is an important part of the art of money-getting. Without frugality no one can become rich; with it, few would be poor. Those who consume as fast as they produce, are on the road to ruin. As most of the poverty we meet with grows out of idleness and extravagance, so most large fortunes have been the result of habitual industry and frugality. The practice of economy is as necessary in the expenditure of time as of money. They say if "we take care of the pence the pounds will take care of themselves." So, if we take care of the minutes, the days will take care of themselves.

The acquisition of wealth demands as much self-denial, and as many sacrifices of present gratification, as the practice of virtue itself. Vice and poverty proceed, in some degree, from the same sources, namely—the disposition to sacrifice the future to the present; the inability to forego a small present pleasure for great future advantages. Men fail of fortune in this world, as they fail of happiness in the world to come, simply because they are unwilling to deny themselves momentary enjoyments for the sake of permanent future happiness.

Every large city is filled with persons, who, in order to support the appearance of wealth, constantly live beyond their income, and make up the deficiency by contracting debts which are never paid. Others, there are, the mere drones of so-

ciety, who pass their days in idleness, and subsist by pirating on the hives of the industrious. Many who run a short-lived career of splendid beggary, could they be but persuaded to adopt a system of rigid economy for a few years, might pass the remainder of their days in affluence. But no! They must keep up appearances, they must live like other folks.

Their debts accumulate; their credit fails; they are harassed by duns, and besieged by constables and sheriff. In this extremity, as a last resort, they submit to a shameful dependence, or engage in criminal practices which entail hopeless wretchedness and infamy on themselves and families.

Stick to the business in which you are regularly employed. Let speculators make thousands in a year or a day; mind your own regular trade, never turning from it to the right hand or to the left. If you are a merchant, a professional man, or a mechanic, never buy lots or stocks, unless you have surplus money which you wish to invest. Your own business you understand as well as other men; but other people's business you do not understand. Let your business be some one which is useful to the community. All such occupations possess the elements of profit in themselves.

How to Secure the Public Lands,

OR THE ENTRY OF THE SAME UNDER THE PRE-EMPTION AND HOMESTEAD LAWS.

The following circular gives all necessary information as to the procedure necessary in purchasing and securing the public lands:

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
GEN'L LAND OFFICE, July 19, 1865. }

Numerous questions having arisen as to the mode of procedure to purchase public lands, or acquire title to the same by bounty land locations, by pre-emptions or by homestead, this circular is communicated for the information of all concerned.

In order to acquire title to public lands the following steps must be taken:

1. Application must be made to the Register of the district land office in which the land desired may be situated.

A list of all the land offices in the United States is furnished by the Department, with the seats of the different offices, where it is the duty of the Register and Receiver to be in attendance, and give proper facilities and information to persons desirous of obtaining lands.

The minimum price of ordinary public lands is \$1.25 per acre. The even or reserved sections falling within railroad grants are increased to double the minimum price, being \$2.50 per acre.

Lands once offered at public sale, and not afterwards kept out of market by reservation, or otherwise, so as to prevent free competition, may be entered or located.

2. By the applicant filing with the Register his written application describing the

tract, with its area; the Register will then certify to the receiver whether the land is vacant, with its price; and when found to be so, the applicant must pay that price per acre, or may locate the same with land warrant, and thereafter the Receiver will give him a "duplicate receipt," which he is required to surrender previous to the delivery to him of the patent, which may be had either by application for it to the Register or to the General Land Office.

3. If the tract has not been offered at public sale it is not liable to ordinary private entry, but may be secured by a party legally qualified, upon his compliance with the requirements of the pre-emption laws of 4th September, 1841, and 3d March, 1843; and after such party shall have made actual settlement for such a length of time as will show he designs it for his permanent home, and is acting in good faith, building a house and residing therein, he may proceed to the district land office, establish his pre-emption claim according to law, by proving his actual residence and cultivation, and showing that he is otherwise within the purview of these acts.—Then he can enter the land at \$1.25, either in cash or with bounty land warrant, unless the premises should be \$2.50 acre lands. In that case the whole purchase-money can be paid in cash, or one-half in cash, the residue with a bounty land warrant.

4. But if parties legally qualified desire to obtain title under the Homestead Act of 20th May, 1862, they can do so on com-

plying with the Department Circular, dated 30th October, 1862.

5. The law confines Homestead entries to surveyed lands; and although, in certain States and Territories noted in the sub-joined list, pre-emptors may go on land before survey, yet they can only establish their claim after return of survey, but must file their pre-emption declaration within three months after receipt of official plat, at the local land-office where the settlement was made before survey. Where, however, it was made after survey, the claimant must file within three months after date of settlement; and where actual residence and cultivation have been long enough to show

that the claimant has made the land his permanent home, he can establish his claim and pay for the same at any time before the date of the public sale of lands within the range in which his settlement may fall.

6. All unoffered surveyed lands not acquired under pre-emption, homestead, or otherwise, under express legal sanction, must be offered at public sale under the President's Proclamation, and struck off to the highest bidder, as required by act of April 24, 1820.

J. M. EDMUNDS,
Commissioner General Land Office.

LAW MAXIMS.

1. A promise of a debtor to give "satisfactory security" for the payment of a portion of his debt, is a sufficient consideration for a release of the residue by his creditor.

2. Administrators are liable to account for interest on funds in their hands, although no profit shall have been made upon them, unless the exigencies of the estate rendered it prudent that they should hold the funds thus uninvested.

3. Any person who voluntarily becomes an agent for another, and in that capacity obtains information to which as a stranger he could have had no access, is bound in subsequent dealing with his principal, as purchaser of the property that formed the subject of his agency, to communicate such information.

4. When a house is rendered untenable in consequence of improvements made on the adjoining lot, the owner of such cannot recover damages, because it is presumed that he had knowledge of the approaching danger in time to protect himself from it.

5. When a merchant ship is abandoned by order of the master, for the purpose of saving life, and a part of the crew subsequently meet the vessel so abandoned and bring her safe into port, they will be entitled to salvage.

6. A person who has been led to sell goods by means of false pretenses, cannot recover them from one who has purchased them in good faith from the fraudulent vendor.

7. An agreement by the holder of a note to give the principal debtor time for payment, without depriving himself of the right to sue, does not discharge the surety.

8. A seller of goods who accepts, at the time of sale, the note of a third party, not endorsed by the buyer, in payment, cannot in case the note is not paid, hold the buyer responsible for the value of the goods.

9. A day-book copied from a "blotter" in which charges are first made, will not be received in evidence as a book of original entries.

10. Common carriers are not liable for extraordinary results of negligence that could not have been foreseen by ordinary skill and foresight.

11. A bidder at a Sheriff's sale may retract his bid at any time before the property is knocked down to him, whatever may be the conditions of the sale.

12. Acknowledgment of debt to a stranger does not preclude the operation of the statute.

13. The fruits and grass on the farm or garden of an intestate descend to the heir.

14. Agents are solely liable to their principals.

15. A deposit of money in bank by a husband, in the name of his wife, survives to her.

16. Money paid on Sunday contracts may be recovered.

17. A debtor may give preference to one creditor over another, unless fraud or special legislation can be proved.

18. A court cannot give judgment for a larger sum than that specified in the verdict.

19. Imbecility on the part of either husband or wife, invalidates the marriage.

20. An action for malicious prosecution will lie, though nothing further was done than suing out warrants.

21. An agreement not to continue the practice of a profession or business in any specified town, if the party so agreeing has received a consideration for the same, is valid.

22. When A consigns goods to B to sell on commission, and B delivers them to C, in payment of his own antecedent debts, A can recover their value.

23. A finder of property is compelled to make diligent inquiry for the owner thereof, and to restore the same. If, on finding such property, he attempts to conceal such fact, he may be prosecuted for larceny.

24. A private person may obtain an injunction to prevent a public mischief by which he is affected in common with others.

25. Any person interested may obtain an injunction to restrain the State or a municipal corporation from maintaining a nuisance on its lands.

26. A discharge under the insolvent laws of one State will not discharge the insolvent from a contract made with a citizen of another State.

27. To prosecute a party with any other motive than to bring him to justice, is malicious prosecution, and actionable as such.

28. Ministers of the gospel, residing in any incorporated town, are not exempt from jury, military, or fire service.

29. When a person contracts to build a house, and is prevented by sickness from finishing it, he can recover for the part performed, if such part is beneficial to the other party.

30. In a suit for enticing away a man's wife, actual proof of the marriage is not necessary. Cohabitation, reputation, and the admission of marriage by the parties, are sufficient.

31. Permanent erections and fixtures, made by a mortgagor after the execution of the mortgage upon land conveyed by it, become a part of the mortgaged premises.

32. When a marriage is denied, and plaintiff has given sufficient evidence to establish it, the defendant cannot examine the wife to disprove the marriage.

33. The amount of an express debt cannot be enlarged by application.

34. Contracts for advertisements in Sunday newspapers cannot be enforced.

35. A seller of goods, chattels, or other property, commits no fraud, in law, when he neglects to tell the purchaser of any flaws, defects, or unsoundness in the same.

36. The opinions of witnesses, as to the value of a dog that has been killed, are not admissible in evidence. The value of the animal is to be decided by the jury.

37. If any person puts a fence on or plows the land of another, he is liable for trespass whether the owner has sustained injury or not.

38. If a person, who is unable from illness to sign his will, has his hand guided in making his mark, the signature is valid.

39. When land trespassed upon is occupied by a tenant, he alone can bring the action.

40. To say of a person, "If he does not come and make terms with me, I will make a bankrupt of him and ruin him," or any such threatening language, is actionable, without proof of special damage.

41. In an action for slander, the party making the complaint must prove the words alleged; other words of like meaning will not suffice.

42. In a suit of damages for seduction, proof of pregnancy, and the birth of a child, is not essential. It is sufficient if the illness of the girl, whereby she was unable to labor, was produced by shame for the seduction; and this is such a loss of service as will sustain the action.

43. Addressing to a wife a letter containing matter defamatory to the character of her husband is a publication, and renders the writer amenable to damages.

44. A parent cannot sustain an action for any wrong done to a child, unless he has incurred some direct pecuniary injury therefrom in consequence of some loss of service or expenses necessarily consequent thereupon.

45. A master is responsible for an injury resulting from the negligence of his servant, whilst driving his cart or carriage, provided the servant is at the time engaged in his master's business, even though the accident happens in a place to which his master's business does not call him; but if the journey of a servant be solely for a purpose of his own, and undertaken without the knowledge and consent of his master, the latter is not responsible.

46. An emigrant depot is not a nuisance in law.

47. A railroad track through the streets is not a nuisance in law.

48. If an agreement upon which a party relies be oral only, it must be proved by evidence. But if the contract be reduced to writing, it proves itself; and now no evidence whatever is receivable for the purpose of varying the contract or affecting its obligations. The reasons are obvious. The law prefers written to oral evidence, from its greater precision and certainty, and because it is less open to fraud. And where parties have closed a negotiation and reduced the result to writing, it is presumed that they have written all they intended to agree to, and therefore, that what is omitted was finally rejected by them.—[PARSONS.

49. Delivery of a husband's goods by a wife to her adulterer, he having knowledge that she has taken them without her husband's authority, is sufficient to sustain an indictment for larceny against the adulterer.

50. The fact that the insurer was not informed of the existence of impending litigation, affecting the premises insured, at the time the insurance was effected, does not vitiate the policy.

51. The liability of an innkeeper is not confined to personal baggage, but extends to all the property of the guest that he consents to receive.

52. When a minor executes a contract, and pays money, or delivers property on the same, he cannot afterwards disaffirm such contract and recover the money, or property, unless he restores to the other party the consideration received from him for such money or property.

53. When a person has, by legal inquisition been found an habitual drunkard, he cannot, even in his sober intervals, make contracts to bind himself or his property, until the inquisition is removed.

54. Any person dealing with the representative of a deceased person, is presumed, in law, to be fully apprized of the extent of such representative's authority to act in behalf of such estate.

55. In an action against a railroad company, by a passenger, to recover damages for injuries sustained on the road, it is not compulsory upon the plaintiff to prove actual negligence in the defendants; but it is obligatory on the part of the latter to prove that the injury was not owing to any fault or negligence of theirs.

56. A guest is a competent witness, in an action between himself and an inn-keeper, to prove the character and value of lost personal baggage. Money in a trunk, not exceeding the amount reasonably required by the traveler to defray the expenses of the journey which he has undertaken, is a part of his baggage; and in case of its loss, while at any inn, the plaintiff may prove its amount by his own testimony.

57. The deed of a minor is not absolutely void. The court is authorized to judge, from the instrument, whether it is void or not, according to its terms being favorable or unfavorable to the interests of the minor.

58. A married woman can neither sue nor be sued on any contract made by her during her marriage, except in an action relating to her individual property. The action must be commenced either by or against her husband. It is only when an action is brought on a contract made by her before her marriage, that she is to be joined as a co-plaintiff, or defendant, with her husband.

59. Any contract made with a person judicially declared a lunatic is void.

60. Money paid voluntarily in any transaction, with a knowledge of the facts, cannot be recovered.

61. In all cases of special contract for services, except in the case of a minor, the plaintiff can recover only the amount stipulated in the contract.

62. A wife is a competent witness with her husband, to prove the contents of a lost trunk, or when a party.

63. A wife cannot be convicted of receiving stolen goods when she received them of her husband.

64. Insurance against fire, by lightning or otherwise, does not cover loss by lightning when there is no combustion.

65. Failure to prove plea of justification, in a case of slander, aggravates the offence.

66. It is the agreement of the parties to sell by sample that constitutes a sale by sample, not the mere exhibition of a specimen of the goods.

67. An agent is liable to his principals for loss caused by his misstatements, tho' unintentional.

68. Makers of promissory notes given in advance for premiums on policies of insurance, thereafter to be taken, are liable thereon.

69. An agreement to pay for procuring an appointment to office is void.

70. An attorney may plead the statute of limitations, when sued by a client for money which he has collected and failed to pay over.

71. Testimony given by a deceased witness on first trial, is not required to be repeated verbatim on the second.

72. A person entitling himself to a reward offered for lost property, has a lien upon the property for the reward; but only when a definite reward is offered.

73. Confession by a prisoner must be voluntarily made, to constitute evidence against him.

74. The defendant in a suit must be served with process; but service of such process upon his wife, even in his absence from the State, is not, in the absence of statutory provisions, sufficient.

75. The measure of damages in trespass for cutting timber, is its value as a chattel on the land where it was felled, and not the market price of the lumber manufactured.

76. To support an indictment for malicious mischief in killing an animal, malice towards its owner must be shown, not merely passion excited against the animal itself.

77. No action can be maintained against a sheriff for omitting to account for money obtained upon an execution within a reasonable time. He has till the return day to render such account.

78. An interest in the profits of an enterprise, as profits, renders the party holding it a partner in the enterprise, and makes him presumptively liable to share any loss.

79. Males can marry at fourteen, and females at twelve years of age.

80. All cattle found at large upon any public road, can be driven by any person to the public pound.

81. Any dog chasing, barking, or otherwise threatening a passer-by in any street, lane, road, or other public thoroughfare, may be lawfully killed for the same.

82. A written promise for the payment of such amount as may come into the hands of the promisor, is held to be an instrument in writing for the payment of money.

83. The declaration of an agent is not admissible to establish the fact of agency.—But when other proper evidence is given, tending to establish the fact of agency, it is not error to admit the declarations of the agent, accompanying acts, though tending to show the capacity in which he acted. When evidence is competent in one respect and incompetent in another, it is the duty of the court to admit it, and control its effects by suitable instructions to the jury.

84. The court has a general power to remove or suspend an attorney for such immoral conduct as rendered him unworthy of confidence in his official capacity.

85. Bankruptcy is pleadable in bar to all actions and in all courts, and this bar may be avoided whenever it is interposed, by showing fraud in the procurement of the discharge, or a violation of any of the provisions of the bankrupt act.

86. An instrument in the form of a deed, but limited to take effect at the termination of the grantor's natural life, is held to be a deed, not a will.

87. A sale will not be set aside as fraudulent, simply because the buyer was at the time unable to make the payment agreed upon, and knew his inability, and did not intend to pay.

88. No man is under an obligation to make known his circumstances when he is buying goods.

89. Contracting parties are bound to disclose material facts known to each, but of which either supposes the other to be ignorant, only when they stand in some special relation of trust and confidence in relation to the subject matter of the contract. But neither will be protected if he does anything, however slight, to mislead or deceive the other.

90. A contract negotiated by mail is formed when notice of acceptance of the offer is duly deposited in the post-office, properly addressed. This rule applies, although the party making the offer expressly requires that if it is accepted, speedy notice of acceptance shall be given him.

91. The date of an instrument is so far a material part of it, that an alteration of the date by the holder after execution, makes the instrument void.

92. A corporation may maintain an action for libel, for words published of them and relating to its trade or business, by which it has incurred special damages.

93. It is unprofessional for a lawyer who has abandoned his case without trying it, a term or two before trial, to claim a fee conditional upon the success of his client, although his client was successful.

94. Although a party obtaining damages for injuries received through the default of another, was himself guilty of negligence, yet that will not defeat his recovery, unless his negligence contributed to cause the injury.

95. A person may contract to labor for another during life, in consideration of receiving his support; but his creditors have the right to inquire into the intention with which such arrangement is made, and it will be set aside if entered into to deprive them of his future earnings.

96. A grantor may by express terms exclude the bed of a river, or a highway, mentioned as boundary; but if without language of exclusion a line is described as 'along,' or 'upon,' or as 'running to' the highway or river, or as 'by,' or 'running to the bank of' the river; these expressions carry the grantee to the center of the highway or river.

97. The court will take pains to construe the words used in a deed in such a way as to effect the intention of the parties, however unskillfully the instrument may be drawn. But a court of law cannot exchange an intelligible word plainly employed in a deed for another, however evident it may be that the word used was used by mistake for another.

98. One who has lost his memory and understanding is entitled to legal protection, whether such loss is occasioned by his own misconduct or by an act of Providence.

99. When a wife leaves her husband voluntarily, it must be shown, in order to make him liable for necessities furnished to her, that she could not stay with safety. Personal violence, either threatened or inflicted, will be sufficient cause for such separation.

100. Necessaries of dress furnished to a discarded wife must correspond with the pecuniary circumstances of the husband, and be such articles as the wife, if prudent, would expect, and the husband should furnish, if the parties lived harmoniously together.

101. A fugitive from justice from one of the United States to another, may be arrested and detained in order to his surrender by authority of the latter, without a previous demand for his surrender by the executive of the State whence he fled.

102. A watch will not pass under a bequest of "wearing apparel," nor of "household furniture and articles for family use."

103. Money paid for the purpose of settling or compounding a prosecution for a supposed felony, cannot be recovered back by a party paying it.

104. An innkeeper is liable for the death of an animal in his possession, but may free himself from liability by showing that the death was not occasioned by negligence on his part.

105. Notice to the agent of a company is notice to the company.

106. An employer is not liable to one of his employees for an injury sustained by the latter in consequence of the neglect of others of his employees engaged in the same general business.

107. Where a purchaser at a Sheriff's sale has bid the full price of property under the erroneous belief that the sale would divest the property of all liens, it is the duty of the court to give relief by setting aside the sale.

108. When notice of protest is properly sent by mail, it may be sent by the mail of the day of the dishonor; if not, it must be mailed for the mail of the next day; except that if there is none, or it closes at an unseasonably early hour, then notice must be mailed in season for the next possible mail.

109. A powder-house located in a populous part of a city, and containing large quantities of gunpowder, is a nuisance.

110. When the seller of goods accepts at the time of the sale, the note of a third person, unindorsed by the purchaser, in payment, the presumption is that the payment was intended to be absolute; and though the note should be dishonored, the purchaser will not be liable for the value of the goods.

111. A man charged with crime before a committing magistrate, but discharged on his own recognizance, is not privileged from arrest on civil process while returning from the magistrate's office.

112. When one has been induced to sell goods by means of false pretences, he cannot recover them from one who has bona fide purchased and obtained possession of them from the fraudulent vendor.

113. If the circumstances attendant upon a sale and delivery of personal property are such as usually and naturally accompany such a transaction, it cannot be declared a legal fraud upon creditors.

114. A stamp impressed upon an instrument by way of seal, is good as a seal, if it creates a durable impression in the texture of the paper.

115. If a party bound to make a payment use due diligence to make a tender, but through the payee's absence from home is unable to find him or any agent authorized to take payment for him, no forfeiture will be incurred through his failure to make a tender.

Government Land Measure.

A township, 36 sections, each a mile square.

A section, 640 acres.

A quarter section, half a mile square, 160 acres.

An eighth section, half a mile long, north and south, and a quarter of a mile wide, 80 acres.

A sixteenth section, a quarter of a mile square, 40 acres.

The sections are numbered from one to thirty-six, commencing at the northeast corner, thus:

6	5	4	3	2	n w n e
					s w s e
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
30	29	28	27	26	25
31	32	33	34	35	36

The sections are all divided in quarters, which are named by the cardinal points, as in section one. The quarters are divided in the same way. The description of a 40 acre lot would read: The south half of the west half of the southwest quarter of section 1 in township 24, north of range 7 west, or as the case might be; and sometimes will fall short, and sometimes overrun the number of acres it is supposed to contain.

THE DECIMAL SYSTEM OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

As Authorized by Act of Congress--Approved July 28, 1866.

STANDARDS.

In every system of Weights and Measures it is necessary to have what are called "*Standards*," as the pound, yard, gallon, &c., to be divided and multiplied into smaller and larger parts and denominations. The definition and construction of these Standards involve philosophical and scientific principles of a somewhat abstruse character, and are made and procured by the legislative department of the government. The nominal Standards in the new system are the METER, the ARE, the LITER, and the GRAM. The only *real* Standard, the one by which all the other standards are measured, and from which the system derives its name of "*Metric*," is the METER.

THE METER

Is used for all measures of length, distance, breadth, depth, height, &c., and was intended to be, and is very nearly, one ten-millionth of the distance on the earth's surface from the equator to the pole. It is about $39\frac{3}{4}$ inches, or 3 feet, 3 inches and 3 eighths, and is to be substituted for the yard.


THE ARE

Is a surface whose side is ten Meters, and is equal to 100 square Meters or about 4 square rods.

THE LITER

Is the unit for measuring solids and capacity, and is equal to the contents of a cube whose edge is one-tenth of a meter. It is about equal to 1 quart, and is a standard in cubic, dry and liquid measures.

D

 A cubic Meter (or Kiloliter) is called a *stere*, and is also used as a standard in certain cubic measures.

THE GRAM

Is the Unit of *weight*, and is the weight of a cube of pure water, each edge of the cube being one one-hundredth of a Meter. It is about equal to $15\frac{1}{2}$ grains. It is intended as the Standard in *all* weights, and with its divisions and multiples, to supersede the use of what are now called Avoirdupois, Apothecaries and Troy Weights.

Each of the foregoing Standards is divided decimally, and larger units are also formed by multiples of 10, 100, &c. The successive subordinate parts are designated by the prefixes Deci, Centi and Milli; the successive multiples by Deka, Hecto, Kilo and Myria; each having its own numerical signification, as will be more clearly seen in the tables hereinafter given.

The terms used may, at first sight, have a formidable appearance, seem difficult to pronounce, and to retain in memory, and to be, therefore, objectionable; but with a little attention and use, the apprehended difficulty will be found more apparent than real, as has been abundantly proved by experience. The importance, also, of conformity in the use of commercial terms, on the part of the United States, with the practice of the many nations in which the system, *with its present nomenclature*, has already been adopted, must greatly overbalance the comparatively slight objection alluded to.

TABLES.


OLD.	MONEY.	NEW.
4 farthing make 1 penny.		10 mills make 1 cent.
12 pence " 1 shilling.		10 cents " 1 dime.
20 shillings " 1 pound.		10 dimes " 1 dollar.

LONG AND CLOTH MEASURE.—NEW.

10 millimeters	make	1 centimeter.
10 centimeters	"	1 decimeter.
10 decimeters	"	1 METER.
10 meters	"	1 dekameter.
10 dekameters	"	1 hectometer.
10 hectometers	"	1 kilometer.
10 kilometers	"	1 myriameter.

SQUARE MEASURE.—NEW.

100 square millimeters	make	1 square centimeter.
100 square centimeters	"	1 square decimeter.
100 square decimeters	"	1 square meter or CENTARE.
100 centares	"	1 ARE.
100 ares	"	1 hectare.

 The denominations less than the Are, including the Meter, are used in specifying the contents of surfaces of small extent; the terms *Centare*, *Are* and *Hectare*, in expressing quantities of land surveyed or measured.

The above table may, however, be continued beyond the Meter, thus:

100 square meters	make	1 square dekameter.
100 square dekameters	"	1 square hectometer.
100 square hectometers	"	1 square kilometer.
100 square kilometers	"	1 square myriameter.


CUBIC MEASURE.—NEW.

For Solids.

1000 cubic millimeters	make	1 cubic centimeter.
1000 cubic centimeters	"	1 cubic decimeter or liter.
1000 cubic decimeters	"	1 cubic meter or stère.
1000 cubic meters	"	1 cubic dekameter.
1000 cubic dekameters	"	1 cubic hectometer.
1000 cubic hectometers	"	1 cubic kilometer.
1000 cubic kilometers	"	1 cubic myriameter.

For Dry and Liquid Measures.

10 milliliters	make	1 centiliter.
10 centiliters	"	1 deciliter.
10 deciliters	"	1 LITER.
10 liters	"	1 dekaliter.
10 dekaliters	"	1 hectoliter.
10 hectoliters	"	1 kiloliter.
10 kiloliters	"	1 myrialiter.

 A LITER, the standard of Measures of Capacity, usually in a cylindrical form, is equivalent to a cubic *Decimeter*, or the one-thousandth part of a cubic Meter, the contents of which are about one quart.]

The Kiloliter, or STÈRE, is a cubic Meter, and is used as a unit in measuring firewood and lumber.

10 decistères	make	1 stère.
10 stères	"	1 dekastère.

ALL WEIGHTS.—NEW.

10 milligrams	make	1 centigram.
10 centigrams	"	1 decigram.
10 decigrams	"	1 GRAM.
10 grams	"	1 dekagram.
10 dekagrams	"	1 hectogram.
10 hectograms	"	1 kilogram.
10 kilograms	"	1 myriagram.
10 myriagrams	"	1 quintal.
10 quintals	"	1 millier or tonneau.

PRONUNCIATION OF TERMS.

TERMS.	ENGLISH.	TERMS.	ENGLISH.
Meter,	Mee-ter.	Stere,	Stare.
Millimeter.	Mill-e-mee-ter.	Are,	Are.
Centimeter,	Sent-e-mee-ter.	Centare,	Sent-are.
Decimeter,	Des-e-mee-ter.	Hectare,	Hect-are.
Dekameter,	Dek-a-mee-ter.	Gram,	Gram.
Hectometer,	Hec-to-mee-ter.	Milligram,	Mill-e-gram.
Kilometer,	Kill-o-mee-ter.	Centigram,	Sent-e-gram.
Myriameter,	Mir-e-a-mee-ter.	Decigram,	Des-e-gram.
Liter,	Li-ter.	Dekagram,	Dek-a-gram.
Milliliter,	Mill-e-li-ter.	Hectogram,	Hec-to-gram.
Centiliter,	Sent-e-li-ter.	Kilogram,	Kill-o-gram.
Deciliter,	Des-e-li-ter.	Myriagram,	Mir-e-a-gram.
Dekaliter,	Dek-a-li-ter.	Quintal,	Quin-tal.
Hectoliter,	Hec-to-li-ter.	Millier,	Mill-i-er.
Kiloliter,	Kill-o-li-ter.	Tonneau,	Tun-no.
Myrialiter,	Mir-e-a-li-ter.		

Acts and Resolutions of Congress.

PUBLIC—No. 183.

AN ACT to authorize the use of the metric system of weights and measures.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That from and after the passage of this act, it shall be lawful throughout the United States of America to employ the weights and measures of the metric system; and no contract or dealing, or pleading in any court, shall be deemed invalid or liable to objection, be-

cause the weights or measures expressed or referred to therein are weights or measures of the metric system.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the tables in the schedule hereto annexed, shall be recognized in the construction of contracts, and in all legal proceedings, as establishing, in terms of the weights and measures now in use in the United States, the equivalents of the weights and measures expressed therein in terms of the metric system; and said tables may be lawfully used for comparing, determining and expressing, in customary weights and measures, the weights and measures of the metric system.

MEASURES OF LENGTH.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.		EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Myriametre,	10,000 metres,	6.2137 miles.
Kilometre,	1,000 metres,	0.62137 mile, or 2,280 feet and 10 inches.
Hectometre,	100 metres,	328 feet and one inch.
Dekametre,	10 metres,	39.37 inches.
Metre,	1 metre,	39.37 inches.
Decimetre,	1-10th of a metre,	3.937 inches.
Centimetre,	1-100th of a metre,	0.3937 inch.
Millimetre, ...	1-1000th of a metre,	0.0394 inch.

MEASURES OF SURFACE.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.		EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Hectare,	10,000 square metres,	2.471 acres.
Are,	100 square metres,	119.6 square yards.
Centare,	1 square metre,	1.550 square inches.

MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.	
Names.	No. of liters.	Cubic Measure.	Dry Measure.	Liquid or Wine Measure.
Kilolitre or stere,	1000	1 cubic metre,	1.308 cubic yard,	284.17 gallons.
Hectolitre	100	.1 of a cubic metre,	2 bus. and 3.35 pecks,	26.417 gallons.
Dekalitre, ..	10	10 cubic decimetres,	9.08 quarts,	2.6417 gallons.
Litre,	1	1 cubic decimetre,	0.908 quart,	1.0567 quart.
Decilitre,	0.1	.1 of a cubic decimetre,	6.1022 cubic inches,	0.845 gill.
Centilitre,	0.01	10 cubic centimetres,	0.6102 cubic inch,	0.338 fluid ounce.
Millilitre,	0.001	1 cubic centimetre,	0.061 cubic inch,	0.27 fluid drachm.

WEIGHTS.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Names.	No. of grams.	Weight of what quantity of water at maximum density.	Avoirdupois weight.
Millier or tonneau,	1000000	1 cubic metre,	2204.6 pounds.
Quintal,	100000	1 hectolitre,	220.46 pounds.
Myriagram,	10000	10 litres,	22.046 pounds.
Kilogram, or kilo,	1000	1 litre,	2.2046 pounds.
Hectogram,	100	1 decilitre,	3.5274 ounces.
Dekagram,	10	10 cubic centimetres,	0.3527 ounce.
Gram,	1	1 cubic centimetre,	15.432 grains.
Decigram,	1-10	.1 of a cubic centimetre,	0.5432 grain.
Centigram,	1-100	10 cubic millimetres,	0.1543 grain.
Milligram,	1-1000	1 cubic millimetre,	0.0154 grain.

INTEREST TABLE

At Seven per Cent. in Dollars and Cents, from \$1 to \$10,000.

AM'T.	1 day.	7 days.	15 days.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
\$	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.
1	00	00	00½	00½	01½	03½	07
2	00	00½	00½	01½	03½	07	14
3	00	00½	00½	01½	05½	10½	21
4	00	00½	01	02½	07	14	28
5	00	00½	01½	03	08½	17½	35
6	00	00½	01½	03½	10½	21	42
7	00	01	02	04	12½	24½	49
8	00	01	02½	04½	14	28	56
9	00	01½	02½	05½	15½	31½	63
10	00½	01½	03	5½	17½	35	70
20	00½	02½	06	11½	35	70	1 40
30	00½	04	09	17½	52½	1 05	2 10
40	00½	05½	12	23½	70	1 40	2 80
50	01	06½	15	29½	87½	1 75	3 50
100	02	13½	29	58½	1 75	3 50	7 00
200	04	27½	58	1 16½	3 50	7 00	14 00
300	06	40½	87½	1 75	5 25	10 50	21 00
400	08	54½	1 17	2 33½	7 00	14 00	28 00
500	10	68	1 46	2 91½	8 75	17 50	35 00
1000	19½	1 36	2 92	5 83½	17 50	35 00	70 00
2000	39	2 72½	5 83	11 66½	35 00	70 00	140 00
3000	58	4 08½	8 75	17 50	52 50	105 00	210 00
4000	78	5 44½	11 67	23 33½	70 00	140 00	280 00
5000	97	6 80½	14 58	29 16½	87 50	175 00	350 00
10000	1 94	13 61	29 17	58 33	175 00	350 00	700 00

Discount and Premium.

When a person buys an article for \$1.00—20 per cent off, (or discount,) and sells it again for \$1.00, he makes a profit of 25 per cent. on his investment. Thus: He pays 80 cents and sells for \$1.00—a gain of 20 cents, or 25 per cent of 80 cents. And for any transaction where the sale or purchase of gold, silver, or currency is concerned, the following rules will apply in all cases.

RULE 1st.—To find premium when discount is given: Multiply 100 by rate of discount and divide by 100, less rate of discount.

RULE 2d.—To find discount when premium is given. Multiply the rate of interest by 100, and divide by 100, plus the rate of premium.

Suppose A has \$140 in currency, which he wishes to exchange for gold, when gold is 27 per cent. premium, how much gold should he receive? In this case the premium is given, consequently we must find the discount on A's currency and subtract it from the \$140, as per rule 2d, showing the discount to be a trifle more than 21 per cent. and that he should receive \$110.60 in gold.

5 pr ct. Dis. allows	+5½ pr ct. Pre. or profit			
10 " " "	+11 " " "			
15 " " "	+17½ " " "			
20 " " "	25 " " "			
25 " " "	33½ " " "			
30 " " "	*43 " " "			
40 " " "	69% " " "			
50 " " "	100 " " "			

A dagger (†) denotes the profits to be a fraction more than specified. A (*) denotes profits to be a fraction less than specified.

Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.

ACCORDING TO THE LAWS OF NEW YORK.

Barley weighs	48 lb. per bushel.
Beans	62 " "
Buckwheat	48 " "
Clover Seed	60 " "
Corn weighs	58 " "
Flax Seed*	55 " "
Oats	32 " "
Peas	60 " "
Potatoes	60 " "
Rye	56 " "
Timothy Seed	44 " "
Wheat	60 " "

*Flax Seed by custom weighs 56 lb. per bush.

Facts on Advertising.

The advertisements in an ordinary number of the London Times exceed 2,500. The annual advertising bills of one London firm are said to amount to \$200,000; and three others are mentioned who each annually expend for the purpose \$50,000. The expense for advertising the eight editions of the "Encyclopædia Britannica" is said to have been \$15,000.

In large cities nothing is more common than to see large business establishments, which seem to have an immense advantage over all competitors, by the wealth, experience, and prestige they have acquired, drop gradually out of public view, and be succeeded by firms of a smaller capital, more energy, and more determined to have the fact that they sell such and such commodities known from one end of the land to the other. In other words, the establishments advertise; the old die of dignity.—The former are ravenous to pass out of obscurity into publicity; the latter believe that their publicity is so obvious that it cannot be obscured. The first understand that they must thrust themselves upon public attention, or be disregarded; the second, having once obtained public attention, suppose they have arrested it permanently; while, in fact, nothing is more characteristic of the world than the ease with which it forgets.

Stephen Girard, than whom no shrewder business man ever lived, used to say: I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business, and the prelude to wealth. And I have made it an invariable rule too, to advertise in the dullest times as well as the busiest; long experience having taught me that money thus spent is well laid out; as by keeping my business continually before the public it has secured me many sales that I would otherwise have lost.

Capacity of Cisterns or Wells.

Tabular view of the number of gallons contained in the clear, between the brick work for each ten inches of depth:

Diameter	Gallons.
2 feet equals	19
2½	30
3	44
3½	60
4	78
4½	97
5	122
5½	148
6	176
6½	207
7	240
7½	275
8	313
8½	353
9	396
9½	461
10	489
11	592
12	705
13	827
14	959
15	1101
20	1958
25	3059

Brilliant Whitewash.

Many have heard of the brilliant stucco whitewash on the east end of the President's house at Washington. The following is a recipe for it; it is gleaned from the National Intelligencer, with some additional improvements learned by experiments: Take half a bushel of nice unslacked lime, slack it with boiling water, cover it during the process to keep in the steam. Strain the liquid through a fine sieve or strainer, and add to it a peck of salt, previously well dissolved in warm water; three pounds of ground rice, boiled to a thin paste, and stirred in boiling hot; half a pound of powdered Spanish whiting, and a pound of clean glue, which has been previously dissolved by soaking it well, and then hanging it over a slow fire, in a small kettle within a large one filled with water. Add five gallons of hot water to the mixture, stir it well, and let it stand a few days covered from the dirt.

It should be put on right hot; for this purpose it can be kept in a kettle on a portable furnace. It is said that about a pint of this mixture will cover a square yard upon the outside of a house if properly applied. Brushes more or less small may be used according to the neatness of the job required. It answers as well as oil paint for wood, brick or stone, and is cheaper. It retains its brilliancy for many years. There is nothing of the kind that will compare with it, either for inside or outside walls.

Coloring matter may be put in and made of any shade you like. Spanish brown stirred in will make red pink, more or less deep according to the quantity. A delicate tinge of this is very pretty, for inside walls. Finely pulverized common clay, well mixed with Spanish brown, makes a reddish stone color. Yellow-ochre stirred in makes yellow wash, but chrome goes further, and makes a color generally esteemed prettier. In all these cases the darkness of the shades of course is determined by the quantity of coloring used. It is difficult to make rules, because tastes are different. It would be best to try experiments on a shingle and let it dry. We have been told that green must not be mixed with lime. The lime destroys the color, and the color has an effect on the whitewash, which makes it crack and peel. When walls have been badly smoked, and you wish to have them a clean white, it is well to squeeze indigo plentifully through a bag into the water you use, before it is stirred in the whole mixture. If a larger quantity than five gallons be wanted, the same proportion should be observed.

How to get a Horse out of a Fire.

The great difficulty of getting horses from a stable where surrounding buildings are in a state of conflagration, is well known.—The plan of covering their eyes with a blanket will not always succeed.

A gentleman whose horses have been in great peril from such a cause, having tried

in vain to save them, hit upon the expedient of having them harnessed as though going to their usual work; when, to his astonishment, they were led from the stable without difficulty.

The Chemical Barometer.

Take a long narrow bottle, such as an old-fashioned Eau-de-Cologne bottle, and put into it two and a half drachms of camphor, and eleven drachms of spirits of wine; when the camphor is dissolved, which it will readily do by slight agitation, add the following mixture: Take water, nine drachms; nitrate of potash (saltpetre) thirty-eight grains; and muriate of ammonia (sal ammoniac) thirty-eight grains. Dissolve these salts in the water prior to mixing with the camphorated spirit; then shake the whole well together. Cork the bottle well, and wax the top, but afterwards make a very small aperture in the cork with a red-hot needle. The bottle may then be hung up, or placed in any stationary position. By observing the different appearances which the materials assume, as the weather changes, it becomes an excellent prognosticator of a coming storm or of a sunny sky.

Leech Barometer.

Take an eight ounce phial, and put in it three gills of water, and place in it a healthy leech, changing the water in summer once a week, and in winter once in a fortnight, and it will most accurately prognosticate the weather. If the weather is to be fine, the leech lies motionless at the bottom of the glass and coiled together in a spiral form; if rain may be expected, it will creep up to the top of its lodgings and remain there till the weather is settled; if we are to have wind, it will move through its habitation with amazing swiftness, and seldom goes to rest till it begins to blow hard; if a remarkable storm of thunder and rain is to succeed, it will lodge for some days before almost continually out of the water, and discover great uneasiness in violent throes and convulsive-like motions; in frost as in clear summer-like weather it lies constantly at the bottom; and in snow as in rainy weather it pitches its dwelling in the very mouth of the phial. The top should be covered over with a piece of muslin.

TO MEASURE GRAIN IN A BIN.—Find the number of cubic feet, from which deduct *one-fifth*. The remainder is the number of bushels—allowing, however, one bushel extra to every 224. Thus in a remainder of 224 there would be 225 bushels. In a remainder of 448 there would be 450 bushels, &c.

VALUABLE RECIPES.

[The following recipes are vouched for by several who have tried them and proven their virtues. Many of them have been sold singly for more than the price of this book.—PUB.]

HORSES.

RING BONE AND SPAVIN.—2 oz. each of Spanish flies and Venice turpentine; 1 oz. each of aqua ammonia and euphorbium; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. red precipitate; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. corrosive sublimate; $1\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. lard. When thoroughly pulverized and mixed, heat carefully so as not to burn, and pour off free from sediment.

For ring-bone, rub in thoroughly, after removing hair, once in 48 hours. For spavin, once in 24 hours. Cleanse and press out the matter on each application.

POLL-EVIL.—Gum arabic $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.; common potash $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.; extract of belladonna $\frac{1}{2}$ dr. Put the gum in just enough water to dissolve it. Pulverize the potash and mix with the dissolved gum, and then put in the extract of belladonna, and it will be ready for use. Use with a syringe after having cleansed with soap suds, and repeat once in two days till a cure is affected.

SCOURS.—Powdered tormentil root, given in milk, from 3 to 5 times daily till cured.

GREASE-HEEL AND SCRATCHES.—Sweet oil 6 ozs.; borax 2 ozs.; sugar of lead 2 ozs. Wash off with dish water, and, after it is dry, apply the mixture twice a day.

CHOLIC IN HORSES.—To $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. of warm water add 1 oz. laudanum and 3 ozs. spirits of turpentine, and repeat the dose in about $\frac{1}{4}$ of an hour, adding $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. powdered aloes, if not relieved.

BOTS.—Three doses. 1st. 2 qts milk and 1 of molasses. 2d. 15 minutes after, 2 qts. warm sage tea. 3d. After the expiration of 30 minutes, sufficient lard to physic.—Never fails.

MISCELLANEOUS.

PILES—PERFECTLY CURED.—Take flour of sulphur 1 oz., rosin 3 ozs., pulverize and mix well together. (Color with carmine or cochineal, if you like.) *Dose*—What will lie on a five cent piece, night and morning, washing the parts freely in cold water once or twice a day. This is a remedy of great value.

The cure will be materially hastened by taking a table-spoon of sulphur in a half pint of milk, daily, until the cure is affected.

SURE CURE FOR CORNS, WARTS AND CHILBLAINS.—Take of nitric and muriatic acids, blue vitriol and salts of tartar, 1 oz. each. Add the blue vitriol, pulverized, to either of the acids; add the salts of tartar in the same way; when done foaming, add the other acid, and in a few days it will be ready for use. For chilblains and corns apply it very lightly with a swab, and repeat in a day or two until cured. For warts, once a week, until they disappear.

HOOF-AIL IN SHEEP.—Mix 2 ozs. each of butter of antimony and muriatic acid with 1 oz. of pulverized white vitriol, and apply once or twice a week to the bottom of the foot.

COMMON RHEUMATISM.—Kerosene oil 2 ozs.; neats-foot oil 1 oz.; oil of organum $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Shake when used, and rub and heat in twice daily.

VERY FINE SOAP, QUICKLY AND CHEAPLY MADE.—Fourteen pounds of bar soap in a half a boiler of hot water; cut up fine; add three pounds of sal-soda made fine; one ounce of pulverized rosin; stir it often till all is dissolved; just as you take it off the fire, put in two table-spoonfuls of spirits of turpentine and one of ammonia; pour it in a barrel, and fill up with cold soft water; let it stand three or four days before using. It is an excellent soap for washing clothes, extracting the dirt readily, and not fading colored articles.

WATER PROOF FOR LEATHER.—Take linseed oil 1 pint, yellow wax and white turpentine each 2 ozs. Burgundy pitch 1 oz., melt and color with lampblack.

TO KEEP CIDER SWEET.—Put into each barrel, immediately after making, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. ground mustard, 2 oz. salt and 2 oz. pulverized chalk. Stir them in a little cider, pour them into the barrel, and shake up well.

AGUE CURE.—Procure $1\frac{1}{2}$ table-spoons of fresh mandrake root juice, (by pounding) and mix with the same quantity of molasses, and take in three equal doses, 2 hours a part, the whole to be taken 1 hour before the chill comes on. Take a swallow of some good bitters before meals, for a couple of weeks after the chills are broken, and the cure will be permanent.

CURE FOR SALT RHEUM OR SCURVY.—Take of the pokeweed, any time in summer; pound it; press out the juice; strain it into a pewter dish; set it in the sun till it becomes a salve—then put it into an earthen mug; add to it fresh water and bees' wax sufficient to make an ointment of common consistency; simmer the whole over a fire till thoroughly mixed. When cold, rub the part affected. The patient will almost immediately experience its good effects, and the most obstinate cases will be cured in three or four months. Tested.—The juice of the ripe berries may be prepared in the same way.

SUPERIOR PAINT—FOR BRICK HOUSES.—To lime whitewash, add for a fastener, sulphate of zinc, and shade with any color you choose, as yellow ochre, Venetian red, etc. It outlasts oil paint.

FELONS.—Stir 1 oz. of Venice turpentine with $\frac{1}{2}$ tea-spoonful of water, till it looks like candied honey, and apply by spreading upon cloth and wrapping around the finger. If not too long delayed will cure in 6 hours.

A poke root poultice is also said to be a sure remedy.

WATER-PROOF BLACKING AND HARNESS POLISH.—Take two and a half ounces gum shellac and half a pint of alcohol, and set in a warm place until dissolved; then add two and a half ounces Venice turpentine to neutralize the alcohol; add a table-spoonful of lampblack. Apply with a fine sponge. It will give a good polish over oil or grease.

MOSQUITOS.—To get rid of these tormentors, take a few hot coals on a shovel, or a chafing dish, and burn upon them some brown sugar in your bed-rooms and parlors, and you effectually banish or destroy every mosquito for the night.

CHEAP OUTSIDE PAINT.—Take two parts (in bulk) of water lime ground fine, one part (in bulk) of white lead ground in oil. Mix them thoroughly, by adding best boiled linseed oil, enough to prepare it to pass through a paint mill, after which temper with oil till it can be applied with a common paint brush. Make any color to suit. It will last three times as long as lead paint, and cost not one-fourth as much. It is SUPERIOR.

CURE FOR A COUGH.—A strong decoction of the leaves of the pine, sweetened with loaf sugar. Take a wine-glass warm on going to bed, and half an hour before eating three times a day. The above is sold as a cough syrup, and is doing wonderful cures, and it is sold at a great profit to the manufacturers.

How to Judge a Horse.

A correspondent, contrary to old maxims, undertakes to judge the character of a horse by outward appearances, and offers the following suggestions, the result of his close observation and long experience:

If the color be light sorrell, or chestnut, his feet, legs and face white, these are marks of kindness. If he is broad and full between the eyes, he may be depended on as a horse of good sense, and capable of being trained to anything.

As respects such horses, the more kindly you treat them the better you will be treated in return. Nor will a horse of this description stand a whip, if well fed.

If you want a safe horse, avoid one that is dish-faced. He may be so far gentle as not to scare; but he will have too much go-ahead in him to be safe with everybody.

If you want a fool, but a horse of great bottom, get a deep bay, with not a white hair about him. If his face is a little dish-ed, so much the worse. Let no man ride such a horse that is not an adept in riding—they are always tricky and unsafe.

If you want one that will never give out, never buy a large, overgrown one.

A black horse cannot stand heat, nor a white one cold.

If you want a gentle horse, get one with more or less white about the head; the more the better. Many persons suppose the parti-colored horses belonging to the circuses, shows, &c., are selected for their oddity. But the selections thus made are on account of their great docility and gentleness.

Measurement of Hay in the Mow or Stack.—It is often desirable, where conveniences for weighing are not at hand, to purchase and sell hay by measurement. It is evident that no fixed rule will answer in all cases, as it would require more cubic feet at the top of a mow than at the bottom. The general rule adopted by those who have tested it, is that a cube, each side of which shall measure eight feet, of solid Timothy hay, as taken from mow or bottom of stack will weigh a ton. The rule may be varied for upper part of mow or stack according to pressure.

Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

CB	A	G	F	ED	C	B	A	GF	E
1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873
D	C	BA	G	F	E	DC	F	E	D
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883

1	8	15	22	29	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.
2	9	16	23	30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.
3	10	17	24	31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.
4	11	18	25	..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.
5	12	19	26	..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.
6	13	20	27	..	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.
7	14	21	28	..	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.
Jan. and Oct.					A	B	C	D	E	F	G
May.					B	C	D	E	F	G	A
August.					C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Feb., Mar., Nov.					D	E	F	G	A	B	C
June.					E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Sept. & Dec.					F	G	A	B	C	D	E
April & July.					G	A	B	C	D	E	F

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and observe the Letter above it; then look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the Year; above the Letter find the Day; and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month.

Leap Years have two letters; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

RENSSELAER COUNTY.

THIS COUNTY was formed from Albany, February 7, 1791, and named in honor of the Rensselaer family. It included the principal part of Rensselaerwyck, upon the east side of the river. It is centrally distant twelve miles from Albany, and contains an area of 690 square miles. The surface is very broken and hilly. It is traversed by two distinct ranges of mountains, extending north and south, known as the Taghkanick and Petersburg Mountains. The former occupies the extreme east border of the County, and is divided from the latter by the long deep valley through which flow Kinderhook Creek and Little Hoosick and Hoosick Rivers. These mountains are wild, rugged and rocky, rising to a height of from 1000 to 2000 feet above tide, and affording a great variety of wild and picturesque scenery. Their declivities are usually precipitous and their summits are covered with forests or masses of naked rocks. These mountains are composed of the slate, quartz, sandstone and limestone that constitute the Taconic rocks of Professor Emmons. The quartz exists in the form of veins of injection, and in some places the slate has been washed away, leaving the quartz in the form of sharp pointed rocks or of isolated masses. The soil upon the summits and sides of the mountains is generally thin and poor, but in the valleys it consists of gravelly loam, and is moderately fertile. The Petersburg Mountains occupy the whole central part of the County. They are wild, irregular and broken masses, with precipitous sides on the east, but with more gradual declivities on the west. In some places the summits spread out over a wide surface, constituting a wide sterile plateau, broken by hills and rocks. These mountains are composed of the graywacke slates and limestone belonging to the Hudson River group. An extensive tract is still covered with forests. The soil is generally hard and sterile, consisting of a stiff clay and disintegrated slate, underlaid to a considerable extent by hardpan. Hudson River forms the western boundary of the County. Along its bank is a flat, varying from a few rods to half a mile in width, and bounded by a series of bluffs from 100

to 200 feet in hight. From the summits of these bluffs the surface is a broken and hilly upland. This region is composed of the drift deposits, mixed with disintegrated slates, clay and sand predominating in different places. Little Hoosick and Hoosick Rivers and Kinderhook Creek flow through the valley in the eastern part of the County. The summit level in this valley, between the waters flowing north and those flowing south, at South Berlin, is 600 feet above tide. The streams flowing from the Petersburg Mountains westward, to the Hudson, have worn deep ravines through the clay bluffs, forming lateral valleys which extend eastward from the valley of the Hudson. Numerous small lakes and ponds are interspersed in the wild rocky region of the Petersburg Mountains, forming one of the most beautiful features of the landscape. Several mineral springs are found in the County.

The narrow flats along the streams, and a large portion of the uplands, are adapted to grain, and produce excellent crops, but the soil generally is better adapted to grazing and dairying, especially in the eastern towns, where these occupations form the leading pursuits. Manufactures are extensively carried on at Troy and in the Hoosick Valley, and commerce has received considerable attention at Troy.

The principal works of internal improvement in the County are the Hudson River R. R., and Troy & Greenbush R. R., its continuation to Troy; Boston & Albany R. R., extending south-east through East Greenbush and Schodack; Troy & Boston R. R., extending north-east through Lansingburgh, Schaghticoke, Pittstown, Hoosick, and a corner of Petersburg, to the Vermont line; Lebanon Springs R. R., connecting Chatham Four Corners and Bennington, Vt., extending through Stephentown, Berlin and Petersburg; the Rensselaer & Saratoga R. R., connecting Troy and Saratoga Springs, and a branch of the New York Central, connecting Troy and Schenectady. The last named roads cross the river at Troy on a substantial bridge, 1600 feet in length, used for carriages as well as railroads. The canals open into the Hudson opposite Troy, and steamboats ply between this city and New York.

The first newspaper published within the present limits of the County was

The Northern Centinel and Lansingburgh Advertiser. It was started at Lansingburgh, May 15, 1787, by Claxton & Babcock, and was afterwards removed to Albany.

THE LANSINGBURGH GAZETTE was started in 1798, and was subsequently published for many years as

The Rensselaer County Gazette. It afterwards resumed its former title, and is now published by S. B. Kirkpatrick.

The Lansingburgh Democrat was started in December 1838, by William J. Lamb, by whom it was published for several years.

The Golden Rule was established at Lansingburgh in 1841, by Rev. R. W. Smith, and was published for several years.

The Juvenile Pearl was started at the same place, September 1, 1845, by Rev. J. A. Pitman.

The Farmers' Oracle was started at Troy in 1796, by Luther Pratt. It was continued only a short time.

The Farmers' Register was started at Lansingburgh in 1798, by Francis Adancourt. It was subsequently removed to Troy, where it was published until 1832.

THE NORTHERN BUDGET was commenced at Troy in 1797, by Robert Moffitt and Col. Wells. It was subsequently published by Moffitt & Lyon, and after the death of Mr. Moffitt, in 1807, it was published by Oliver Lyon, the surviving partner. It was issued weekly for several years, and subsequently, daily, for many years, by different parties. From May 1846 to August 1847 it was published by J. M. Francis & E. Brownell, at which time Mr. Brownell gave place to C. L. MacArthur. It was subsequently published in connection with several other papers, by W. W. Whitman, William Hagadorn, and for a time by W. H. Merriam. In 1862 its publication was suspended. In May 1867 it was revived as a Sunday paper, by C. L. MacArthur, its present publisher.

The Troy Gazette was founded in 1802 by Thomas Collier, and was continued until 1818.

The Troy Post was started Sept. 1, 1812, by Parker & Bliss, and was changed July 15, 1823, to

The Troy Sentinel, a semi-weekly paper. It was continued until January 1, 1833. From May 1, 1830, to August 1831, a daily edition was issued.

The Evangelical Restorationist, a semi-monthly, was commenced in 1825 by Adolphus Skinner.

The Troy Review, or Religious and Musical Repository, was commenced Jan. 4, 1826, and was published two years.

The Evangelical Repository was published in 1828.

The Troy Republican, an Anti-Masonic paper, was started in 1828 by Austin & Wellington, and was continued about a year.

The Northern Watchman (Anti-Masonic) was started in 1831 by E. Wellington. In 1832 its name was changed to

The Troy Watchman, and was continued one or two years.

The Gospel Anchor (Universalist) was started in 1831 by John M. Austin, and was afterwards published by H. J. Green. It was continued until 1834.

The Troy Press was started in 1832 by William Yates and Seth Richards, and was continued until July 1, 1834. A daily edition was issued during the last year.

THE TROY WHIG, daily and weekly, was started in July 1834, by James M. Stevenson, who continued its publication until his death, in 1850, when it passed into the hands of Mr. Brigham. In 1855 or '56 George Abbott became its publisher, and in 1863 he sold to an association of gentlemen, who published it under the firm name of Green & Co. It has since passed through various hands, and is now published by Alex. Kirkpatrick. A weekly edition is issued. It was for a time called the

Troy American.

The Troy Statesman was commenced in 1834 by T. J. Sutherland.

The Botanic Advocate was published in 1834 by Russell Buckley.

The Trojan was started in 1835, and published daily for a few months.

The State Journal was issued in 1836 by Richard J. Mastin.

The New York State Journal was published in 1837 by T. Haxtun.

The Troy Daily Mail was started in 1837 by Wellington & Nafew, and was continued until 1841.

The Troy Daily Bulletin was started in Dec. 1841, by R. Thompson.

The Troy Daily Herald was published by Isaac D. Ayers in 1843.

The Troy Temperance Mirror was published in 1843 by Bardwell & Kneeland.

The Family Journal was started in 1844 by Fisk & Co. In 1848 it appeared as

The New York Family Journal, and was continued until 1861, when it was discontinued.

The Troy Daily Post was started by Alexander McCall. It was subsequently published by Enoch Davis, and in 1850 by Davis & Johnson. In 1852 A. G. Johnson became the sole proprietor and changed the name to

The Troy Daily Traveler. It was subsequently published by Fisk, Fisk & Avery, and again by Fisk, Avery & Thompson, until 1856, when its publication was discontinued.

The Trojan was started in 1845 and continued for several years.

The Rensselaer County Temperance Advocate was started in 1846 by S. Spicer.

The Daily Telegraph was published at Troy in 1846.

The Journal of Temperance was started in 1847 by William Hager.

The National Watchman was commenced in 1847 by Allen & Garnet. Its publication was continued for several years.

THE TROY DAILY TIMES was started in June 1851 by J. M. Francis and R. D. Thompson. In 1854 Mr. Francis became sole proprietor. After a few months Mr. H. O. Tucker purchased an interest in the paper, which he has continued to hold. Its present publishers are J. M. Francis & Tucker. A weekly edition is issued.

La Ruche Canadienne. was started in Troy in 1851 by Dorian & Mathiot.

The Nassau Gazette was started in December 1850 by J. M. Geer.

The Lutheran Herald was published semi-monthly, at West Sand Lake, in 1844, by H. L. Dox.

The Greenbush Guardian was started in August 1856 by A. J. Goodrich. It was afterwards published by J. D. Comstock.

The Troy Daily News was started in 1860 by Mr. Loveridge, but was issued only a few months.

The Troy News, a Sunday paper, was started in September 1864, by C. L. MacArthur, who continued its publication until Jan. 1866, when he sold out to Mr. Hawley, who published it until May 1867, when it was discontinued.

TROY WEEKLY PRESS was started August 8, 1863, by A. S. Pease, the present publisher.

THE POLYTECHNIC is published semi-monthly by Montague L. Marks.

The Troy Daily Arena was started in the winter of 1859 by MacArthur & Fonda. It was published only a short time.

THE TROY DAILY PRESS.*

THE WEEKLY NEWS PRESS.*

The County Seat is located at Troy. By an act of the Legislature of Jan. 11, 1793, the sum of £600 was appropriated for the

*See Errata.

erection of a Court House and Jail, to be built under the direction of Cornelius Lansing, Jacob C. Schermerhorn, Abraham Ten Eyck, Mahlon Taylor and Jacob Vanderheyden, who, with others, had pledged £1,000 for that purpose. In 1794 an additional sum of £800 was granted. In 1797, \$5,500 were granted, and in 1798 a further sum of \$500. The present Court House stands at the corner of Congress and Second streets. It was built at the joint expense of the city and County, and contains the court room and county and city offices. This building was commenced in 1828 and completed in 1831. It is in the Grecian style of architecture with massive pillars in front. The material is Sing Sing marble. It occupies the same site as the first one, which was of brick. The Jail is located at the corner of Fifth and Ferry streets.

The first County officers were Anthony Ten Eyck, *Judge*; Moss Kent, *Surrogate*; Nicholas Schuyler, *Clerk*; and Albert Pawling, *Sheriff*.

The County Poor House is located on a farm of 146 acres, about two miles from the central part of the city and is valued at \$83,000. The main building is of brick, two stories high and 150 by 40 feet on the ground, and is occupied by the Keeper and the better class of female paupers. A wing of the same height and similar material, 30 by 40 feet, extending to the rear, is used as a school room and hospital. A wood structure, one story in height and 100 by 28 feet on the ground, is occupied exclusively by the men. Religious services are held in the house on the Sabbath, and a Sunday School is maintained under the direction of the Sisters of Charity of Troy.

The Lunatic Asylum is situated at the rear of the main building; it is constructed of brick, three stories high, and 60 by 30 feet on the ground.

The greater part of the County was included in *Rensselaerwyck*, a territory granted in 1629 to Killian Van Rensselaer, a pearl merchant of Amsterdam. The charter was granted by the Dutch West India Company, and conferred upon him privileges similar to those enjoyed by the feudal barons of Europe. The territory included lands on both sides of the river, extending about twenty-four miles north and south, and forty-eight east and west. By the terms of the charter the Colony must contain at least fifty persons over fifteen years of age, within four years, one-fourth of whom must be located within the first year. A ship load of emigrants was forwarded in 1630, and others in each of several succeeding years. The first settlers were supplied with stock, seeds and farming utensils, and the land was leased at an annual rent, payable in grain, beeves and wampum, or a share of the products of the land. The proprie-

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tor was styled *Patroon*, and in him was vested authority in civil and military affairs, subordinate only to the Dutch West India Company and the States General of Holland. He had his forts, soldiers, cannon and courts of justice, and had power to try all causes and inflict punishment even to death, though in case a gallows broke down during an execution he was not allowed to erect another for the same criminal. The laws allowed an appeal from the decisions of the local courts, but the *Patroon* required every person who settled within his jurisdiction to pledge himself never to exercise this right. At the close of harvest the farmers were required to hand to the *Patroon* an account of the amount of grain, stock and other articles which they might have for sale. If the *Patroon* did not wish to purchase they could seek a market elsewhere. The settlers were required to go to the *Patroon's* mill for their grinding, and he in turn was required to keep the mill in repair. If any real estate was for sale, the *Patroon* must have the first offer to purchase; and if any person died intestate he claimed all property of the deceased. No person was allowed to hunt or fish without the permission of the *Patroon*.

In 1642 Rev. Johannes Megapolensis was sent out "to disseminate the light of the gospel among Christians and heathen in the Colonie, to preach God's word there, to administer the holy sacraments of Baptism and the Lord's Supper, to set an example in a christian like manner by public precept, to ordain elders and deacons, to keep and govern by and with the advice and assistance of the same, God's Congregation in good discipline and order, according to God's Holy Word and in conformity with the government, confession and catechism of the Netherland Church and Synod acts of Dordrecht." He was to receive a free passage to this country, and board for his family, consisting of a wife and four children; an outfit of 300 guilders, and an annual salary for the first three years of 1,100 guilders, thirty schepels of wheat and two firkins of butter, or sixty guilders in cash. The salary was to be increased 200 guilders per year, for the next three years, and a pension of 100 guilders to his wife in case of his decease.

A ferry was established across the river in 1642, near the mouth of Beaver's Kill.

The winter of 1646-7 was unusually severe; the river was closed Nov. 25, and remained so for four months. In the spring a great freshet occurred, and "A certain fish of considerable size, snow white in color, round in the body and blowing water out of his head," made his appearance in the river. What the omen was "God, the Lord only knew." Soon after, another

monster, forty feet long, with fins on his back, and ejecting water like the other, appeared, and was pronounced by those competent to decide, to be a whale. It grounded on an island near the mouth of the Mohawk. The people turned out in great numbers to secure the prize. Large quantities of blubber were obtained, but the river was covered with oil for three weeks, and the stench of the decaying animal extended for miles around. Such is in substance the account given of the affair by the early settlers.

In 1652 the authorities of the Colony purchased an additional tract of land, embracing the north part of the County and the present site of Troy.

In 1652 Gerrit Swart was commissioned as a *Schout* of Rensselaerwyck, and sent over to perform the duties of his office. His commission says "He shall use for his dwelling the house formerly used by the former preacher, situated in Greenbush and there reside with his family, and exercise and discharge his aforesaid office with all diligence and fidelity according to the laws, edicts and ordinances already or to be enacted there." The following instructions were received by him on his departure: "Having arrived with God's help at the island of Manhattan, he shall proceed by the first opportunity to the Colonie and report himself to Jan Baptist Van Rensselaer and make known unto him his quality by exhibition of his commission and instructions. He shall above all things take care that Divine worship shall be maintained in said Colonie, conformably to the Reformed Religion of this Country, as the same is publicly taught in these United Provinces. He shall in like manner pay attention that the Lord's Day, the Sabbath of the New Testament be properly respected both by the observance of hearing the Holy Word as well as the preventing all unnecessary and daily labor on said day. And whereas it is a scandal that the Christians should mingle themselves unlawfully with the wives or daughters of the heathen, the officer shall labor to put in execution the placards and ordinances enacted or to be enacted against the same and strictly exact the fines imposed hereby without any dissimulation."

By the surrender of the Colony to the English in 1664, the personal rights of the colonists were secured, and a new charter was granted to the Patroon, restricting his civil power but confirming the relations existing between landlord and tenant. By laws enacted a few years subsequent to the close of the Revolution, the feudal tenure was abolished, but the proprietors of manor grants were unwilling to give up their feudal claims, and continued a form of deed by which the grantees agreed to perform certain duties and make certain payments, precisely simi-

lar to those abolished by the laws. The people who had settled upon these manors had long been dissatisfied and restive under the feudal exactions. The Patroon had by his indulgence secured their regard, and at his death, in 1839, there was great solicitude as to the course that would be pursued by his successors. By his will he gave the western part of his manor to his son Stephen, and the eastern part to his son William P. Van Rensselaer. The "Quarter Sales," by virtue of which the landlord claimed a part of the purchase money on the transfer of every lease, were particularly obnoxious. The tenants about this time began to consult together to devise some plan to throw off the burden. Associations were formed and delegates appointed to meet and deliberate for the general welfare. These local societies soon became known as Anti-rent Associations, and the feeling became so strong as to manifest itself in open resistance to the legal processes for collecting the rents. A secret organization was formed extending through several counties. This organization was composed of men who were pledged to appear in disguise, armed and ready to protect the tenants from arrest and guard their property from execution. Whenever the Sheriff appeared in one of the disaffected towns, a troop of men in fantastic calico dresses with faces masked or painted to resemble Indians, armed with guns, pistols, swords, tomahawks, &c., and generally on horseback, would gather around him or hover near and warn him by threats to desist from the service of any process. In 1844-5, in Rensselaer and other counties, large numbers of men were accustomed to meet thus disguised to listen to speeches and pass resolutions. The leaders assumed the names of distinguished Indian warriors, and the highways became familiar with their antics and whoops. Under such circumstances a conflict between them and the authorities became inevitable. In some instances the military were called out to aid in enforcing the law. Citizens who disapproved of their conduct were subjected to insult in the streets and at their homes. Bad men, under cover of the disguise, took occasion to gratify their passions and to seek redress for private grievances. A conflict which occurred in the town of Grafton awakened general attention. A troop of these men, disguised as Indians and riding along the highway, met a man named Smith, driving a team with a load of wood. He had been outspoken in his condemnation of the course of the Anti-renters; a conflict ensued, and Smith raised his ax to strike one of the assailants, when a pistol shot from an unknown hand prostrated him upon the ground, where he died in a few minutes. The men soon dispersed. A legal investigation, at which more than two hundred persons were examined, failed to disclose the perpetrator of

the murder. In the town of Nassau, the Sheriff had been openly resisted and the military had been called out to aid in the execution of the law. A rude system of telegraphing existed in the towns, and gave warning of the approach of an officer, when from all parts disguised men came flocking in. The Legislature of 1844 passed a law against men appearing in disguise, armed, and imposed severe penalties upon the violators. The intense feeling at length manifested itself in political action in 1846, when Governor Young was elected over Silas Wright, on account of his being the candidate of the Anti-renters. The Constitution of 1846 abolished all feudal tenures and incidents, and provided that no lease or grant of agricultural lands for a longer period than twelve years, in which shall be reserved any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid. Since that time a considerable portion of the leased land has been conveyed in fee.

During the French War the north border of the County was repeatedly ravaged by the enemy and the settlements broken up. A long and spirited controversy between the authorities of New York and New Hampshire was carried on, respecting the territory embraced in the present State of Vermont. This territory was claimed by New Hampshire by virtue of a royal charter, and settlements were made under authority of the Governor of that Colony previous to the Revolutionary War. These settlers had purchased their land in good faith and commenced the usual improvements, the territory being designated as the New Hampshire Grants. The Governor of New York subsequently set up a claim to this territory, and issued grants and authorized a re-survey, thereby dispossessing the first settlers. The sturdy pioneers were not disposed to submit to such treatment and organized for the defense of their homes and their rights. The leaders of these pioneers were Ethan Allen, Seth Warner, Remember Baker and others, who were usually spoken of by the New York authorities as the "Bennington Mob." The Walloomsac Patent of 12,000 acres, lying partly in Rensselaer, partly in Washington County and partly in Vermont, was the theater of much contention between the New York authorities and the New Hampshire Grants. The following proclamation from "Documentary History of New York," explains itself.

"By the Honorable Cadwallader Colden, Esquire, his Majesty's Lieutenant Governor, and Commander in Chief of the Province of New York and the Territories depending thereon in America."

"A PROCLAMATION.

"Whereas, in pursuance of an act of the Legislature of this Province, entitled, 'An act for the more effectual collecting his

Majesty's Quit-Rents in the Colony of New York, and for the partition of lands in order therefor; Commissioners and a Surveyor were lately appointed to make partition of certain lots, parcel of a larger tract of land situate on the east side of Hudson's River, in the County of Albany, called Wallumschack, granted to James DeLancey, Gerardus Stuyvesandt, Esquires, and others by Letters Patent under the great Seal of said Province, bearing date, the 15th day of July, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-nine; and the said Commissioners, in the execution of their duty, being employed in surveying the said lots of land, were, on the nineteenth day of October last past, interrupted and opposed by a number of armed men, tumultuously and riotously assembled, for the declared purpose of preventing the said partition, who by open force, compelled the Commissioners' Surveyor to desist from the said survey, and by insults and menaces, so intimidated the said Commissioners, that, apprehensive for the safety of their persons, they found it necessary to relinquish any further attempt to perform the trust so reposed in them, by which violent and disorderly proceedings, the said rioters in contempt of the law and in defiance of the authority of this Government, have not only broken the King's peace and set a dangerous example to others, but have defeated the operation of the said act in the division of the land aforesaid. And it appearing by sufficient evidence that James Breackenridge, Jedediah Due, Samuel Robinson, Nathaniel Homer, Henry Walbridge and Moses Robinson, all of the said County of Albany, yeomen, were among the principal authors of and actors in the said riot and breach of the peace. In order therefore to bring the said offenders to condign punishment, and that others warned by their example may be deterred from the commission of such dangerous practices for the future, I have thought fit, by and with the advice of his Majesty's Council to issue this Proclamation, hereby strictly commanding and requiring the Sheriff of the City and County of Albany to apprehend and take all, and every, the before-named rioters and offenders, and them to commit to safe and secure custody to answer for their several offences, and to be dealt with according to law. And for that purpose if it shall be necessary to raise and take to his assistance the posse comitatus or whole power of the County; and all magistrates' officers and ministers of justice are hereby enjoined and required to give their aid and assistance not only in apprehending the said several offenders and committing them to safe custody, but in preventing and suppressing all future riots and disorders of the like dangerous tendency. Given under my hand and seal at arms, at Fort George, in the City of New York, the twelfth day of December

1769, and in the tenth year of the Reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, France and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith and so forth.

CADWALLADER COLDEN."

"By his Honor's Command,

GEO. BANGER, D. Sec'y.

GOD SAVE THE KING."

James Breakenridge owned a farm on the Walloomsac Patent, which was situated in the town of Bennington, near the line of Hoosick. In July 1771, Henry Ten Eyck, the Sheriff of Albany County, summoned a posse, numbering 200 or 300 of the principal citizens of the city and started to take possession of Breakenridge's farm, held under a grant from New Hampshire. The first day they proceeded to Sancoik, near North Hoosick, where they remained over night. The citizens had received warning of their approach and had assembled, resolved to defend the rights of their neighbor. When the Sheriff's posse arrived at what is now known as the Henry Bridge, they were stopped by a small guard placed there for that purpose, while a larger number were concealed a little distance, awaiting further developments. After a short parley, the Mayor of Albany and a few of the most distinguished of the company, were allowed to proceed to the house of Breakenridge, which they found barricaded, loop-holed and guarded by about twenty armed men. The Sheriff on being refused admittance caused the writ of possession to be read, but no attention was paid to it. A large part of the Sheriff's posse, seeing that they had a resolute band of men to contend with and that peaceable possession could not be gained, thought discretion the better part of valor, and all finally retreated without any shedding of blood. Affidavits of several of the party are found in "Documentary History of New York," Vol. 4, among which is that of John R. Bleecker, who says he had "great reason to think that if the Sheriff had attempted to break open the said house he would have been in the utmost danger of losing his life, and all those that would have assisted him in the attempt."

Among the outrages committed by the Bennington Mob, it was alleged that they had "seized, insulted and terrified Magistrates and other civil officers, so that they dare not execute their respective functions; rescued prisoners for debt, assumed to themselves military commands and judicial powers; burned and demolished the houses and property and beat and abused the persons of many of his Majesty's subjects, expelled them from their possessions, and put a period to the administration of

justice, and spread terror and destruction throughout that part of the country which is exposed to their oppression." In consideration of these outrages and the recommendation of the Assembly of the State of New York, the Governor says: "I have therefore thought fit with the advice of his Majesty's Council to issue this Proclamation hereby strictly enjoining and commanding all Magistrates, Justices of the Peace, Sheriffs and other civil officers of the Counties of Albany and Charlotte to apprehend and take the before named Ethan Allen, late of Bennington in the County of Albany, yeoman, Seth Warner late of the same place, yeoman, Remember Baker, late of Arlington in said County, yeoman, Robert Cochran, late of Rupert in the County of Charlotte, yeoman, Peter Sunderland, late of Socialborough in the said County, yeoman. Sylvanus Brown, late of the same place, yeoman, James Breakenridge, late of Wallumschaick in the County of Albany, yeoman, and John Smith, late of Socialborough in the said County of Charlotte, yeoman, and them to commit to safe and secure custody in the Gaol of the City and County of Albany to answer for the several offenses and to be dealt with according to law." The Governor, in this Proclamation, offers a reward of "one hundred pounds for apprehending each of them the said Ethan Allen and Remember Baker, and the sum of fifty pounds for apprehending each and every one of them the said Seth Warner, Robert Cochran, Peleg Sunderland, Sylvanus Brown, James Breakenridge and John Smith to be paid to the person or persons who shall take and secure the said offenders that they may be proceeded against as the law directs." The Proclamation was dated March 9, 1774. After a long and exciting contest, the difficulties were settled by the organization of Vermont as an independent State, with the boundaries as they now exist.

Upon the approach of Burgoyne's army in 1777, the American families hastily fled, with such property as could be easily removed, leaving houses and farms to be plundered by the British. Scouting parties of the enemy penetrated as far south as Lansingburgh. The Battle of Bennington was fought in the town of Hoosick, August 16, 1777, and is described in connection with the history of that town. From this time the cause of the Colonies began to grow brighter, the timid were emboldened, the secretly dissatisfied over-awed, and great numbers, before undecided, now committed their fortunes to the cause of freedom. The proprietor of the Manor of Rensselaerwyck extended every possible assistance to the distressed families flying before the invaders, proving to them a sincere friend in their hour of need.

Rensselaer County Agricultural and Manufacturers Association owns Fair Grounds in the north part of the city, near Lansingburgh. Substantial buildings have been erected and Fairs are held annually. A few weeks after the close of the last annual exhibition, Floral Hall was destroyed by fire, the society sustaining a loss of about \$1,000. The officers of the society are: John R. Fonda, Troy, President; D. E. Davenport, Lansingburgh, E. Waters, Troy, John Green, Schodack, George M. Taylor, Troy, Andrew B. Knowlson, Sand Lake, Vice Presidents; S. K. Stowe, Troy, Secretary; G. A. Waters, Troy, Treasurer.

Rensselaer County Medical Society was organized July 1, 1806. Dr. Benjamin Woodward was chosen President; John Loudon, Vice President; Samuel Gale, Treasurer; I. M. Wells, Secretary; and Ely Burritt, Moses Willard, Hezekiah Eldridge, David Doolittle, Benjamin Rowe, Censors. The annual meetings of the Society are held the second Tuesday in January, and quarterly meetings are held the second Tuesday in April, July and October.

The Rensselaer County Homœopathic Society hold their annual meeting the third Tuesday in October, and their semi-annual meeting the third Tuesday in June.

From the Bureau of Military Record of the State, we learn that Rensselaer County and the City of Troy were among the first to respond to the demands of patriotism when the attack upon Fort Sumter was announced. On Monday, April 15th, a call for a meeting to be held in the evening, was issued, signed by men of all parties, and though the largest hall in the city had been engaged for the purpose, it was found to be too small to accommodate the vast multitude in attendance, and an adjournment was made to the great Union Depot, where full five thousand people assembled. Hon. John A. Griswold presided, assisted by many other prominent gentlemen as vice-presidents and secretaries. A series of resolutions condemning the outrage and pledging the people of Troy to a united support of the Government, were adopted; and eloquent addresses were made by the president and other gentlemen present. The meeting adjourned by forming a procession and marching to the residence of Maj. Gen. John E. Wool, where the veteran patriot made an eloquent and patriotic speech. The formation of a regiment was immediately commenced and resulted in the Second Regiment New York Volunteers, which was mustered into the United States service May 14, for the term of two years, Col. J. B. Carr, afterwards Maj. General, commanding the Regiment; Lieut. Col., R. Wells Kenyon; Major, Richard D. Bloss. The Regiment left their camp in Troy, May 18th, and arrived

at Fortress Monroe on the 24th. The regiment was on duty in the vicinity of Fortress Monroe, taking part in the battles and skirmishes of that section during the first year's service. The response so nobly made at first, was followed up by equally patriotic efforts in the County until the close of the war. The City of Troy and the County of Rensselaer have nothing to fear from comparison with other parts of the State as regards men and means contributed to the support of the Government during its struggle to suppress the Great Rebellion. We have no means at hand of determining the number of men who enlisted from this County, nor have we the space to follow the regiments in their several campaigns during that memorable four years of blood and carnage. A simple reference to the part taken is all that can be given in a work like this. Though the deeds of the brave "boys in blue" may never all be written, their memory will ever be fresh in the hearts of every patriot. The avenger of Jackson, the murderer of the gallant Ellsworth, was a Trojan.

GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

BERLIN was formed from Petersburg, Schodack and Stephentown, March 21, 1806. A part of Sand Lake was taken off in 1812. It lies near the center of the east border of the County. The surface consists chiefly of two ranges of mountains, separated by a narrow valley extending north and south. The hilly region is very wild and broken, and the declivities are generally steep and often precipitous. The principal streams are Kinderhook Creek, flowing south, and Little Hoosick River, flowing north. The head waters of these two streams are but a few rods apart, near South Berlin. In the west part of the town are several fine lakes surrounded by the forests. The soil in the valley is a gravelly loam, but among the mountains it is a hard sterile clay, intermixed or covered with fragments of rock.

Berlin, (p. v.) situated on Little Hoosick River, contains about 300 inhabitants.

South Berlin, (p. v.) in the south part, and

Center Berlin, (p. v.) near the center of the town, are both located in the valley of Little Hoosick.

Godfrey Brimmer located near North Berlin in 1765. Among the early settlers were Reuben Bonesteel and a family named Richer, who came in soon after Mr. Brimmer. In 1769 Peter Simmons and Jacob O. Cropsey lived at the Hollow, and in the same year Daniel Hull and Joseph Green came into town. Col. Bentley settled near North Berlin, and Thomas Sweet, a blacksmith, at South Berlin.

Daniel Hull kept the first tavern previous to the Revolution, and Hezekiah Hull opened an inn soon after the war. Caleb Bentley erected the first grist mill, in 1780. Dr. John Forbes, the first physician, located at South Berlin in 1775.

Soon after the Battle of Lexington, two companies were formed in this and adjoining towns, a part of whom were stationed at D. Hull's for local protection; the others were engaged in active service.

James Green, a son of Joseph Green, one of the early settlers, died in 1857 at the age of one hundred years.

The first church (Seventh Day Bap.) was formed at North Berlin in Dec. 1780. Rev. William Coon was the first preacher.

During the winter of 1845 Berlin was the scene of a most cold blooded and cruel murder. The murderer was Henry G. Green, and his victim was the lady whom he married about one week previous. From his confession, made just before his execution, and the testimony elicited upon the trial, we gather all the facts necessary for our present purpose. It appeared from the testimony that Green made the acquaintance of Miss Mary Ann Wyatt, a beautiful and accomplished lady of Lowell, Mass. She was engaged as an actress in the play of the Drunkard, and was traveling in company with her brother when Green made her acquaintance. After a short acquaintance he offered his hand in marriage and was accepted. The nuptials were celebrated and they entered upon life with bright prospects, amid the congratulations of many friends of wealth and high social position. A few days after their marriage a party was formed for a pleasure ride to Hoosick. Here Green met a lady of his acquaintance who playfully told him she had expected to marry him. Though there was nothing in the appearance or conduct of his bride to make him regret the step he had taken, he seems to have been possessed with a strange and uncontrollable passion for this young lady, and very soon began to plan for the removal of the object that intervened to prevent the consummation of his wishes. Green at first procured opium, which he gave his wife, but this was vomited up before it effected the desired object. He next procured arsenic and continued to repeat the dose in various ways, in coffee and in soup, while she was suffering from previous doses under the care of a nurse. There was no complaint that his victim was not all he had expected, but she must be removed to allow of the union with the young lady before mentioned. He declared in his confession that he had no fears of detection, and the first feelings of pain or regret for the deed were when he saw the suffering of his wife. He had shown his affection for her by purchasing a cloak, dress and other articles after their marriage, and there was no change in her conduct towards him until she became suspicious that he was the cause of her sickness. He suffered the extreme penalty of the law, on the tenth of September 1845, and was buried in the cemetery at Berlin, beside his victim. Her remains were afterwards removed by her friends to another part of the grounds, and a neat monument erected as a tribute of respect by her brother. The sentence of death was pronounced upon Green by Judge Parker, who asked him if he had anything to say why judg-

ment should not be pronounced against him. Green replied "not guilty." The Judge then said: "That is adding nothing to what has already been said; that plea has been put in by your counsel and the issue has been tried with every advantage to you. You have had the aid of rich and powerful friends, friends of high respectability and character, who have secured for you every opportunity of presenting your whole case to the jury fully and fairly. Notwithstanding this, an intelligent jury have found you guilty, and no person who has heard the trial does not concur in the justice of the verdict. You stand condemned as guilty of having murdered your wife. Your case in all respects exceeds in enormity any of which I have ever heard. It will no doubt stand out on the page of History as the most criminally awful case of murder that ever came before Court or jury. You murdered her deliberately, you murdered the woman you had sworn but one short week, I may say, four days before, to cherish through life; the woman whose destiny had been placed in your keeping, in less than one week after marriage you deliberately poisoned. You pursued your design day and night, repeating the deadly potation from time to time until she expired, and then added to the crime of murder the black crime of perjury, for you violated the most solemn vow you made at the altar. Was it ever known that so interesting and holy a relation as that of man and wife has ever been followed so soon by results so shocking and painful to all the feelings of nature. Now the law pronounces your sentence, you are to be executed, cut off in the prime of life, or rather just as you are entering on life where you had rich and powerful relations and friends to aid you, when you might have been respected, but from which you are to be cut off and consigned to an early grave. And those friends who have stood by you will not share the disgrace that awaits you. You have had the advantage of every doubt that has arisen on the trial, and you must not flatter yourself with hopes that cannot be realized, but prepare for the awful death that awaits you and make preparation for your final account. It is the judgment of the law, that on Wednesday, the 10th day of September next, between the hours of 8 o'clock in the morning and 5 o'clock in the afternoon, you be taken to the place of execution and there be hanged by the neck until you be dead."

The population of Berlin in 1865 was 2,149, and its area 34,135 acres.

BRUNSWICK was formed from Troy, March 20, 1807. A part of the town was reannexed to Troy, April 15, 1814. It lies a little north-west of the center of the County, upon the

hilly region west of the summits of the Petersburg Mountains. The most elevated portions of the town rise to the height of 800 to 1,000 feet in the extreme east and north-west parts. The principal streams are Poesten Kil, its tributary, Quacken Kil, and Tomhannock Creek. The soil upon the summits of the hills is hard and sterile, but in the valleys and low lands it consists chiefly of a gravelly loam, intermixed with clay. The people are engaged extensively in furnishing milk, vegetables and hay for the Troy market.

Center Brunswick (p. v.) is situated a little north of the center.

Cropseyville, (p. v.)

East Brunswick, in the east part, and

Eagle Mills, (p. v.) in the south part, are all small villages containing a limited amount of manufacturing.

The first settlement was made in town about 1760, by a company of Germans, among whom were David Coons, and families named Hardwick, Braunschweiger, Springer, Boreck, Hayner, Outhout, Van Arnam, Hogg, Fisher, Benn, Watson, Fret, Quackenboss, Muller, Goeway and Clum.

The first inn was kept by a man named File, near the Lutheran Church, in 1790. The first store was kept by Henry Clum, at Cropseyville. The first factory was erected at *Albia*, now a part of Troy. The first mill was built by — Cross, in 1772, with no tools but an ax, saw and auger.

This town suffered greatly on the approach of Burgoyne in 1777, and after his surrender at Saratoga, many families of Royalists withdrew to Canada, and but few returned.

The population of Brunswick in 1865 was 3,175, and its area 27,971 acres.

The number of school districts in the town is fifteen, employing the same number of teachers. The number of children of school age is 1,092; the number attending school is 750; the average attendance 343, and the amount expended for school purposes for the year ending September 30, 1869, was \$5,378.35.

EAST GREENBUSH was formed from Greenbush, as *Clinton*, February 23, 1855, and its name was changed April 14, 1858. It lies upon the bank of the Hudson, south-west of the center of the County. The bluffs which border upon the river, rise from the edge of the water to the height of 100 to 300 feet. The principal of these bluffs is opposite the city of Albany and is called *Pon-o-kose Hill*, an Indian name.

From the summits of these bluffs the surface spreads out into a rolling upland, rising towards the east. The principal streams are Tierken Kil, which signifies "Blustering or Noisy Creek," in the central, and Moordeners Creek, in the south-west part of the town. The soil consists of sand, gravel and clay, and is very fertile. There are several sulphur springs in town, the principal of which is opposite Albany and is known as "Harrowgate." A large island called *Papskanee* lies in the river and belongs to this town. The name of this island is variously spelled as, *Papskenekoes* and *Papakenea*.

East Greenbush, (p. o.) in the south part, contains about a dozen dwellings.

The settlement of this town commenced at a very early day, probably as early as 1630. Among the early settlers were families named Van Buren, Van Hegen, Staats, Bris, Vanderburgh, Whitbeck, Cuyler and Van Wesipe. A ferry was established at a very early day across the Hudson, from Albany to Greenbush.

During the War of 1812 extensive barracks were erected on the hills east of Greenbush village, and for several years the place was the center of active military preparation and the rendezvous of large bodies of troops. The cantonments contained accommodations for 4,000 troops. There were hospital accommodations for 100. The present residence of Mr. M. Kirtland was used for officers quarters, and the road is called "Barracks Road." This place was chosen on account of the supposed healthfulness of its elevated position, but during the first year of its occupation much sickness occurred on account of the unavoidable exposures of the camp. Several military executions took place there during the War; most, if not all, of which were for desertion.

Edmund C. Genet, Minister of the French Republic to the United States, was long a resident of this town, and died here July 14, 1834.

The following description is from Dwight's Travels in 1798:

"After crossing the ferry at Albany, we rode over a charming interval at Greenbush, handsomer and more fertile than any other which I have seen on this road. It extends several miles towards the south and is divided into beautiful farms and planted in a thin dispersion, with houses and outbuildings whose appearance sufficiently indicates the easy circumstances of their proprietors. From the excellent gardens which I have at times seen in this spot and the congeniality of soil to every hortulan production of this climate, I should naturally have believed that

the inhabitants together with the neighbors would have supplied the people of Albany with vegetables. Instead of this they are principally furnished by the Shakers of New Lebanon, a strong proof of the extreme reluctance with which the Dutch farmers quit their ancient customs even when allured by the prospects of superior gain."

"There is a small village in Schodaek, containing about thirty houses, and another at Stephentown of perhaps twenty, standing on the borders of Kinderhook Creek. The rest of this region is divided into farms, moderately fertile and cultivated by tenants."

The population of the town in 1865 was 1,663, and its area 14,228.

The number of school districts in the town is six, employing the same number of teachers. The number of children of school age 438; the number attending school 266; the average attendance 108, and the amount expended for school purposes during the year ending Sept. 30, 1869, was \$2,396.94.

GRAFTON was formed from Troy and Petersburg, March 20, 1807. It lies north of the center of the County, upon the summits of the Petersburg Mountains. The surface is very rocky and broken, and a large portion of it is still covered with forests. The summits of the hills are from 800 to 1200 feet above tide, and many of them are covered by huge, jagged masses of graywacke. Among the hills are twenty-five ponds, several of which cover several hundred acres each and are surrounded by a wild and romantic scenery, the favorite resort of sportsmen. The Quacken Kil is the principal stream. The soil is chiefly clay, underlaid by hardpan, and is wet, cold and hard of cultivation. Mineral paint has been made to some extent from the red argillite at Quackenkil. Large quantities of wood, tan-bark and charcoal, are sent from this town to Troy. Sheep and cattle are raised extensively. Shirts are manufactured quite extensively in various parts of the town. It is estimated that 18,000 dozen were made in the town during the last year.

Grafton Center, (Grafton p. o.,) situated in the center of the town, contains a Baptist church, two stores, a cheese factory, a blacksmith shop, a boot and shoe shop, a saw mill, a stave machine and about twenty dwellings.

Quackenkil, (p. o.) on the west border of the town, is a hamlet.

The first settlement was made by tenants under Van Rensselaer. They paid an annual rent of from seven to twenty-two bushels of wheat per hundred acres. Among the first settlers were families named Coon, Dimmons and Owens. Francis West and family, from Rhode Island, settled at an early day where Nathan Lewis now lives. John Babcock, from the same State, settled about the close of the Revolution, where J. D. Slade now lives; he was married to Delma Wager in January 1792. Elkanah Smith, from New Jersey, settled where Aaron Eldred now lives: he was a soldier of the Revolution. Joshua Banker settled about the same time where Henry Banker lives. William Scriyen and family, consisting of seven sons and two daughters, came from Rhode Island and settled in this town about 1779. Three of the sons, James, Zebulon and John, were Revolutionary soldiers. A man named Owens, from Rhode Island, with two sons, settled on 200 acres of land, where Stewart Allen now lives. The land was a gift from Stephen Van Rensselaer. Owens was a Revolutionary soldier and received bounty land in the town of Manlius. John and Thomas Phillips settled where Truman Keller lives; Francis Brock, from Vermont, where Silas Brock now lives, and John and David Mills, where Reuben Hall now lives. John Monroe settled in the north part of the town; a man named Dimmons, where Jabez Hakes lives; Solomon Smith, where Josiah Church lives; Rufus Rix, near the same place, and Captain Charles Ferry, where D. L. Simmons lives. In 1797 Daniel Littlefield, from Mass., settled where Hiram Littlefield lives. Solomon Root, from Connecticut, settled in the town in 1785; Nathaniel Dumbleton, in 1796, on the farm now occupied by Oscar C. Dumbleton. He came from Grafton, Vt., and was the first supervisor of the town. John P. Hayner settled where Samuel Newton lives.

The first store was kept by Josiah Litchfield, at Quackenkil; the first tavern, at East Grafton, by Thomas Scriven; the first one in the west part of the town by Elijah Ferry. Another authority says S. McChesney kept the first store and inn, in 1800.

Among the other early settlers in the town were Henry Hydom, William Snyder, Henry Coonradt, B. Haynor, James Reid, Godfrey Howard, Andrus Miller, John Hydom, Lodowick Bonesteel and Marcus Simmons. Hannah Scrivens, now living and aged 87 years, was one of the early settlers of the town. Josiah Littlefield built the first saw mill, at Quackenkil, in 1800. Abel Ford, from Mass., settled in 1775, where J. West lives; he was a Revolutionary soldier. Alpheus Ford, his son, born in 1793, is said to be the oldest person in the town born there. About 1802 the Patroon built a grist mill near the center, Abel Ford doing the carpenter work.

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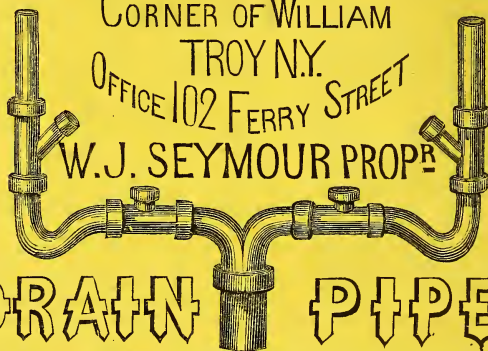
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4 " 0.19 "		4 " 0.50 "		4 " 1.50 "		18 " 1.75 "	
5 " 0.23 "		5 " 0.60 "		5 " 2.00 "		20 " 2.25 "	
6 " 0.30 "		6 " 0.70 "		6 " 3.00 "		24 " 3.25 "	
7 " 0.35 "		7 " 0.80 "		7 " 4.00 "		BRANCHES.	
8 " 0.40 "		8 " 0.90 "		8 " 5.00 "		12 in., \$1.50 per foot.	
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The first town meeting was held at the house of Nathan Hakes, the first Tuesday in April 1807, at which Nathaniel Dumbleton was chosen Supervisor; D. S. Crandall, Town Clerk; Zebulon Scrivener and Thomas West, Justices of the Peace. In the Town Records we find the following:

“State of New York, Rensselaer Co.

“I hereby certify that Ethan Maxon, son of Samuel Maxon, and Dorcas Willis, widow of Jason Willis, deceased, both of Grafton, were lawfully joined together in the honorable state of marriage, in said Grafton on the 12th day of April 1807.

Recorded May 9, 1807.

D. C. Crandall, Town Clerk.

ELISHA WELLS, Justice of the Peace.”

Among the early records of births, we find that of Rufus Gallop, Jan. 6, 1757; Rebecca Lamphire, Jan. 4, 1764. They were married in 1780. The births of their ten children are also recorded in order, the last Sept. 24, 1802.

At the time of the settlement of this town, and many years afterwards, farmers were accustomed to mark their cattle and sheep in the ear, and have their mark recorded in the Town Clerk's office. The following will give the younger portion of our readers a good idea of the manner of doing it: William West's ear mark was a “notch in the hind side of the right ear.” Asa Sweet's was “a swallow tail in the end of the left ear and a half-penny in the hind side of the same.”

The eccentric Lorenzo Dow was the first Methodist preacher in this town; and Nathaniel Lewis (Baptist,) was the first settled minister.

The Baptist Church at Grafton Center was organized in 1807 with about twelve members. A new church edifice was erected in 1852 and is now undergoing repairs. The present membership is 117. H. J. S. Lewis is the present pastor.

The Free Methodist Church was organized by A. B. Burdick with five members, viz., Stephen and Lucinda Rivenburgh, Henry Simmons, Jeremiah Martin and Marinda Hayner. The present membership is twenty. The society occupy the Union church. A. B. Burdick is the present pastor.

The population of the town in 1865 was 1,673, and its area 27,269 acres.

GREENBUSH, called by the Dutch *Greene Bosch*, from the pine woods which originally covered the flats, and by the

Indians "Pe-tu-qua-poem" and "Tus-cum-ca-tick," was formed from Rensselaerwyck, April 10, 1792. Another act of incorporation is dated March 17, 1795. A part of Sand Lake was set off in 1812, and *Clinton* (now East Greenbush,) and North Greenbush in 1855, leaving in the present town only the corporate limits of the village as defined by the act of April 9, 1852. The surface consists of the flat intervalle on the river and a portion of the adjacent hillsides. The soil is clay, mixed with sand and alluvial deposits.

Greenbush (p. v.) was incorporated April 14, 1815. The upper part of the village is locally known as East Albany, and contains the depots, freight houses and machine shops of the railroads terminating there. It is a place of considerable business.

The first settlement was made previous to 1631. In that year Gerrit Teunissen de Reue is mentioned as occupying a well stocked farm. Cornelius Maessen Van Buren, an early settler on the river below, died in 1648. Evert Pels Van Steltyn lived on Mill Creek at an early day. On Bleeker's map of Rensselaerwyck, made in 1767, we find the names of John Witbeck, Peter Douw and Henry Cuyler, located about where the village of Greenbush now is.

A ferry was established at the mouth of Beaver Creek in 1642 and was first kept by Hendrick Albertson.

The country around *Beverwyck* was thrown into alarm by the news of the Indian massacre at Esopus in June 1663; the settlers took refuge in Fort Cralo, on the Patroon's farm, and a night watch was established. The following names of those constituting this watch have been preserved, viz.: Cornelius Van Ness, chief officer; Cornelius Stephenson Mullen, Adam Dingerms, Gerret Van Ness, Jan Juriaessen, Jan Van Ness, Jacobus Jansen, Tyman Hendricksen, Wm. Bout, Jan Outhout, Hendrick Van Ness, Hendrick Maessen, Gerrit Teunisson, Hans Jacobson, Hendrick Williamson and Claes Claessen.

The village plat was purchased and laid out in 1806, and for several years thereafter the growth was quite rapid. During the War of 1812 it contained from fifty to seventy dwellings.

The population of the town in 1864 was 4,779 and its area — acres.

The number of school districts is two, employing four teachers. The number of children of school age is 1,938; the number attending school, 908; the average attendance, 412; and the amount expended for school purposes for the year ending Sept. 30, 1869, was \$14,080.59.

HOOSICK was formed as a district, March 24, 1772, and as a town, March 1, 1778. It lies in the north-east corner of the County. The surface consists of the narrow valley of Hoosick River and the wild rocky regions of the Taghkanick and Petersburg Mountains, rising respectively on the east and west. Fonda's Hill, in the south-east, and Potter's Hill, in the south-west, each about 900 feet above tide, are the two highest peaks. The valleys are very narrow and are bordered by steep hillsides. A belt of dark slate, which is quarried for roofing, extends along the east bank of the river. The rocks upon the east side of the river consist of a slaty shale and limestone, the latter furnishing lime. The principal streams are Hoosick and Walloomsac Rivers, Punch Kil, White Creek and Shaw Brook. The soil among the mountains is hard and sterile, and in the valleys it is principally clay, mixed with disintegrated slate. In the south-east corner are several springs from which issues nitrogen gas. The gas appears to come up from the gravel beds and is not combined with the water. By pressing upon a surface a few inches square a large amount of the gas can be collected in a short time. Flax is extensively cultivated and considerable attention is also paid to manufactures.

Hoosick Falls, (p. v.) situated on the Troy & Boston R. R., was incorporated in 1827. It is 27 miles from Troy and contains five churches, viz., Methodist, Baptist, Presbyterian, Episcopal and Roman Catholic; a manufactory of mowing and reaping machines, shearing machines, a union school and about 3,500 inhabitants.

The Union School occupies the building formerly occupied by Ball Seminary, which has been enlarged to about twice its former size. It contains an academic department and, by special act of the Legislature, is made free to all pupils of school age in the district. James K. Hull is the principal, assisted by six associates.

The Walter A. Wood Mowing and Reaping Machine Manufactory, located in this village, is worthy of more than a passing notice, being the largest of the kind in the world. Mr. Walter A. Wood, the founder of these extensive works, was born in Mason, N. H., Oct. 23, 1815, came to Hoosick Falls in 1836, and worked at blacksmithing for Seth Parsons, who was engaged in manufacturing. He married a daughter of his employer, a sister of Z. Russell and David B. Parsons, who are now interested in the manufacture of these machines. A few years later Mr. Wood engaged in the manufacture of the Manny Reaper and Mower, to which he added some improvements of his own.

During all this time he was at work perfecting his ideal of a machine superior to any other in use. In 1853 his labor was crowned with success, and a patent was granted for his invention. In 1854 he commenced, in a small way, the manufacture of his machines, continuing to increase his works as the demand for the machines increased, until 1866, when a stock company was formed with W. A. Wood, President; J. Russell Parsons, Vice President; Willard Gay, Treasurer; A. C. Gear, Secretary. The demand for the machines increased to such an extent that in 1867 the Company were compelled to enlarge their buildings and did so, giving the working floors of the manufactory an area of over 250,000 feet, or upwards of six acres. The number of men employed is 775, aided by the best machinery in every department. The daily consumption of raw material in this manufactory is twenty tons of cast iron, ten tons of wrought iron, two and a half tons of malleable iron, three-fourths of a ton of steel, and fifteen thousand feet of lumber. The works are capable of turning out over one hundred machines a day. The sales during the year 1869 amounted to 23,000, and the whole number made at this establishment, and now in use, will not fall short of 150,000. The sale of this machine is not confined to the United States, but Canada, England, France, Russia, Germany, Spain and other countries, show their appreciation of its merits by lending their patronage, the demand for these countries being nearly as great as in the United States. The machine received the award of the first prize of the Royal Agricultural Society of England in 1861 and 1865, the only prizes offered by that Society since this machine has been before the public. The medal of honor of the great International Exhibition at London in 1862, and the first prize at the great National Exhibition of Russia, and field trials in Moscow in 1864, were awarded to this machine. The number of awards at State and County Fairs are too numerous to mention.

The visitor to Hoosick Falls should not fail to visit the rare and beautiful collection of minerals belonging to L. Wilder, Esq., of this village. Mr. Wilder is a great lover of Nature, and has at great expense and labor collected a cabinet of minerals, which is seldom equaled. It embraces some of the finest specimens of stalactites, agates and other minerals, to be found in the country. The taste displayed in the arrangement calls forth the admiration of all visitors.

Eagle Bridge, (p. v.) situated at the junction of the Troy & Boston and the Rutland & Washington Railroads, contains one store, two hotels, a school house, a saw mill, a grist mill, a planing and flax mill, a rope and cordage factory and about 150 inhabitants.

Buskirk's Bridge, (p. v.) on the Hoosick River, is a station on the Troy & Boston R. R. and contains three churches, viz., Methodist, Reformed and Universalist; three stores, a school-house, two flax mills, a saw mill, a cider mill, a carriage factory and about 200 inhabitants.

Hoosick (p. v.) is a station on the Troy & Boston R. R. and contains two churches, viz., Episcopal and Baptist; two stores, two hotels, two blacksmith and wagon shops and about 400 inhabitants.

North Hoosick (p. v.) is a station on the Troy & Bennington R. R. and contains a Methodist church, a paper mill, a woolen factory, three stores, a hotel, a flouring mill, a saw mill, a wagon shop, a blacksmith shop and about 400 inhabitants.

Walloomsac is a station on the Troy & Bennington R. R. and contains two stores, a paper mill and about 140 inhabitants. The village was named from the Walloomsac River, and that received its name from a German named Wallam, who took up a large tract of land in this vicinity. The name is variously spelled on the early maps and in public documents, viz., *Wal-lomsock*, *Wallamsock*, *Wallomschock*, *Walmscock*, *Walloomschoick*, *Wallamsac* and *Walmsook*.

West Hoosick (p. o.) and

Potter Hill (p. o.) are hamlets.

This town included part of the Hoosick Patent, granted June 3, 1688, to Maria Van Rensselaer, Hendrick Van Ness, Jacobus Van Cortlandt and Gerrit Finnise. The Patent extended from the Schaghticoke Tract, a distance of two miles each side of the river, up to a "certain fall called Quequick, and from said falls, up the creek to a place called Nach-a-quick-quack." It included also a part of the Walloomsac Patent, granted June 15, 1739. This Patent contained 12,000 acres, on both sides of the Walloomsac River and lying partly in Washington Co. and partly in Vermont. It was granted to Edward Collins, James DeLancy, Gerardus Stuyvesant, Stephen Van Rensselaer, Charles Williams and Frederick Morris. The first settlements were made upon the Hoosick Patent by several Dutch families. Among them were Adam Vrooman, an Indian trader, Henry Van Ness, Abraham Fort, Lewis and Peter Viele, John Van Buskirk, Walter Van Vechten, George B. Nichols, Jacob Odekirk, Daniel Bradt and Reykert Borie. A Dutch church was founded and known as the "Tyoshoke Church," at San Coick, near the north border of the town. This settlement was entirely broken up by a party of French and Indians on the 28th of August 1754. Two persons were killed and the houses, barns and crops de-

stroyed. The next day the settlement at San Coick, south of Hoosick, was also destroyed. The invaders were supposed to be Schaghticoke Indians who, a short time before, had abandoned their settlements and gone to Canada. The loss of the two settlements was estimated at 4,000 pounds.

The conflict called the Battle of Bennington was fought in this town. It was a part of the operations of Burgoyne's invasion from Canada in the summer and fall of 1777. His stores and provisions had become so much reduced that he found it necessary to replenish them. Being informed that the Americans had a large supply of these, and of cattle and horses, at Bennington and in the vicinity, he resolved to send a detachment of his army thither to capture them. In accordance with this resolution he dispatched Lieutenant Col. Baume thither with five hundred Hessians, Canadians and Tories, and one hundred Indians. Burgoyne's instructions to the commander of the expedition were dated August 9, 1777, and declared the objects to be, to try the affections of the people, to disconcert the councils of the enemy, to mount Riedesel's dragoons, to complete Peters's corps and to obtain large supplies of horses, cattle and carriages. He ordered that all officers, civil and military, acting under the authority of Congress, should be made prisoners. Baume was further instructed to tax the towns where they halted, with such articles as they wanted, and bring all horses fit to mount the dragoons or to serve as battalion horses for the troops, with as many saddles and bridles as they could find. Burgoyne fixed the number of horses to be procured at thirteen hundred at least, and more if they could be obtained. He directed that they should be "tied in strings of ten each, in order that one man might lead ten horses." Comparing this with the result we see the uncertainty of all human calculations. Baume left his encampment at Fort Edward on the 13th of August, and the next day arrived at Sancoik's, now North Hoosick. Here he wrote the following letter to his commander:

"Sancoik, 14th August, 1777, 9 o'clock.

"Sir—I have the honor to inform your excellency that I arrived here at eight in the morning, having had intelligence of a party of the enemy being in possession of a mill, which they abandoned at our approach, but, in their usual way, fired from the bushes and took their road to Bennington. A savage was slightly wounded; they broke down the bridge, which has retarded our march above an hour; they left in the mill about seventy-eight barrels of very fine flour, one thousand bushels of wheat, twenty barrels of salt and about £1,000 worth of pearlsh and potash. I have ordered thirty provincials and an officer to

guard the provisions and the pass of the bridge. By five prisoners taken here, they agree that from fifteen to eighteen hundred are at Bennington, but are supposed to leave it on our approach. I will proceed so far to-day as to fall on the enemy early to-morrow, and make such disposition as I may think necessary, from the intelligence I may receive. People are flocking in hourly, but want to be armed. The savages cannot be controlled, they ruin and take everything they please.

"I am your excellency's most humble servant,
F. BAUME."

Such was the situation on the 14th as viewed from the British stand-point. The Indians and Tories had on the previous day made an attack upon a small party of Americans who were guarding some cattle. It was here that the five prisoners mentioned in Baume's letter were taken.

Let us now look at the field of operations from the American stand-point. On the 9th of August, the day of the date of Burgoyne's instructions to Baume, General Stark arrived at Bennington with a portion of the New Hampshire militia. Here he encamped, sent out scouts to obtain information as to the movements of the enemy, and collected as many of the militia from the surrounding country as possible. Having learned that a small body of Indians were at Cambridge, he sent out Lieutenant Colonel Gregg, Aug. 13, with two hundred men to oppose their march. Towards night he received information that a large body of the enemy with a train of artillery was in the rear of the Indians and in full march for Bennington. Rallying all the force at his command and sending an order to the commander of Col. Warner's regiment, at Manchester, to march immediately to Bennington, General Stark moved with his whole force on the 14th to the support of Col. Gregg. He was accompanied by Cols. Warner, Williams and Brush, though the regiment of Col. Warner remained at Bennington, having arrived on the previous night in the rain. After marching about five miles they met Col. Gregg retreating and the enemy within a mile of him. Stark immediately disposed his army for battle, and Baume, hesitating to attack the increased force, took a position upon the high ground near a bend in the Walloomsac, and began to intrench. Perceiving this, Stark fell back about a mile to await re-enforcements, while Baume sent an express to Burgoyne for aid. The next day was rainy and both parties were engaged in preparing for battle. The Hessians and a corps of rangers were strongly intrenched upon the high ground north of the Walloomsac, and a party of rangers and German grenadiers were posted at a ford near what is known as the Bar-net place, at the second railroad bridge as you pass from North

Bennington to Hoosick. Some Canadians and Peters's corps of Tories were posted on the south side of the river, near the ford. At the foot of a declivity, near the mouth of a creek, on the east, some chasseurs were posted, and about a mile distant from the main intrenchments on the hight, on the south side of the stream, Peters's American volunteers or Tories threw up a breast work. Tradition says that this was commanded by Col. Pfister, a retired British officer of the French War, who resided on what is now known as the Tibbitt's place, about half a mile west of Hoosick Four Corners. On the same side, upon the Bennington road, Stark and his army were encamped. Notwithstanding the rain of the 15th, there was some skirmishing. During the night, Col. Symonds arrived with a body of Berkshire militia. Among them was a minister named Allen, from Pittsfield, Mass., who was eager for a fight. Before daylight, and while it was yet raining, he called on Gen. Stark and informed him that the Berkshire people had come to fight, and if they did not have a chance they would never turn out again. The General replied: "If the Lord shall once more give us sunshine, and I do not give you fighting enough, I'll never ask you to come out again." Sunshine came and with it fighting enough even for the "fighting parson." The battle commenced at 3 o'clock in the afternoon. "It lasted two hours and was the hottest I ever saw. It was like one continued clap of thunder," says the commander in his official report. The enemy were driven from the field, abandoning their baggage to the Americans. While they were dispersed, appropriating the plunder, Col. Breyman arrived with re-enforcements for Baume. They had approached within two miles before Stark was apprised of the fact. The rain had impeded their progress so that they were not in time to take part in the battle, but meeting the retreating forces of Baume, they rallied and turned their course again to their abandoned intrenchments. The forces of Stark were too much scattered to offer a successful resistance, and for a short time the fortunes of the day were in suspense. At this critical moment Colonel Warner's regiment arrived from Bennington, fresh and well armed, and pushed forward to the conflict. The battle was continued until sunset, the enemy being driven from the field. Seven hundred of the enemy were made prisoners, among whom was the commander, who died soon after, of a wound received in the conflict. Two hundred and seven of the enemy were killed. The Americans took four pieces of brass cannon, 250 dragoon swords, several hundred stands of arms, eight brass drums and four ammunition wagons. The American loss was about one hundred killed and as many wounded. General Stark had a horse killed under him but was

not himself injured. The total loss of the enemy in killed, wounded and prisoners was 934, including 157 Tories. This was an important victory and did much to encourage the Americans and hasten the final surrender of Burgoyne. It was at the commencement of this battle that Gen. Stark made the laconic speech which tradition has preserved: "See there men! there are the red-coats. Before night they are ours, or Molly Stark will be a widow!" The grist mill at North Hoosick was owned by a man named Van Schaick, who joined the forces of Stark at Bennington. It is now owned by John G. Burke and is probably the oldest building in the town. As this mill was in possession of the British for a few days preceding the Battle of Bennington it is quite probable that they ground some part of the one thousand bushels of wheat which Col. Baume has informed us he found there.

The house now owned and occupied by Simeon S. Percy was built in 1794 by David Matthews. It is situated on the east line of the town, one-half being in the State of New York and the other in Vermont. It is a brick structure, very substantially built, and was at the time of its erection probably one of the finest residences in this part of the country. Time had made but little impression upon it and it appears as firm as when built. Among the incidents of the battle, it is related that William Gilmore, a volunteer upon the American side, left his oxen in the yoke and took up arms to repel the invaders. He was engaged with others in taking up the plank upon a bridge across the stream, to prevent the British from crossing, and was the last to leave, when the enemy were so close as to fire upon him.

Sheriff Schuyler, of Albany Co., reported, on the 17th of August, 1764, that an express arrived from "Hoseck" informing him that the "New Hampshire people had turned Hans Jerry Creiger, an inhabitant under the proprietors of Hoseck Patent, out of possession of his lands and tenements, drove off his cattle and took with them a parcel of Indian corn, and for the redemption of the cattle compelled him to pay forty-five dollars; and the said express further informed that the said New Hampshire people were the next day to be at the houses of Peter Voss and Bastiane Deale in order in like manner to dispossess them of their possessions which they had peaceably enjoyed under the proprietors of said Hoseck Patent for upwards of three years, except only when driven off by the enemy Indians during the two last wars." In consequence of this information, the Sheriff proceeded to Hoosick, taking with him "two justices and a few other good people of this province." He arrived on Saturday and was told that the New Hampshire people would not come until

Monday. Having received notice that they were at the house of Voss and Deale, he proceeded thither immediately; but before he arrived they had accomplished their design and departed. The Sheriff followed and overtook them, arresting Samuel Ashley, who called himself a Deputy Sheriff, Samuel Robinson, a Justice of the Peace, John Horsfoot and Isaac Charles, and lodged them in jail at Albany. In 1772 it was reported that the rioters had brought to Bennington two pieces of cannon and a mortar from the small fort at East Hoosick, together with powder and ball. The difficulties between New York and the New Hampshire Grants continued until the close of the Revolution, when Vermont became an independent State.

Among the early residents of the town after the close of the Revolution, was Mr. John Haynes, the father of Edmund Haynes. He came to this town in 1787. There were only four or five buildings where the village of Hoosick Falls now stands. These buildings were the grist mill, the dwelling house now occupied by Col. Dorr, a house where now stands David Gray's store, the mill-house and a log house occupied by Hank Barnhart. Mr. Haynes Foster settled a little west of the village and took a lease of 160 acres of the Bradt title. Seneca Dorr was born in the town June 10, 1788, and is the oldest resident of the town who was born there. Mrs. Delia Van Hoosen is one of the oldest residents now living in the town who was born there. She was born in the south-east part of the town in 1789, and still lives near the place of her birth. Dr. Salmon Moses, still a practicing physician in the town, was born in Norfolk, Connecticut, in December 1792. He moved to this town in 1818, when the village was only a hamlet containing two stores.

The population of the town in 1865 was 4,783, and its area 38,906 acres.

LANSINGBURGH, named in honor of Abraham Jacob Lansing, one of the early settlers and the founder of the village, was formed from Troy and Petersburg, March 20, 1807. A part of Schaghticoke was annexed in 1819. A part of Troy was taken off in 1836, and a part of Brunswick in 1839. It embraces a narrow strip of land extending along the Hudson. In the south part the river flat is about one-fourth of a mile wide, but in the north the bluffs rise directly from the river. In the north-east is a high rocky hill, from 400 to 500 feet above the river. The high bluff east of the village is called Diamond Rock. The streams are Deepi Kil and Koola Kil. The soil is a gravelly and clayey loam. Considerable manufacturing is carried on at the village. A lock at Troy admits the passage of sloops up to this place.

Lansingburgh, (p. v.) formerly called New City, contains eight churches, viz: Baptist, Episcopal, two Presbyterian, Methodist Episcopal, Free Methodist, Zion Methodist and Roman Catholic: a female seminary, two newspaper printing offices, two banks, several large manufactories of brushes, oil cloths, bricks, rope and cordage, and about 4000 inhabitants. The brush factory of John Ames gives employment to 80 men and about 200 boys and girls, making about \$500,000 worth annually.

Speigletown, in the north-east part, contains a Methodist church, a school house, a hotel, a blacksmith shop, a wagon shop, and about a dozen dwellings.

Lansingburgh is connected with Waterford by a covered bridge across the Hudson River, and with Troy by horse railroad and the Troy and Boston R. R.

The village was founded by Abraham Jacob Lansing, about the year 1770. It was first organized under the name of *Stone Arabia*, in 1771. At the first town meeting, held Jan. 1, 1771, it was voted that A. J. Lansing and his heirs forever should be a committee of the village, with a power equal to each of the four chosen by the people. In May, 1775, fifty of the citizens, at the head of whom was A. J. Lansing, signed articles of association, pledging themselves to sustain the measures recommended by the Continental or Provincial Congress. The first act of incorporation under the State Government was passed April 5, 1790, at which time the village was included in the town of *Rensselaerwyck*. By this act, John Van Rensselaer, Charles Tillman, Elijah James, Aaron Ward, Stephen Goreham, Ezra Hickock and Levinus Lansing were appointed Trustees to take charge of the waste lands of the village, and to perform certain municipal duties, their successors to be chosen annually. In 1791, this was included in the town of Troy. The place rapidly increased in population and became an important trading and commercial village.

In 1795, a traveler through this region says there are two new towns, five or six miles from Albany, which share in the trade. The greater distance from New York and the less depth of water are unfavorable. Ships of sixty tons take only half their cargo at these points, the remainder being received from lighters in the vicinity of Albany. The freight to Albany is two pence per barrel. The same writer says: "New City contains sixty or seventy stores or shops, and Troy fifty or sixty.—These new settled merchants all prosper, and their number is daily increasing. The merchants of Albany, it is reported, view this growing prosperity of their neighbors with an evil eye, and consider it an encroachment upon their native rights."

In 1790, Ananias Platt, an inn-keeper of Lansingburgh, obtained from the Legislature a grant to the exclusive right to run a stage between Lansingburgh and Albany. In 1794, it made two trips a day each way, in 1795 six trips, and in 1796 he run a stage to Schenectady four times a day. The same year, a Lansingburgh newspaper says, twenty stages pass and re-pass daily between Lansingburgh, Troy, Waterford and Albany, carrying more than 150 passengers.

George and Benjamin Tibbits removed from Warwick, R. I., to Lansingburgh, soon after the close of the Revolutionary war. They opened a store and continued in the mercantile business at this place until 1797, when they removed to Troy.

The Lansingburgh Academy was chartered Feb. 8, 1796. By an act passed Feb. 20, 1816, the Trustees of the Academy were authorized to subscribe one thousand shares to the Bank of Lansingburgh.

A. Reed, from New Windsor, Conn., commenced a school here in 1793, in a gambrel roofed building used as the first meeting house. Rev. Dr. Lee taught the languages at the same time.

The first church was organized in 1784 as a Reformed Prot. Dutch, and re-organized in 1792 as a Presbyterian church.—Rev. Jonas Coe officiated as pastor of this Church for several years, alternating between this village and Troy.

Trinity Church (Episcopal) was organized in the early part of January 1804. Rev. David Butler, one of the first class of deacons ordained by Bishop Seabury, was the first pastor. There have been six rectors of the parish since its organization. The present rector is Byron J. Hall. On the 23d of Dec., 1868, the church was burned, since which a chapel has been built at a cost of \$400. A new stone church is in process of erection, which will cost when completed about \$40,000. It is expected that the new church will be completed before the close of the present year.

The Methodist Church was organized at a very early day, *New City* being one of the first circuits formed. In 1803, Rev. Laban Clark and Martin Ruter preached there. Under the influence of Mr. Clark's first sermon, Chandley Lambert was awakened and converted, and afterwards became a preacher. The first church edifice was erected in 1810, chiefly through the instrumentality of Revs. Joel Ketchum and Elijah Chichester. It stood on the bank of the river and was occupied about twenty years. A church was then erected on Congress Street and continued to be occupied until the present house was erected in 1849, under the pastoral charge of Rev. S. Parks. The present membership is 365, and the value of the Church property about \$25,000. Rev. W. R. Brown is the present pastor.

John Street Baptist Church was organized July 28, 1858, with twenty-eight members. Rev. A. B. Whipple was the first pastor. Revs. Sellick, Barlow and Merriman were successively pastors. The first church edifice was purchased of the Second Presbyterian Society, August 20, 1860. The present value of the church edifice is \$5,000. The number of members is 102. Rev. A. B. Whipple is the present pastor.

St. Augustine's Church (Roman Catholic) was established in 1842. The first church edifice was a small frame building, corner of John and North streets. A new church was erected in 1864 on the corner of John and Market streets. It is of the Gothic style of architecture, and cost \$40,000. In 1869, school buildings were erected in connection with the church at a cost of \$10,000. Rev. J. Shannehan was the first pastor. Rev. Thomas Galberry, O. S. A., is the present pastor.

The population of the town in 1865 was 6,072, and its area 5,253 acres.

NASSAU was formed from Petersburg, Stephentown and Schodack, March 31, 1806, as *Philipstown*. It received its present name April 6, 1808. It lies near the center of the south border of the County. The surface is very broken. Snake Hill, in the south-west, is about 800 feet above tide. The principal streams are Kinderhook and Tackawasick or Tsatsawassa Creeks, and Valatia Kil. There are several fine lakes among the hills, the principal of which are the Tsatsawassa and Patawassa. The Psanticoke Swamp, in the west part, covers several hundred acres. The soil is clay and gravel, underlaid by hardpan. Manufacturing is carried on to a considerable extent in the town.

Nassau, (p. v.) situated in the south-west part, was incorporated March 12, 1819, contains some manufacturing and about 300 inhabitants.

West Nassau contains about 50 houses.

East Nassau (p. v.) contains about 200 inhabitants.

Hoags Corners (p. v.) contains about 200 inhabitants.

Alps (p. v.) about 100.

North Nassau and

Millers Corners are hamlets.

Brainerd, (p. v.) formerly called *Brainard's Bridge*, is in the south-east part and contains the "Transylvania Institute," established in 1838, as a boarding school for ladies and gentlemen, and about 200 inhabitants.

There is a limited amount of manufacturing in most of these villages.

The first settler of this town was Hugh Wilson, who located on the site of Nassau village in 1760. At that time a few families of the Stockbridge Indians were living in the vicinity. They called their village *On-ti-ke-ho-mawck*, and their chief *Kesh-o-mawck*. The Indians conveyed to Joseph Primmer a tract of land north of Hoag's Pond, and another tract south of it, to Hugh Wilson, May 16, 1760. Among the early settlers were Thomas Hicks, Henry Post, John McCagg, Daniel Litz, Titus Hemsted, Abraham Holmes, James Marks, John M. Schermerhorn, Maj. A. Brush, Reuben Bateman, Nathaniel Gillet, David Waterbury and men named McNeil and Wiltsie.

William Primmer is said to have been the first child born in the town. The first grist mill was built on the outlet of Tsatsawassa Pond, by Mr. Schermerhorn, previous to the Revolution. The first inn was kept a little before the Revolution, by a Mr. Hicks, and the first store, a short time after the Revolution, by Hoag & Vail.

Within the last thirty years a considerable quantity of land has been allowed to produce a second crop of timber.

The population in 1865 was 2,894, and its area 26,998 acres.

The number of school districts is sixteen, employing the same number of teachers. The number of children of school age is 953; the number attending school, 761; the average attendance, 292, and the amount expended for school purposes for the year ending Sept. 30, 1866, \$4,196.36.

NORTH GREENBUSH was formed from Greenbush, February 23, 1855. It lies upon the Hudson, directly west of the center of the County. The clay bluffs rise from the river to the height of 100 to 200 feet, leaving little or no interval. From the summits of these bluffs the surface spreads out into a rolling upland, broken by the deep gulleys of the streams. The principal stream is Wynants Kil, in the north-east. Aries Lake, on the east border, is a fine sheet of water. The soil is a sandy and gravelly loam, interspersed with patches of clay. The people are extensively engaged in supplying the markets of Troy and Albany with garden vegetables and milk.

Bath, situated on the Hudson River, about half a mile above the East Albany Depot, contains two churches, viz., Baptist and Methodist; a union school, a hotel, six groceries, a coal and wood yard, two confectionery stores, two meat and vegetable markets, two shoe shops, several other mechanic shops and about 2,000 inhabitants. The village is connected with Albany by a steam ferry.

Defreestville, (p. v.) in the south part of the town, called also, *Blooming Grove*, contains a Reformed church, a hotel, a blacksmith shop, a wagon shop, a shoe shop, two groceries and about a dozen dwellings.

Wynantskill (p.v.) contains two churches, two hotels, a grocery, three blacksmith shops, two wagon shops and about a dozen dwellings.

The first settlement was made by tenants under Van Rensselaer, and was one of the first upon the Manor. Among the early settlers were John Cranel, Juriah Sharpe, Rainier Van Alstyne, Marte, David and Philip Deforest, Philip Wendell, Rutger Vandenburg, Cornelius M. Van Beuren, John Fonda, Ed. Hogg and Lawrence Rysdorp. Most of these names are found upon Bleeker's Map, made in 1767.

The population in 1865 was 2,575, and its area 12,868 acres.

The number of school districts is eight, employing eleven teachers. The number of children of school age is 1,300; the number attending school, 765; the average attendance, 351, and the amount expended for school purposes during the year ending Sept. 30, 1869, was \$7,494.39.

Two private schools in the town have an attendance of sixty-six pupils.

PETERSBURGH, named in honor of Peter Simmons, was formed from Stephentown, March 18, 1791. Its boundary on the line of Berlin was changed January 4, 1793; parts of Berlin and Lansingburgh were taken off in 1806, and parts of Grafton and Nassau in 1807. It lies on the east border of the County, north of the center. The surface consists of two precipitous mountain ridges, separated by the narrow valley of Little Hoosick River. The highest peaks rise from 1,000 to 2,000 feet above tide. The mountain regions are precipitous, barren and almost inaccessible. The Hoosick River breaks through the Taghkanick Mountains in the north-east part. The soil in the valley is a gravelly loam. The hills are well adapted to pasturage, and large numbers of sheep are kept. The Troy and Boston R. R. extends through the north-east part, and the Lebanon Springs R. R. through the central part, along the valley of Little Hoosick River. Upon a mountain, in the south-east part of the town, is a deep cavity, called "Snowhole," where snow and ice remain during the whole year.

Petersburgh (p. v.) contains three churches, two hotels, four stores, a saloon, three blacksmith shops, a grist mill, a saw mill, a flax mill, a carriage shop, a cabinet shop, a harness shop and about 250 inhabitants. This village was formerly called *Rensselaer Mills*.

North Petersburg, (p. v.) in the north part of the town, on the Troy and Boston Railroad, contains a Methodist church, two stores, two hotels, two blacksmith shops and about twenty dwellings.

This town was first settled about 1750, by Dutch tenants under Van Rensselaer. A few years later a number of families came in from Rhode Island. On a map of *Rensselaerwyck*, from a survey by John R. Bleeker, in 1767, we find the following names of settlers, most of whom were located on the north side of Hoosick River, viz: Peter and Hans Bachus, Johannes Ruyter, Henry Litcher, Hans Lautman, Barent Hogg, Jacob Best, Petrus Vosburgh, Bastian Deel, Frans Burn, Juria Kreiger, Henry Young, Scholemaster Watson, Long Andries, — Devoet and — Primmer. The last name probably designates John George Brimmer, who with his family settled in 1754 in the north part of the town, where Henry J. Brimmer now lives. William W. Reynolds came from Rhode Island and settled in 1780. He had six children, viz: Howard, Thomas, Benjamin, Elijah, Parker and Amy, numerous descendants of whom still reside in the town. Ichabod Prosser, from Vermont, settled soon after the war, where A. Prosser now lives. He was at the Battle of Bennington. Joshua, Thomas and Benjamin Randall, Abraham Lewis, Augustus Lewis, Oliver Spencer, Stephen Card and Sylvanus Stephens settled at Lewis's Hollow at an early day. Asa and David Maxon, from Rhode Island, settled in 1794, where Clark Maxon now lives. They purchased 150 acres at five shillings per acre. Sterry Hewett, from Conn., settled soon after the Revolution, where T. L. Nichols now lives. He was a soldier of the Revolution; came to this town with an ox team. Stanton Bailey, from Conn., settled previous to the war, where W. B. Odell now lives. Gideon Clark settled where J. G. Clark now lives; he was a soldier of the Revolution and drew a pension. Joseph Allen, from Rhode Island, settled about 1790, where Clark Peckham lives; he was a soldier of the Revolution. William Hiscock, from Rhode Island, settled about 1788, where Livingston now lives. James Weaver, from Rhode Island, settled where Henry Weaver now lives; he was a Revolutionary soldier and at the Battle of Bennington. Thomas Phillips, from Rhode Island, settled soon after the Revolution, where J. G. Phillips now lives.

On the 15th of June, 1754, Mr. John G. Brimmer was at work in the field with his sons, George, Godfrey and John, when Indian blankets were discovered. Mr. B. immediately started for the house, telling his sons to unharness the horses and follow him. Before they could comply with their father's request, four Indians were discovered coming towards them

They immediately grasped their guns, and George and one of the Indians fired at each other, George falling dead. Godfrey, seeing his brother fall, ran and hid behind a brush fence. While concealed he saw two Indians looking for him. He drew up his gun to fire, but a leaf falling upon the sight, he changed his position and was discovered by the Indians. He and one of the Indians immediately exchanged shots, but without effect. Perceiving the other Indian about to fire, he dropped the butt of his gun upon the ground, placed one hand over the muzzle and extended the other towards the Indian in token of surrender. The Indians came to him, one of them grasped him by the collar and passed around him three times with one finger within his shirt collar, then laid his hand upon his head, signifying "You are my prisoner." The Indians took John prisoner also, though he fled to an island in the river on their approach and threw stones at them. He was sixteen years old, and Godfrey was twenty-one. They immediately started for Canada and proceeded to Lake Champlain, where they took the skiffs which they had previously left. The prisoners were taken to St. Johns, where they were met by about three hundred Indians, who formed a circle around them and ordered them to sing. They refused and were ordered the third time, but they still declared that they could not sing. The Indians being exasperated were about to strike, and had their clubs already raised for the purpose, when Godfrey discovered, in the crowd, an Indian who had partaken of the hospitalities of his father's house. He spoke to the Indian, who recognized him and interfered to save the prisoners from torture. They remained at St. John's for six weeks, and were then sold to the French, by whom they were treated as slaves, suffering greatly from the tyranny of their masters. After a servitude of more than five years, they secured their freedom on the surrender of Quebec to the English in 1759. They immediately started for Albany, and at Lake George were taken by the British and thrown into prison. They were soon released through the influence of Mr. Van Rensselaer, and made their way to Albany. They there learned that their parents had removed to Rhinebeck and had heard nothing from them since their capture. The family afterwards removed back to the Hoosick Valley, where a numerous posterity now reside.

The early settlers were obliged to go to Albany to mill, and endure many other hardships incident to a new country.

About 1780, John, Nathaniel, Hannah and Elizabeth Church settled where Peter Church now lives. Peter Church was born in this town in 1787, is still living, and probably the oldest person in the town who was born there. He has raised a family of eleven children, all of whom are now living.

The first grist mill was erected by George Rosenburgh, about 1770, on the creek below Peter Church's. The first school was kept by — Hall; the first tavern by Cornelius Litcher, and the first store by Benjamin Hanks. A log grist mill was erected at South Petersburg by John Spencer, previous to the Revolution, and a carding mill was erected by Barber & Murray in 1800. The first church was erected by the Lutherans, at North Petersburg, about 1798.

The Methodist Church was organized about 1798, under the labors of Rev. Joseph Sawyer. Ebenezer Washburn was converted and made the leader of a class, consisting of his wife, John Prosser and wife, and John G. Croy and wife. Before the close of the year the number increased from half a dozen to over thirty. Rev. Lorenzo Dow also preached here about this time. Mr. Washburn afterwards became a preacher. Rev. Peter Van Nest and Daniel Bromley were among the other preachers at an early day. Rev. Elisha B. Hoff is the present pastor. A Methodist church was formed at South Petersburg, by Joseph Mitchel, in 1800. Services were held at the house of George Springer. Their church edifice was erected in 1820.

A Christian Church was organized by Rev. John Spoon, about 1828. It consisted of fourteen members. The present edifice was erected in 1843, the number of members is 89, and the present pastor is Rev. W. B. Haight.

Dr. Hiram Moses was an early physician of this town, and, with his son, Hiram, is still practicing.

Mrs. Mary Wilcox, the wife of Nathan Wilcox, committed suicide in December 1869. She was partially insane and had not left her room for nearly a week previous to her death. She went to the garret and, with the sleeves of a Garibaldi waist about her neck, attached it to the bed post, and was found dead a few hours afterwards.

Mrs. Thomas Carr, a resident of the Prosser Settlement, left her house one day at 2 p. m., with three little children, aged three and a half, two years and five months. The house took fire, and before aid arrived, the children were burned to death. The two oldest were taken from the fire clasped in each others arms. Nothing but the bones of the youngest was found.

In July 1848, a most atrocious and cold blooded murder was perpetrated in the south part of the town, by Andrus Hall. The victims were Noah Smith and his wife, aged respectively 80 and 72 years. Hall had been in the employ of Smith, but left and went to Troy. He returned on Friday night and stopped at Hewitt's barn. Early in the evening he went to Smith's house with a handspike and found the door bolted. He told Smith there

were cattle in the meadow, back of the barn. Smith came out and Hall accompanied him to show him where the cattle were. As they were walking along quietly, Hall struck him upon the side of the head, killing him instantly. He then cut his throat and dragged him into the thick grass and left him. Hall then went to the house, told Mrs. Smith that her husband had sent him for an ax to fix the fence. She procured the ax, which he took, and with it struck her upon the side of the head. She fell to the floor, groaning mournfully. Hall lit the candle, which had become extinguished on falling from Mrs. Smith's hand, and struck her another blow; she still continued groaning, and Hall then took a knife and stuck it in her neck. He then barred the door and began the search for money, first putting a sheet before the window. He searched various places in the house, finding a considerable amount of money, including bills and specie. Mrs. S. continued groaning, and Hall stuck the knife into her neck again. Perceiving the gold beads upon her neck, he cut the string and put the beads in his pocket.—Hearing a noise he left the house, and after going to Mr. Smith and covering his body with grass, started for Troy. Hall was executed at Troy, March 15, 1849, at the age of 24. Previous to his execution he made a full confession of this crime and others, showing that he was one of the most depraved of criminals. He had previously murdered a boy named Franklin Brown, in Hoosick, for a few dollars in money and a silver watch. The bones of the boy were found where Hall had concealed the body. Mrs. Smith's gold beads led to his detection for his last crime.

The wife of Henry Laker was murdered a few years since by a man named Coon, who was afterwards executed for his crime.

The population of the town in 1865 was 1,670, and its area 25,238 acres.

PITTSTOWN was created as a township, by patent, July 23, 1761, and was formed as a town March 7, 1788. Its boundary was changed February 14, 1793. It lies in the center of the north part of the County. The surface is mountainous in the south and east, and declines into a moderately hilly region in the north. The highest summits in the south-east are 800 to 1000 feet above tide. The soil is chiefly a gravelly and slaty loam. Flax is extensively cultivated and manufacturing is carried on to some extent.

Johnsonville (p. v.) is a station on the Troy and Boston R. R. and contains a Presbyterian church, a school house, a hotel, the Johnsonville Ax and Tool Manufactory, a twine and linen fac-

tory, a flax mill, four stores, a grist mill, a planing mill, a carriage and sleigh factory, two blacksmith shops and about 500 inhabitants. There are three temperance organizations, viz :—Eureka Lodge, No. 784, I. O. of G. T.; Morning Star Lodge, No. 31, Temple of Honor, and Sons of Temperance.

Valley Falls (p. v.) is a station on the Troy and Boston R. R., fourteen miles from Troy. It lies on both sides of the Hoosick River, in the towns of Pittstown and Schaghticoke. It contains a Methodist church, a school house, two hotels, three stores, a paper mill, the Eagle Mower Works, a grist mill, a plaster mill, a twine factory, a carriage factory, and about 650 inhabitants. The Valley Falls Lodge, No. 856, I. O. of G. T., is established here.

Tomhannock (p. v.) is situated in the north-west part of the town and contains two churches, viz : Presbyterian and Methodist; a hotel, three stores, a grist mill, two saw mills, three flax mills, a wagon shop, three blacksmith shops, a harness shop, a cooper shop and about 250 inhabitants.

Raymertown (p. v.) is situated in the south part of the town and contains a Lutheran church, a hotel, a store, two grist mills, two saw mills, two flax mills, three blacksmith shops, a wagon shop and about 150 inhabitants.

Pittstown, (p. v.) in the south part of the town, contains three churches, viz : Baptist, Methodist and Disciples; a store, two blacksmith shops, a wagon shop, two cooper shops, a saw mill and about 200 inhabitants.

Boyntonville, in the south-east part, contains two churches, viz : Methodist and Christian; a hotel, three stores, three blacksmith shops, a harness shop, a cooper shop, a wagon shop and about 150 inhabitants.

Pittstown was settled at a very early date. William Pendergrast, Stephen Hunt and Edmund Aiken were among the first settlers near Johnsonville. Ludovicus Viele settled at Valley Falls in 1772, and Christian Fisher and Michael Vandercook, at Cooksborough, the same year. In 1770, William Shepard, from New England, located on 500 acres; Benjamin Aiken, from Dutchess Co., located on 950 acres, about 1778 or '80, and in 1785 Alexander Thompson located on 500 acres.

William Hammond kept a school at North Pittstown in 1785, and Rebecca Thompson taught at Sherman's Mills in 1789.

The first church (Baptist) was organized in 1784; Elder Isaac Webb was the first preacher.

The farm now owned and occupied by Leo V. Reed was purchased at a very early day, by a man named Tinsler, of an Indian chief. The tract contained about 180 acres, for which he gave an ax.

In looking over the files of the "Northern Budget," in the Library of the Troy Young Men's Association, the following reminiscence of Pittstown was discovered :

"THIEVES TAKE NOTICE !

"The thievish brood, both small and great,
 Who pilfer early, pilfer late,
 Remorseless, graceless, shameless, cruel,
 My timber, fit for sale or fuel,
 Namely, my beeches, maples, walnuts,
 And trees which bear, spontaneous, all nuts,
 Had better be a little easy,
 Or else, I trow, they'll soon feel queasy.
 Should they hereafter hew and hack,
 I'll frighten all the filching pack
 With thing that many a rogue has bit,
 Which vulgar people call a writ,
 (Though counselors with solemn air
 Pronounce and publish and declare
 A *capias ad respondendum*)
 That quickly to the D—l will send em,
 If they on surface of bare ground,
 In sheriff's bailiwick can be found,
 Tied neck and heels, they'll all be dragged
 (Hand-cuffed and choked, lacerated, gagged)
 To solitude of common jail,
 'Mid hungry demons, fierce and pale,
 Where luckless wights, at last outwitted,
 For misdemeanors are committed,
 Cursing with bitter execration
 The dreary Sabbath of starvation.

J. H. PRICE."

"Pittstown, Dec. 15, 1806."

Whether this effusion had the effect to protect his timber from thieves, we are unable to say, but think they must have been incorrigible if this failed to make them honest.

The population of the town in 1865 was 3,831, and its area 39,513 acres.

POESTENKILL, named from its principal stream, was formed from Sand Lake, March 2, 1848. It lies near the center of the County, upon the western declivities of the Petersburg Mountains. The central and east portions are rugged, rocky and mountainous, and the soil is cold, sterile and unproductive. The west part is hilly, and the soil is a gravelly loam, well adapted to pasturage. Snake Hill, near the center, is one of the principal elevations. Upon the Poesten Kil is a beautiful cas-

cade of eighty feet fall. About a mile west of the falls is a medicinal spring which has attained some notoriety for the cure of eruptions and cutaneous diseases. A bathing establishment erected here several years ago was carried away by a freshet.

Poestenkill, (p. v.) on the creek of the same name, contains two churches, three stores, a grist mill, a saw mill, a small cotton batting factory and about 300 inhabitants.

East Poestenkill (p. o.) is a hamlet.

Barberville contains a church and about fifteen dwellings.

The population of the town in 1865 was 1,952, and its area 19,353 acres.

The number of school districts is eight, employing the same number of teachers. The number of children of school age is 725; the number attending school 503; the average attendance 226, and the amount expended for school purposes during the year ending Sept. 30, 1869, was \$2,727.56.

SAND LAKE was formed from Greenbush and Berlin, June 19, 1812. A part of Greenbush was taken off in 1843, and Poestenkill in 1848. It lies a little south of the center of the County. The surface is mountainous in the east and hilly in the west. Perigo Hill, in the north-east corner, is 900 feet above tide; and Oak Hill, near the center, is about the same height. The east part of the town contains large forests, and is a favorite resort for hunting and fishing. Wynants Kil, flowing north-west through the center, and Tsatsawassa Creek, in the east, are the principal streams. Along the valleys of these streams are several small lakes, the principal of which are Sand, Glass and Crooked Lakes, and Big Bowman's Pond. The soil among the mountains is a hard, sterile clay, and in the west a good quality of gravelly loam. Three-fourths of a mile east of West Sand Lake is a chalybeate spring. Large quantities of cord wood, charcoal and tanbark are carried to the Troy and Albany markets.

Sand Lake, (p. v.) situated near the center of the town, contains a Baptist church, two hotels, a store, four woolen mills, a cotton warp mill, a paper mill and about 1,000 inhabitants.

The Woolen Mill of James Aken contains six sets of machinery, and manufactures knit goods for men's underwear. About 100 hands are employed, and 300,000 pounds of cotton and wool are consumed annually.

Knowlson & Kidder employ sixty hands, run four sets of machinery for the manufacture of knit goods, and consume 200,000 pounds of cotton and wool annually.

O. B. Arnold runs two sets of machinery for knit goods, employs twenty-five hands, consuming annually 75,000 pounds of cotton and wool.

Sand Lake Warp Mill Company run 2,500 spindles in the manufacture of cotton warps, employ eighty operatives, consume 240,000 pounds of cotton, and produce 1,920,000 yards of warp annually.

The Paper Mill of Merwin & Co. consumes 600 tons of straw annually in the manufacture of straw paper, and employ twenty hands.

Sliter's Corners contains a Presbyterian church, a hotel, two stores, a carriage shop, a blacksmith shop and about twenty houses.

Glass House was so-called from its having been the seat of an extensive glass factory. It was formerly called *Rensselaer Village*. The glass company was incorporated in 1806 and discontinued in 1852. In 1813 the company employed one hundred men. It now contains a Methodist church, a hotel and about a dozen dwellings.

South Sand Lake (p. o.) contains a store, a hotel and a blacksmith shop.

West Sand Lake, (p. v.) in the north-west part of the town, contains four churches, viz., Methodist, two Lutheran and a German Methodist; a hotel, four stores and about 300 inhabitants.

The settlement of this town was commenced previous to the Revolutionary War. Among the early settlers were Abram Frere, Nicholas Fellows, Andreas Barent, Fred. Shaver, Andreas Weatherwax, Abram Bristol, Ephraim Quinby, John Carmichael and Stephen Miller.

Joshua Lockwood and William Carpenter built the first grist mill, in 1768, at West Sand Lake.

The population of the town in 1865 was 2,606, and its area 21,968 acres.

The number of school districts is eleven, employing thirteen teachers. The number of children of school age is 923; the number attending school 629; the average attendance 258, and the amount expended for school purposes for the year ending Sept. 30, 1869, was \$3,906.94.

SCHAGHTICOKE was formed as a district, March 24, 1772, and as a town, March 7, 1788. Pittstown was taken off March 7, 1788, and a part of Lansingburgh in 1819. It lies on

the Hudson, in the north-west corner of the County. The surface is principally a rolling upland, about 200 feet above the river. The summits of the hills in the south are 800 feet above tide. Hoosick River, flowing through the north part, is bordered on a portion of its course by steep banks 200 feet high. On this stream, at the mouth of Tomhannock Creek, is a beautiful circular valley, three-fourths of a mile in circumference, and bounded on nearly every side by steep hills. A small stream, called the Dwaas Kil, flows from the Hudson into the mouth of the Hoosick. When the Hoosick suddenly rises, the current of the stream is often changed, and it is not uncommon to see it running north in the morning and south at night. The name, *Dwaas Kil*, signifies "stream running both ways." The soil is generally a fertile, sandy or gravelly loam. Manufacturing is carried on to some extent in the town.

Hart's Falls, (p. v.) (formerly Schaghticoke Point,) is situated on Hoosick River, four miles from its junction with the Hudson and about three-fourths of a mile from Schaghticoke Station, on the Troy & Boston R. R. The village contains three churches, viz., Methodist, Presbyterian and Roman Catholic; three district schools, three hotels, a woolen factory, two paper mills, a twine and bagging factory, a marble factory, the Schaghticoke Powder Mill and about 1100 inhabitants. At this place is one of the finest water-powers on the Hoosick River. The whole fall is about 96 feet, including a perpendicular fall of 32 feet. A large part of this power is still unoccupied. Victor Lodge, No. 680, F. & A. M., and Phoenix Lodge, No. 776, I. O. of G. T., at this village, are in a flourishing condition.

Junction, (p. v.) situated on the Deepi Kil, about a mile from *Grant's Junction*, on the Troy & Boston R. R., contains a store, the Grant Fanning Mill and Cradle Manufactory, and about twenty houses.

Schaghticoke Hill, situated on Tomhannock Creek, one mile from the station on the Troy & Boston R. R., contains a Methodist church, two stores, a saw mill, a grist mill, a twine and cordage mill, a scutching mill, the Schaghticoke Powder Keg Mill and about 150 inhabitants.

Old Schaghticoke is a name applied to a section about six miles square, lying in the north-west part of the town.

This valley, like the territory generally along the eastern bank of the upper Hudson, was formerly occupied by the Algonquin race, who after many years of hostility were at last conquered and driven northward. For several years the country remained nearly unoccupied, but about 1670, through the exertions of Sir Edmond Andros, the Colonial Governor, a remnant

of the Pequots were settled here under the name of *Schaghticokes*, the land having been given by the Mohawks as a barrier to the incursions of the northern tribes. About 1728 a division of the Tribe took place, the main body remaining until the "Seven Years War," when they joined their kindred in Canada. Small bodies of the Schaghticokes have until within a few years continued to visit their ancient burial place and counsel tree, near the banks of the Hoosick River, in "Old Schaghticoke." They were accompanied by a very aged woman of the Royal race, named Bathsheba. She died in 1854, aged more than one hundred years.

By the charter of 1686, the City of Albany obtained the right to purchase of the natives five hundred acres of land in this town, but neglecting to improve this privilege immediately, the right was given to Hendrick Van Rensselaer, in 1698. The next year he sold his claim to the City, and in 1707 an Indian deed was obtained of a tract six miles square, lying chiefly in this town. The consideration for this valuable tract was "two blankets, two body coats, twenty shirts, two guns, twelve pounds of powder, thirty and six pounds of shot, eight gallons of rum, two casks of beer, two rolls of tobacco, two gallons of Madeira wine and some gin," to them in hand delivered by the Mayor, Recorder and Common Council of the City of Albany. In 1709 the City conveyed the land to the following settlers, viz., John de Wandelaer, Jr., John Heermans Vischer, Corset Voeder, Daniel Kittlehuyn, John Knickerbocker, Louis Viele and Derick Van Veighen, who went there to reside, and were soon followed by Martin de Lamont, Wouter Quackenbosch, Peter Yates, David Schuyler, Wouter Groesbeck, Philip Livingstone, Ignace Kip, Cornelius Vandenburg and many others, whose descendants still reside in the vicinity.

In 1714 Schaghticoke was organized into a parish of the Dutch Church. Having no regular minister residing there, the services were performed alternately by the ministers of Albany and Schenectady. A log church was erected the same year, and a small block-house in which the inhabitants took refuge in times of danger. The parish suffered greatly from incursions of French and Indians, who several times destroyed their church and dwellings, and carried into captivity many inhabitants. In 1746 the Government erected a fort at old Schaghticoke, and garrisoned it with two companies of soldiers until the close of the Seven Years War. After the conquest of Canada by the English, there was greater security and the population increased rapidly. In 1760 a new church was built, which was a good specimen of the quaint style of church architecture common in the middle of the last century. It was sixty

by forty feet, with low side walls and a high pitched Mansard roof, ending at the eastern gable in a bulbous turret, surmounted by a weather cock. The pulpit, which had its canopy and sounding board, was mounted on a high pedestal, beneath which was a small desk for the "Voorliester," or clerk, in front of which was a communion table equally quaint. There was no burial ground attached to this church, and the oldest in the neighborhood is that of the Knickerbacker family, on the site of an Indian cemetery. The first burial of a European occurred in 1715. A few rods south-east of this spot is the "Witenagemote," or "Council Tree," a remarkably vigorous and symmetrical oak, the trunk of which measures twenty feet in circumference. The first installed pastor of the Church was Rev. Elias VanBunschoten. He was the clergyman whom tradition reports as having performed the marriage service while the parties were on the opposite side of the Hoosick River from the minister. It occurred at a ford about a mile above the junction of the Hudson and Hoosick Rivers. After the appointment was made, the river became suddenly swollen by rain, so that it was impassable for either party. But as marriages cannot well be postponed without great inconvenience to the parties, the minister took his station upon one bank of the river, and the parties to be united on the other, while the ceremony was duly performed according to the ritual of the Dutch Church. The Dominie informed the happy bridegroom that if the guildler was left at a neighboring house, it would be duly received.

At the commencement of the Revolution a regiment was raised and placed under the command of Col. John Knickerbacker. He had charge of the fort at this place and accompanied the regiment to Ticonderoga. On the approach of Burgoyne, most of the inhabitants fled to Albany, leaving their dwellings to the mercy of the British and Hessian soldiers, who occupied them for some time, but through the influence of the Tories did not burn the place.

The following advertisement was copied from the *Northern Budget*, of July 1805.

"SCHAGHTICOKE POINT.

"The subscriber, thankful for the large share of custom brought to his machine by the public, and being desirous of giving them all the accommodation in his power, has set up an additional machine in his mills at Schaghticoke Point, and is now able to give them double dispatch in the business of carding wool. He has a machine for picking wool which performs that part of the business better than it can be done by hand.—His prices for picking, greasing and carding, to persons furnish-

ing their own grease, is six cents per pound, or he will find oil and do it for eight cents. One pint of oil or one pound of grease is sufficient for eleven pounds of wool. They may depend upon having their work done punctually and in the best manner.

C. JOY."

"July 1, 1805."

In 1777, Derrick Van Veghten was shot and scalped by the Indians. His tobacco box was perforated by the ball which killed him; it is still in the possession of his descendants. His father, Herman Van Veghten, was shot by the Indians in 1746. At the close of the war, the inhabitants returned to their agricultural pursuits.

John J. Bleecker was one of the early settlers of this town, locating there previous to the Revolutionary War. On the approach of Burgoyne, Mr. Bleecker went to Albany to seek a place of safety for his family. He had scarcely been gone a day when Mrs. Bleecker received intelligence that the enemy were within two miles of the village, burning and murdering all before them. Greatly terrified, she immediately took her youngest child in her arms, while another one about four years old walked by her side, accompanied by a young mulatto girl, and leaving her house and furniture to the mercy of the enemy, started on foot for Albany. The roads were crowded with carriages loaded with women and children, but none could afford her any assistance. After walking four or five miles she obtained a seat for the children upon one of the wagons while she continued her journey on foot to Lansingburgh, then called *Stone Arabia*, "where she expected to find many friends; but she was deceived; no door was open to her whose house by many of them had been made use of as a home. She wandered from house to house and at length obtained a place in the garret of a rich old acquaintance, where a couple of blankets stretched upon some boards were offered as a bed. She however sat up all night and wept, and the next morning, Mr. Bleecker, coming from Albany, met with them and returned to that city, from whence they set off with several other families by water." —[*Mem. of Mrs. Bleecker.*] They went to Red Hook, and, after the surrender of Burgoyne, returned to their former home, where they enjoyed tolerable tranquillity until August 1781, when Mr. Bleecker, with two other men, was taken prisoner while engaged in the harvest field, and, with their captors, started for Canada. Mrs. B. awaited with anxiety the return of her husband, and, at length, apprehensive that something unusual had occurred, dispatched a servant who soon returned with the account that the men were nowhere to be seen, but the horses and wagon were in the road, tied to a tree. As small par-

ties from Canada were known to be skulking in the woods, Mrs. B. was at no loss to account for the absence of her husband.—The neighbors were immediately alarmed and the woods searched, but no trace of the prisoners or of their captors could be found. Though it was near night, Mrs. B. started immediately for Albany, giving up her husband as lost. Fortunately Mr. B. was retaken by a party from Bennington, and returned to his wife in a few days. Mrs. Bleecker appears to have been a lady of considerable talent as a writer, a volume of her writings, in connection with her memoirs, being published in 1793.

Among the instances of barbarous captivity and massacre during the French and Indian War, none is more shocking than that of the Kittle families. Mr. Kittle settled in this town before the War, about the year 1736, where they enjoyed all the comforts which the country afforded. About a year after their marriage they were blessed with a daughter who became a favorite with the Indians as well as with her parents and friends. When Anna, for that was the daughter's name, was about twelve years old, she had the pleasure of greeting a little brother. When the news of the horrid massacres and depredations of the savages reached the ears of Mr. Kittle, he became alarmed at the danger of his brothers then residing near Fort Edward, and invited them to reside with him during the War. Scarcely had his brothers become settled with him, when the incursions of the savages in the country approaching their own residence, sparing neither age or sex, so alarmed them that they resolved to remove to the vicinity of Albany. While packing up and making ready for their journey, several Indians whose wigwams were in the vicinity and who had always appeared well disposed towards the English, called and assured Mrs. Kittle that she should be apprised in case of danger, and to make her more confiding in his friendship, one of them presented her with a belt interwoven with silk and beads, as a token of friendship. Though Mr. K. appeared less inclined to trust the Indians than did his wife, they decided to suspend their journey to Albany for a few days. The next day, according to previous arrangement, Mr. K. and his brother Peter went on a hunting excursion, not without some forebodings of the evils that awaited them. At length, weary with their journey and seeing no game of value, they resolved to return home. While passing along the bank of the river, within a few miles of their home, they saw a fine fat doe, which Peter, by a well directed shot, brought to the ground. Shortly after the discharge of his gun, two savages appeared and immediately discharged their pieces at the brothers, killing Peter almost instantly. Mr. Kittle immediate-

ly shot one of the Indians and, with the butt end of his gun, felled the other to the ground, leaving both for dead. He then placed the body of his brother upon the horse and proceeded towards home. On his arrival he made known the circumstances of his disaster, ordered a horse that he might proceed immediately to the village of Schaghticoke for wagons to remove his family to some safe retreat. He had been gone but a short time when the tramping of horses feet and the yell of voices announced the arrival of Indians, who soon demanded admittance. The work of destruction was sudden and awful; a brother of Mr. Kittle's, with his wife, were murdered in the most shocking manner. Mrs. K., and her brother-in-law, Henry Kittle, were taken prisoners, but her children perished in the flames of the house, which the Indians plundered and set on fire. Mr. K. returned to find his house in ashes, the mangled bodies of one brother and sister-in-law, and the charred remains of his children, but no tidings of the others, who he supposed had perished in the flames. After suffering the usual hardships of a journey, the captives arrived in Montreal, where Mrs. K. found one of her old neighbors, Mrs. Bratt, who had previously been taken prisoner. For two years Mrs. K. received the kind attentions of the ladies of Montreal, but failed in all of her endeavors to obtain the least information respecting her husband. Her letters would sometimes be returned to her after wandering through various provinces without reaching him for whom they were designed. At length after a long and fruitless search for his long lost brother, Mr. Kittle found him in Montreal, and then for the first time heard that his wife had been made a captive and was not murdered. The meeting was as if one had risen from the dead, and the happiness of meeting can only be imagined.

Henry Miller was another of the early settlers of this town, and his descendants still reside there. He and his wife were from Germany, and came over at an early day. Having arrived in New York after a tedious voyage, he left his family and took passage, with a Dutch skipper for Albany, to seek a spot upon the vacant lands of this State. From Albany he went on foot to seek a home for his family, and while traveling along the banks of the Hudson, admiring the beauty of the scenery and buoyant with hopes for the future, he suddenly met one of his old companions with whom he had served in the army in the old country. The interview was mutually agreeable. Mr. Miller went to the home of his old friend, was pleased with the country, and, with the aid of his new friends, erected a log cabin to which he removed his family in a few days, and thus became one of the early settlers of Schaghticoke.

The population of the town in 1865 was 3,054, and its area 26,900 acres.

SCHODACK was formed March 17, 1795, at the time of the division of *Rensselaerwyck*. Parts of Berlin and Nassau were taken off in 1806. It lies upon the Hudson in the south-west corner of the County. From the river the surface rises in a series of bluffs 200 feet high, from the summits of which it spreads out into an undulating upland, inclined to the west.—Bunker Hill, the highest point, is about 500 feet above tide. The surface is intersected by numerous deep gulleys worn by the small streams. The principal streams are Vierdee Kil, Moordeners Kil, Vlockie Kil, Muitzes Kil and Valatie Kil.—Moordeners Kil (Murderers Kil) was so called, says tradition, from an obstinate battle fought between the settlers and a band of robbers at an early day. Adams Killetye is a small creek, so called from Adam Mall, who was taken prisoner by the Indians while drinking of its waters. The soil in the east is clay, and in the west a fertile sandy and gravelly loam.

Castleton, (p. v.) situated on the Hudson River, about fourteen miles below Troy, contains two churches, viz: Methodist and Reformed; a hotel, six stores, a stove and tin shop, a jewelry store, a lumber yard, five brick yards, and a population of about 600. Five barges run between this village and New York, two of them carrying produce and three of them brick.

Schodack Landing, (p. v.) in the south-west part of the town, on the river, is a station on the Hudson River R. R. and contains a Reformed church, two hotels, and about 250 inhabitants.

South Schodack (p. v.) is a station on the Boston and Albany R. R., containing about 100 inhabitants.

Muitzes Kill is a hamlet on Muitzes Kil Creek, and contains about 20 dwellings.

Schodack Depot (p. v.) contains about twenty dwellings.

This town appears to have been visited by Hudson while on his voyage up the River in 1609, and was thickly inhabited by native tribes. When near the site of Castleton, he went on shore and was received with the greatest hospitality by the Governor of the country, who was Chief over forty men and seventeen women. This Chief occupied a house made of the bark of trees, very smooth and well finished. Large quantities of corn and beans were found, sufficient, the early accounts say, to load three ships, besides what were still in the fields not yet harvested. On arriving at the house two mats were brought forward and spread upon the ground for Hudson to sit upon. Food was

also brought in well made wooden bowls and men were dispatched with bows and arrows to bring in game. They soon returned with a good supply of pigeons, to which was added a fat dog killed and skinned with shells from the river. The feast was got up without regard to expense, and doubtless was relished by the natives, if not by their guests. The land is described as the finest ever seen for tillage, and timber in large quantities fit for ship building was growing upon its surface.—Pumpkins, grapes and other fruits were abundant. The natives exchanged furs and other articles for beads, knives, hatchets and whatever else the sailors could spare. When the Chief found that Hudson would not remain upon shore over night, and supposing that it was through fear of their bows and arrows, he caused the arrows to be broken and thrown into the fire.

The first settlements were made by tenants under Van Rensselaer. Over forty settlers are mentioned in Bleecker's survey in 1767. Among them we find the names of Van Buren, Barhuddt, Van Valkenburgh, Springsteen, Schermerhorn, Janze, Ketel, Poel, Miller, Schevers, Lodwick, Huyck, Beekman, Mills, Molls, Salsberg, Witbeck and Noltón.

The first mill was built before the Revolution, below Castleton.

The first inn was kept by a man named Barhydt, in 1778. A carding mill was erected on Muitzes Kil in 1800.

The population of the town in 1865 was 4,015, and its area 36,666 acres.

The number of school districts having their school houses in this town is fourteen, employing fifteen teachers. The number of children of school age is 1,317; the number attending school 909; the average attendance, 378, and the amount expended for school purposes during the year ending September 30th, 1869, was \$6,518.80.

STEPHENTOWN, named in honor of Stephen Van Rensselaer, was formed from *Rensselaerwyck*, March 29, 1784. Petersburg was taken off in 1791, and parts of Berlin and Nassau in 1806. It lies in the south-east corner of the County. The surface consists of two rocky, mountainous ranges, separated by the valley of Kinderhook Creek. The highest summits are about 1,800 feet above tide. The principal peaks are Round Mountain, and Whitney and Butternut Hills, east of the valley, and Brockway Hill and Webster Mountain on the west. Extensive forests cover a portion of the town. The principal streams are Kinderhook and East Creeks, Black River, Black and Roaring Brooks. The soil is hard and sterile among the mountains, but a gravelly loam in the valleys.

Stephentown, (p. v.) situated on Kinderhook Creek, contains two churches and about twenty dwellings.

Stephentown Flats, on the same stream, contains a cotton bathing factory, a machine shop and about twenty-five dwellings.

Mechanicsville, on Black River, contains a church, a saw mill, a grist mill, a brush factory, four turning shops and about twenty-five dwellings.

West Stephantown,

North Stephantown and

South Stephantown are post offices.

The first settlement of this town was commenced about 1766. Asa Douglas, his son William, and his grandson Benjamin, Nathan Rose, Elnathan Sweet and Joseph Rogers settled near the center of the town, and Joshua Gardner in the east part, at a very early day. Edward Carr settled near Kinderhook Creek, and John Mills, — Husted, — Lewis, — Berry and others settled in the north part. Most of the early settlers were from Rhode Island.

The first child born in the town was William Douglas, a grandson of Asa, one of the first settlers. He afterwards married the first white female born in the town. The late Hon. Stephen A. Douglas was a descendant of the first settler. The first church (Baptist) was organized in 1782, under Rev. Justus Hall. Rev. Robert Miles was the first pastor.

The population of the town in 1865 was 2,026, and its area 33,538 acres.

The number of school districts is fifteen, employing the same number of teachers. The number of children of school age is 717; the number attending school 536; the average attendance 214, and the amount expended for school purposes during the year ending September 30th, 1869, was \$3,528.57.

TROY was formed as a town, from *Rensselaerwyck*, March 18, 1791. Brunswick and parts of Grafton and Lansingburgh were taken off March 20, 1807, and a part of Greenbush in 1836. A part of Brunswick was annexed in 1814. The first village charter was passed in 1791, and another one in 1798. The village was formally incorporated by an act of the Legislature, passed April 2, 1801. This charter conferred limited powers on five Trustees, but the power of levying taxes was reserved to the voters. In 1805 the charter was revised and the Trustees were authorized to raise a tax of \$1,500 for night watch, lighting streets, &c., and \$1,000 for contingent expenses. The village

contained four wards, each of which elected one Trustee, the President being appointed by the Governor and Council of appointment. Edward Tylee was the President for several years succeeding the year 1805.

The City Charter was granted April 12, 1816. Col. Albert Pawling was the first Mayor. A portion of Lansingburgh was annexed May 4, 1836. It lies upon the Hudson, near the center of the west border of the County. Its surface comprises the alluvial flat, from half to three-fourths of a mile in width, along the river, and the high bluffs which border it on the east. The high land upon the east border of the City is known as Mount Ida, and that upon the north-east as Mount Olympus. Mount Ida is chiefly clay and has been the scene of several destructive land slides. Poesten Kil and Wynants Kil both break through these hills in narrow ravines, and in a series of cascades, forming an excellent water-power.

The City is quite regularly laid out, River Street following the general course of the river, and the other streets at right angles to each other. It contains many beautiful residences and public buildings, and is noted for the enterprise of its inhabitants and its extensive manufactures. It also contains the County Buildings, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy Female Seminary, Provincial Seminary, about forty churches, several extensive iron manufactories, paper and linen collar manufactories, manufactories of optical and mathematical instruments, safes, cotton and woolen goods, paper, &c., and about 50,000 inhabitants.

The Public Schools are under the charge of twenty Commissioners, elected for two years, one from each ward being elected annually. The schools are divided into four grades, viz., Primary, Intermediate, Grammar and High School Department, and are free to all residents of the City between the ages of five and twenty-one years. A school for colored children is established, affording facilities equal to those enjoyed by the members of the other schools. The number of teachers employed during the year ending Sept. 30, 1869, was 109. The number of persons between the ages of five and twenty-one years was 16,700; the number attending school, 10,420; the average attendance, 4,690. The number attending private schools was 2,183. The amount expended for teachers' wages, exclusive of the colored school, was \$54,336.50; expenses of colored school, \$1,906.62; the whole amount expended for all purposes, including teachers' wages, buildings, apparatus, &c., was \$104,676.85. The number of school buildings is fourteen, all but one of which are of brick, estimated value \$153,200. The estimated value of school lots is \$51,800.

The Troy Academy was incorporated May 5, 1834. It is located on State Street, corner of Seventh. T. Newton Willson is the Principal.

The Troy Female Seminary, is located on Second Street, adjoining a beautiful park. The germ of this Seminary was started in Middlebury, Vt., in 1814, by Mrs. Emma Willard. In 1819 it was removed to Waterford, N. Y., with the hope of securing aid from the State to establish a permanent institution. The expectations not being realized, and the school increasing to such an extent that no suitable building could be procured for its accommodation, it was removed to Troy in 1821, the City appropriating \$4,000 for the erection of a building. It was incorporated May 6, 1837, and received under the care of the Regents Jan. 30, 1838. It has been enlarged at several different times, and for many years has enjoyed a national reputation, receiving pupils from all parts of the United States.

The Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, located on Eighth Street, at the head of Broadway, was established in 1824 through the liberality of Stephen Van Rensselaer. The Institute embraces four separate courses of study, on completing which the student is entitled to an appropriate diploma. The curriculum embraces a course of Civil Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Mining Engineering and Natural Science.

The Provincial Seminary is a theological institution under the control of the Roman Catholics. It is located upon the highlands which overlook the City, and occupies the spacious building and grounds formerly occupied by the Troy University. The main building is in the Byzantine style of architecture, 259 feet in length, with an average width of 58 feet, and four stories high.

St. Peter's College is also under the control of the Roman Catholics.

The Troy Hospital was incorporated March 1, 1851. It was founded chiefly through the exertions of Rev. P. Havermans and is controlled by the Roman Catholics. The nurses belong to the Sisters of Charity. A new building is in process of erection on Eighth Street, a portion of which is already completed.

The Marshall Infirmary for the insane is located a short distance from the business portion of the City. It was incorporated in 1851. The building and grounds, valued at \$35,000, were donated by Benjamin Marshall, the founder.

The Troy Orphan Asylum was incorporated April 10, 1835.—It was originally located on Grand Division Street, but during the great fire of May 1862, it was burned, and afterwards re-

built on Eighth Street, in the north part of the City. The Asylum is supported by donations and State appropriations.

St. Mary's Orphan Asylum is an institution connected with St. Mary's Church (Roman Catholic). The male department is under the charge of "The Brothers of the Christian Schools," and the female under that of the "Sisters of Charity."

The Warren Free Institute, a school for indigent female children, was incorporated March 19, 1846. It is located on Eighth Street, at the head of Grand Division. It was founded and endowed by the Warren family. The Protestant Episcopal Church of the Holy Cross is connected with the Institute.

The Troy Young Men's Association was organized December 22, 1834, with the following officers, viz: John T. McCoun, President; David L. Seymour, Henry Landon and Thomas Coleman, Vice Presidents; John T. Lamport, Recording Secretary; Giles B. Kellogg, Corresponding Secretary; and Charles E. Seymour, Treasurer. The first rooms occupied by the Association were at No. 197 River Street. The first annual meeting under the constitution was held February 16, 1835, at which time the Association numbered 450 members.—The Library at that time contained about 1,200 volumes, including 600 or 700 volumes loaned by the "Troy Library." The Association now occupy rooms in the Athenæum Building.

The Reading Room is furnished with the leading newspapers from all parts of the country, and the principal magazines, reviews, &c. The Library contains about 18,000 volumes. The Association sustain a course of lectures annually. In 1862 Mr. Wm. R. Yourt made the Association a bequest of \$5,000, \$3,000 of which were, by direction of his will, expended in books, under the direction of his executors, C. L. Alden and John Yourt. The remaining \$2,000 were to be invested in good securities, the interest to be applied to making additions to the Alcove called after Mr. Yourt's name. In June 1868, Mr. G. M. Tibbits made the Association a present of a fine bronze statuette of Abraham Lincoln. It was obtained by Mr. T. in Munich, during his travels in Europe. It is a reduced copy of a larger one cast for the city of Chicago. It is about two feet eleven inches high, and standing upon a neat pedestal three and a half feet high, forms a very suitable ornament to the Library. We are indebted to the Librarian, Mr. F. H. Stevens, for the facts herein contained, as well as for the opportunity to consult the Library during the preparation of this work.

There are several cemeteries in and around Troy, the largest and finest of which is

Oakwood, situated on an eminence overlooking Troy, Albany, Lansingburgh, Waterford and Cohoes. It lies chiefly in the town of Lansingburgh, contains many beautiful monuments, is laid out in good taste and kept in fine order. It is under the control of the Troy Cemetery Association.

Mount Ida, *New Mount Ida* and *St. Mary's Cemeteries* are located within the corporate limits of the City.

The Troy Water Works were built by the City in 1833-4, and have since been extended as the necessities of the City demanded. The water is drawn from Piscawin Creek, and the reservoir is of sufficient height to throw water to the top of most of the houses. The works are under the charge of Water Commissioners, and the rents are charged to property owners and collected with the taxes.

The Troy Union R. R. Co. is composed of persons representing the interests of the Hudson River and N. Y. Central, Troy and Boston, and Rensselaer and Saratoga Railroads. A Union Depot was erected in 1853-4, 400 by 150 feet, walls 27 feet high, and a roof composed of a single arch. It had a tower 110 feet high, and four complete suits of rooms and offices. This structure was burned in May 1862. A new building has been erected upon the same site and about the same size, though differing somewhat in style. It is located on Sixth Street, between Broadway and Fulton Streets.

The Troy Iron Works, of Messrs. Burden & Sons, located in the south part of the City, manufacture nails, railroad spikes, horse-shoes, merchant iron, &c. *The Troy Iron and Nail Factory*, incorporated in 1812, was the germ of the present extensive Works. Mr. Henry Burden became agent and manager of the Works in 1821, which at that time consisted of a small wooden building, containing two water-wheels attached to a single pair of rollers for manufacturing nail and spike rods, and a few machines for making nails. Mr. Burden was an ingenious mechanic, and set about inventing and improving labor-saving machines, the result of which is some of the most important inventions of the age. The upper works consist of the main building, containing the forge and rolling mill, and is 400 by 75 feet, built against the perpendicular face of the rock which forms the bank of the ravine. A stone structure, 46 by 130 feet, contains the horse-shoe machines, while attached are other buildings containing the spike and rivet factory, punching shop, foundry, machine shop, &c. These works are driven by an immense over-shot wheel, sixty feet in diameter and twenty-

two feet in length, with buckets six feet four inches in depth, equal to 1000 horse power. A single spike machine turns out 45 railroad spikes per minute. Twenty puddling furnaces are also in the room. The machines for making horse-shoes turn out sixty shoes each per minute. The nail holes are punched by another machine. Some idea of the immense business in this department may be had from the fact that during four years ending with 1868 the Burden Works manufactured in round numbers twenty-five thousand tons of horse-shoes, or, at one and a half pounds per shoe, over thirty-three millions of shoes. The merchant iron from this establishment is of a superior quality. The "Steam Works" of Messrs. Burden & Sons were commenced about 1862, and consist of blast-furnace, forge and rolling mills. They are located between the railroad and the Hudson River, on land that has been raised about eleven feet above the original level. The river has been dredged for about a mile and the navigation greatly improved. The Works give employment to about 1,500 workmen. The blast-furnaces have a capacity of about 75 tons per day.

Albany Iron Works, owned by Erastus Corning and Erastus Corning, Jr., are located on the Wynants Kil, in the immediate vicinity of the Burden Works. In 1809 John Brinkerhoff, of Albany, erected a small foundry and rolling mill for converting Swede and Russia iron bars into plates. These plates were subsequently partially cut into nails, the nails being headed by hand. Brinkerhoff transferred these Works to Corning, Winslow & Co., who enlarged and run them for several years. The production in 1835 was six and a half tons per day. The Works assumed their present name in 1837. The Works are designated as the "Water Mill," "Steam Mill" and "Star Forge." The first puddling was done in 1838. There are now thirty-four puddling furnaces. The manufactures consist of merchant iron, railroad chairs, car axles, rivets, spikes, nails, horse-shoes, &c. About 750 hands are employed, at an expense of \$250,000 per year. The value of the merchant iron, railway car axles, chairs, &c., made annually, is about \$1,750,000; value of rivets, spikes, &c., \$400,000; nails \$40,000; horse-shoes \$40,000. The patent solid lip railroad chairs were invented here and have had an immense sale.

Rensselaer Iron Works were started in 1846 by Le Grand Cannon and his son Le Grand D. Cannon, and Peter A. Burden, with a capital of \$100,000. The Works were subsequently greatly enlarged and the company re-organized. The present proprietors are John A. Griswold, Erastus Corning, Erastus

Corning, Jr., and Chester Griswold. They manufacture railroad iron, merchant iron and steel, car axles, &c., and give employment to between 500 and 600 hands. They have blast-furnaces at Hudson and Fort Edward. The annual product is valued at about \$2,500,000.

Bessemer Steel Works are owned and operated by the same company.

The Manufactory of Civil Engineers' and Surveyors' Instruments, by W. & L. E. Gurley, is one of the largest in the country, and their instruments have no superior in the State.

The Chain Works of J. B. Carr & Co., located in the upper part of the City, have been erected within the last few years and form an important item in the manufactures of the City.

The Paper and Linen Collar Manufactories are numerous and extensive, giving employment to a large number of persons.

In 1720 Derick Vanderheyden obtained from Van Rensselaer, the proprietor of Rensselaerwyck, the title to 490 acres of land lying between the Poesten Kil and Meadow Creek, and embracing the original allotments of Troy, paying an annual rent of three bushels and three pecks of wheat, and four fat fowls. This land was possessed by the grantee and his descendants, and portions of it were cultivated as a farm. It attracted but little attention until after the Revolution, when a few New Englanders persuaded the Dutch proprietors to lay out a portion of it into lots. About 1786, when the Yankees made their appearance, there were three ancient brick dwellings within the present limits of the City. The most northern of these houses stood between Hoosick and Vanderheyden Streets, and a short distance east of River Street. It was occupied by Jacob I. Vanderheyden, grand-son of the original lessee, and familiarly known as "Big Jacob." Jacob D. Vanderheyden, the proprietor of the middle farm, situated between Division and Grand Division Streets, occupied a residence at the south-west corner of Eighth and Grand Division Streets. He died in 1809, leaving several sons, one of whom built and occupied as a residence what is now the International Hotel, corner of River and Ferry Streets. The last was the residence of Matthias Vanderheyden, and is still standing at the south-east corner of Division and River Streets. From 1786 to 1790 the place was known by various names, as *Ferry Hook*, *Vanderheyden's Ferry* and *Ashley's Ferry*.

Stephen Ashley and Benjamin Covell were the earliest settlers under the Vanderheydens. They came in about 1786, and

Mr. Ashley opened a tavern in the old farm house at the corner of Division and River Streets. Among the other early settlers were Dr. Samuel Gale, Ephraim Morgan, John Boardman, Benjamin Smith, Philip Heartt, Anthony Goodspeed, Mahlon Taylor, Ebenezer Wilson and Samuel Wilson.

In 1788 Elkanah Watson visited the place, passing from Schenectady, across a thickly settled country, embracing many fine farms, to "Ashley's Ferry," six miles above Albany. He says: "On the east side of the river, at this point, a new town has recently been laid out, named Vanderheyden, at the head of navigation. Several bold and enterprising adventurers have already settled here, and a number of capacious warehouses and several dwellings have already been erected." "It bids fair to be a serious thorn in the side of New City, but in the issue a fatal rival." *New City* was the name by which Lansingburgh was called at that time.

In the spring of 1789 the place contained five small stores and about a dozen dwellings. By vote of the freeholders the village received the name of Troy, Jan. 5, 1789. On the organization of Rensselaer County in 1791, a spirited contest was carried on between Troy and Lansingburgh for the location of the County Buildings.

Dr. Samuel Gale came to Troy in 1787, from Killingworth, Conn. His family, consisting of a wife, a daughter and four sons, together with his furniture, medicines, &c., were placed on board a sloop, in August of this year, with the intention of settling in New City. Owing to adverse winds, he was three weeks in making the passage to Troy. Through the influence of J. D. Vanderheyden, who kindly offered him the use of half his own house until he could be otherwise provided for, he was induced to settle in Troy. He immediately commenced the erection of a double frame house on the west side of River Street, below Ferry, where he lived until his death in 1799. His sons, Benjamin, John, Samuel and William, were among the early merchants. Samuel Gale was post master from 1804 to 1828.

The post office was established in 1793 or 1794, and John Woodworth was the first post master, holding the office until 1800, when he was succeeded by David Buel. For several years Troy was a general depot for all mail matter throughout an extensive region of country, north, east and west. Letters were carried to distant places by the newspaper post-riders, before mail routes and post offices were established. The publishers of the *Albany Gazette* established a line to Niagara and delivered letters free of expense, through their post-riders, to all places

on their route where there were no post offices. These riders traveled on horseback, and when the business was not sufficient to pay, subscriptions were sometimes raised for the purpose. The following is a copy of a post-rider's advertisement in the *Northern Budget*. We regret that we cannot give a fac-simile of the cut at its head:

"*News! News!* Aaron Oliver, Post-Rider, wishes to inform the public that he has extended his route and that he now rides through the towns of Troy, Pittstown, Hoosick, Mapleton, part of Bennington and Shaftsbury, Petersburg, Stephentown, Greenbush and Schodack. All commands in his line will be received with thanks and executed with punctuality. He returns his sincere thanks to his former customers and intends by unabated diligence to merit a continuance of their favors."

"O'er rugged hills and valleys wide,
He never yet has failed to trudge it ;
As steady as the flowing tide,
He hands about the Northern Budget."

"June 18, 1799."

During the first ten years after Troy had a name among the places of the earth, mills were erected and a considerable trade in lumber, pot and pearlshes was carried on with the towns at the north, and in Vermont. Mahlon Taylor erected a flouring mill on the Poesten Kil; another was erected soon after, near Ida Falls, by Moses Vail; and a third near the mouth of Wynants Kil, by Mr. Witbeck. Quite a number of stores were erected on River Street, between Broadway and Ferry Streets. The first brick dwelling erected after the commencement of the village, was by James Spencer, in 1795, on what is now Washington Square. In 1799 four brick dwellings were erected, viz., No. 31 First, and 20 and 22 Second Street, and one at the corner of River and Washington Streets. In 1794 the population was estimated at from 400 to 500, and at the close of the century it amounted to 1,100 or 1,200, most of the dwellings being on First and Second Streets, and the stores on River. One of the stores on River Street was built and occupied by Abraham Ten Eyck, Albert Pawling and Conrad J. Elmendorf. Isaac Merritt occupied a store on the west side of River Street, near the site of the Troy House.

Col. Albert Pawling was a native of Dutchess or Ulster Co., and son of Col. Levi Pawling, an efficient officer of the Revolution. He joined the army in 1775 as Second Lieutenant in a regiment commanded by Col. James Clinton, and went to Can-

ada. He served under Montgomery and returned in 1776 with that unsuccessful expedition. He was appointed Brigade Major in 1786, under General George Clinton, and served until 1777, when he was promoted to be Major of one of the sixteen additional regiments commanded by Col. William Malcom. He resigned, notwithstanding the following letter from Washington, the original of which is in the Library of the Troy Young Men's Association :

"Head Quarters Middlebrook, }
2d March 1779. }

"Sir,

In your letter of the 25th ult. you seem to have misconceived the intention of Congress, upon which is founded your application for leave to resign. It is not their purpose to reduce Col. Malcom's regiment. This will be incorporated with Col. Spencer's, and as you are the only Major in the two regiments, of course you will be continued. After considering the just claims which the country has on good officers I am persuaded you will suspend your application.

I am Sir,
Your most h'ble serv't,

GEO. WASHINGTON."

"Major Pawling."

It is stated that Col. Pawling was a Colonel of a regiment of Swiss, raised for the defense of the frontiers of New York, in which he served till the close of the war.

The Warren family came to Troy from Connecticut at an early day and entered into mercantile business. Esaias, Nathan and Stephen occupied a store on River Street, and were engaged in the produce and carrying trade to New York.—Esaias was the first President of the Troy Bank. The McCoun family came in 1793 or '94; their store was nearly opposite the Mansion House. Philip Heartt was at an early day connected in business with Benjamin Smith and Joseph Russel. Stephen Ashley kept an inn for two or three years at the place where he first located, corner of River and Division Streets. He afterwards removed to the corner of Ferry and River, to what was known afterwards as Babcock's Tavern. His sign had painted upon it a portrait of Washington in the center, and the words "Why here is Ashley's," surrounding the portrait. Jeremiah Prince opened a tavern near the Ferry in 1793. His son succeeded him for many years. Howard Moulton kept a tavern on the site of the Female Seminary.

From copies of the *Northern Budget* published from 1805 to 1808, we have been able to learn the names and business of many of the prominent business men. Among the advertisements we find the following, dated June 11, 1805:

"John E. Wool is just opening for sale a fresh and elegant assortment of fashionable Dry Goods." After enumerating a large number of articles, he adds, "likewise a good assortment of Groceries." "Said Wool assures his customers and the public that the above goods (with a very few exceptions) will be sold as low as they can be purchased in the city of New York for ready pay."

E. Warren & Co. advertise "100 barrels of Connecticut River Shad this day landing and for sale." The same firm also advertise "25 hhds of St. Croix, Jamaica and Antigua Rum."—Jones, Smith & Co. advertise "Crockery, Glass and China Ware," saying that they have taken part of the store occupied by Heartt & Smith. Thoral Kilborn and Nehemiah Smith advertise Merchant Tailoring establishments. The paper contained a good assortment of *news*, though some of it would be regarded as rather *old* in these days of telegraphs and railroads. The paper of June 11th contained the account of the organization of the Massachusetts Legislature, which occurred May 29th. Hon. Harrison Gray Otis was elected President of the Senate, and Timothy Bigelow Speaker of the House of Representatives.—The publishers of the *Budget*, Messrs. Moffitt & Lyon, call attention to the fact that they have recently "procured a new and very expensive set of types from the celebrated foundry of Dr. Winslow, Glasgow." They also call the attention of their delinquent subscribers in the following manner, viz: "Unless certain small strips of paper current at the banks are speedily enclosed to us, or other means of payment provided, all who are one year in arrears will have their paper discontinued in the course of a few weeks." Elam Lynds offers ten dollars for a runaway apprentice to the hatting business. John Diefendorf and George Dunckel offer a reward of \$80 for two runaway negroes, or \$40 for either of them. The Fourth of July was duly celebrated, the utmost harmony, hilarity and good order prevailing throughout the day. An oration was delivered in the Presbyterian Church, by J. L. Billings, "satisfying the most sanguine expectations of his audience." Among the toasts we select the following as indicating the political proclivities of the times:

"Our Sister State, New Hampshire—emerged from a long night of darkness, having burst asunder the Lilliputian ties with which Federalism had bound her in her first slumbers."

"Massachusetts—she will shortly become a firm pillar in the Republic. Her triumph, though slow, is sure."

"Connecticut—struggling against the Union of Church and State, her accession to the Republican ranks, though last will not be least."

Jonathan Huntington advertises a singing school at the White School House, a few rods south-east of the Court House, from six to nine o'clock on Thursday and Saturday evenings.

December 3, 1805, Moses Craft advertises a House of Entertainment at the north end of the village, where he keeps the best of hay and stabling for thirty span of horses, and has a good yard for wagons and a store room for goods. He also kept a "Register Book" of goods to be carried into the country.

Charles H. Wetmore advertises that he will open a school on "Monday, Jan. 6, 1806, in the chamber of the house now occupied by Capt. Webb, nearly opposite Mr. E. Pennimen's, in which will be taught, reading, writing, arithmetic, grammar and Latin and Greek. The utmost attention will be paid to the morals of the scholars."

Platt Titus advertises that the Troy & Albany stage runs twice a day, leaving his tavern at the upper end of First Street at 8 A. M. and 2 P. M.

May 10, 1808, Daniel T. Wandell notifies the public that he has invented machinery for ferrying, which in the worst weather will propel a scow across the river in six minutes without hand labor and with perfect safety. He says he has applied for a patent but does not describe his machinery.

The following extract from the journal of Mr. John Lambert, an Englishman, who was traveling from Montreal to New York in 1807, gives some idea of the appearance of Troy at that time:

"Troy is a well built town consisting chiefly of one street of handsome red brick houses, upwards of a mile and a half in length. There are two or three short streets which branch off from the main one, but it is in the latter that all the principal stores, warehouses and shops are situated. It also contains several excellent inns or taverns. The houses which are, all new, are lofty and built with much taste and simplicity, though convenience and accommodation seem to have guided the architect more than ornament. The deep red brick, well pointed, gives the buildings an air of neatness and cleanliness seldom met with in old towns, but I cannot say that I admire it so much as the

yellow brick of England. Troy has been erected within the last twenty years and is now a place of considerable importance. The trade which it has opened with the new settlements to the northward through the States of New York and Vermont as far as Canada is very extensive, and in another twenty years it promises to rival the old established city of Albany. Its prosperity is indeed already looked upon with an eye of jealousy by the people of the latter place."

From Troy he went to Albany by stage, intending to take the steamboat for New York, but the river was closed by ice, and navigation suspended. He says: "We were much disappointed at this news as we were very desirous of seeing the construction and management of this celebrated vessel which travels at the rate of *five miles an hour against wind and tide*. It was built about four years ago under the direction of Mr. Fulton, an American gentleman of great mechanical abilities. The length of the boat is 160 feet and her breadth in proportion so as not too much to impede her sailing. The machine which moves her wheels is called a twenty-horse machine or equal to the power of so many horses, and is kept in motion by steam from a copper boiler eight or ten feet in length. The wheels on each side are similar to water wheels and under cover; they are moved backwards and forwards, separately or together at pleasure." "Her route is between New York and Albany, a distance of 160 miles, which she performs regularly twice a week, sometimes in the *short space* of thirty-two hours, exclusive of detention by taking in and landing passengers. She carries 100 to 120 people. Fare \$7.00."

Quite a contrast between this boat and those now running upon the same route.

Several destructive land slides have occurred in Troy. The first one worthy of note occurred January 1, 1837. A large mass of the clayey earth from the hill east of the head of Washington Street, and extending for some distance each way, slid rapidly down, overwhelming everything in its course, covering several acres of ground and accompanied by a torrent of water. The mass carried with it two stables and three dwellings, crushing them into a thousand pieces. The stables and horses were moved over two hundred feet, into a hollow on the corner of Washington and Fourth Streets. A brick kiln was also destroyed by the avalanche. One of the dwellings was unoccupied, another occupied by Mr. John Grace, wife and little boy. The parents were both killed but the boy escaped. Mrs. Leavensworth

and her children occupied another of the houses; she was so badly injured that she survived but a short time. Her two children were crushed to a jelly. There were 22 horses in the stables, sixteen of which were killed. The earth was piled up in the street from ten to forty feet deep. An article in the *Troy Budget* of Jan. 2, says: "The scene that presented itself in the early part of the evening was awful in the highest degree. The horrors of an earthquake could not have presented a more dreadful spectacle." Another slide occurred Feb. 17, 1843, and was still more destructive to life and property. Between thirty and forty persons were killed and ten dwellings were destroyed. The slide began about one hundred yards east of Fifth Street, destroyed two houses on the east side of the street and passed Washington to Hill, destroying the dwellings on both sides. The earth moved over a space of more than 500 feet after reaching the level ground. The width of the slide was from two to three hundred yards, covering an area of several acres. On the 21st of the same month another slide occurred about equal to the first. This occurred in the day time, and moved so slowly that there was no difficulty in avoiding its path.

Troy has several times been scourged by destructive fires.—On the 20th of June, 1820, a fire broke out in a shed near First Street and consumed the wealthiest portion of the City. The buildings on both sides of River Street, from a point opposite the Troy House to a point within a hundred feet of Congress, were entirely destroyed; also the west side of First, from the third door above Congress, to River Street. The loss was estimated at \$370,000. On the 25th of August 1854, another destructive fire occurred, destroying property to the amount of \$1,000,000. The most destructive fire occurred on the 10th of May, 1862. It occurred at mid-day and commenced in the Railroad Bridge. The wind was blowing violently from the north-west, and thousands of burning shingles and other light materials were scattered before the wind, causing the fire to spread in a fearful manner. The Fire Department were powerless to stay its progress and at one time it seemed that all the central and south-eastern portion of the City was doomed.—More than one-fourth of the business portion of the City was burned and between 50 and 60 acres were covered with smouldering ruins at sunset of that memorable day. Several lives were lost and 671 buildings were burned. The loss was estimated at \$3,000,000. Three churches, several hotels, the Polytechnic Institute, the Troy Academy, Orphan Asylum and the Union Depot were burned.

The early settlers of Troy were religious men, and public worship was held when the inhabitants were but few. The first services were held in a store, and afterwards a school house was their place of worship, where the people were called together by the sound of a conch-shell. Sermons were read by Dr. Gale or Col. Pawling. In 1791 the frame for a house of worship was erected, and the next year it was inclosed and soon after occupied. This was the first edifice of the

First Presbyterian Church. Rev. Jonas Coe was the first pastor, officiating several years at Troy and Lansingburgh on alternate Sabbaths. He was ordained and installed June 25, 1793. He resided at Lansingburgh during the early years of his ministry, but about 1802 he removed to Troy. After holding the united charge for nearly eleven years, the two congregations were dissolved and Mr. Coe continued pastor of the Church in Troy, until his death in 1822. He was succeeded by Rev. Dr. Beeman, whose successor was Rev. M. R. Vincent, the present pastor.

During the latter part of the last century the currency of the country was specie, and the weekly collections in the churches were so small, on account of the scarcity of small change, that the First Presbyterian Church of Albany passed a resolution, Jan. 4, 1790, "That one thousand coppers be stamped, *Church Penny*, and placed in the hands of the Treasurer for the purpose of exchanging with the members of the congregation at the rate of twelve for one shilling, in order to add respect to the weekly collections." It is probable that the same necessity gave rise to paper money, which was issued by the First Presbyterian Church of Troy in 1792. The following is the form in which their church scrip was issued :

"Two Pence.

"By order of the Trustees of the Presbyterian Congregation in Troy, I promise to pay the bearer Two Pence on demand.

B. GORTON, Treasurer."

"August 28th, 1792."

St. John's Episcopal Church was erected in 1804.

The Baptist Church on Third Street was erected in 1805.

St. Jean Baptiste Church was organized in 1868 by Rev. Geo. Brown, with about 1500 members. A church edifice has been erected at a cost of \$40,000, and capable of seating 900. The

church belongs to the French Catholics of the City. Services are held in Latin and in French ; no English is spoken.

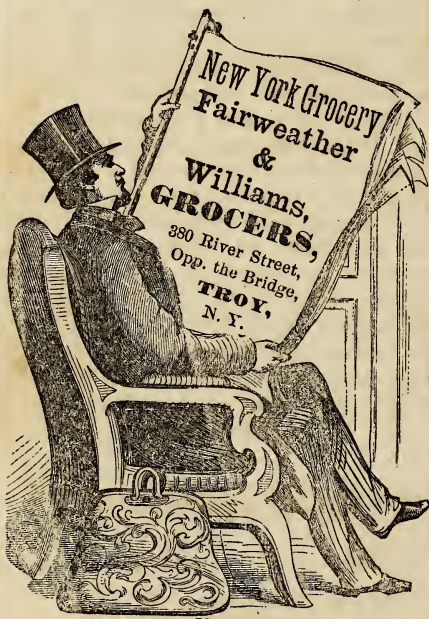
The State Street M. E. Church, the first of that denomination erected in the City, was built in 1807 and 1809. The first class was formed in 1801, Stephen Andress being a prominent member of the same. This class was broken up and scattered, one of its members finding a lodging in the State Prison. In 1804 John Wright removed to Troy, and on inquiring if there were any Methodists there, was answered, "No, there were some but I believe they have all been sent to the State Prison." He however found a small number worshiping in a private house. It is not known at what time the class was reorganized, but Benjamin Betts, who died in 1804 or 1805, was a member, as was also Caleb Curtis. Andress, Betts and Curtis were among the first members. As already stated their first house of worship was erected on State Street and accommodated all the members for twenty years. Troy first appears as an appointment in 1810, when Dr. Phoebeus was the preacher. In 1813 Laban Clark, and in 1815, Tobias Spicer were the preachers. The charge at that time included Troy, Albia, West Troy, Lansingburgh and Brunswick, the entire membership being 107. At the close of Mr. Spicer's term of service he reported 250 members. In 1827 a new church was erected on State Street and has been occupied until the present time. A fine stone church is now in process of erection near the site of the old one, estimated to cost \$60,000.

North Second Street M. E. Church was erected in 1835.

Congress Street Church in 1848.

The Farmers' Bank of Troy was incorporated in 1801. The charter extended to 1811 and provided that the capital stock should consist of five thousand shares of \$50 each, and the whole amount of property to be held by the Bank was limited to \$300,000. The Directors were to be selected from the following towns, viz., two from Waterford, five from Lansingburgh and six from Troy. The first Directors were Guest Van Schoonhoven and Samuel Stewart, from Waterford ; Elijah Janes, Charles Selden, John D. Dickinson, James Hickok and William Bradley, from Lansingburgh ; John Woodworth, Daniel Merritt, Benjamin Tibbitts, Christopher Hutton, Townsend McCoun and Ephraim Morgan, of Troy. The charter provided that the buildings should be erected near the road leading from Troy to Lansingburgh, not further north than Mill Creek, and not fur-

ther south than the house of Joshua Raymond. John D. Dickinson was the first President, and Hugh Peebles, Cashier. The books were opened for subscriptions, May 13, 1801, and May 31, 1803, the Bank declared a dividend of four and a half per cent., although the whole stock had not been paid in. This was the first bank in Troy, where there are now fifteen, including four Savings Banks.



Fairweather & Williams

DEALERS IN CHOICE

FAMILY

GROCERIES

AND

PROVISIONS.

We keep constantly on hand a large stock of Goods. Special inducements offered to Farmers.— And in soliciting a share of their patronage, we have no hesitation in saying that whatever Goods are bought of us will give entire satisfaction, and we warrant them to do so.

Our Teas, Coffees, Sugars, Molasses, &c. are of the very best quality.

We make a specialty of FLOUR, keeping the best Brands in market.

Country Produce always received at the highest market prices at the New York Grocery.

380 River Street,

Opposite the Bridge,

TROY, N. Y.

TROY ARTIFICIAL HAIR STORE. **MADAM M. ELLIS,**

No. 462 **Fulton Street, Near Fifth Street,**
Opposite the Old Stand.

LADIES' HAIR DRESSER,

AND MANUFACTURER OF THE

*Hair Seam Illusive Wigs and Toupees, and all
other Wigs, Bands, &c.*

Artist in Hair Jewelry, Curls, Coils, Puffs, Waterfalls,
Switches, Braids, and all other styles of Artificial Hair.
Combings Straightened and made in any form, at 75
cents per ounce.



WM. McGUIRE & SON, **GENERAL BUILDERS!**

AND DEALERS IN

Ornamental Center Pieces and Trusses,
Corner of Second and Jefferson Streets,
TROY, N. Y.

Plain and Ornamental Plastering, Repairing Walls and Whitening neatly and promptly
done.

J. J. DULLEY, **WOOD CARVING**

OF ALL KINDS.

*Stove, House, Ecclesiastical and Furniture
Work.*

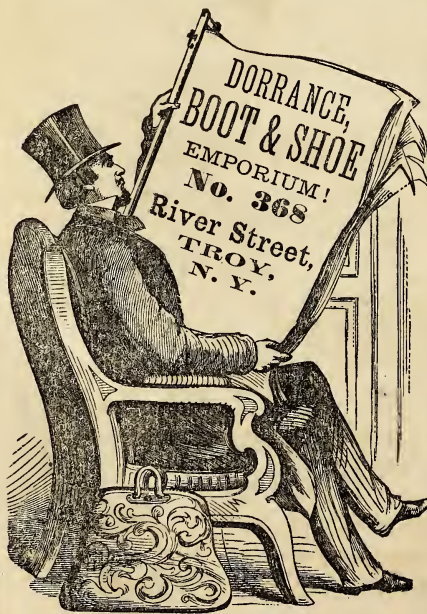
407 River Street, - TROY, N. Y.

PETER BRANNAN & SON, DEALERS IN CHOICE BRANDS OF **Family Flour!** **TEA, SUGAR AND GROCERIES,** OF ALL KINDS.

👉 COUNTRY PRODUCE BOUGHT. 👈

315 River Street, - TROY, N. Y.

HENRY BOWLER,
BREWER OF
India Pale, XXX and XX Pale
Ale and Porter,
BOWLER'S BREWERY,
191 and 193 Second Street,
TROY, N. Y.



J. A. DORRANCE

would respectfully solicit attention to his establishment for the sale of all the latest and most desirable styles of

MEN'S CALF, KIP & STOGA BOOTS!

MEN'S RUBBER BOOTS, RUBBER & ARCTIC OVERSHOES, YOUTH'S AND BOYS' Boots & Shoes,

Ladies' Glove-kid, Goat and Serge Button Polish

BALMORALS AND CONGRESS BOOTS. SLIPPERS IN GREAT VARIETY.

BOOTS and SHOES

made to order, from the best quality of stock, and by experienced workmen. Repairing neatly and promptly done. None but first quality goods offered for sale. I am bound to give you good fits every time; and not to be undersold is my motto. Don't fail to call and examine stock when in town. First Shoe Store below the Bridge, Troy, N. Y.

RENSSELAER COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

EXPLANATIONS TO DIRECTORY.

Directory is arranged as follows: 1. Name of individual or firm. 2. Post office address in parenthesis. 3. Business or occupation.

A Star (*) placed before a name, indicates an advertiser in this work. For such advertisement see Index.

Figures placed after the occupation of *farmers*, indicate the number of acres of land owned or leased by the parties.

Names set in CAPITALS indicate subscribers to this work.

The word *Street* is implied as regards directory for the City of Troy and villages.

For additions and corrections see Errata, following the Introduction.

It has been found necessary to omit the Directory of several of the towns in their alphabetical order, in consequence of the canvass of those towns not being completed in time for such alphabetical arrangement. The Directory for those towns may be found by referring to the Index to Business Directory.—PUBLISHER.

BERLIN.

(See Index to Business Directory.)

BRUNSWICK.

(See Index to Business Directory.)

BUCKEYE
Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World.
Advance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

EAST GREENBUSH.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Akin, Frederick W., (Greenbush,) dairyman and farmer 120.
- Akin, Isaac W., (Greenbush,) (*Kellogg, Akin & Co.*, Castleton,) residence River Road.
- Akin, Jacob D., (Greenbush,) milk dealer.
- Alcott, Thomas, (Greenbush,) vice president of Mechanics and Farmers Bank, Albany, and farmer 33.
- Allen, Simeon, (East Greenbush,) farmer 80.
- Anderson, Wm. Rev., (East Greenbush,) principal of Collegiate Institute and pastor of R. D. Church.
- Austin, Benjamin, (East Greenbush,) farmer leases of C. S. Payne, 202.
- Austin, Edwin I., (Greenbush,) pork dealer and farmer leases of William Austin, 175.
- AUSTIN, WM., (Greenbush,) farmer 175.
- Barringer, Robt., (Greenbush,) manuf. of rustic window shades, River Road.
- Bedell, Wm. R., (Greenbush,) milkman and farmer 170.
- Best, John, (West Sand Lake,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 100.
- Binck, Z. H., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 100.
- Birch, Alpheus, (Greenbush,) farmer leases of B. Aikin, 240.
- Blair, Wm. & Edwin, (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, fruit raisers and farmers 63.
- Bloomington, Martin, (East Greenbush,) farmer 80.
- Bluntz, Barba, (West Sand Lake,) carpenter.
- Bluntz, Nathaniel, (West Sand Lake,) shoemaker.
- Bradbury, Chas., (Greenbush,) dealer in horses and prop. of Clinton Heights.
- BRADBURY, CHAS., JR., (Greenbush,) (*with Chas. Bradbury.*)
- Bridger, Wm., (Greenbush,) milk dealer and farmer 100, Boston Turnpike.
- Brooks, Wm., (West Sand Lake,) stone and plaster mason and farmer 2.
- Brooksby, James, (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, gardener.
- Brown E. E., (East Greenbush,) (*with Joel.*) blacksmith.
- Brown, Joel, (East Greenbush,) (*with E. E.*) blacksmith.
- BUTTS, ANSON, (Greenbush,) civil engineer and farmer 12.
- Caples, Patrick, (Greenbush,) farmer leases of W. Dow, 40.
- Carnar, Alfred T., (Defreestville,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 45.
- Carnar Christopher, (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 135.
- Carnar, Sebastian, (North Greenbush,) off Nassau Turnpike, farmer 63.
- Carter, — (Albany, Albany Co.,) sewing machine agent, Pearl St., Albany.
- Cary, Chas., (Greenbush,) milkman and farmer 75.
- Cavanagh, John, (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, milk dealer and farmer 50.
- Ciperly, John, (West Sand Lake,) saw mill, machinery, wagons &c.
- Collins, Michael, (East Greenbush,) farmer 7.
- Consiadine, Michael, (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, mason and farmer 4.
- Coons, Anthony, (East Greenbush,) farmer 1.
- Couse, Wm. P., (Greenbush,) farmer 20.
- Cramer, Christopher, (Greenbush,) farmer leases of J. Traver, 50.
- CRAVER, ALBES, (West Sand Lake,) (*with John W.*) farmer.
- Craver, Jacob, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 90.
- CRAVER, JOHN A., (West Sand Lake,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 130.
- CRAVER, JOHN W., (West Sand Lake,) near Nassau Turnpike, fruit raiser and farmer 112.
- Craver, Philip H., (West Sand Lake,) farmer leases of Jacob Craver, 90.
- CRAVER, SAMUEL H., (West Sand Lake,) Nassau Turnpike, town collector, and (*with John A.*) farmer.
- Cream, Chas. A., (Greenbush,) (*with James S. De Freest.*) near Old Post Road, farmer 90.
- Crego, H. D., (Greenbush,) farmer leases of W. Dow, 100.
- Crehan, Harriet E. Mrs., (Greenbush,) Old Post Road, farmer 20.
- Crouch, Charles, (Greenbush,) harness and carriage trimmer, Boston Turnpike.
- Davis, James T., (Greenbush,) member of Assembly and farmer 45, Boston Turnpike.
- Davitt, Ebenezer, (Defreestville,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 90.
- Dederick, Aaron M., (Albany, Albany Co.,) dealer in straw.
- Dederick, Peter, (Albany, Albany Co.,) Tivoli Hollow Works, Albany.
- Dederick, Peter K., (Albany, Albany Co.,) Tivoli Hollow Works, Albany.
- DEFREEST, CLINTON, (Greenbush,) Old Post Road, farmer 80.
- De Freest, David, (East Greenbush,) (*with Gilbert.*) farmer 124.
- De Freest, David, Jr., (East Greenbush,) shoe shop.
- De Freest, Gilbert, (East Greenbush,) (*with David.*) farmer 124.
- DE FREEST, JAMES S., (Greenbush,) (*with Chas. A. Cream.*) near Old Post Road, farmer 90.
- DEFREEST, JOHN K., (Defreestville,) (*with R. V. and Matthew V.*) milk dealer and farmer 250.
- De Freest, Martin D., (Defreestville,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 105.
- DEFREEST, MATHEW V., (Defreestville,) (*with John K. and R. V.*) milk dealer and farmer 250.
- DEFREEST, R. V., (Defreestville,) (*with John K. and Matthew V.*) milk dealer and farmer 250.

- De Freest, Wm. R., (East Greenbush,) justice of the peace and farmer 117.
- De Priest, Daniel, (Greenbush,) near Old Post Road, raiser of small fruits and farmer 28.
- DEMGEM, JOHN N., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 5.
- DENISON, BENJAMIN G., (Greenbush,) farmer 140.
- DENISON, TYLER, (Greenbush,) milk dealer and farmer 148.
- Devlin, Lucas, (Greenbush,) Old Post Road, resident.
- Dingley, Franklin E., (Greenbush,) engineer, Boston Turnpike.
- Dings, Adam, (East Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, farmer 130.
- DOLAN, MICHAEL, (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, blacksmith and farmer 4.
- Donohue, Thos., (Greenbush,) Old Post Road, resident.
- Duff, Wm., (Greenbush,) carriage shop, Clinton Heights.
- Dunn, George, (Greenbush,) milk dealer and farmer 70.
- EARING, JACOB, (Greenbush,) Old Post Road, farmer 73.
- Earing, Samuel, (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 2.
- Elliot, David, (East Greenbush,) physician and farmer 235.
- Elliot, David M., (Greenbush,) farmer leases of Dr. D. Elliot, 80.
- Elliot, Edward, (Greenbush,) farmer 80.
- Elliot, Harris N., (East Greenbush,) farmer leases of D. Elliott, 31.
- Elliot, James & Chas., (East Greenbush,) (with Chas.), farmer leases of D. Elliot, 125.
- Elliot, Walter, (East Greenbush,) farmer 73.
- Emerling, John, (Greenbush,) milk dealer and farmer leases of Mrs. M. A. Kirtland, 130.
- Fennerty, Michael, (East Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, farmer 30.
- Ferguson, Geo. L., (Greenbush,) blacksmith and breeder of Hambletonian horses, Barracks Road.
- Ferguson, Samuel H., (Greenbush,) horse farrier and (with Geo. L. Ferguson,) blacksmith.
- Finkle, Wm., (West Sand Lake,) (with Byron Teats,) farmer leases of E. Reynolds, 132, near New Turnpike.
- Fitzgibbons, Patrick, (Greenbush,) farmer leases of W. A. McCulloch, 240.
- Garrison, Edmon, (Greenbush,) farmer leases of W. R. Bedell, 80.
- Gerret, E. J., (East Greenbush,) River Road, farmer 300.
- Gillingham, Thos., (Greenbush,) Old Post Road, blacksmith.
- Goewey, Wm., (Defreestville,) milk dealer and farmer 100.
- GREENE, DAVID H., (West Sand Lake,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 162.
- Hall, Jacob, (Greenbush,) River Road, farmer 55.
- Hallenbeck, Augustus M., (Greenbush,) (with Daniel,) farmer 140.
- Hallenbeck, Daniel, (Greenbush,) (with Augustus M.), farmer 140.
- Ham, Robert, (Defreestville,) farmer leases of M. De Freest, 100.
- Hardick, John, (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 106.
- HARRINGTON, FRANCIS T., (Greenbush,) Old Post Road, farmer leases of Mrs. M. J. Harrington, 196.
- Harrington, Margaret J. Mrs., (Greenbush,) Troy Road, farmer 196.
- Haws, W., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 40.
- Hays, Isaac, (East Greenbush,) farmer 94.
- Hoes, Barney, (East Greenbush,) farmer 90.
- HOGLE, JACOB H., (Greenbush,) Milk dealer, (with P. R. Hogle.)
- HOGLE, JOHN, (West Sand Lake,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 62.
- Hogle, Peter R., (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, milkman and farmer 100.
- Holds, Delaware, (Greenbush,) farmer leases of W. Dow, 45.
- Hover, Theodore, (East Greenbush,) farmer leases of J. Hayes, 90.
- Huddleston, John, (East Greenbush,) retired.
- Huff, Stephen, (East Greenbush,) raiser of small fruits and farmer 9.
- Irwin, Wm. P., (Albany, Albany Co.,) dealer in grain and produce, Albany, and farmer 50.
- Jordan, Wm., (Greenbush,) farmer 10.
- Karner, John C., (Defreestville,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 200.
- Karner, Julia Miss, (Defreestville,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 73.
- Karner, Philip, (Greenbush,) farmer 300.
- KEARNEY, WM., (Greenbush,) fireman, Boston Turnpike.
- Kelley, John J., (East Greenbush,) farmer leases of B. Hoes, 90.
- Kelly, John, (East Greenbush,) farmer 3.
- Kimball, Stephen, (Greenbush,) (Kimball, Bullock & Like,) president of Boston Turnpike Co., auctioneer and farmer 120.
- Kinnie, Barney, (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 104.
- KIRTLAND, ALBERT B., (box 186, Albany, Albany Co.,) (with Mrs. M. A. Kirtland.)
- KIRTLAND, M. A. Mrs., (box 186, Albany, Albany Co.,) Barracks Road, farmer 130.
- KNOWLTON, NATHANIEL, (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, raiser of small fruits and farmer 100.
- KOUGH, BRYAN, (Greenbush,) Old Post Road, farmer 20.
- Lansing, Martinus, (Defreestville,) farmer 187.
- Lape, Hiram L., (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and builder, Barracks Road.
- Lape, Wm. A., (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and farmer 100, Nassau Turnpike.
- Lasher, W. H., (East Greenbush,) prop. of East Greenbush Hotel.
- Layton, Nathaniel P., (Greenbush,) machinist, Boston Turnpike.
- LINK, JACOB S., (East Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, farmer 40.
- Link, John M., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, (with Wm.,) farmer 140.
- LINK, MITCHEL, (East Greenbush,) farmer 120.
- Link, Wm., (Greenbush,) (with John M. Link,) Barracks Road, farmer 140.
- Link, Wm. H., (East Greenbush,) farmer.

- Livingston, Alexander, (East Greenbush,) farmer 129.
- Loesch, John, (West Sand Lake,) saw mill and farmer 11.
- LOWN, GEORGE W., (East Greenbush,) carpenter and farmer 2½.
- Manley, T. S., (East Greenbush,) commissioner of highways and farmer 40.
- MANNIX, FRANCIS P., (Albany, Albany Co.,) milk dealer and farmer 80.
- Matson, A. Mrs., (Greenbush,) resident, River Road.
- Mayell, Jefferson, (Greenbush,) retired manuf., River Road.
- McClasky, Patrick, (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, teamster and farmer 3.
- McCulloch, Wm. A., (Greenbush,) prop. of malt house, Albany, and farmer 240, Boston Turnpike.
- Melius, Harry, (East Greenbush,) farmer 7.
- Miller, Abram, (East Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, town clerk and farmer leases 6.
- Miller, John, (Greenbush,) farmer leases of C. Van Rensselaer, 96.
- Miller, Stephen, (East Greenbush,) town assessor and farmer 155.
- Mink, S. Mrs., (Greenbush,) River Road.
- Moore, David S., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 130.
- Moore, George, (Greenbush,) commissioner of Highways.
- Morin, John, (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, farmer 20.
- Morris, Alexander, (Greenbush,) retired merchant, Boston Turnpike.
- Morris, J. A., (Greenbush,) coal merchant, Boston Turnpike.
- Mosman, John, (East Greenbush,) shoemaker.
- Mould Mark, (Greenbush,) gardener and farmer 55.
- Murphy, Lawrence, (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, farmer 70.
- Newkirk, Lorenzo, (Greenbush,) New Road, farmer leases of D. Phillips, Jr., 108.
- Newland, Henry, (Greenbush,) harness maker, Boston Turnpike.
- NUSBAUM, FRANK J., (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, shoemaker and farmer 2.
- O'Keefe, John, (East Greenbush,) farmer leases of M. O'Keefe, 164.
- O'Keefe, Michael, (East Greenbush,) farmer 164.
- OSTRANDER, DAVID H., (Defreestville,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 66.
- Ostrander, Garret G., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 90.
- Ostrander, Henry, (Defreestville,) Nassau Turnpike, carpenter and farmer 60.
- Ostrander, Jacob, (Greenbush,) near Barracks Road, farmer 76.
- Ostrander, Martin, (Defreestville,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 55.
- Ostrander, Michael, (Greenbush,) milk dealer and farmer leases of Mrs. Sarah Ostrander, 94.
- Ostrander, Sarah Mrs., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 94.
- Ostrander, Stephen, (Greenbush,) farmer leases of Jacob Ostrander, 40.
- *OSTRANDER, WM. H., (Greenbush,) jobber and builder, shop on Rensselaer St., Bath.
- Payne, Chauncey S., (East Greenbush,) farmer 203.
- Phillips, Andrew, (East Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 91.
- PHILLIPS, CLARK A., (Greenbush,) New Road, farmer leases of D. Phillips, Jr., 167.
- Phillips, David, Jr., (Greenbush,) New Road, milk dealer and farmer 375.
- Phillips, Joseph, (West Sand Lake,) east town line, farmer 140.
- Pockman, John N., (East Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, farmer 152.
- Polhamus, Isaac, (Greenbush,) retired boat captain, Boston Turnpike.
- Powel, ———, (Greenbush,) River Road, farmer 45.
- Pratt, James H., (Albany, Albany Co.,) Barracks Road, brewer, Albany.
- Pratt, Wm., (Albany, Albany Co.,) dealer in live stock, River Road.
- Prosser, John, (Greenbush,) farmer 130.
- Prosser, Nicholas, (East Greenbush,) farmer 100.
- Rappo, John, (Greenbush,) farmer leases of D. S. Moore, 130.
- Reno, Milo, (East Greenbush,) carpenter.
- Reynolds, Ebenezer, (West Sand Lake,) near Nassau Turnpike, farmer 132.
- RIGNAY, THOMAS, (Greenbush,) prop. of brick yard, Boston Turnpike.
- Riley, Edward, (Greenbush,) farmer leases of Geo. Genet, 170.
- Robins, Thos., (Greenbush,) (with J. & G. Van Rensselaer,) farmer leases 120.
- Roth, Peter, (Defreestville,) farmer leases 50.
- Ryesdorph, Leonard L., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, retired farmer.
- Ryesdorph, Leonard W., (Greenbush,) farmer leases of L. L. Ryesdorph, 140.
- Ryesdorph, William, (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 41.
- Sarch, Anthony, (Defreestville,) (with John Y.,) farmer 65.
- Sarch, John Y., (Defreestville,) (with Anthony,) farmer 65.
- Schermerhorn, Walter B., (East Greenbush,) New Road, farmer 151.
- Scott, Wm., (Greenbush,) farmer 17.
- SCOTT, WM. E., (Greenbush,) Old Post Road, farmer 107.
- SELLEY, THOMAS, (Albany, Albany Co.,) Boston Turnpike, gardener and farmer 12.
- SHAVER, PHILIP, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 57.
- Shibley, George, (East Greenbush,) retired farmer.
- Simmons, T. B., (Greenbush,) merchant, assistant assessor internal revenue and farmer 80.
- Sivyer, James, (East Greenbush,) veterinary surgeon and farmer 17.
- Slate, Sidney B., (Greenbush,) farmer leases 100.
- Slingland, Aaron, (East Greenbush,) (with Jacob,) farmer 114.
- Slingland, Jacob, (East Greenbush,) (with Aaron,) farmer 114.
- Sliter, David E., (West Sand Lake,) (with Samuel Warner,) farmer 60, east town line.

- SLITER, EDWARD S., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, justice of the peace, and (*with Wm. H. Sliter,*) farmer leases 213.
- Sliter, Edwin A., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 62.
- Sliter, Nicholas, (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 213.
- Sliter, Wm. H., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, supervisor and (*with Edward H. Sliter,*) farmer leases of N. Sliter 213.
- Snook, Wm., (East Greenbush,) farmer 100.
- Stammel, William, (Albany, Albany Co.,) physician, Boston Turnpike.
- Stephenson, Harvey, (East Greenbush,) farmer leases of S. Allen, 80.
- Stickle, Francis, (Greenbush,) farmer leases of N. Knowlton, 90.
- Sullivan, Cain, (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, farmer 4.
- Sullivan, Daniel, (East Greenbush,) farmer 5.
- Sullivan, Thomas, (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, farmer 4.
- Sweet, Stephen, (Albany, Albany Co.,) insurance agent, Albany.
- Teats, Byron, (West Sand Lake,) (*with Wm. Finkle,*) farmer leases of E. Reynolds, 132, near New Turnpike.
- Teller, Jacob V. B., (Greenbush,) River Road, farmer 169.
- Teller, Tobias, (Greenbush,) River Road, farmer 100.
- Tompkins, Wm., (Greenbush,) saloon, River Road.
- Toole, Lawrence, (East Greenbush,) farmer 2.
- Tracy, Wm., (Greenbush,) farmer 5.
- Traver, Albert P., (North Greenbush,) deputy sheriff and farmer leases of A. R. Traver, 130.
- Traver, A. R., (North Greenbush,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 130.
- Traver, DeWitt, (East Greenbush,) farmer leases of D. Phillips, Jr., 100.
- Traver, L. P., (East Greenbush,) general merchant and post master.
- Unger, Henry, (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, carpenter and farmer 3.
- Van Allen, Abram E., (Defreestville,) farmer 80.
- Van Buren, Reuben, (East Greenbush,) raiser of small fruits and farmer 26.
- Vandenbergh, Chas., (Greenbush,) (*with John,*)
- Vandenbergh, John, (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, justice of the peace and farmer 221.
- Van Denburgh, Myndert, (Defreestville,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 114.
- Van Denburgh, Wm., (Defreestville,) Nassau Turnpike, farmer 10.
- Van Dusen, John R., (Defreestville,) farmer leases of M. Van Denburgh, 114.
- Van Rensselaer, C. G., (Greenbush,) retired lawyer, River Road.
- Van Rensselaer, Cornelius, (Greenbush,) River Road, farmer 125.
- Van Rensselaer G., (Greenbush,) retired farmer 170, River Road.
- Van Rensselaer, J. & G., (Greenbush,) (*with Thos. Robins,*) farmer leases 120.
- Van Valkenburg, Isaac I., (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 60.
- Van Vliet, Dudley, (Albany, Albany Co.,) insurance agent, Albany.
- Wager, Frank, (Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 20.
- Wanser, Edward, (Greenbush,) River Road, farmer 50.
- Warner, Michael & Albert, (Greenbush,) near Barracks Road, farmer 22.
- Warner, Samuel, (West Sand Lake,) (*with David E. Sliter,*) farmer 60, east town line.
- Weatherwax, A. L., (West Sand Lake,) New Turnpike, farmer 130.
- Weatherwax, Leonard, (West Sand Lake,) New Turnpike, farmer 65.
- Weisner, John N., (South Sand Lake,) New Turnpike, blacksmith.
- Wering, Frederick, (East Greenbush,) Barracks Road, farmer 80.
- WHITBECK, J. D., (Greenbush,) carpenter and builder, Boston Turnpike.
- WILTSE, WILLARD, (Defreestville,) agent for Adriance, Platt & Co., and North and East Greenbush Fire Insurance Co., resides with Myndert Van Denburgh.
- Witbeck, Wm., (Defreestville,) justice of the peace and farmer 230.
- Woodard, Ethelinda Mrs., (Greenbush,) Boston Turnpike, farmer 2.
- Yeagle, John, (Greenbush,) (*with Peter and Leonard,*) farmer 126.
- Yeagle, Leonard, (Greenbush,) (*with John and Peter,*) farmer 126.
- Yeagle, Peter, (Greenbush,) (*with John and Leonard,*) farmer 126.

GRAFTON.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- ACOFF, JOHN G., (Grafton,) assessor and lumberman.
 Akens, John L., (Grafton,) farmer 123.
 Allen, Amos, (Grafton,) physician and surgeon and farmer 69.
 Allen, Steward, (Grafton,) farmer 218.
 ARMSBY, G. M., (Grafton,) speculator.
 ARMSBURY, HIRAM M., (Quackenkil,) farmer 127.
 Banker, Henry, (Grafton,) farmer 143.
 BANKER, ZIBA H., (Grafton,) farmer.
 Barras, Holman, (Grafton,) farmer 78.
 Barras, Moses L., (Quackenkil,) farmer 77.
 Beilson, Adam, (Grafton,) farmer 25.
 Beilson, John H., (Grafton,) farmer 107.
 Bennett, Philip, (Grafton,) shirt maker.
 Berwerth, Andrew, (Grafton,) farmer 130.
 Bierwerth, Francis, (Grafton,) blacksmith.
 Birdsell, Edward, (Grafton,) stave mill and cooper.
 Blunt, David, (Grafton,) farmer 5.
 Bonesteel, Henry, (Grafton,) farmer 88.
 BONESTEEL, JACOB W., (Grafton,) farmer.
 Bonesteel, Peter F., (Quackenkil,) carpenter and farmer 14.
 Bonsteel, John, (Grafton,) farmer.
 Boukwell, Richard, (Grafton,) farmer 90.
 Bradshaw, Israel, (Grafton,) farmer 90.
 Bremengstuh, Alanson, (Grafton,) farmer 114.
 Brennenstuh, Albert, (Grafton,) farmer 130.
 Brennenstuh, Charles, (Pittstown,) farmer 149.
 Brennenstuh, Cordelia Mrs., (Grafton,) farmer 54.
 Brennenstuh, L. G., (Grafton,) farmer 112.
 Brennenstuh, Wm., (Pittstown,) farmer 66.
 BROCK, IRA, (Grafton,) cooper.
 Brock, Silas, (Grafton,) farmer 82.
 BROWN, JAMES M., (Pittstown,) farmer 55.
 Brown, John L., (Grafton,) farmer 10.
 Brown, Thomas W., (Cropseyville,) farmer 40.
 Bulson, H. N., (Quackenkil,) farmer 3½.
 BURDICK, AARON B. Rev., (Quackenkil,) clergyman.
 Burdick, Aaron M., (Grafton,) farmer 101.
 Burdick, Christian E., (Cropseyville,) (with William,) farmer 80.
 Burdick, David, (Grafton,) farmer 5.
 Burdick, Hannah Mrs., (Grafton,) farmer 100.
 BURDICK, ISAAC, (Quackenkil,) farmer 60.
 Burdick, Jonathan, (Cropseyville,) farmer 74.
 Burdick, Lyman S., (Grafton,) farmer 75.
 Burdick, Lyman S., (Grafton,) farmer 12.
 Burdick, Nathan, (Grafton,) notary public, lawyer and farmer 80.
 Burdick, William, (Cropseyville,) (with Christian E.,) farmer 80.
 Burney, Joseph, (Grafton,) farmer 71.
 Burnhart, George, (Grafton,) farmer 107.
 BURTON, WILLIAM H., (Grafton,) farm laborer.
 BUTTON, HIRAM D., (Potter Hill,) farmer leases of R. Heacock, 98.
 Camel, Gilbert, (Grafton,) farmer leases 80.
 CAMPBELL DANIEL C., (Quackenkil,) farmer 68.
 Cass, Charles, (Quackenkil,) farmer 63.
 Church, Stephen, (Grafton,) farmer 103.
 Church, Warren W., (Grafton,) farmer 96.
 Clark, Welcome, (Grafton,) farmer 65.
 Clickner, S. A., (Grafton,) farmer 146.
 Clickner, Sylvester, (Grafton,) farmer.
 Conradt, Stacy, (Grafton,) farmer 32.
 Coon, George, (Quackenkil,) farmer 137.
 Coon, George, (Quackenkil,) farmer 127.
 Coon, William, (Grafton,) farmer 50.
 Coonradt, George J., (Grafton,) farmer 43.
 Coonradt, Jacob, (Grafton,) farmer.
 Corbin, Nathan, (Grafton,) farmer 70.
 Corbin, P. S., (Grafton,) farmer 57.
 Corbin, S. L., (Grafton,) farmer 93.
 Corey, Hiram, (Grafton,) farmer leases.
 Costin, John, (Potter Hill,) farmer 27½.
 Covey, Jerred, (Grafton,) farmer 93.
 Covey, Polly M., (Grafton,) farmer 96.
 Covey, Walter, (Grafton,) farmer 130.
 Crandall, Clark, (Grafton,) farmer 62.
 CRANDALL, JOHN M., (Grafton,) farmer for John A. Gifford, 150.
 Crandall, Samuel, (Pittstown,) farmer leases 130.
 CRAVER, GEORGE, (Quackenkil,) school teacher.
 Crobecker, Andrew, (Grafton,) farmer 50.
 Daniels, Mary E., (Quackenkil,) resident.
 Day, Ephraim, (Pittstown,) farmer leases 100.
 Dick, David, (Grafton,) farmer 72.
 Dimond, Henry, (Grafton,) farmer 34.
 DUMBLETON, GEORGE, (Quackenkil,) supt. Grafton Mineral Paint Works, work about 800 tons per year.
 Dumbleton, Julia Mrs., (Grafton,) resident.
 Dumbleton, Mary Mrs., (Quackenkil,) farmer 60.
 DUMBLETON, OSCAR C., (Quackenkil,) carpenter, wagon maker and farmer 46.
 Dunham, Bradley, (Grafton,) farmer 175.

- Dunham, Bradley, Jr., (Grafton,) farmer 112.
- DUNHAM, CALVIN B., (Quackenkil,) farmer.
- Dunham, Emily & Son, (Quackenkil,) farmer 183.
- Dunham, Wm. L. B., (Grafton,) resident.
- DURKEE, A. C., (Grafton,) lumberman and farmer 97.
- Durkee, Albert S., (Grafton,) (*with A. C. Durkee*), farmer.
- DURKEE, CALVIN, (Grafton,) (*with A. C. Durkee*), farmer.
- Durkee, George F., (Grafton,) (*with A. C. Durkee*), farmer.
- Durkee, John B., (Grafton,) farmer 75.
- Durkee, Lyman, (Grafton,) farmer 76.
- EAST GRAFTON HOTEL, (Grafton,) J. A. Phillips, prop.
- Eddy, Sherman, (Grafton,) farmer.
- Eddy, S. R., (Grafton,) farmer 63.
- Eddy, Tisdale, (Grafton,) farmer.
- Eldred, Aaron, (Grafton,) clergyman, lawyer, prop. of saw mill and farmer 212.
- Feathers, Adam, (Grafton,) farmer 105.
- Feathers, Emily, (Grafton,) farmer 13.
- Feathers, Geo. S., (Quackenkil,) farmer 86.
- Feathers, Harvey, (Grafton,) prop. of saw mill, collector, commissioner of highways and farmer 450.
- Feathers, William, (Grafton,) retired farmer.
- Fisher, Charles, (Grafton,) farmer 43.
- FORD, ABBIE B. Miss, (Quackenkil,) school teacher.
- FORD, ALPHEUS W., (Quackenkil,) prop. of express and farmer 92.
- FORD, HARVEY W., (Grafton,) deputy post master and salesman with I. B. Ford.
- Ford, Ira B., (Grafton,) supervisor, country merchant, mail carrier from Troy to Grafton, and farmer 60.
- FORD, NANCIE G., (Quackenkil,) Foster, John, (Grafton,) farmer 50.
- Foster, J. M., (Grafton,) farmer 329.
- Gardner, —, (Grafton,) farmer.
- Garner, Charles, (Grafton,) farmer 12.
- Gifford, John A., (Grafton,) farmer 130.
- Gowen, Harry M., (Quackenkil,) resident.
- Goyer, Cyrus, (Grafton,) farmer 155.
- Goyer, George E., (Grafton,) farmer 30.
- Goyer, Norman E., (Grafton,) farmer 94.
- Green, Courtland, (Grafton,) cooper.
- Green, Willard D., (Crosseyville,) farmer 110.
- Grogan, William H., (Grafton,) farmer 50.
- Gross, George, (Pittstown,) farmer 86.
- Haker, Jabez, (Grafton,) farmer 110.
- Hakes, Jabez C., (Grafton,) sawyer.
- HAKES, JEREMIAH S., (Quackenkil,) farmer 133.
- HAKES, JOSHUA W., (Grafton,) hotel prop. and farmer 133.
- Hakes, Nathan L., (Grafton,) blacksmith.
- Halbrecker, Michael, (Grafton,) farmer 78.
- Hall, Alonzo, (Grafton,) farmer.
- Hall, John S., (Grafton,) farmer 73.
- Hall, J. P., (Grafton,) farmer 64.
- Hall, Lorenzo, (Grafton,) farmer 80.
- Hall, Reuben, (Grafton,) farmer 52.
- Hassam, Henry, (Grafton,) farmer 101.
- HAYNER, ANDREW, (Quackenkil,) retired farmer.
- HAYNER, BENJAMIN, (Grafton,) retired farmer.
- Hayner, Jacob, (Quackenkil,) farmer 93.
- Haywood, William, (Pittstown,) farmer 7.
- HEWITT, SAMUEL, (Grafton,) farmer 70.
- HILL, ANDREW, (Grafton,) cooper.
- HILL, EUNICE MRS., (Grafton,) shirt maker.
- Hodge, Matthew, (Grafton,) farmer 18.
- Horton, Adam, (Grafton,) farmer.
- HOWARD, E. B., (Grafton,) dealer in groceries, manuf. of ladders and justice of the peace.
- HOWARD, ISRAEL S., (Grafton,) carpenter and joiner.
- Howard, John, (Grafton,) farmer 118.
- Howe, Israel, (Grafton,) farmer 37.
- Huffmar, David, (Quackenkil,) resident.
- Hughs, John Rev., (Grafton,) Methodist clergyman.
- Hydorn, Paul & Wm. Jr., (Grafton,) farmers 361.
- HYDORN, PETER T. S., (Grafton,) (*with P. T. Hydorn*), farmer.
- HYDORN, PETER T. & SON, (Grafton,) props. of saw mill and farmers 160.
- Jacobs, Adam, (Grafton,) farmer 50.
- Jacobs, Francis, (Grafton,) farmer 73.
- Jacobs, Frederick, (Grafton,) farmer 23.
- Jacobs, Henry, (Grafton,) farmer 35.
- Jacobs, Philip, (Grafton,) farmer 20.
- Jacobs, William, (Grafton,) farmer 35.
- JOHNSON, CLARK, (Grafton,) sawyer and assessor.
- Jones, Garner, (Grafton,) farmer 75.
- Jones, Varnum B., (Grafton,) justice of the peace and farmer 99.
- Keller, Truman, (Grafton,) farmer 248.
- Kellyer, Jacob, (Potter Hill,) farmer 196.
- Ketchum, John, (Quackenkil,) farmer.
- Kiet, Patrick, (Grafton,) farmer 95.
- Knaup, Christopher, (Grafton,) farmer leases 35.
- LAMPHERE, WILLIAM H., (Grafton,) farmer leases of D. S. Burdick, 93.
- Lamphire, William, (Grafton,) farmer.
- Law, James, (Grafton,) farmer 40.
- LEWIS, C. W. H., (Grafton,) book agent.
- Lewis, H. J. S. Rev., (Grafton,) pastor of Baptist Church.
- Link, Henry, (Grafton,) farmer 159.
- Littlefield, A. D., (Quackenkil,) assessor and farmer 82.
- Littlefield, Hiram B., (Quackenkil,) harness maker and farmer 93.
- Littlefield, William H., (Quackenkil,) farmer.
- Lock, Joseph, (Petersburgh,) farmer 12.
- Lore, Robert, (Grafton,) farmer 85.
- Loucks, Adam, (Pittstown,) farmer 74.
- LUND, MELVIN J., (Quackenkil,) (*with William*), farmer.
- LUND, WILLIAM, (Quackenkil,) farmer 112.
- Madison, Gillman P., (Pittstown,) farmer 31.
- Madison, William W., (Grafton,) farmer 122.
- Martin, David P., (Grafton,) farmer.
- MARTIN, FENNER J., (Quackenkil,) farmer 50.
- Martin, Jacob D., (Grafton,) (*with Nathaniel P.*), farmer 130.
- MARTIN, JEREMIAH, (Grafton.)

- Martin, Nathaniel P., (Grafton.) *(with Jacob D.,)* farmer 136.
 MAXON, ALLEN, (Grafton.) farmer 96.
 Maxon, Alonzo P., (Grafton.) farmer for Mrs. Eldred, 20.
 Maxon, George W., (Grafton.) wagon maker.
 McChesney, Richard, (Grafton.) farmer 130.
 McChesney, William, (Quackenkill.) resident.
 McChesney, W. R., (Grafton.) farmer 93.
 Miller, Nathaniel, (Grafton.) farmer 120.
 Millins, Danford P. Mrs., (Grafton.) farmer 49.
 Moak, Christian, (Grafton.) farmer 130.
 Moon, Patty, (Grafton.) farmer 40.
 Myres, George W., (Grafton.) farmer 43.
 NEWTON, SAMUEL, (Quackenkill.) carpenter and joiner and farmer 45.
 Newton, Winchester, (Quackenkill.) resident.
 Odell, Amasa, (Grafton.) basket maker and farmer.
 ODELL, Amos, (Grafton.)
 Odell, Benjamin, (Grafton.) farmer.
 Odell, Ezekiel, (Grafton.) farmer 97.
 Odell, S. V. R., (Grafton.) carpenter and farmer 84.
 Odell, William, (Grafton.) wood turner, carpenter and joiner.
 OSGOOD, CHARLES, (Grafton.) laborer.
 Osgood, Charles, (Grafton.) farmer leases.
 Paddock, Margaret, (Grafton.) farmer 95.
 Peckham, Daniel J., (Grafton.) school teacher and farmer 71.
 Peckham, Harvey, (Grafton.) cooper.
 PECKHAM, STEPHEN S., (Grafton.) farmer 85.
 Peckham, Stephen S. Jr., (Grafton.) bridge builder.
 Phillips, Jacob H., (Grafton.) farmer 11.
 PHILLIPS, HIRAM, (Grafton.) assessor and farmer 63½.
 PHILLIPS, JUSTUS A., (Grafton.) grocer and prop. of East Grafton Hotel.
 Phillips, John D., (Grafton.) farmer 49.
 Phillips, John T., (Grafton.) farmer 40.
 Phillips, Lydia, (Grafton.) resident.
 Pool, Albert, (Grafton.) farmer leases.
 Reynolds, Horatio N., (Quackenkill.) prop. of hotel.
 Reynolds, Sabrina, (Grafton.) farmer 118.
 REYNOLDS, WILLIAM W., (Quackenkill.) *(with H. N. Reynolds.)*
 Rivenburgh, Lucinda Mrs., (Grafton.) farmer 36.
 Rivenburgh, John H., (Grafton.) farmer 41.
 Rivenburgh, Levi, (Quackenkill.) resident.
 Rivenburgh, Levi, (Grafton.) resident.
 Roberts, Nathan, (Quackenkill.) farmer 40.
 Rodgers, Edward, (Grafton.) farmer 50.
 Rodgers, Sarah Mrs., (Grafton.) farmer 11.
 Salsbury, William, (Potter Hill.) farmer leases of Philip Kellyer, 76.
 Saltow, Charles, (Quackenkill.) farmer 4.
 Saunders, Daniel E., (Grafton.) *(with Saunders & Co.)*
 SAUNDERS, JOHN S., (Grafton.) *(J. S. Saunders & Co.)*
 SAUNDERS, JOSEPH S., (Grafton.) *(J. S. Saunders & Co.)* post master.
 SAUNDERS, J. S. & CO., (Grafton.) *(Joseph S. and John S. Saunders,)* chair manufs. and wood turners.
 Saunders, Nathan G., (Grafton.) cooper and farmer 34.
 Saunders, Potter, (Grafton.) farmer 72.
 SAUNDERS, RUSSELL G., (Grafton.) carpenter and joiner.
 Schnill, John, (Quackenkill.) farmer 35.
 SCRIVEN, ALVA H., (Grafton.) *(Scriven Brothers.)*
 SCRIVEN BROTHERS, (Grafton.) *(Alva H. and John H.,)* general merchants and shirt manufs.
 SCRIVEN, DANIEL L., (Grafton.) maker of shirts and farmer 30.
 SCRIVEN, GEORGE W., (Petersburgh.) carpenter and joiner and farmer 66.
 SCRIVEN, JOHN H., (Grafton.) *(Scriven Brothers.)*
 SCRIVEN, LEONARD, (Grafton.) prop. of Grafton Center Saloon, also shoemaker and farmer 9½.
 Scriven, Parley R., (Grafton.) carpenter and joiner and farmer 25.
 Scrivin, Joshua M., (Grafton.) resident.
 Scrivins, Alonzo, (Grafton.) farmer.
 Scrivins, Hannah Mrs., (Grafton.) resident.
 Shaver, Alvin, (Grafton.) *(with Nathan Shaver,)* farmer.
 Shaver, Ezra, (Grafton.) farmer 30.
 Shaver, Jacob, (Quackenkill.) farmer 90.
 Shaw, Nathan, (Quackenkill.) farmer 90.
 SIMMONS, DAVID L., (Grafton.) farmer 170.
 Simmons, William H., (Grafton.) farmer 120.
 SLADE, JOHN B., (Potter Hill.) wagon maker and farmer 120.
 Smith, D. R., (Grafton.) farmer.
 Smith, H. H., (Grafton.) farmer.
 SMITH, MARTHA, (Grafton.) seamstress.
 Smith, Polly, (Grafton.) resident.
 Snyder, A. J., (Quackenkill.) farmer 44.
 Snyder, Enos, (Grafton.) farmer 111½.
 Snyder, George, (Grafton.) resident.
 Snyder, Jacob, (Grafton.) farmer 55.
 Snyder, Jacob, (Grafton.) farmer 93.
 Snyder, J. Miss, (Quackenkill.) farmer 107.
 SNYDER, JONAS, (Grafton.) prop. of saw mill and farmer 62.
 SNYDER, LINUS, (Grafton.) saw mill and farmer 63.
 Snyder, Linus, (Grafton.) farmer 54.
 Snyder, Morgan, (Grafton.) farmer 260.
 SNYDER, PETER G., (Grafton.) miller and farmer 7.
 SNYDER, SIDNEY, (Quackenkill.) farmer 107.
 Snyder, William, (Grafton.) farmer 105.
 SPOTEN, SAMUEL L., (Grafton.) farmer.
 Steward, Adam, (Quackenkill.) resident.
 Steward, Eunice, (Grafton.) farmer 17.
 Steward, Garner G., (Grafton.) farmer 17.
 Steward, Schuyler M., (Quackenkill.) farmer 18.
 Steward, Warren, (Grafton.) farmer 43.
 Stoel, Alpheus, (Grafton.) farmer 9.
 Stowell, Alpheus, (Grafton.) farmer 7.
 STOWELL, HENRY S., (Grafton.) *(with Samuel,)* farmer.
 STOWELL, MARY E. MRS., (Grafton.) shirt maker.
 STOWELL, SAMUEL & SON, (Grafton.) *(Henry S.,)* farmer 106.
 Sweet, Amos B., (Grafton.) town clerk, carpenter and joiner and farmer.

Sweet, Peter, (Grafton,) farmer 50.
 Sweet, Stephen V. R., (Grafton,) farmer 60.
 Thomas, Benj. R. Mrs., (Petersburgh,) farmer 51.
THOMAS, LEWIS P., (Petersburgh,) (*with Mrs. B. R. Thomas*), farmer.
 Tilley, William, (Grafton,) farmer 114.
 Tilley, Zebulon, (Grafton,) farmer 60.
 Tilly, Alvin, (Grafton,) resident.
 Tilly, Green, (Grafton,) shirt maker.
 Tilly, Thomas M., (Grafton,) farmer.
 Toogood, Sherman, (Grafton,) farmer 189.
 Van Evera, Sally, (Grafton,) farmer 18.
 Wager, Adam, (Grafton,) farmer 150.
 Wager, A. H., (Grafton,) farmer 129.
 Wager, Charles S., (Grafton,) farmer 31.
 Wager, Charles S., (Grafton,) farmer 46.
 Wager, Conradt, (Grafton,) farmer 80.
 Wager, Henry, (Grafton,) prop. of saw mill and farmer 30.
 Wager, H. M., (Grafton,) farmer 47.
 Wager, J. A., (Grafton,) farmer 52.
 Wager, Jacob P., (Grafton,) farmer 52.
 Wager, J. H., (Grafton,) farmer 78.
 Wager, Mary A., (Grafton,) farmer 14.
 Wager, William H., (Grafton,) farmer 90.
 Wager, Zachariah, (Grafton,) farmer 10.
 Waite, Lewis Mrs., (Grafton,) resident.
 Waite, Reuben S. F., (Grafton,) justice of the peace, blacksmith and farmer 1½.

Ward, Jabez, (Grafton,) farmer leases of Warren Richmond, 170.
 Ward, John, (Pittstown,) farmer 83.
 Warren, George, (Cropseyville,) farmer 105.
 Webber, Philip, (Grafton,) farmer 40.
 Weedon, James, (Grafton,) farmer 320.
 West, Charles, (Grafton,) cooper.
 West, Francis P., (Grafton,) constable.
WEST, JOHN B., (Grafton,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 4.
 West, Nathan, (Grafton,) farmer 113.
WEST, REYNOLDS P., (Grafton,) farmer 96.
WESTERVELT, RALPH, (Quackenkil,) blacksmith and post master.
 Westfall, John, (Grafton,) farmer 107.
 Whitby, John, (Grafton,) farmer 15.
 White, Thomas, (Grafton,) teacher.
 Whiteley, David, (Grafton,) farmer 91.
WHITLEY, AVID, (Grafton,) farmer 65.
 Williams, Killian, (Pittstown,) farmer 27.
WORTHINGTON, ALBERT, (Grafton,) school teacher and farmer, with L. P.
WORTHINGTON, EDGAR, (Grafton,) school teacher and farmer, with L. P.
 Worthington, Harvey R., (Quackenkil,) farmer 44.
WORTHINGTON, L. P., (Quackenkil,) farmer 221.

GREENBUSH.

(See Index to Business Directory.)

HOOSICK.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Agan, Lyman, (Potter Hill,) (*with Richmond*), farmer leases of Mrs. P. R. Agan, 133.
 Agan, Richmond, (Potter Hill,) (*with Lyman*), farmer leases of Mrs. P. R. Agan, 133.
ALDEN, E. P., (Hoosick Falls,) dentist, Wood's Block, Main.
ALLEN, GEO. W., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) harness maker and dealer in horse furnishing goods.
 Allen, Isaac, (Hoosick Falls,) painter.
ALLEN, ISAAC A., (Hoosick Falls,) assistant foreman in paint shop, W. A. Wood's Mower and Reaper Manufactory.

ALLEN, JAMES W., (Hoosick Falls,) music teacher.
 Allen, John H., (North Hoosick,) boot and shoe maker.
 Ames, Reuben, (North Hoosick,) farmer 140.
ANDREWS, CHARLES A., (Hoosick,) carpenter and builder and farmer 16.
ANDREWS, HENRY, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 70.
ANTHONY, WM. F., (Hoosick Falls,) painter, and member of Burtis & Wadsworth Band, John.
 Archer, John, (Eagle Bridge,) station agent at Hoosick Junction.
 Armitage, J., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 153.

- Armitage, James, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 163.
- ARMSTRONG, A. B., (Hoosick,) billiard saloon.
- ARMSTRONG & BAUCUS, (Hoosick,) (*J. P. Armstrong and J. S. Baucus*), dealers in dry goods, groceries, crockery, hardware, boots and shoes, clothing, hats and caps, drugs, agricultural implements and produce.
- Armstrong, John H., (Hoosick,) farmer 184½.
- ARMSTRONG, J. P., (Hoosick,) (*Armstrong & Baucus*), post master.
- ARMSTRONG, WILLIAM H., (Hoosick,) farmer 342.
- Atwood, George, (Hoosick,) mechanic.
- AUSTIN, CALEB, (North Hoosick,) (*Austin, Patchin & Squires*), farmer 318.
- AUSTIN, PATCHIN & SQUIRES, (North Hoosick,) (*Caleb Austin, Henry Patchin and John N. Squires*), props. of Walloomsack Plaster and Paper Mills, and dealers in groceries, provisions, boots, shoes, &c.
- Babcock, George W., (Hoosick,) farmer 65.
- BABCOCK, JOSEPH, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of Geo. B. Keach and R. L. Harrison, 250.
- BABCOCK, N. P., (Hoosick,) prop. of Babcock's Hotel and farmer 90.
- BABCOCK, WM. H., (Hoosick Falls,) general dealer in dry goods, crockery and groceries, corner Church and River.
- BABCOCK, WILLIAM H., (Hoosick,) farmer 105½.
- BACON, CHARLES J., (North Hoosick,) physician and surgeon, and dealer in drugs, medicines &c.
- Baker, James, (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- Baker, Potter, (West Hoosick,) farmer 140.
- Baker, Samuel, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 154.
- Baker, Thomas, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 142.
- Baker, Wm. R., (West Hoosick,) farmer leases of Daniel Hartin, 114.
- BALDWIN, DAVID, (West Hoosick,) prop. of flax mill and farmer 26.
- Ball, L. C., (Hoosick Falls,) resident.
- BARNES & DUSENBURY, (Hoosick Falls,) (*H. H. Barnes and Edward J. Dusenbury*), carriage and ornamental painters, Classic.
- BARNES, H. H., (Hoosick Falls,) (*Barnes & Dusenbury*).
- Barnett, George, (North Hoosick,) farmer 3.
- Barnett, John, estate of, (North Hoosick,) 300.
- Barnett, M., (North Hoosick,) farmer 64.
- Barnett, Moses S., (North Hoosick,) farmer.
- Barnett, Nathaniel, (North Hoosick,) occupies John Barnett estate, farmer 300.
- BATES, ALVIN, (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner, and (*with Geo. W. Cox*), farmer 111.
- BAUCUS, J. S., (Hoosick,) (*Armstrong & Baucus*), farmer 167.
- Bennett, B., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 3½.
- BENNETT, GEORGE R., (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- Bennett, Orlando, (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- BENSON, M. Mrs., (Hoosick Falls,) milliner and dealer in fancy goods, Fowler's Block, Main.
- BICKFORD, PROSPER C., (West Hoosick,) blacksmith and farmer 14.
- Bishop, B. Merritt, (North Hoosick,) physician and surgeon.
- Bosworth, Parker H., (West Hoosick,) farmer 107.
- BOVIE, HEWITT, (Hoosick,) farmer 150.
- Bovie, Isaac W., (North Petersburg,) farmer 108.
- BOVIE, ISRAEL, (Hoosick,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 127.
- BOVIE, SANFORD S., (Hoosick,) farmer 225.
- Bovie, Sarah M. Mrs., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 110.
- BOWERS, ALBERT A., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of Lewis P. Bowers, 150.
- BOWERS, LEWIS P., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 150.
- Brant, Wm., (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Sanford Bovie, 225.
- BRATT, J. MERRITT, (Hoosick,) carpenter and joiner.
- BRATT, JOHN, (Hoosick,) farmer 100.
- Bratt, Richard D., (Hoosick,) farmer 250.
- Bratt, Seneca, (Hoosick,) farmer 218.
- BREES, ABRAM, (Hoosick,) farmer 220.
- BREES, GEORGE T., (Hoosick Falls,) sickle manuf., W. A. W. M. & R. M. Co.
- BREESE, C. S., (Hoosick Falls,) groceries, provisions, fruits, wines, liquors, &c., Classic.
- BROUGHTON, A. (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) (*Hitchcock & Broughton*), dealer in dry goods, groceries, drugs, medicines &c., and farmer 73.
- Broughton, James, (Potter Hill,) farmer 219.
- BROUGHTON, JOSEPH, (Potter Hill,) farmer 292.
- Broughton, Russell, (Potter Hill,) retired farmer.
- Brown, Albert, (Hoosick,) farmer 140.
- BROWN, C. A., (Hoosick,) manuf. of wagons, buggies, sleighs, &c.
- Brown, Daniel, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 90.
- BROWN, GEORGE W., (Hoosick,) (*G. W. & C. A. Brown*), farmer 40.
- BROWN, G. W. & C. A., (Hoosick,) produce and commission merchants.
- Brown, Hiram, (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- Brown, Hiram A., (Hoosick Falls,) mechanic.
- BROWN, J. H., (Hoosick,) (*with Peleg*), farmer.
- BROWN, JOHN P., (Hoosick Falls,) dealer in dry goods, clothing, hats, caps, boots, shoes, &c., Main, also building lots for sale.
- Brown, N. P., (Hoosick,) farmer 217.
- Brown, Peleg, (Hoosick,) farmer 169½.
- Brown, Robert, (West Hoosick,) mason and farmer 10.
- BROWN, WM. P., (Potter Hill,) farmer 84.
- Brownell, John H., (West Hoosick,) agent for W. A. Wood's Mower and Reaper Co., and farmer 49.
- Brownell, L. M. Mrs., (West Hoosick,) resident.

- Brownell, Nancy Mrs., (West Hoosick,) farmer 1.
- BROWNELL, WM. H. H., (West Hoosick,) cider manuf. and farmer 83.
- BUCK, S. A., (Hoosick Falls,) billiard hall, Fowler Block, Main, corner Water.
- Bummer, Dota, (Hoosick,) farmer 163.
- BURCHARD, W. H., (Hoosick Falls,) lumber dealer, builder and contractor, prop. of Wood's Hall, brick kiln and stone quarry, and farmer 80.
- BURCK, JOHN G., (North Hoosick,) prop. of North Hoosick Grist and Saw Mills and farmer 35.
- Burges, Giles J., (Hoosick,) farmer 199.
- Burgess, Loan J., (North Hoosick,) farmer 132.
- Burgess, Nairn, (North Hoosick,) farmer 215.
- Burke, M., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 2.
- Burke, Martin, (West Hoosick,) blacksmith.
- BURTIS, H. P., (Hoosick Falls,) (*Darrock & Burtis.*)
- Burtis, S. Mrs., (Hoosick,) farmer 6½.
- Byces, Charles, (Hoosick Falls,) mechanic.
- Caffery, Hugh, (North Hoosick,) farmer 1½.
- Calahan, Daniel, (Hoosick,) (*with Jeremiah.*) prop. of flax mill and farmer 8.
- Calahan, Jeremiah, (Hoosick,) (*with Daniel.*) prop. of flax mill and farmer 8.
- CALAHAN, JOHN C., (Hoosick,) farmer 32.
- CALLAN, JOHN, (Hoosick,) manufacturer of tinware.
- CARPENTER, CHARLES H., (Hoosick,) farmer leases 125.
- Carpenter, Francis, (Potter Hill,) farmer 383.
- Carpenter, Norris, (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Thomas J. Joslin, 25.
- Carpenter, Wm. A., (West Hoosick,) farmer 120.
- Carter, F. W., (West Hoosick,) miller.
- Case, John, (West Hoosick,) farmer 58.
- CASE, JOHN B., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 400.
- Case, Jonathan, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 254.
- CASE, NATHAN, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of Jonathan Case, 425.
- CHACE, WM. P., (North Hoosick,) farmer 73.
- CHAPMAN, ASA B., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of Aaron J. Haynes, 100.
- CHAPMAN, CORTLAND C., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of Daniel Wallace, 100.
- CHAPMAN, JOHN C., (West Hoosick,) carpenter and joiner and farmer leases of E. F. Harrington, 95.
- Chapman, John S., (West Hoosick,) farmer.
- Chapman, Sarah J. Mrs., (West Hoosick,) farmer 41.
- Chapman, Wm., (Hoosick Falls,) blacksmith.
- *CHASE, CHRISTOPHER, (North Hoosick,) farmer 20.
- Chase, George, (North Hoosick,) farmer 110.
- CLARK, HENRY B., (Hoosick,) assistant assessor internal revenue, 7th div., 15th dist.
- CLARK, JOHN W., (North Hoosick,) farmer 225.
- CLARK, REUBEN, (North Hoosick,) farmer 88.
- Coan, John, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 25.
- Colburn, David G., (Hoosick Falls,) watch maker, Main.
- Colgrove, Asa, (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and builder.
- CONDON, JOHN, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 121½.
- Condon, Patrick, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 1.
- Congdon, John R., (Hoosick,) general blacksmith.
- COOK, GEORGE, (Hoosick,) (*with James.*) farmer leases of Geo. M. Tibbits, 600.
- COOK, JAMES, (Hoosick,) (*with George.*) farmer leases of Geo. M. Tibbits, 600.
- COOLEY, L. M., (Hoosick Falls,) meat market, Wood's Block, Main, also agent for Wood's Mower and Reaper and owns 8.
- Coon, Joseph, (Hoosick Falls,) blacksmith, River, corner Fourth.
- Coon, Timothy, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of C. G. Johnson, 70.
- Corey, Franklin, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 60.
- Cottrell, Jonathan Jr., (Hoosick Falls,) estate of Jonathan Cottrell, farmer.
- COTTRELL, NATHAN, (Hoosick Falls,) civil engineer, surveyor and farmer 337.
- Cottrell, Nathaniel, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 99½.
- Cottrell, Sherman, (Hoosick Falls,) estate of Jonathan Cottrell, farmer.
- Cottrell, T. W. Mrs., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 310, estate of Jonathan Cottrell.
- Cox, Chas. W., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of Mrs. M. W. Cox, 97.
- COX, GEORGE W., (Hoosick Falls,) (*with Alvin Bates.*) farmer 111.
- Cox, Mary W. Mrs., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 97.
- Cox, Warren, (North Hoosick,) farmer 163.
- CRANDELL, LEWIS, (Hoosick,) commission merchant and farmer 14.
- CRAWFORD, AUSTIN H., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases 127.
- Cross, Elihu, estate of, (Hoosick Falls,) Ira Wood, manager, farmer 150.
- Cross, S., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 200.
- CROWELL, H. W., (Hoosick Falls,) (*Meeker & Crowell.*)
- Cummings, G. S., (Hoosick Falls,) painter.
- CURTIS, N., (Hoosick,) agent for Weed Sewing Machine and tailor.
- Dailey, E. A. Rev., (Hoosick Falls,) Roman Catholic priest.
- Dalton, R. P., (Eagle Bridge,) prop. of Dalton House.
- Daly, Michael, (Hoosick Falls,) saloon keeper, Hoosick.
- DANFORTH, ISAAC, (North Hoosick,) cattle dealer and farmer 95.
- Daniels, H. (Hoosick Falls,) mechanic.
- DARROCH & BURTIS, (Hoosick Falls,) (*J. G. Darrock and H. P. Burtis.*) stoves, tin, copper, sheet iron, japan, glass and wooden ware, head of Main.
- DARROCH, J. G., (Hoosick Falls,) (*Darrock & Burtis.*)
- DAVIS, L. U., (Hoosick Falls,) painters, in all branches.

- DENAKER, GILBERT, (Eagle Bridge,) gardener and employe on T. & B. R. R. Dickerson, Lydia, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) dress maker.
- DILL, JOHN, (West Hoosick,) mason and farmer 24½.
- Dill, W. C., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer leases of Charles H. McCoy, 66.
- DODELIN, FRANCIS, (Hoosick Falls,) brick maker and contractor.
- Dooley, Martin, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 6¾.
- DOUGLASS, ALFRED, (West Hoosick,) farmer 40 and leases of Caleb Nichols, 174.
- Doyle, Mons., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 4.
- Driscoll, Thomas, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) saloon.
- DUFFEY, BARNARD, (Hoosick,) saloon keeper and farmer 15.
- Duncan, —, Mrs., (Hoosick,) farmer 12.
- Dunham, Jonathan L., (West Hoosick,) farmer leases of John B. Case, 210.
- Dunn, Wm., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 1¾.
- DURFEE, MERITT P., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer leases of N. A. Eycleshymer, 66.
- DUSENBURY, EDWARD J., (Hoosick Falls,) (*Barnes & Dusenbury*.)
- Eldred, F. C., (Potter Hill,) farmer leases of F. Carpenter.
- Eldred, P. W. (Hoosick,) farmer and real estate owner.
- Eldred, Silas C., (Hoosick,) farmer leases 408.
- Eldred, Warren, (Potter Hill,) farmer 193.
- ELDREDGE, DAVID C., (North Hoosick,) wagon and sleigh maker and repairer.
- ELDREDGE, J. M., (Hoosick Falls,) groceries and provisions, River.
- ELY, W. H., (Hoosick Falls,) (*Wallace, Jones & Ely*.)
- ESTABROOK, E. R., (Hoosick Falls,) insurance agent and photographer, Wood's Block, Main.
- Estabrook, Harlan, (Hoosick Falls,) mason.
- ESTABROOK, JAMES E., (Hoosick Falls,) mason, contractor and builder, Hoosick, corner Second.
- EYCLESHYMER, MARTIN C., (North Hoosick,) flax dealer and prop. flax mill.
- EYCLESHYMER, NICHOLAS, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 124.
- Finagan, —, (Hoosick Falls,) stone mason.
- Fisk, Geo. W., (Hoosick Falls,) manuf. and layer of Fisk's Concrete Pavement, River.
- FISK, RICHMOND, (Hoosick Falls,) contractor and house builder.
- Flinn, Sarah, (North Hoosick,) farmer 144.
- FONDA, GERRIT B., (Hoosick,) (*with Jacob A.*) farmer 260.
- FONDA, JACOB A., (Hoosick,) (*with Gerrit B.*) farmer 260.
- FORBY, E. P., (Hoosick Falls,) boots, shoes, hats, caps, and gents' furnishing goods, Wood's Block, Main, also town clerk.
- FOWLER, H. W., M. D., (Hoosick Falls,) physician and druggist, Fowler's Block, Main.
- Furbeck, Philip Rev., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) pastor of Reformed Church.
- Gallager, Julia A. Mrs., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 118.
- Gardner, Charles, (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Geo. M. Tibbits, 270.
- Gardner, Daniel, (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- Gardner, David E., (Potter Hill,) farmer 163.
- Gardner, James J., (Hoosick,) farmer 116.
- GARDNER, N. A., (Hoosick Falls,) meat market, Main, corner Water.
- Gardner, Robert, (Hoosick,) farmer 249.
- GARDNER, THOMAS A., (Potter Hill,) farmer 179.
- Gardner, Varnum W., (Hoosick,) farmer 200.
- GAY, WILLARD, (Hoosick Falls,) treasurer of Walter A. Woods' Mowing and Reaping Machine Manufactory.
- GEAR, A. C., (Hoosick Falls,) secretary of Walter A. Woods' Mowing and Reaping Machine Manufactory.
- Gibson, John, (Hoosick Falls,) painter.
- Gibson, Wm., (Hoosick Falls,) policeman.
- Gill, Henry, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 9.
- GOODING, CYRUS, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 235.
- GOODING, HIRAM M., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer leases of Cyrus Gooding, 235.
- Gooding, P. W., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 280.
- Gooding, S. C., (North Hoosick,) cattle broker and farmer 150.
- Grany, Patrick, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 82.
- Graves, Timothy, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 148.
- Gray, David & Son, (Hoosick Falls,) (*Norman M.*) general merchants and farmers 160, Classic.
- Gray, Norman M., (Hoosick Falls,) (*David Gray & Son*.)
- Green, Almon B., (North Hoosick,) farmer leases of Daniel S. Jones, 106.
- Green, Horace, (North Hoosick,) prop. of Walloomeack River Mills.
- Green, Richard H., (Hoosick,) physician and surgeon.
- Griffin, Wm., (Hoosick Falls,) shoemaker.
- GROAT, J. H., (Hoosick Falls,) agent for William R. Scuoin, Fowler's Block, Water.
- Groesbeck, C., (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- GROGAN, WARREN, (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Robert Gardner, 249.
- Grover, John W., (Hoosick,) carpenter and joiner.
- Guile, Abram L., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer leases of Norman Carpenter, 117.
- GUILE, JOSEPH, (Eagle Bridge,) teacher of vocal music and day school, and farmer 96.
- Guile, Roger, (West Hoosick,) farmer 100.
- HALL, ISAAC C., (West Hoosick,) prop. of flax mill and farmer 36.
- Hallenbeck, Daniel, (Hoosick,) (*with Garrett J.*) farmer.
- HALLENBECK, GARRETT J., (Hoosick,) farmer 198.
- Hallenbeck, Henry, (Hoosick,) (*with Garrett J.*) farmer.

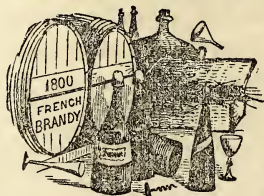
- HALLENBECK, JOHN, (Hoosick,) farmer 230.
- Hanabery, Michael, (Hoosick Falls,) blacksmith, Main.
- HANNERS, HENRY DE C., M. D., (Hoosick Falls,) physician and surgeon, office over Gray's store, head of Main.
- Harney, Philip, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of B. V. Quackenbush, 180.
- HARRISON, R. L., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 70.
- Hartin, Daniel, (West Hoosick,) farmer 114.
- HASWELL, MARY A. Mrs., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 300.
- HASWELL, ROBERT PORTER, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 300.
- HATHAWAY, I. GOODING, (North Hoosick,) farmer 84 and leases 270.
- HAUSSLER, JOSEPH, (Hoosick Falls,) furniture, coffins, &c., Main.
- Haviland, Garrison, (West Hoosick,) farmer 120.
- Haviland, John G., (West Hoosick,) farmer 121.
- Haviland, S. J. and N. H., (West Hoosick,) farmers 120 and lease of Garrison Haviland, 119.
- Haviland, William C., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 141.
- HAWKINS, DAVID A., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) blacksmith.
- HAWKS, A. H., (Hoosick,) dealer in dry goods, groceries, hats, caps, crockery, hardware, boots, shoes, clothing, drugs, farming implements and lumber, also notary public.
- Hawks, Henry, (Hoosick,) overseer of the poor and farmer 18.
- Hayes, Edward, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) carriage maker.
- Hayes, Patrick, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 2½.
- HAYNES, AARON J., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 209.
- Haynes, David, (West Hoosick,) (with Mrs. E. Haynes,) farmer.
- Haynes, E. Mrs., (West Hoosick,) farmer 150.
- HAYNES, H. W. HARRISON, (North Bennington, Vt.,) farmer 150.
- Haynes, Jane Mrs., (Hoosick,) farmer 17½.
- HAYNES, JOHN H., (West Hoosick,) farmer 73.
- Haynes, Jonathan K., M. D., (Hoosick,) physician and surgeon.
- HAYNES, WM., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 259.
- Healy, Dennis, (North Hoosick,) saloon.
- Helling, James D., (North Bennington, Vt.,) farmer 252.
- Henry, John, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) carpenter and joiner.
- Henry, Walter V., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) carpenter and joiner.
- Herrington, B. F., (West Hoosick,) farmer 151.
- HERRINGTON, DAVID, (West Hoosick,) farmer 63.
- Herrington, E. and D. Mises, (West Hoosick,) farmer 50.
- Herrington, Henry D., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) hay and straw dealer and farmer 60.
- Herrington, Ira, (Hoosick Falls,) resident, River.
- Herrington, John W., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 222.
- HERRINGTON, LORENZO, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 142.
- Herrington, Norman, (West Hoosick,) prop. of saw and flax mills and farmer 140.
- HERRINGTON, PHILIP, (West Hoosick,) farmer 52.
- HERRINGTON, WILLIAM, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) farmer 11½.
- Hewitt, Sterry B., (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Hewitt Bovie, 150.
- Hewitt, Thos. P., (Hoosick Falls,) post master, Classic.
- Hickok, Elah, (Potter Hill,) farmer 107.
- HICKOK, MARVIN S., (Potter Hill,) farmer leases of Robert Hickok, 130.
- HICKOK, ROBERT, (Potter Hill,) farmer 300.
- HILL, GEORGE, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 95.
- HILL, HENRY, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 75.
- Hill, Lorenzo, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 75.
- Hill, Mary Mrs., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 30.
- Hill, Polaski, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 53.
- Hill, Solomon, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 60.
- Hill, Thomas A., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 147.
- HILL, WM., (Eagle Bridge,) prop. of flax mill and farmer 33.
- HILLS, WILLIAM, (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Geo. M. Tibbitts, 1102.
- HITCHCOCK & BROUGHTON, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) (D. L. Hitchcock and A. Broughton,) produce and wool dealers.
- HITCHCOCK, D. L., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) (Hitchcock & Broughton,) station agent T. & B. R. R., and agent for National Express Co., Buskirk's Bridge Station.
- Hoag, Abram, (Hoosick,) prop. of grist, saw and flax mills, and farmer 130.
- HOAG, F. C., (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Abram Hoag, 130.
- Hoag, G. W., (Hoosick,) miller.
- Hoag, Warren G., (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- HOOSICK CORNERS HOTEL, (Hoosick,) Moses Randall, prop.
- HOUGHTON, ANDREW, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) dealer in dry goods, groceries, crockery, hardware, produce, &c., and farmer 36.
- HULL, CHAS. H., (West Hoosick,) farmer 125.
- HULL, JAMES K., (Hoosick Falls,) principal Academic Dept., Hoosick Falls Union School.
- Hunt, Edward T. Rev., (Hoosick Falls,) Baptist clergyman, Church.
- HURD, W. L., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 200.
- Hyland, William, (Hoosick Falls,) foreman of grinding dept., Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manuf.
- James, John, (Hoosick,) farmer 217.
- JAMES, RANDALL JR., (Hoosick,) farmer 124.
- Jarvis, James, (Hoosick Falls,) mechanic.
- JOHNSON, AUGUSTUS, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 100.

ESTABLISHED - - - - - 1856.

JAMES FLEMING,

IMPORTER OF

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An Assortment of all kinds of Coffins,

Shrouds, Habits, Caps, and a various description of Plates and Handles. **Also, HEARSES AND CARRIAGES.**

All orders promptly attended to, at all hours of the day or night.

- Johnson, Caleb, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of Benjamin V. Quackenbush, 50.
- Johnson, Caleb G., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 70.
- Johnson, Oliver H., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 90.
- Johnson, S. D., (Hoosick Falls,) machinist.
- JOHNSTON, A. L., (Hoosick Falls,) dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes &c., Church.
- JONES, A. M., (Hoosick Falls,) agent for the Elias Howe Jr. Sewing Machine, Church.
- JONES, E. M., (Hoosick Falls,) (*Wallace, Jones & Ely.*)
- JONES, W. H., (Hoosick Falls,) barber, up stairs Fowler's Block, Main, corner Water.
- Joslin, Arnold G., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 120.
- Joslin, Daniel, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) produce dealer and farmer 32.
- Joslin, Gilbert F., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 6 and leases of Dan. Joslin, 10.
- Joslin, Henry P., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 103½.
- JOSLIN, I. N., (Hoosick Falls,) dealer in crockery, groceries and provisions, fruits and vegetables, Fowler Block, Main.
- JOSLIN, I. N. JR., (Hoosick Falls,) prop. of saloon, wines, liquors, oysters, &c., Church.
- Joslin, J. O., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 144.
- Joslin, John J., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) wool dealer and farmer 70.
- Joslin, Thomas J., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 53.
- JOY, ABRAM H., (Hoosick Falls,) prop. of Joy's Hotel, head of Church.
- Joy, James, (North Hoosick,) farmer leases of A. Thayer. 300.
- Joy, John C., (Hoosick,) farmer leases of N. P. Brown, 115.
- Keach, Abram, (Hoosick Falls,) (*with John R. and Alvin.*) farmer 131.
- Keach, Alvin, (Hoosick Falls,) (*with Abram and John R.*) farmer 131.
- Keach, B., (Hoosick Falls,) lawyer, Wood's Block, Main.
- KEACH, C. E., (Hoosick Falls,) lawyer, claim agent, solicitor and dealer in patents, sewing machine and insurance agent, Wood's Block, Main.
- Keach, George B., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 220.
- Keach, John R., (Hoosick Falls,) (*with Abram and Alvin.*) farmer 131.
- KELLY, BERNARD, (Hoosick,) farmer 378.
- KELLYER, PHILLIP, (Hoosick,) farmer 76 and leases of Wm. Kellyer, 140.
- KELLYER, WM., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 143.
- Killmer, Norman, (Hoosick Falls,) mason.
- KINCAID, A. COL., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 626.
- KNOWLTON, WARREN H., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 90 and leases 100.
- Kreiling, E., (Hoosick,) shoemaker.
- Langworthy, Isaac R., (Hoosick,) leases saw mill.
- LARMON, JOHN, (Eagle Bridge,) (*Larmon & Sisson.*)
- LARMON & SISSON, (Eagle Bridge,) (*John Larmon and Hiram Sisson.*) dealers in country produce.
- LAWTON, CHRISTOPHER, (Potter Hill,) general stock and wool dealer and farmer 225.
- Lawton, George A., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of Mrs. S. Bovie, 110.
- Lawton, Norman, (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Geo. M. Tibbits, 250.
- LEANING, HENRY, (Hoosick Falls,) merchant tailor, Wood's Block, Main.
- LeBaron, Moses, (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Geo. M. Tibbits, 116.
- LeBaron, Reuben, (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Wm. Stoney, 107.
- LeBarron, Geo. A., (Hoosick Falls,) (*with Lyman P.*) farmer leases of Lyman B. LeBarron, 116.
- LEBARRON, LEVI H., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 209.
- LeBarron, Lyman B., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 116.
- LeBarron, Lyman P., (Hoosick Falls,) (*with Geo. A.*) farmer leases of Lyman B. LeBarron, 116.
- LeBarron, Philander, (Hoosick,) (*with Warren.*) farmer leases of Wm. LeBarron, 70.
- LeBarron, Warren, (Hoosick,) (*with Philander.*) farmer leases of Wm. LeBarron, 70.
- LeBarron, Wm., (Hoosick,) farmer 70.
- LEONARD, E., (Hoosick Falls,) trackman and farmer leases of Wm. Stoney, 14.
- LEONARD, GEO. E., (Hoosick Falls,) (*Leonard & Skeeles.*)
- Leonard, John, (Hoosick Falls,) stone mason.
- LEONARD & SKEELES, (Hoosick Falls,) (*Geo. E. Leonard and W. H. Skeeles.*) City Marble Works, monuments, headstones, &c., School.
- Linehan, Edward, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) shoemaker.
- LOTTRIDGE, JOHN H., (North Hoosick,) blacksmith.
- Lotridge, S. S., (Hoosick Falls,) carriage maker, Church.
- Macumber, David, (Potter Hill,) farmer 1.
- Macumber, Henry, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of Levi H. LeBarron, 209.
- Malsaw, Edward, (North Hoosick,) farmer 7.
- Manchester, Geo., (West Hoosick,) shoemaker.
- March, Charlotte W., Mrs., (North Hoosick,) farmer 204.
- March, Henry D., (North Hoosick,) farmer 70.
- MARKHAM, EMERSON P., (North Hoosick,) (*Potter & Markham.*)
- Mason, John, (Hoosick Falls,) news room and variety store, Water.
- Matteson, John, (Potter Hill,) blacksmith.
- Mattison, Chas. H., (Potter Hill,) farmer leases of Mrs. N. A. Shulters, 316.
- MAYNARD, JOSEPH, (Hoosick,) farmer 112.

- MCCABE, THOMAS, (Hoosick,) harness maker.
- McGuire, Patrick, (North Hoosick,) liquor store.
- McLaughlin, F., (Hoosick,) farmer leases of P. Quackenbush, 300.
- McLEAN, H. K., DR., (Hoosick Falls,) physician and surgeon, Church.
- McLaughlin, Ferdinand, (Hoosick.)
- MEEKER, C. A., (Hoosick Falls,) (*Meeker & Crowell*), contractor and builder.
- MEEKER & CROWELL, (Hoosick Falls,) (*C. A. Meeker and H. W. Crowell*), manufs. of Read's Patent Spring Bed Bottoms.
- Merchouse, George C. Rev., (Hoosick Falls,) pastor of M. E. Church, River.
- Merrick, Aaron, (Hoosick Falls,) shoemaker.
- MILLER, JOHN, (Hoosick,) farmer 82.
- Milliman, Jacob A., (Hoosick Falls,) foreman of saw shop, Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manuf.
- MITCHELL, GEORGE, (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Gideon Reynolds, 450.
- Moseley, Charles, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 104.
- Moseley, L. E. & M. W., (Eagle Bridge,) farmers 330.
- Moseley, Nathaniel I., (West Hoosick,) post master and merchant.
- Moseley, Pardon, (Hoosick,) farmer 250.
- Moseley, Samuel C., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer leases of Pardon Moseley, 250.
- Moseley, Stillman I., (West Hoosick,) farmer 240.
- MOSES, SALMON, M. D., (Hoosick Falls,) physician and surgeon, Main.
- Moses, Thomas S., (Hoosick,) farmer leases of J. S. Baucus, 167.
- Mosher, D. P., (Eagle Bridge,) prop. of Eagle Bridge Hotel.
- MURPHY, JOHN S., (Hoosick Falls,) fish, oysters, fruits, &c., corner Church and School.
- Nichols, Caleb, (West Hoosick,) farmer 174.
- Nichols, George H. Rev., (Hoosick Falls,) Episcopal clergyman, Main.
- Noon, Martin, (Hoosick Falls,) saloon keeper.
- NORTH HOOSICK HOTEL, (North Hoosick,) Daniel Randall, prop.
- O'Brien, James, (Hoosick,) farmer 19.
- O'Hearn, James, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) farmer 10½.
- O'Neil, Patrick, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 25.
- OSBORN, AMOS, (West Hoosick,) farmer 67.
- Osborn, David, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 22.
- Osborn, Henry D. C., (West Hoosick,) farmer 72.
- Osterhoudt, Peter M., (Hoosick Falls,) policeman.
- OSTRANDER, GEORGE W., (Hoosick Falls,) breeder of Durham cattle and farmer 300.
- Parent, Charles, (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and builder.
- PARSON, J. RUSSELL, (Hoosick Falls,) vice president of Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manufactory.
- Parsons, A. C., (Hoosick Falls,) hardware and house furnishing goods, Main.
- PARSONS, H. H., (Hoosick Falls,) dealer in watches, clocks, jewelry, silver and plated goods, &c., also agent for Singers' Sewing Machines, Main.
- Patchin, A. G., (North Hoosick,) station agent at Walloomsack and book keeper at paper mills.
- PATCHIN, HENRY, (North Hoosick,) (*Austin, Patchin & Squires*).
- PAYE, JOHN, (Potter Hill,) wagon and sleigh manuf. and farmer 84.
- PEASE, A. S., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) editor of *Troy Weekly Press* and farmer 23.
- Percey, D. W., (North Hoosick,) farmer 56.
- PERCEY, ELON, (Hoosick,) farmer 313.
- PERCEY, JOHN M., (Hoosick,) farmer 66½.
- Percey, Joseph, (Hoosick,) farmer 47.
- PERCEY, SIMEON S., (North Hoosick,) farmer 422.
- PERCEY, WM. J., (North Bennington, Vt.,) farmer 107.
- Perry, Nathan, (Hoosick Falls,) mechanic.
- Perry, S. S., (Eagle Bridge,) post master.
- PETERS, C. E., (Hoosick Falls,) foreman, W. A. Wood's Mower and Reaper Manufactory, agent for Elliptic Sewing Machine, Wood's Mower, Luce's Hay Rake, and Sanford's Machine Knife Grinder, Church.
- *PETERS, H. O., (Hoosick Falls,) boots, shoes, hats, caps and gents' furnishing goods, one door south Fowler's brick block, Main.
- Peters, John G., Mrs., (Hoosick Falls,) millinery and fancy goods, Church.
- PETERS, W. F., (Hoosick Falls,) chemist, and druggist, paints, oils, dye stuffs, &c., also agent for Elliptic Sewing Machine, Water, between Main and Church.
- PHILLIPS, E. L., (Hoosick Falls,) dry goods, groceries, crockery, provisions, &c., corner Hoosick and First.
- PHILLPOTT, HENRY, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of John L. Quackenbush, 350.
- PHENIX HOTEL, (Hoosick Falls,) Main, Torry Wallace, prop.
- Pierce, Justin, (Hoosick,) farmer 170.
- PITNEY, S. B., (Eagle Bridge,) station agent, R. & W. R. R.
- POTTER, FRANK E., (North Hoosick,) (*Potter & Markham*).
- POTTER & MARKHAM, (North Hoosick,) (*Frank E. Potter and Emerson P. Markham*), dealers in general merchandise, dry goods, groceries, provisions, crockery, boots, shoes, hats, caps, drugs, &c.
- POWELL, WILLIAM, (Hoosick Falls,) general dealer in dry goods, ready made clothing, crockery and groceries, Church.
- Powers, Jacob, (West Hoosick,) farmer 40.
- Pratt, Z., (North Hoosick,) farmer 118.
- Pruyn, D. F., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) carpenter and joiner and farmer 90.
- QUACKENBUSH, BENJAMIN V., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 475.
- Quinlin, M., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 1.
- RANDALL, DANIEL, (North Hoosick,) prop. of North Hoosick Hotel.

- RANDALL, MOSES, (Hoosick,) prop. of Hoosick Corners Hotel.
- RAY, ALANSON, (Hoosick Falls,) pattern maker, W. A. Wood's manuf.
- Raymer, H. P., (Hoosick,) farmer 98.
- Relihan, Wm., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 40.
- RENWICK, JOHN, (Hoosick Falls,) mechanic, Classic.
- REYNOLDS, A. E., (Hoosick,) farmer 294.
- REYNOLDS, E. C., (Eagle Bridge,) (*with Lannon & Sisson*,) produce dealer.
- Reynolds, Francis, (Hoosick Falls,) prop. of Union Hotel, Church.
- REYNOLDS, GIDEON, (Hoosick,) justice of the peace and farmer 450.
- REYNOLDS, W. H., (Potter Hill,) farmer 117.
- Rice, Joshua D., (Potter Hill,) butcher.
- Richmond, Dean, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 50.
- Richmond, Mary Mrs., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 60.
- RICHMOND, PERRY W., (Potter Hill,) post master and farmer 515.
- Richmond, V. Mrs., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 60.
- Riley, Patrick, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 74.
- ROBINSON, S. H., (Hoosick,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 8.
- ROBSON, G. H., (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and builder, River.
- ROGERS, SAMUEL, (Potter Hill,) farmer.
- Rogers, T. S. Rev., (Hoosick,) pastor of First Baptist Church.
- ROGERS, WALTER, (Potter Hill,) farmer 116.
- Rosebrook, John M., (Hoosick Falls,) assistant supt. of Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manufactory.
- Roys, Marcus B., (Hoosick,) farmer 156.
- Russell, E., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 64.
- RUSSELL, OSCAR, (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- Salmons, — Mrs., (Hoosick,) farmer 2½.
- SCHERMERHORN, B. M. D., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) physician and surgeon.
- SCUOIN, WILLIAM R., (Hoosick Falls,) dealer in saddlery and harness goods, and manuf. of harness, bridles, trunks, &c., Fowlers's Block, Water, J. H. Groat, agent.
- See, S. Houston, (Eagle Bridge,) harness maker.
- Shay, James, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 2.
- SHAY, MICHAEL, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer, works on shares, 350.
- Shed, Guilford, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer leases of P. W. Gooding, 166.
- Sheffer, Wm., (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- Sheridan, Wm., (Hoosick Falls,) wagon maker.
- SHERIDAN, WILLIAM, (Hoosick Falls,) Eagle Saloon, Classic.
- Sherlock, James, (North Hoosick,) farmer 2.
- Sherman, George W., (Eagle Bridge,) blacksmith.
- Sherwood, Lemuel, (North Hoosick,) farmer 28½.
- SHERWOOD, LEONEL E., (North Bennington, Vt.,) farmer 210.
- Shippey, J. F., (Hoosick Falls,) foreman of blacksmith shop, Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manufactory.
- SHRIEVES, HENRY C., (North Hoosick,) post master and dealer in dry goods, groceries, crockery, boots, shoes, hats, caps, &c.
- Shrives, P. S. Mrs., (North Hoosick,) farmer 250.
- SHRIEVES, THOMAS, (North Hoosick,) farmer 173.
- SHULTERS, JOHN, (Potter Hill,) farmer 275.
- Shulters, Nancy A. Mrs., (Potter Hill,) farmer 316.
- Simpson, Dewitt C., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 170.
- SIMPSON, JOHN R., (Hoosick,) farmer 84.
- SIMPSON, MILO, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 157.
- Sisson, Benjamin, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 16.
- SISSON, HIRAM, (Eagle Bridge,) (*Larmon & Sisson*,) farmer 155.
- SISSON, THOMAS, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 155.
- Sisson, Willard, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 2.
- SKEELES, W. H., (Hoosick Falls,) (*Leonard & Skeeles*,) farmer 2.
- SKINNER, S. A., M. D., (Hoosick Falls,) physician and surgeon, office and residence Church.
- Slade, Nelson, (Potter Hill,) cider maker, shirt maker and farmer 75.
- SLADE, PHILIP JR., (Pittstown,) farmer 180.
- Slocum, — Mrs., (Hoosick Falls,) hoop skirt manuf.
- Smith, Barney, (Hoosick,) farmer 14.
- SMITH, JOHN, (Hoosick Falls,) barber, Wood's Block.
- SMITH, REUBEN, (Hoosick,) farmer 75.
- Smith, Wm., (Hoosick Falls,) retired farmer.
- Southwick, W. R., (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- Spafford, J. A., (Eagle Bridge,) station agent, T. & B. R. R.
- Spicer, Allen W., (Potter Hill,) farmer 154.
- SPICER, HORACE W., (Potter Hill,) farmer 300.
- SQUIRES, JOHN N., (North Hoosick,) (*Austin, Patchin & Squires*,) farmer 140.
- Sriven, Lewis T., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of A. H. Webster, 140.
- STANLEY, GEO. W., (Hoosick Falls,) outside foreman, Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manuf.
- STARBUCK, H., (Eagle Bridge,) (*W. A. Starbuck & Co.*,) farmer 11.
- STARBUCK, W. A. & CO., (Eagle Bridge,) (*H. Starbuck*,) dealers in dry goods, groceries, wall paper, paints, oils, boots, shoes, hats, caps, &c.
- Stearns, E. H., (Hoosick,) shoemaker and farmer 11.
- STEVENS & THOMPSON, (North Hoosick,) (*S. S. Stevens and Geo. S. Thompson*,) manuf. hanging and printing paper.
- STEVENS, S. S., (North Hoosick,) (*Stevens & Thompson*,)

- Stewart, S. W., (Hoosick Falls,) foreman of foundry, Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Manufactory.
- Stockwell, —, (Hoosick,) farmer leases of Geo. M. Tibbits, 270.
- Stoney, William A., (Hoosick Falls,) millwright, surveyor and farmer 150.
- STREET, BENJAMIN, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) shoemaker.
- Sullivan, Martha, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) dressmaker.
- Surdam, Calvin, (North Hoosick,) farmer 65.
- SURDAM, KELLION, (North Hoosick,) farmer 205.
- Surdam, S. Mrs., (North Hoosick,) tailorress.
- SURDAM, WALTER, (Hoosick Falls,) harness manuf., dealer in saddles, harness, trunks and horse furnishing goods, under Phoenix Hotel, Main.
- Swan, Benjamin, (Potter Hill,) cooper.
- Sweet, A. H., (North Bennington, Vt.,) farmer 232.
- Sweet, A. Hyde Jr., (North Bennington, Vt.,) farmer leases of A. E. Sweet, 232.
- Sweet, B. G., (North Hoosick,) farmer 7.
- Sweet, Charles H., (North Hoosick,) farmer leases of Thomas H. Sweet, 163.
- Sweet, John T., (North Hoosick,) farmer 215.
- Sweet, Peleg P., (North Hoosick,) farmer 195.
- Sweet, Thomas H., (North Hoosick,) farmer 468.
- SWEET, TRUMAN T., (North Hoosick,) farmer 168.
- Tatlock, John Rev., (Hoosick Falls,) pastor of Presbyterian Church, Church.
- Thayer, Adin Jr., (Hoosick Falls,) purchasing agent for Chicago and North West R. R., breeder of South Down Sheep and Alderney cattle, and farmer 340.
- Thayer, Asa D., (Hoosick Falls,) foreman of paint shop, Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manuf.
- Thayer, Henry, (Hoosick Falls,) machinist.
- THOMPSON, GEO. S., (North Hoosick,) (*Stevens & Thompson.*)
- THOMPSON, G. W., (West Hoosick,) farmer leases 240.
- THORNTON, WILLIAM, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 61.
- TIBBITS, GEO. M., (Hoosick,) real estate owner.
- Tibbits, John B. Rev., (Hoosick,) pastor of Episcopal Church.
- TOMPKINS, GEORGE W., (Hoosick Falls,) bakery and confectionery, head of Main.
- Tracey, Michael, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 20.
- Tuttle, C. J., (Hoosick Falls,) foreman of wood shops, Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manufactory.
- VAN HOUSEN, DELIA Mrs., (Hoosick,) farmer 12.
- Vizor, Joel, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer.
- WADDELL, JAMES, (Hoosick Falls,) merchant tailor, head of Main.
- Waite, Edmund C., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 120.
- Wallace, Daniel, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 100.
- Wallace, J. H., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 2.
- WALLACE, JONES & ELY, (Hoosick Falls,) (*T. J. Wallace, E. M. Jones and W. H. Ely.*) dealers in general merchandise, Wood's Block, Main, corner Water.
- WALLACE, T. J., (Hoosick Falls,) (*Wallace, Jones & Ely.*)
- WALLACE, TORRY, (Hoosick Falls,) prop. of Phenix Hotel and livery stable, Main.
- Ward, James, (North Hoosick,) farmer 55.
- Warren, George J., (Hoosick,) (*with John Warren.*) farmer.
- WARREN, JOHN, M. D., (Hoosick,) physician and surgeon and farmer 205.
- Warren, Otis, (Hoosick,) (*with John Warren.*) farmer.
- WATERS, FRANKLIN, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 2.
- Webster, Alva H., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 775.
- Welch, J., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer leases of T. J. Wallace, 50.
- Weilington, J. L., (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 43.
- WELSH, JOHN, (Eagle Bridge,) farmer 100.
- WHALEN, THOMAS, (North Hoosick,) farmer 40.
- White, John B., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 169.
- White, J. W., (Hoosick Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- WHITE, M. F., (Hoosick Falls,) dealer in coal, wood, lumber, doors, sash, blinds, flour, grain, lime, cement &c., also agent for Troy and Boston R. R. and National Express Co.
- Whitney, George C., (Hoosick,) carpenter and joiner.
- WILDER, L., (Hoosick Falls,) prop. Wilder's Shear Manufacturing Establishment, Classic.
- Willis, Geo., (Hoosick Falls,) foreman of wood shops, Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manuf.
- Wilson, George W., (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 90.
- Wilson, Jack, (Hoosick Falls,) farmer 3½.
- WILSON, LORENZO, (Hoosick,) farmer 130.
- Witherell, L., (Eagle Bridge,) conductor.
- Wood, Frank, (Hoosick Falls,) foreman of machine shop, Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manuf.
- WOOD, IRA, (Hoosick Falls,) manager of estate of Elihu Cross, farmer 150.
- WOOD, WALTER A., (Hoosick Falls,) president of Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manufactory.
- Wood, William Anson, (Hoosick Falls,) supt. of Walter A. Wood's Mowing and Reaping Machine Manufactory.
- *WOOD'S, WALTER A. MOWING AND REAPING MACHINE MANUFACTORY, (Hoosick Falls,) Walter A. Wood, president; J. Russell Parson, vice president; Willard Gay, treasurer; A. C. Gear, secretary.
- Wooley, M. J., (North Hoosick,) farmer 61.
- Wright, E. Mrs., (North Hoosick,) farmer 3.
- Wright, Moses B., (Hoosick Falls,) harness, trunks, &c., Main.

LANSINGBURGH.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Adams, D., agent, (Lansingburgh,) grocer, 172 State.
 Adams, Edwin, (Lansingburgh,) dry and fancy goods, 302 State.
 Adams, James H., (Lansingburgh,) drugs, medicines, paints, oils, &c., 292 State.
 Adams, Newton, (Lansingburgh,) prop. Rensselaer Steam Cordage Works, north end of Lansingburgh.
 Adams, —, (Lansingburgh,) (*Anderson, Adams & Co.*)
 Aldrich, A. W., (Lansingburgh,) crockery and glassware, 276 State.
 Aldrich, David, (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of J. H. Rice, 160.
 Allen, G. B. & Son, (Lansingburgh,) coal and wood, corner North and River.
 Althouse, Chas., (Lansingburgh,) restaurant, 237 State.
 Ames, John & Co., (Lansingburgh,) (*N. Howard Horton*), brush manufs., 187 and 169 State.
 Anderson, Adams & Co., (Lansingburgh,) manuf. excelsior switches, 266 State.
 Angell, John S., (Lansingburgh,) prop. American House, corner State and Richard.
 ARNOLD, S. V., (Lansingburgh,) (*Southwick & Arnold*.)
 Askins, D. D., (Lansingburgh,) saloon and meat market, Whipple Avenue.
 Babcock, Geo. H., (Lansingburgh,) boots and shoes, 279 State.
 Ball, Thos., (Lansingburgh,) druggist, 243 State.
 BALTIMORE, JAMES, (Lansingburgh,) hair dresser, Grove.
 Bank of Lansingburgh, (Lansingburgh,) corner State and Richard, Frederick B. Leonard, president; H. W. Day, vice president; A. Walsh, cashier and notary; E. H. Leonard, teller; Wm. C. Groesbeck, book keeper.
 BANKER, EZRA B., (Junction,) (*Grant Fanning Mill and Cradle Co.*)
 Barber, Israel, Sen., (Lansingburgh,) gardener.
 Barber, Israel, Jr., (Lansingburgh,) butcher.
 Barnes, Ezra L., (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of H. Barnes, 160.
 Barnes, Hiram, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 100.
 Barton, J. H., (Lansingburgh,) (*Barton & Knight*.)
 Barton & Knight, (Lansingburgh,) (*J. H. Barton and V. R. Knight*), blacksmiths and wagon makers, Richard.
 Barton, T. (Lansingburgh,) carriage maker, Richard.
 Barton, Wm. R., (Lansingburgh,) groceries and provisions, 4 Barton's Building, State.
 BAXTER, CHAS. C., (Lansingburgh,) brick manuf. and farmer 70.
 Beckmann, R., (Lansingburgh,) saloon, 235 State.
 Bedell, Levi H., (Lansingburgh,) conductor T. & L. H. R. R.
 Belknap, Anna M. Miss, (Lansingburgh,) school teacher.
 Belknap, John W. Rev., (Lansingburgh,) pastor M. E. Church, Speigletown.
 Bennett, Walter, (Lansingburgh,) hair dresser, American House, State.
 Beveridge, A. M. Rev., (Lansingburgh,) pastor First Presbyterian Church, Whipple Avenue.
 Bolton, Samuel, (Lansingburgh,) manuf. home brewed ale, State.
 Bond, C. C., (Lansingburgh,) sewing machine agent, 290 State.
 Bontecon, Chas., (Lansingburgh,) traveling brush agent.
 Bowden, Sarah Miss, (Lansingburgh,) school teacher.
 Bowman, Jabez P., (Lansingburgh,) lumber inspector and farmer 15.
 BOWMAN, STEPHEN, (Lansingburgh,) farmer, Richard.
 Bowman, Stephen F., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 80.
 Boyle, James, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 40.
 Bradshaw, James, (Lansingburgh,) (*Sweeney & Bradshaw*.)
 Bradshaw, Wm., (Lansingburgh,) assist. assessor internal revenue, 293 State.
 Briordy, John, (Lansingburgh,) patrolman, Lansingburgh Precinct Station, State, between Richard and Grove.
 Brooks, Henry F., (Lansingburgh,) paper box maker, 136 State.
 BROOKS, SAMUEL, (Lansingburgh,) town assessor and manuf. paper boxes, 136 State.
 Brown, John E., (Lansingburgh,) foreman horse barn, T. & L. R. R.
 Brown, Wm., (Lansingburgh,) brush manuf., Richard.
 Brown, W. R. Rev., (Lansingburgh,) pastor M. E. Church.
 Bucklin, Daniel D., (Lansingburgh,) allo. physician and surgeon, 230 State.
 Buller, Mathew G., (Lansingburgh,) prop. Buller House, 376 State.
 Burnham, J., (Lansingburgh,) barn foreman, R. R. stables.
 Button, Allen W., (Junction,) farmer 50.

- Cady, Daniel, (Lansingburgh,) regalia manuf., and editor and prop. of *Temperance Watchman and Family Guide*, State.
- CAMPBELL, JOHN H., (Lansingburgh,) wholesale and retail liquor dealer, corner Jay and State.
- CAMPBELL, WM. G. P., (Lansingburgh,) farmer and gardener 52.
- Cannon, Chas. W., (Lansingburgh,) livery, Richard.
- Carpenter, Elizabeth A. Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) variety store, 223 State.
- CARPENTER, TIMOTHY, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 73.
- CARR, WM. H., (Lansingburgh,) prop. machine shop, machinist and manuf. knitting machines.
- Carr, Wm. S., (Lansingburgh,) fruits and vegetables, 2 Barton's Block, State.
- CASWELL, HIRAM J., (Lansingburgh,) stoves, sheet iron and copper, 272 State.
- Chambers, John M., (Lansingburgh,) groceries and provisions, 283 State.
- CHASE, ALANSON P., (Lansingburgh,) commissioner of highways and farmer 100.
- *CLARK, CHAS., (Lansingburgh,) merchant tailor, furnishing store, 246 State.
- CLARK, THOS. R., (Lansingburgh,) restaurant and confectionery, 270 State.
- CLEMENT, A. E., (Lansingburgh,) supt. Lansingburgh Foundry.
- Cobb, Josie Miss, (Lansingburgh,) school teacher.
- Cobb, M. Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) fancy goods, 311 State.
- Comeskey, James, (Lansingburgh,) patrolman, Lansingburgh Precinct Station, State, between Richard and Grove.
- Comesky, John, (Lansingburgh,) (*Pushee & Comesky*.)
- COMSTOCK, A. C., (Lansingburgh,) (*Hyatt & Comstock*.)
- Comstock, M. C., (Lansingburgh,) supt. schools, dist. No. 1.
- Comstock, Mary E. Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) school teacher.
- Comstock, Sarah C. Miss, (Lansingburgh,) school teacher.
- Cornell, G. W., (Lansingburgh,) ex-sheriff and wool dealer.
- CORRIGAN, JOHN SEN., (Lansingburgh,) groceries and provisions, corner Whipple and Grove.
- Coughlin, Dennis, (Lansingburgh,) shoemaker, John.
- Cross, Richard, (Lansingburgh,) wines and liquors, 267 State.
- Crowner, John, (Lansingburgh,) gardener and paper box maker, State.
- CURRAN, THOS., (Lansingburgh,) manuf. all kinds of brushes, corner River and Market.
- Daly, John, (Lansingburgh,) patrolman, Lansingburgh Precinct Station, State, between Richard and Grove.
- Damon, Allen, (Lansingburgh,) feather renovator.
- DARROW, ROBERT C., (Lansingburgh,) prop. Phoenix Hotel, corner State and Elizabeth.
- Dater, J. H., (Lansingburgh,) (*McMurrays & Co.*)
- Davenport, Betsey S., (Lansingburgh,) (*B. S. & M. R. Davenport*.)
- Davenport, B. S. & M. R., (Lansingburgh,) (*Betsey S. and Mary R.*), millinery, 308 State.
- Davenport, Mary R., (Lansingburgh,) (*B. S. & M. R. Davenport*.)
- DAVENPORT, T. C., (Lansingburgh,) house, sign and coach painter, Elizabeth.
- DAVENPORT, WM., (Lansingburgh,) town clerk and dealer in groceries and provisions, 299 State.
- Davey, John, (Lansingburgh,) jeweler, 304 State.
- Davis, E. H., (Lansingburgh,) physician and surgeon, 225 State.
- Day, H. W., (Lansingburgh,) vice president Bank of Lansingburgh.
- Defreest, R. M., (Lansingburgh,) (*Holden & Defreest*.)
- Denisard, Aug., (Lansingburgh,) brush manuf., corner Richard and Whipple Avenue.
- DENISON, PETER, (Lansingburgh,) wood turner, corner Ann and Elizabeth.
- Dormandy, John, (Lansingburgh,) carpenter and joiner.
- DRUM, JOHN, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 115.
- Dubridge, Isaac, (Lansingburgh,) foreman in Furnalds, Champion & Co's brush factory.
- DUDDEN, JACOB, (Lansingburgh,) book-keeper in Wood's brush factory.
- Dummer, Chas., (Lansingburgh,) shoemaker, 258 State.
- Dunn Bros., (Lansingburgh,) (*Thos. and John N.*), brush manufs.
- Dunn, John R., (Lansingburgh,) (*Dunn Bros.*)
- Dunn, John W., (Lansingburgh,) harness maker, 262 State.
- Dunn, Thos., (Lansingburgh,) (*Dunn Bros.*)
- Ebert, John, (Lansingburgh,) gardener and farmer 10.
- EDDY, G. WALTON, (Lansingburgh,) (*James I. Eddy & Bro.*)
- EDDY, JAMES I. & BRO., (Lansingburgh,) (*G. Walton*), lamp black manufs. Whipple Avenue.
- Eddy, W. M. & Co., (Lansingburgh,) lamp-black manufs., Whipple Avenue.
- ENGEL, JOHN, (Lansingburgh,) boots and shoes, 224 State.
- FAKE, JOHN S., (Lansingburgh,) president National Exchange Bank of Lansingburgh.
- FERGUSON, DAVID, (Lansingburgh,) blacksmith, at Horse R. R. Depot.
- Ferguson, Robert, (Troy,) supt. Oakwood Cemetery.
- FIELDS, SIMON, (Lansingburgh,) farm laborer.
- Filkin, Albert, (Lansingburgh,) farmer.
- FILKIN, BEDFORD, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 500.
- Filkin, Chas., (Lansingburgh,) farmer.
- Filkin, John J., (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of B. Filkin, 180.
- Filkin, Samuel, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 63.
- FILLEY, EDWIN, (Lansingburgh,) (*E. Filley & Son.*)

- FILLEY, E. & SON., (Lansingburgh,) (*Edwin and Geo. B.*) manuf. and dealers in planished, stamped, Japan and tinware, State.
- FILLEY, GEO. B., (Lansingburgh,) (*E. Filley & Son.*)
- Finkle, Wm. M., (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of A. I. Pine, 150.
- Fitzgerald, P., (Lansingburgh,) retired, 174 Congress.
- Flack, I. G., (Lansingburgh,) groceries and hardware, 285 State.
- Flynn, James, (Lansingburgh,) saloon prop. 291 State.
- Follett, Andrew, (Lansingburgh,) saloon, 286 State.
- Ford, Wm. T., (Lansingburgh,) dyeing and scouring agent.
- Fountain, F., (Lansingburgh,) merchant tailor, hats, caps, &c., 274 State.
- Fox, Dennis W., (Lansingburgh,) house, sign and carriage painter, 260 State.
- FOX, JOSEPH, (Lansingburgh,) prop. Mammoth Steam Cracker Manufactory, 251 and 253 State.
- Frazer, Ira G., (Lansingburgh,) cancer doctor.
- Frost, James D., (Lansingburgh,) hair dresser, 247½ State.
- Fuller, H. E., (Lansingburgh,) homeo. physician and surgeon, 263 State.
- Furnalds, Champion & Co., (Lansingburgh,) brush manufs.
- Gahn, John, (Lansingburgh,) lager beer saloon, 147 State.
- GALBERRY, THOS., VERY REV., O. S. A., (Lansingburgh,) pastor St. Augustine's Church, corner John and Market.
- Ganther, Carl, (Lansingburgh,) tobacconist, 67 State.
- Gardner, Isaac, (Lansingburgh,) groceries and provisions, 314 State.
- Gibson, Wm., (Lansingburgh,) taxidermist, State.
- GIFFORD, MORDECAI W., (Junction,) mechanic.
- Goapum, Samuel, (Lansingburgh,) school teacher.
- Goewey, Guy, (Lansingburgh,) brush manuf., River.
- Gorman, Cornelius, (Lansingburgh,) stone mason and farmer 6½.
- GROESBECK, DEXTER, (Junction,) commissioner of highways and farmer 95.
- Groesbeck, Wm. C., (Lansingburgh,) book-keeper, Bank of Lansingburgh.
- Gutterson, Abiel, (Lansingburgh,) conductor T. & L. H. R., 369 State.
- Hait, James E., (Lansingburgh,) book-keeper, Geo. Scott's brush factory.
- Hall, Byron J. Rev., (Lansingburgh,) rector Trinity Church, 154 John.
- HALLIGAN, MATTHEW, (Lansingburgh,) brush manuf., River.
- HALSTEAD, C. M., (Lansingburgh,) drug-gist, 211 State.
- HARDY, GEO. R., (Lansingburgh,) photograph gallery, 266 State.
- HARRIS, MORGAN A., (Lansingburgh,) barber, 606 River.
- Haskell, R. C., (Lansingburgh,) manuf. floor oil cloths, 100 State.
- Hathaway, Bailey G., (Lansingburgh,) retired, 266 State.
- HAWKINS, ALFRED T., (Lansingburgh,) (*A. T. Hawkins & Co.*)
- HAWKINS, A. T. & CO., (Lansingburgh,) (*Alfred T., Samuel K. and Marcus E.,*) manufs. brushes, 40 Derry.
- Hawkins, Helen Miss, (Lansingburgh,) school teacher.
- Hawkins, John H., (Lansingburgh,) news room, State.
- HAWKINS, MARCUS E., (Lansingburgh,) (*A. T. Hawkins & Co.*)
- Hawkins, Mary Miss, (Lansingburgh,) school teacher.
- HAWKINS, SAMUEL K., (Lansingburgh,) (*A. T. Hawkins & Co.*)
- HAY, JAMES B., (Lansingburgh,) foundry carpenter.
- HAYNER, LUCAS H., (Lansingburgh,) milk dealer.
- HEARMAN, GEO. H., (Lansingburgh,) attorney and counselor at law, police justice and justice of the peace, 306 State.
- HEMSTREET, ABRAM V. A., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 91.
- Higgins, John, (Lansingburgh,) (*Higgins & Son.*)
- Higgins, Mathew, (Lansingburgh,) (*Higgins & Son.*)
- Higgins & Son., (Lansingburgh,) (*Mathew and John.*) butchers and pork dealers, shop corner Mercer and East, Adamsville.
- Holden & Defreest, (Lansingburgh,) (*Geo. W. Holden and R. M. Defreest.*) cracker manufs., Exchange Bank Building.
- Holden, George W., (Lansingburgh,) (*Holden & Defreest.*)
- Holtz, Henry, (Lansingburgh,) shoemaker, State.
- Horton, N. Howard, (Lansingburgh,) (*John Ames & Co.*)
- House, John C., (Lansingburgh,) prop. Union Gas Works, Lansingburgh and Waterford, 289 State, Lansingburgh, and 47 Broad, Waterford.
- HOWLETT, JABEZ, (Lansingburgh,) boots, shoes and rubbers, 290 State.
- Hoyt, Frederick M., (Lansingburgh,) brush maker, 805 State.
- HUBBARD, GEO. H., (Lansingburgh,) allo. physician and surgeon, 220 State.
- Hubbard, N., (Lansingburgh,) prop. Park Hotel, corner Whipple Avenue and Lansing.
- Hull, A. D., (Lansingburgh,) allo. physician and surgeon, 288 State, boards at Phoenix Hotel.
- HULL, WM., (Lansingburgh,) foreman in Anderson, Adams & Co's switch factory, 293 State.
- Rumphreys, Wm., (Lansingburgh,) supt. Gas Works, gas fitter and dealer in gas fixtures, 289 State.
- HUNT, ENOCH, (Lansingburgh,) blacksmith, shop on Turnpike.
- HYATT & COMSTOCK, (Lansingburgh,) (*Eugene Hyatt and A. C. Comstock.*) attorneys, 293 State.
- HYATT, EUGENE, (Lansingburgh,) (*Hyatt & Comstock.*) (*Hyatt & Seaman.*) notary public and member of Assembly, 2d Dist., Rensselaer Co., 293 State.



J. L. DODGE

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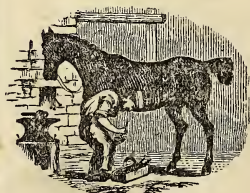
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- HYATT & SEAMAN, (Lansingburgh,) (*Eugene Hyatt and Alfred Seaman*), insurance and real estate agents, 293 State.
- JACOBS, WM. H., (Lansingburgh,) cigar manuf., 239 State.
- Jones, Clementina Miss, (Lansingburgh,) female select school, corner River and Grove.
- Judson, David, (Lansingburgh,) (*Judson & Sons*), insurance agent.
- Judson, David A., (Lansingburgh,) (*Judson & Sons*).
- Judson, Edward A., (Lansingburgh,) (*Judson & Sons*).
- Judson & Sons, (Lansingburgh,) (*David, Edward A. and David A.*) wholesale coal dealers, 125 River.
- Kaiser, Gutlip, (Lansingburgh,) saloon, John.
- King, Alex. Sergeant, (Lansingburgh,) commander Lansingburgh Precinct Station, State, between Richard and Grove.
- King, Peter B., (Lansingburgh,) brush manuf., corner State and Clinton.
- *KIRKPATRICK, ALEX., (Lansingburgh,) editor and prop. *Lansingburgh Gazette*, 283 State.
- Kirkpatrick, Alex. Jr., (Lansingburgh,) manager *Lansingburgh Gazette* office, 283 State.
- Kloppe, G., (Lansingburgh,) gardener 2.
- Knight, V. R., (Lansingburgh,) (*Barton & Knight*).
- Knights, Chas., (Lansingburgh,) (*Sharpley & Knights*).
- Lambert, James & Son, (Lansingburgh,) masons and plasterers, corner Canal and State.
- Lansing, Abraham, (Lansingburgh,) builder and jobber, corner Market and Whipple Avenue.
- LANSING, CHAS. J., (Lansingburgh,) attorney, police justice and justice of the peace, 293 State.
- Lansing, Edward, (Lansingburgh,) (*E. & J. A. Lansing*), farmer 84.
- Lansing, E. & J. A., (Lansingburgh,) (*Edward and J. A.*), lumber, shingles, lath &c., River.
- Lansing, J. A., (Lansingburgh,) (*E. & J. A. Lansing*).
- *LANSINGBURGH GAZETTE, (Lansingburgh,) 283 State, Alex. Kirkpatrick, editor and prop.
- Lansingburgh Precinct Station, (Lansingburgh,) State, between Richard and Grove, Sergeant Alex. King, commanding; John Briordy, Abram Longstaff, Edward T. Penney, Wm. Patten, John Daly, James Comeskey, patrolmen.
- Lavender, J. B., (Lansingburgh,) cabinet ware, 219 State.
- Lavender, Mary E. Miss, (Lansingburgh,) school teacher.
- LAWRENCE, SAMUEL, (Lansingburgh,) butcher, prop. vegetable garden and meat market, 193 Fourth St., Troy.
- LEAVENS, J. P., (Junction,) interest in Grant Fanning Mill and Cradle Co., and farmer 185.
- Lee, James & Son, (Lansingburgh,) (*Wm. M.*), stoves, tinware, roofing &c., 269 State.
- Lee, Wm. M., (Lansingburgh,) (*James Lee & Son*).
- Lempe, Geo. H., (Lansingburgh,) boots and shoes, 264 State.
- Leonard, E. H., (Lansingburgh,) teller Bank of Lansingburgh.
- Leonard, Frederick B., (Lansingburgh,) president Bank of Lansingburgh.
- LOCKWOOD, D., (Lansingburgh,) bakery, 341 State.
- Longstaff, Abram, (Lansingburgh,) patrolman, Lansingburgh Precinct Station, State, between Richard and Grove.
- Lynch, Patrick, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 92.
- Lyons, Dennis, (Lansingburgh,) saloon, corner John and Canal.
- Mahan, John, (Lansingburgh,) stone mason.
- Mason, H. J. & John, (Lansingburgh,) cabinet makers and undertakers, 241 State.
- McAuley, Geo., (Lansingburgh,) clothier, 279 State.
- McCabe, Francis, (Lansingburgh,) carriage maker, shop on Turnpike.
- McClenahan, Thos. & Son, (Lansingburgh,) groceries and provisions, 372 State.
- McClenahan, John, (Lansingburgh,) carpenter.
- McCOY, WM. H., (Lansingburgh,) conductor T. & L. H. R. R.
- McCune, Peter, (Lansingburgh,) saloon, 245 State.
- McDERMOTT, JOSEPH, (Troy,) supt. St. Peters Cemetery and farmer 2.
- McLEOD, ANDREW, (Lansingburgh,) tailor, 223 State.
- McManus, Thos., (Lansingburgh,) blacksmith, Whipple Avenue.
- McMURRAY, ALFRED W., (Lansingburgh,) (*McMurray & Co.*), vice president National Exchange Bank of Lansingburgh.
- McMurray & Co., (Lansingburgh,) (*John G. and A. W. McMurray, and J. H. Dater*), props. Lansingburgh Steam Brush Factory.
- McMurray, John G., (Lansingburgh,) (*McMurray & Co.*).
- McQUIDE, JAMES & BRO., (Lansingburgh,) (*Joseph*), manufs. patent French and American sash tools and lather brushes.
- *McQUIDE, JOHN, (Lansingburgh,) manuf. and dealer in monuments, headstones, &c., State.
- McQUIDE, JOSEPH, (Lansingburgh,) (*James McQuide & Bro.*).
- Mealy, Peter E., (Troy,) butcher and cattle dealer.
- Michael, Benjamin, (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of George Freer, 150.
- Mills, Thos., (Lansingburgh,) confectioner and cigar manuf., 336 State.
- MORGAN, ROBERT, (Lansingburgh,) journeyman blacksmith.
- Morris, Jacob, (Lansingburgh,) painter.
- MOSHER, H. W., (Lansingburgh,) cashier National Exchange Bank of Lansingburgh.

- Moss, Edwin, (Lansingburgh,) expressman, corner John and Grove.
- Moss, Edwin, Jr., (Lansingburgh,) grocer, on Turpike.
- Moss, T., (Lansingburgh,) groceries and provisions, 297 State.
- Mott, James, (Lansingburgh,) commissioner of highways and farmer 344.
- MURNAGHAN, FRANCIS, (Lansingburgh,) journeyman blacksmith.
- Murray, M. J., (Lansingburgh,) grocer, State.
- NATIONAL EXCHANGE BANK OF LANSINGBURGH, (Lansingburgh,) corner State and Richard, capital \$100,000; John S. Fake, president; Alfred W. McMurray, vice-president; H. W. Mosher, cashier; Henry Parmelee, teller and notary; Geo. O'Keefe, book-keeper.
- Newcomb, Edward M., (Lansingburgh,) W. U. telegraph operator, 266 State.
- Newcomb, Simon, Jr., (Lansingburgh,) real estate broker and insurance agent, 306 State.
- NOLAN, PATRICK, (Lansingburgh,) hotel prop., 287 State.
- Noyce, Hattie Miss, (Lansingburgh,) school teacher.
- Noyes, Frances A. Miss, (Lansingburgh,) (*Noyes & Sliter.*)
- Noyes, N. H., (Lansingburgh,) retired, corner State and Lansingburgh.
- Noyes & Sliter, (Lansingburgh,) (*Miss Frances A. Noyes and Mrs. Hannah E. Sliter.*) dry and fancy goods, State.
- Noyes, S. R., (Lansingburgh,) coal and wood, corner Jay and River.
- Nubell, O. A., (Lansingburgh,) cigar maker, 263 State.
- Nutting, Byron, (Lansingburgh,) blacksmith.
- O'Brine, Wm., (Lansingburgh,) foreman in Geo. Scott's brush factory.
- O'Bryan, John G., (Lansingburgh,) foreman in brush factory.
- O'Connor, John, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 6.
- O'Connor, Wm., (Lansingburgh,) meat market, 277 State.
- O'Driscoll, Timothy, (Lansingburgh,) looking glasses and picture frames, State.
- O'Keefe, Arthur, (Lansingburgh,) marble works, State.
- O'KEEFE, GEO., (Lansingburgh,) book keeper, National Exchange Bank of Lansingburgh.
- O'NEIL & BRO., (Lansingburgh,) (*James and Philip.*) brush manufs.
- O'NEIL, JAMES, (Lansingburgh,) (*O'Neill & Bro.*)
- O'NEIL, PHILIP, (Lansingburgh,) (*O'Neill & Bro.*)
- Overocker, Peter, (Junction,) mechanic.
- Palmer, Stephen, (Troy,) asst. supt. Oakwood Cemetery.
- PARISH, W. M. F., (Lansingburgh,) meat market, 235 State.
- Parmelee, Chas. C., (Lansingburgh,) attorney, 248 State.
- PARMELEE, HENRY, (Lansingburgh,) teller and notary, National Exchange Bank of Lansingburgh.
- Patten, Wm., (Lansingburgh,) patrolman, Lansingburgh Precinct Station, State, between Richard and Grove.
- Peebles, A. A., (Lansingburgh,) manager T. & L. R. R.
- Penney, Edward T., (Lansingburgh,) patrolman, Lansingburgh Precinct Station, State, between Richard and Grove.
- Perry, Aaron, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 117.
- PERRY, LUCY M. MRS., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 195.
- Perry, Valentine, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 200.
- Perry, Wm. D., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 190.
- Pfau, Madame, (Lansingburgh,) French millinery goods, 256 State.
- Phelps, Wm. A., (Lansingburgh,) confectionery and notions, State.
- PHOENIX HOTEL, (Lansingburgh,) corner State and Elizabeth, Robert C. Darrow, prop.
- PICKETT, E. P., (Lansingburgh,) (*Van Buskirk & Pickett.*) post master.
- Pieper, John, (Junction,) blacksmith.
- Plamp, Frederick, (Lansingburgh,) fruit and confectionery, 221 State.
- Porter, R., (Lansingburgh,) book store and news room, 265 State.
- POWERS, D. & SONS, (Lansingburgh,) floor oil cloth manufs., 28 State.
- PUSHEE & COMESKY, (Lansingburgh,) (*John C. Pushee and John Comesky.*) brush makers, 293 State.
- Pushee, John C., (Lansingburgh,) (*Pushee & Comesky.*)
- Pushee, R. Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) notion store, Whipple Avenue.
- Ransom, Louis, (Lansingburgh,) portrait painter, 293 State.
- Reddick, Willis, (Lansingburgh,) hair dresser, Phoenix Hotel.
- Reed Bros., (Lansingburgh,) (*Chancey and Edward.*) props. Union House, Speigle-town.
- Reed, Chancey, (Lansingburgh,) (*Reed Bros.*)
- Reed, Edward, (Lansingburgh,) (*Reed Bros.*)
- Rice, James H., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 200.
- Richardson, H., (Troy,) receiver and accountant, T. & L. R. R.
- Richardson, Thos., (Lansingburgh,) express agent, 224 John.
- Rielly, John, (Lansingburgh,) brush manuf., River.
- Robbins, Evander, (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of E. Lansing, 84.
- Robertson, David, (Lansingburgh,) dry goods and notions, 227 State.
- Ross, D. Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) prop. Thistle House, State.
- Ross, Nelson D., (Troy,) dentist and farmer 83.
- ROURK, FRANCIS, (Lansingburgh,) meat market, 293 State.
- Rourk, Thos., (Lansingburgh,) groceries and liquors, 300 State.
- ROUSSEAU, HENRY, (Lansingburgh,) agent for the Singer and Wilcox & Gibbs Sewing Machines, 294 State.
- Rousseau, H. M. Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) hats, caps and fancy goods, 294 State.
- RUSSELL, MICHAEL, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 81.
- Ryan, Thos., (Lansingburgh,) meat market, 372 State.
- Salisbury, Lawrence, (Lansingburgh,) tailor, State.

Saunders, Reuben A., (Lansingburgh,) constable.
 Scott, Geo., (Lansingburgh,) brush manuf., corner John and Grove.
 SEAMAN, ALFRED, (Lansingburgh,) (*A. Seaman & Son.*) (*Hyatt & Seaman.*) justice of the peace, 293 State.
 SEAMAN, ALFRED, JR., (Lansingburgh,) (*A. Seaman & Son.*)
 SEAMAN, A. & SON, (Lansingburgh,) (*Alfred and Alfred Jr.*) paper box manufs., corner Market and Whipple Avenue.
 SEE & BROTHER, (Lansingburgh,) (*John H. and Hiram.*) props. saw, cider, flax and grist mills, and farmers 168.
 SEE, HIRAM, (Lansingburgh,) (*See & Bro.*)
 SEE, JOHN H., (Lansingburgh,) (*See & Bro.*)
 Sharpley, Archie, (Lansingburgh,) (*Sharpley & Knights.*)
 Sharpley & Knights, (Lansingburgh,) (*Archie Sharpley and Chas. Knights.*) billiard saloon, Richard.
 Sheldon, H. & M. Misses, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 10.
 Shields, Alex., (Lansingburgh,) journeyman brushmaker and grocer, 295 State.
 SHUMWAY, ALFRED, (Lansingburgh,) (*Shumway & Son.*)
 SHUMWAY & SON, (Lansingburgh,) (*Alfred and Wm. H.*) masons and builders, build coal bake ovens.
 SHUMWAY, WM. H., (Lansingburgh,) (*Shumway & Son.*)
 SIMMONS, FREDERICK G., (Lansingburgh,) carpenter.
 Simons, J. C., (Lansingburgh,) gate tender and wagon maker.
 Simpson, H. Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) manuf. abdominal supporters.
 SIPPERLY, A. M., (Junction,) mechanic.
 Sliter, Hannah E. Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) (*Noyes & Sliter.*)
 Sloan, Alex., (Lansingburgh,) prop. Tannery Hotel, John.
 SMITH, E. R., (Lansingburgh,) manuf. harness, saddles, trunks, valises, &c., 312 State.
 Smith, Geo. W., (Lansingburgh,) tea and coffee, 245 State.
 Smith, Jacob, (Junction,) mechanic.
 Smith, Jacob G., (Lansingburgh,) speculator, 375 State.
 SMITH, JOHN F., (Lansingburgh,) groceries and provisions, Whipple Avenue.
 Smith, P. G., (Lansingburgh,) groceries and provisions, corner State and Elizabeth.
 Smith, S. D., (Lansingburgh,) watchmaker and engraver, 262 State.
 Snowbanker, John, (Lansingburgh,) repairer of boots, shoes, umbrellas &c., River.
 Snyder, A. C., agent, (Lansingburgh,) druggist, 258 State.
 Snyder, James M. Jr., (Lansingburgh,) teas and coffees, 250 State.
 Son, Wm. H., (Lansingburgh,) groceries and provisions, 151 State.
 Sonn, A. L., (Lansingburgh,) brush manuf., corner River and Market.

SOUTHWICK & ARNOLD, (Lansingburgh,) (*Pliny Southwick and S. V. Arnold.*) props. furnace and manufs. scales.
 SOUTHWICK, PLINY, (Lansingburgh,) (*Southwick & Arnold.*)
 STEVENS, JAMES R., (Lansingburgh,) lawyer, 293 State.
 Storms, Geo. V., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 119.
 Striker, John, (Lansingburgh,) groceries and provisions, corner Market and State.
 Sweeney & Bradshaw, (Lansingburgh,) (*John C. Sweeney and James Bradshaw.*) brush manufs., corner Grove and John.
 Sweeney, John C., (Lansingburgh,) (*Sweeney & Bradshaw.*)
 TAYLOR, NORMAN F., (Lansingburgh,) butcher and farmer 93.
 Tompson, James, (Lansingburgh,) bookkeeper in McMurray & Co's brush factory.
 Townsend, Byron G., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 45.
 Tracy, Alex. C., (Junction,) mechanic.
 Tracy, Edward, (Lansingburgh,) maltster, State.
 Tracy, Henry S., (Lansingburgh,) mechanic.
 Trulan, Robert, (Lansingburgh,) carriage maker and coroner, corner Jay and State.
 Van Arnum, John T., (Lansingburgh,) bakery, 321 State.
 VAN BUSKIRK, M. S., (Lansingburgh,) (*Van Buskirk & Pickett.*)
 VAN BUSKIRK & PICKETT, (Lansingburgh,) (*M. S. Van Buskirk and E. P. Pickett.*) maltsters and grain buyers, 254 State.
 Van Dercook, D. E., (Lansingburgh,) mail contractor.
 Vanderheyden, Manning, (Troy,) farmer 90.
 VANPELT, EUGENE A., (Lansingburgh,) milk dealer and farmer leases of J. G. Mott, 80.
 Van Vleck, Elizabeth, (Lansingburgh,) resident.
 Wagar, — Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 150.
 Wall, S. A. Miss, (Junction,) farmer 6.
 Walsh, A., (Lansingburgh,) cashier and notary, Bank of Lansingburgh.
 WALTER, WM., (Lansingburgh,) boots and shoes, 309 State.
 Way, Allen, (Junction,) farmer leases of D. Wetherwax, 80.
 WAY, CHAS. W., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 175.
 WAY, IRA A., (Lansingburgh,) retired farmer.
 WEATHERWAX, JOHN, (Junction,) (*Weatherwax & Son.*)
 WEATHERWAX, JOHN A., (Junction,) (*Weatherwax & Son.*)
 WEATHERWAX & SON, (Junction,) (*John and John A.*) farmer 200.
 Weaver, Chas., (Lansingburgh,) village assessor, 113 State.
 Weaver, Nicholas, (Lansingburgh,) meat market, 121 State.
 Welch, S. P., (Lansingburgh,) dentist, 262 State.

- Wells, John, (Lansingburgh,) saloon.
 West, Josiah E., (Lansingburgh,) paper box maker, State.
 Wetherwax, Deborah Mrs., (Junction,) farmer 80.
 Willson, Geo. W., agent, (Lansingburgh,) wines and liquors, 244 State.
 Wils, Jesse P., (Lansingburgh,) prop. Willson House, 240 State.
 Wing, Alanson, (Lansingburgh,) cracker manuf., corner Richard and River.
 Winn, Patrick, (Lansingburgh,) saloon, State.
 Whipple, Abel, (Lansingburgh,) justice of the peace, State.
 Whipple, A. B. Rev., (Lansingburgh,) principal Hudson Vale Institute and pastor Baptist Church, corner Ann and Market.
 Whitaker, Mary Miss, (Lansingburgh,) school teacher.
 Whitman, Geo., (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of J. Willson.
 Whitney, Handy, (Lansingburgh,) shoe maker.
 Whitney, Julia Ann, (Lansingburgh,) dress maker.
 Wood, Chas., (Lansingburgh,) (*E. & C. Wood.*)
 Wood, Ebenezer, (Lansingburgh,) (*E. & C. Wood.*)
 Wood, E. & C., (Lansingburgh,) (*Ebenezer and Charles*), props. Lansingburgh Brush Works.
 Wood, Joseph H., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 78.
 Wool, Benj. B., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 100.
 Younglove, Moses, (Lansingburgh,) dry goods, 266 State.

NASSAU.

(See Index to Business Directory.)

NORTH GREENBUSH.

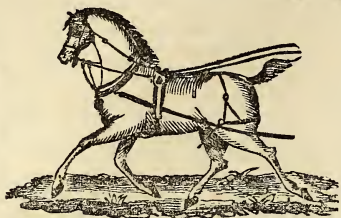
(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Adams, J. Capt., (North Greenbush,) Rensselaer.
 Albert, Lewis, (Wynantskill,) blacksmith, T. & W. S. L. Road.
 ALLENDORF, PETER A., (DeFreestville,) prop. of the barge "Stella" and farmer 173, A. & P. Road.
 Ayer, Daniel, (North Greenbush,) real estate agent, Seymour, corner Fowler.
 Bailey, Charles A. Capt., (North Greenbush,) Rensselaer.
 Baldwin, Wolcott, (Wynantskill,) harness shop.
 Barringer, Andrew U., (Wynantskill,) milk dealer and farmer leases of B. U. Sharp, 60.
 Barringer, Asaph C., (Wynantskill,) mason.
 BARRINGER, EDWIN, (Wynantskill,) teacher and (*with Wm.*) farmer 91, T. & W. S. L. Road.
 Barringer, Elizabeth Mrs., (Wynantskill,) (*with Nelson and George.*) farmer.
 Barringer, George F., (Wynantskill,) town assessor and farmer 90, T. & W. S. L. Road.
 BARINGER, NELSON AND GEORGE, (Wynantskill,) farmer 91, T. & W. S. L. Road.
 BECKSTEIN, CHAS. HENRY, (Wynantskill,) blacksmith.
 Berringer, Asaph C., (Wynantskill,) mason.
 Berry, Hamilton, (North Greenbush,) carpenter and joiner, 2nd.
 Berthelon, Daniel, (North Greenbush,) fruit and confectionery, near Ferry.
 Betts, Eleanor Mrs., (Wynantskill,) farmer 50.
 BISHOP, JOHN E., (North Greenbush,) breeder of improved Suffolk hogs and farmer 64, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
 Blake, Chas. (North Greenbush,) carpenter, Fowler.
 Bloomingdale, Garrett, (Troy,) dairyman and farmer 150, between Troy Road and Hudson River.
 Bloomingdale, Jacob, (Wynantskill,) farmer 80.
 Bloomingdale, William, (Wynantskill,) milk man and farmer 144.

- BLOOMINGDALE, WILLIAM B., (Troy,) farmer 88, Troy Road.
- Board of Education, (North Greenbush.) J. G. Cooper, president; W. G. Snow, clerk and secretary; C. Dearstyne, treasurer; W. S. Hevenor, A. H. Southwell, Joseph Parks, Walter N. Greene.
- Bondrye, Louis N., (North Greenbush,) M. E. clergyman, White.
- Boon, R., (North Greenbush,) physician and chemist, Ferry.
- BOOTMAN, JACOB, (North Greenbush,) (*Melius, Bootman & Co.*)
- BOOTMAN, VALENTINE, (North Greenbush,) (*Melius, Bootman & Co.*) sawyer, Seymour.
- Bord, William, (care of Sweat, Quinby & Co., Troy,) machine moulder, Troy Road.
- Bortal, Andrew, (North Greenbush,) general merchant, corner Broadway and Ferry.
- Brown, Wm. R., (North Greenbush,) machinist, 193 Broadway, Albany, house, Park Avenue, Bath.
- Buchner, Geo. Adam, (DeFreestville,) farmer 57.
- Butler, John M., (DeFreestville,) traveling salesman for Lansing, Wilson & Co., Albany.
- Casey, Lester A., (Wynantskill,) prop. of Farmers' Hotel, post master and poor master.
- CASTLE, J. A., (DeFreestville,) harness shop.
- CENTRAL HOUSE, (Wynantskill,) Wm. W. Witbeck, prop.
- Ciperly, Lewis, (Wynantskill,) farmer 80.
- Cole, Ephraim & Son, (DeFreestville,) (*Stephen*), manufs. of cider vinegar and farmes 110, A. & P. Road.
- Cole, Henry, (DeFreestville,) farmer 93, A. & P. Road.
- Cole, Stephen, (DeFreestville,) (*Ephraim Cole & Son.*)
- Cole, Thomas, (care of Geo. Bristol, Troy,) farmer 160, A. & B. Road.
- Coleman, Thos., (Troy,) gardener, in charge of E. T. Gale's residence, Troy Road.
- Cone, Henry, (North Greenbush,) carpenter and joiner, 1st.
- COON, JAMES H., (DeFreestville,) blacksmith.
- Cooper, J. G., (North Greenbush,) president of Board of Education, foreman with J. Osborn, Albany, residence Rensselaer.
- Copeland, Chas. F., (Wynantskill,) farmer leases of A. N. Kinney, 102.
- CRAVER, FREEMAN, (DeFreestville,) blacksmith and constable, Troy Road.
- Craver, S. J., (DeFreestville,) (*with D. M. Haywood*), farmer.
- Curtis, Horace, (Albia, Troy,) mechanic and farmer 7.
- Daniels, Joseph, (North Greenbush,) confectioner and saloon keeper, Broadway, near Ferry.
- DAY, CHARLES W., (DeFreestville,) prop. of shoe shop and keeper of toll gate No. 2, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- DEARSTYNE, CORNELIUS, (North Greenbush,) post master, life, fire and marine insurance agent, town assessor, treasurer of Free School, in Dearstyne & Nivers' store.
- DEARSTYNE FRANK P., (North Greenbush,) prop. of Farmers' Hotel, corner Ferry and Broadway.
- DEARSTYNE, JOHN H., (North Greenbush,) assistant post master.
- Dearstyne, Samuel Capt., (North Greenbush,) Broadway.
- DeForest, DeWitt C., (DeFreestville,) farmer 26.
- DeFreest, A. Mrs., (Wynantskill,) (*with Edwin*), farmer 87½, A. & B. Road.
- DeFreest, David L., (DeFreestville,) farmer 100, Troy Road.
- DEFREEST, DAVID P., (DeFreestville,) (*with Garret*), farmer 215, Troy Road.
- DeFreest, Derick R., (DeFreestville,) farmer 19, A. & G. Road.
- DeFreest, Edmund, (DeFreestville,) farmer 62, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- DEFREEST, EDWIN, (Wynantskill,) (*with Mrs. A. DeFreest*), farmer 87½, A. & B. Road.
- DEFREEST, GARRET, (DeFreestville,) (*with David P.*), farmer 215, Troy Road.
- DeFreest, Garrett, (DeFreestville,) peddler and farmer 1, Troy Road.
- DeFreest, Henry B., (Wynantskill,) milk dealer and farmer 118.
- DEFREEST, ISAAC H., (DeFreestville,) farmer 198, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- DEFREEST, JOHN A., (Troy,) milkman and farmer 67, between A. & B. and Troy Roads.
- DEFREEST, LUCAS J., (DeFreestville,) dairyman and farmer 100, Troy Road.
- DeFreest, Madison, (DeFreestville,) (*with Wm.*) farmer.
- DeFreest, Martin P., (DeFreestville,) supervisor and farmer 8, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- DeFreest, Peter M., (DeFreestville,) farmer 113, Shunpike Road.
- DeFreest, Philip S. L., (DeFreestville,) farmer leases of D. D. Schermerhorn, 133, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- DEFREEST, R. M., (DeFreestville,) assistance internal revenue assessor, president of Fire Insurance Co. of North and East Greenbush, farmer 30 and charge of son's 345, south town line.
- DEFREEST, SAMUEL, (DeFreestville,) (*with Wm.*) farmer.
- DeFreest, Stephen, (DeFreestville,) farmer 1, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- DEFREEST, WM., (DeFreestville,) milkman and farmer 100, A. & B. Road.
- DEFREESTVILLE HOTEL, (DeFreestville,) Blooming Grove, Christian Veeder, prop.
- DEGRAFF, HENRY, (DeFreestville,) (*with Geo.*) farmer 113, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- DeGroff, George, (DeFreestville,) post master and farmer 113, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- DINGS & VAN ALSTYNE, (North Greenbush,) (*W. H. Dings and Rinier Van Alstyne*), general merchants, Van Rensselaer Hall, Broadway.

- DINGS, W. H., (North Greenbush,) (*Dings & Van Alstyne.*)
- Dodds, Archibald, (Wynantskill,) farmer 111.
- Downs, Robert A., (DeFreestville,) fruit raiser and farmer 35.
- Dubois, Catharine Mrs., (Troy,) farmer 100, near Albia.
- Dubois, Frederick, (Troy,) gardener and farmer 36, near Albia.
- Dumont, V. G. Capt., (North Greenbush,) Seymour.
- EDWARDS, J. B. & CO., (North Greenbush,) (*Robert Strain.*) refiners of petroleum, near Bath Ferry, office 22 Hudson St., Albany.
- Egleston, Asa, (Albia, Troy,) farmer 23.
- ELDRIDGE, CHARLES, (North Greenbush,) agent with Eldridge & Olcott, of Cherry Valley, for sale of cabinet organs, Seymour, near Fowler.
- FARMERS' HOTEL, (North Greenbush,) Frank P. Dearstyne, prop., corner Ferry and Broadway.
- FELLOWS, ADAM S., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 285, on Snyder Lake.
- Fellows, Zachariah N., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 6, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- File, Moses, (Wynantskill,) milk dealer.
- Finkle, George, (DeFreestville,) farmer 4, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Finkle, Anthony, (North Greenbush,) mason, Park.
- Fonda, Abram Mrs., (North Greenbush,) milliner, Broadway.
- Fonda, John, (DeFreestville,) justice of the peace and farmer 160, Troy Road.
- Fonda, John L., (DeFreestville,) farmer 200, A. & P. Road.
- Forbes, Paul S., (North Greenbush,) manor ground 700, Bath.
- Franklin, Philip, (Wynantskill,) milk dealer.
- Fraze, Henry, (Wynantskill,) justice of the peace.
- FRAZEE, W. OLIVER, (Wynantskill,) blacksmith.
- Fritz, Godfrey, (DeFreestville,) stone and mortar mason.
- Fryett, Peter, (Albia, Troy,) gardener 9.
- Gale, E. Thompson, (Troy,) banker and farmer 80, Hudson River, off Troy Road.
- GLOWEY, S. S., (DeFreestville,) farmer 74, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- GOEWEY, WILLIAM, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 50, near A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Gollup, Jacob, (West Sand Lake,) shoe maker, near east town line.
- Gottschalk, H., (DeFreestville,) wheelwright, Troy Road.
- Gowie, Frank, (DeFreestville,) carriage maker.
- Gowie, James, (Wynantskill,) wagon maker.
- Green, Edgar, (Wynantskill,) farmer 82, W. & B. Road.
- Greene, Walter N., (North Greenbush,) (*Dunham, Greene & Co.*), 26 Lumber Dist., Albany, house 1st.
- Gregory, Aaron, (North Greenbush,) constable, 1st.
- Gregory, Philo, (North Greenbush,) shoe shop, R. R., near Ferry.
- Gundrum, Rinehardt, (DeFreestville,) farmer leases of F. Lill.
- Guyer, George, (North Greenbush,) constable, Rensselaer.
- Ham, Henry, (Wynantskill,) gardener and farmer 40.
- Hamilton, J., (North Greenbush,) retired physician, White.
- Haner, Esaias, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 80, T. & W. S. L. Road.
- Haydock, John W., (Troy,) book keeper with Burden & Son, and fruit raiser 10, rear of F. A. Stowe's farm.
- Hayner, George, (Wynantskill,) carpenter and builder.
- Haywood, Daniel M., (DeFreestville,) farmer 132, Troy Road.
- Hazen, Jacob T., (Albany, Albany Co.) gardener and farmer leases of Martha Van Allen, 12, Blooming Grove.
- Hegeman, Wm. H., (Troy,) farmer 106, W. & B. Road.
- Henderson, James, (Wynantskill,) milk dealer.
- Henderson, James, (Wynantskill,) farmer 88.
- HEVENOR, WINFIELD S., (North Greenbush,) counselor and attorney at law, office 46 and 48 Douw's Building, Albany, and justice of the peace at Bath.
- Hidley, George H., (Wynantskill,) farmer leases of J. G. Hidley, 60.
- Hidley, Geo. W., (Wynantskill,) clerk in county jail and farmer 114.
- HIDLEY, JACOB, (Wynantskill,) gardener and farmer 42½, W. & B. Road.
- Hidley, John G., (Wynantskill,) farmer 150.
- Hidley, John H., (Wynantskill,) milkman and farmer 100.
- HIDLEY, JOHN L., (Wynantskill,) (*with Michael J.*) farmer 74.
- Hidley, Michael J., (Wynantskill,) (*with John L.*) farmer 74.
- Hoffman, Chas. G., (North Greenbush,) town collector and fruit dealer, corner Rensselaer and Fowler.
- Hoffman, George, (West Sand Lake,) farmer leases of Mrs. M. Wagner, 96, near east town line.
- HOFFMAN, WM., (North Greenbush,) (*with Mrs. Wm. Hoffman.*) grocer.
- HOFFMAN, WM. MRS., (North Greenbush,) groceries and provisions, corner Rensselaer and Fowler.
- Hoffman, Wm. R., (North Greenbush,) steamboat engineer, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- HULL, H. B., (North Greenbush,) shoe shop, corner Water and Ferry.
- Ingalls, Wilson Rev., (DeFreestville,) pastor of Dutch Reformed Church.
- Ivens, Edmon, (North Greenbush,) machinist.
- Johnson, Caroline Mrs., (North Greenbush,) dress making and tailoring, Rensselaer.
- Ketchum, Geo., (Wynantskill,) carpenter.
- Kinney, Alonzo N., (Wynantskill,) farmer 102, near Wynantskill.
- Kinney, Lewis, (Wynantskill,) farmer 100.
- Kipp, John, (DeFreestville,) farmer 60, south town line.
- Koon, Alfred, (Wynantskill,) farmer 160.
- Koon, Wm., (Wynantskill,) farmer 75.

- LANSING, GEORGE, (DeFreestville,) *(with Stephen.)* farmer.
- LANSING, HENRY V., (North Greenbush,) groceries and provisions, Park, near Ferry.
- LANSING, JOHN D., (North Greenbush,) notary public and town clerk.
- LANSING, STEPHEN, (DeFreestville,) butcher and farmer 43, A. & G. Road.
- LANSING & VAN ALSTYNE, (North Greenbush,) *(John D. Lansing and Rinier Van Alstyne.)* general merchants, Van Rensselaer Hall, Broadway.
- Lape, C., (DeFreestville,) farmer 55, dist. No. 11.
- Lappie, Martin D., (North Greenbush,) practical engineer, White.
- Legal, George, (Wynantskill,) wagon maker.
- Letrick, Nicholas, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 1, near east town line.
- Link, David, (DeFreestville,) farmer 95, near south town line.
- Loppie, Martin, (DeFreestville,) blacksmith, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- MANVILLE, GEORGE H., (DeFreestville,) farmer 103, Troy Road.
- MANVILLE, JOHN A., (DeFreestville,) *(with Jonas S. Manville.)* farmer.
- Manville, Jonas S., (DeFreestville,) farmer 120, Troy Road.
- MARCOUX, THEODORE, (North Greenbush,) wheelwright and blacksmith, Broadway.
- MCDONALD, JAMES, (North Greenbush,) dealer in groceries and provisions, and bar room, corner Seymour and Fowler.
- McGovern, John Capt., (North Greenbush,) Rensselaer.
- McIntyre, John, (North Greenbush,) mason, Seymour.
- McKenzie, John, (North Greenbush,) cooper, Broadway.
- McNarg, Thomas, (North Greenbush,) carpenter and joiner, corner Second and Ferry.
- Meiers, John, (DeFreestville,) farmer 2, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- MELIUS, BOOTMAN & CO., (North Greenbush,) *(Walter Melius, Valentine Bootman and Jacob Bootman.)* carpenters and builders, Broadway.
- Melius, R. J., (North Greenbush,) prop. North Ferry, between Albany and Bath.
- MELIUS, WALTER, (North Greenbush,) *(Melius, Bootman & Co.)*
- Melius, Willard, (North Greenbush,) carpenter, Broadway.
- Mesick, John M., (DeFreestville,) farmer leases of C. C. Phillips, 188.
- Miller, Henry C., (Wynantskill,) mason and builder, T. & W. S. L. Road.
- Mitchell, John, (North Greenbush,) hair dresser, Ferry.
- Moor, Ludwig, (DeFreestville,) farmer 13, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Murphy, Malinda and Margaret Misses, (DeFreestville,) tailoresses and dress makers, and own 4, A. & P. Road.
- MYERS, JOHN D., (Wynantskill,) *(with Silas D.)* farmer 145, T. & W. S. L. Road.
- MYERS, JOHN S., (Wynantskill,) gardener and farmer 51, W. & B. Road.
- MYERS, SILAS D., (Wynantskill,) *(with John D.)* farmer 145, T. & W. S. L. Road.
- Newhouse, Wm., (North Greenbush,) carpenter and builder, Watson.
- NIVER, WORTHY, (North Greenbush,) merchant, Broadway.
- O'Brien, Thomas Capt., (North Greenbush,) Rensselaer.
- Ostrander, Wm. H., (North Greenbush,) carpenter and builder, Rensselaer, near Fowler.
- PAGE, JAMES G., (DeFreestville,) shoe shop.
- Palmiter, B., (North Greenbush,) milk dealer, White.
- Parks, Joseph, (North Greenbush,) policeman in Lumber Dist., residence on Plank Road.
- Patterson, John A., (North Greenbush,) carpenter and builder, Seymour.
- Peck, — Capt., (North Greenbush,) 1st.
- Pfeiffer, Henry, (DeFreestville,) farmer 80, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Pfeiffer, Henry J., (DeFreestville,) farmer 70, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Phillips, Cyrus C., (DeFreestville,) town assessor and farmer 188, A. & P. Road.
- Phillips, David, (DeFreestville,) farmer 140, Troy Road.
- Phillips, James, (DeFreestville,) farmer 73, near Troy Road.
- PHILLIPS, JOSEPH, (De Freestville,) farmer 80, Troy Road.
- Pierson, Jeremiah, (colored,) (DeFreestville,) farmer 10.
- Polock, Peter, (Wynantskill,) farmer leases of Wm. Carmichael, 100, near Snyder Lake.
- Proudfoot, E., (Troy,) retired merchant, Troy Road, near town line.
- Radeliffe, Stephen J. R., (North Greenbush,) cigar maker, Stacy.
- Randall, Bradford, (Troy,) farmer 9, Troy Road.
- Richard, Henry, (North Greenbush,) house painter, Ferry, corner 1st.
- Rickerd, Henry, (West Sand Lake,) farmer leases of George Hidely, 75, near Snyder's Lake.
- Rogers, John, (Wynantskill,) carpenter, T. & W. S. L. Road.
- Schemmurnhorn, D. D., (DeFreestville,) farmer 133, A. & S. L. Road.
- Sharp, George N., (DeFreestville,) farmer 130, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Sharp, Jacob C., (Albia, Troy,) *(with Mrs. M. Sharp.)* farmer 105, A. & B. Road.
- Sharp, Margaret Mrs., (Albia, Troy,) *(with Jacob C.)* farmer 105, A. & B. Road.
- Sharp, Samuel, (DeFreestville,) farmer leases of P. M. DeFreest, 113, near south town line.
- Sharpe, Alonzo, (DeFreestville,) *(with George J.)* farmer 100, Shunpike Road, near south town line.
- Sharpe, Bernhard U., (Wynantskill,) farmer 94, between Albia and Wynantskill.
- Sharpe, Columbus, (Wynantskill,) farmer 260.
- Sharpe, Conrad, (Wynantskill,) farmer 75, near Snyder's Lake.

SOUTH PETERSBURGH HOTEL,**S. H. ELDRED, - Proprietor.****SOUTH PETERSBURGH,
RENSSELAER CO., N. Y.**

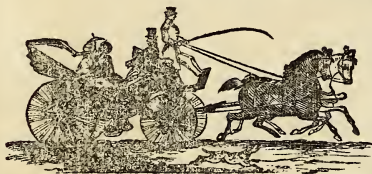
This House has been recently greatly enlarged and thoroughly fitted up for the accommodation of the public. Travelers will find large airy Rooms, with first-class Beds.

A splendid Hall, attentive waiters, good fare and reasonable charges.

Stages leave twice daily for North Petersburg and Berlin.

LIVERY**FURNISHED ON SHORT NOTICE.****PETERSBURGH CARRIAGE FACTORY!**

Constantly on hand, and made to order,

CARRIAGES,

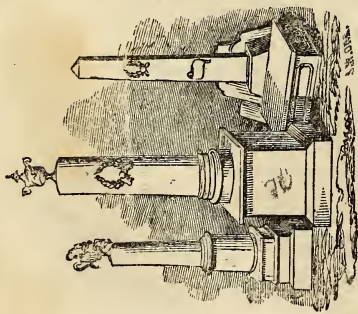
Single and Double; Heavy Single and Double **Wagons, Cutters and Sleighs**, of all descriptions, from the best material, by most experienced workmen, in durable manner. With long experience and best of workmen, can make as good, if not better work than any shop in the State. Examine our work and you will be convinced that we perform what we advertise. Terms reasonable.

A. L. & H. E. STILLMAN, Petersburg, Rensselaer Co., N. Y.

MRS. A. E. WOODARD,
Fashionable Dress Maker,

Room 36, Museum Building,
TROY, N. Y.

~~~~~  
*Work Done with Neatness and Short Notice.*



**JOHN MCQUIDE,**  
**MARBLE DEALER**

**MONUMENTS,**  
**HEADSTONES**

**And Cemetery Posts,**

**FURNISHED ON SHORT NOTICE,**

**No. 117 State Street,**

**BELOW LANSING,**

**LANSINGBURGH.**



- Sharpe, George J., (DeFreestville,) (*with Alonzo*), farmer 100, Shunpike Road, near south town line.
- Sharpe, Geo. W., (Wynantskill,) mason.
- Sharpe, Henry, (Wynantskill,) farmer 75, Poestenkill Road.
- SHARPE, JACOB, (Wynantskill,) farmer 95, T. & W. S. L. Road.
- SHARPE, JACOB S., (DeFreestville,) secretary of Fire Insurance Co. of North and East Greenbush, and farmer 185, Troy Road.
- Sharpe, Jeremiah, (DeFreestville,) farmer 78, Shunpike Road.
- Sharpe, John G., (DeFreestville,) farmer 108, Troy Road.
- Sharpe, Leonard, (Wynantskill,) farmer 65, T. & S. L. Road.
- Sharpe, Nicholas, (Wynantskill,) farmer 116, T. & S. L. Road.
- Sharpe, Stephen V., (Wynantskill,) farmer 63, near Snyder's Lake.
- Shaver, George, (DeFreestville,) farmer 128, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Shaver, Leonard, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 1, near A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Shaver, Martin, (West Sand Lake,) school teacher, with Leonard Shaver.
- Shaver, Peter, (West Sand Lake,) fruit raiser  $1\frac{1}{2}$ , A. & S. L. Plank Road, near east town line.
- SIEVERT, CHARLEY, (Wynantskill,) harness shop.
- Sliter, Christopher, (DeFreestville,) farmer 93, A. & P. Road.
- Smith, Jacob, (Wynantskill,) farmer 150, on Snyder Lake.
- Snow, Whiting G., (North Greenbush,) (*J. C. Crocker & Co.*), Lumber Dist., Albany, house 3rd, Bath.
- SNYDER, H. ALONZO, (North Greenbush,) (*Stall & Snyder*), residence North Chatham, Columbia Co.
- Snyder, Henry, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 164, near Snyder's Lake.
- Snyder, John H., (West Sand Lake,) farmer leases of Henry Snyder, 70, near Snyder's Lake.
- Snyder, Wm. H., (Wynantskill,) carriage maker, T. & W. S. L. Road.
- Snyder, Wm. J., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 75, near Snyder's Lake.
- Southard, Isaac P., (Troy,) dairyman and farmer leases of H. H. Van Valkenburgh, 80, between Troy Road and Hudson River.
- Southwell, A. H., (North Greenbush,) chief engineer, steam bakery, corner Ferry and Rensselaer.
- STALL, EDWIN, (North Greenbush,) (*Stall & Snyder*).
- STALL & SNYDER, (North Greenbush,) (*Edwin Stall and H. Alonzo Snyder*), coal and wood yard, Broadway, 1 block below Ferry.
- Stowe, F. A., (Troy,) fruit raiser and farmer 105, Troy Road, near town line.
- STRAIN, ROBERT, (North Greenbush,) (*J. B. Edwards & Co.*), (*Robert Strain & Bros.*)
- Strope, Adam, (Wynantskill,) constable and carpenter.
- Strope, David, (West Sand Lake,) fruit raiser and farmer 26, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- SYPEL, JACOB, (care of Henry Adams, 85 Congress St., Troy,) farmer 75, Poestenkill Road.
- SYMPHER, GEORGE P., (North Greenbush,) (*Wolfe & Sypher*).
- Taylor, David, (Albia, Troy,) carpenter and farmer 3, between Albia and Wynantskill.
- TEN EYCK, ANTHONY, (DeFreestville,) physician and surgeon.
- Thomas, Alonzo, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 60, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Thompson, David Capt., (North Greenbush,) White.
- Thompson, Lewis H. Capt., (North Greenbush,) Rensselaer.
- Tidd, Abram, (North Greenbush,) cartman, Watson.
- Tolhurst, Henry, (Albia, Troy,) gardener 5, near Albia.
- Tombs, Joseph S. L., (Wynantskill,) pastor of Dutch Reformed Church.
- Townsend, David, (DeFreestville,) farmer 11.
- TOWNSEND, WASHINGTON, (North Greenbush,) meat and vegetable market, Broadway, near Ferry.
- Tracy, S. A., (DeFreestville,) farmer 63, near toll gate No. 2, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Traver, David H., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 76, near A. & S. L. Plank Road, at east town line.
- Traver, Fountain M., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 91, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Tropp, David, (North Greenbush,) milk dealer, Shunpike Road.
- Turner, Alden C., (North Greenbush,) lumber dealer, 6 Lumber Dist., Albany, house 1st Bath.
- Uline, John A., (Wynantskill,) farmer 77, A. & B. Road.
- Uline, John P., (Wynantskill,) general merchant and commissioner of highways.
- VAN ACKER, JOHN, (DeFreestville,) carpenter and joiner.
- Van Alen, Herman, (DeFreestville,) farmer 90.
- Van Alstyne, E. M., (North Greenbush,) book agent, Park.
- Van Alstyne, Matthew R., (DeFreestville,) farmer 300, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- VAN ALSTYNE, RINIER, (North Greenbush,) (*Dings & Van Alstyne*), sealer of weights and measures.
- VANDENBERG, MARTIN W., (North Greenbush,) (*with Wm. W.*), farmer 111, Shunpike Road.
- VANDENBERG, WM. W., (North Greenbush,) (*with Martin W.*), farmer 111, Shunpike Road.
- Vandenbergh, Noah L., (Troy,) farmer 50, Troy Road.
- Vandenburgh, John W., (DeFreestville,) farmer 150, Shunpike Road.
- Vandenburgh, Cornelius N., (care of S. J. Peabody, Troy,) milk dealer and farmer 75, Troy Road.

- VANDENBURGH, HENRY, (DeFreestville,) (*with Michael H.*) farmer 105, Shunpike Road, near south town line.
- Vandenburgh, Matthew, (Troy,) farmer 50, Troy Road.
- VANDENBURGH, MICHAEL H., (DeFreestville,) (*with Henry.*) farmer 105, Shunpike Road, near south town line.
- Vandenburgh, Rutger, (Troy,) farmer 170, Troy Road.
- Vandenburgh, V. G., (Wynantskill,) inspector of elections and farmer 75, T. & P. Plank Road.
- Vandenburgh, Winant G., (Troy,) farmer 150, Troy Road.
- Vanderzee, Chas., (Wynantskill,) carpenter.
- VANDERZEE, PHILIP S., (Wynantskill,) blacksmith.
- VANHUSEN, ALEXANDER, (North Greenbush,) farmer 1½, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Van Valkenburgh, Henry H., (Troy,) dairyman and farmer 80, between Troy Road and Hudson River.
- Van Valkenburgh, Tunis, (Troy,) (*with Garrett.*) farmer 90, Troy Road, near town line.
- VEEDER, CHRISTIAN, (DeFreestville,) assistant post master, prop. of DeFreestville Hotel and grocery, and farmer 60, Blooming Grove.
- Wagner, Margaret Mrs., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 96, near east town line.
- Warner, Nicholas, (Wynantskill,) shoe shop.
- Warner, P. W., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 1.
- Waterbury, D. E., (North Greenbush,) mason, Park.
- Weatherwax, Andrew, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 50, A. & S. L. Plank Road, near east town line.
- WEATHERWAX, MYRON B., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 60, A. & S. L. Plank Road, near east town line.
- Wells, Chas. G., (North Greenbush,) constable and engraver, Richardson.
- Wendel, Barney, (care of Troy Iron and Nail Works, Troy,) farmer 31, Troy Road.
- Wendell, Isaac B., (Troy,) farmer 60, Wynantskill Road, near Troy Road.
- Wendell, James M., (Troy,) farmer 60, Troy Road.
- Wentworth, Leonard, (North Greenbush,) carpenter and joiner, 2nd.
- West, J. D., (Troy,) farmer 20, Troy Road.
- Westfall, W. H., (North Greenbush,) carpenter, Wide.
- Wetherwax, Wm. H., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 60, near A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- WHITE, PETER, (Wynantskill,) milk dealer and farmer leases of A. Coon, 100.
- Willard, Chas., (Wynantskill,) farmer 65, T. & W. S. L. Road.
- WILLIAMS, DAVID B., (DeFreestville,) prop. of cider mill, justice of the peace, and (*with S. Williams.*) farmer.
- Williams, Frederick, (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 5, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Williams, Stephen, (DeFreestville,) farmer 100, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- WILLSON, JAMES, (North Greenbush,) prop. of bakery, 2nd.
- Witbeck, Susan Mrs., (DeFreestville,) farmer 1.
- Witbeck, Wm. P., (DeFreestville,) grocery and saloon.
- WITBECK, WM. W., (Wynantskill,) prop. of Central House and deputy postmaster.
- WOLFE, HAYWARD, (North Greenbush,) (*Wolfe & Sypher.*)
- Wolfe, James, (Wynantskill,) painter.
- Wolfe, Joseph and Edwin S., (Wynantskill,) carriage manuf. and furnishing.
- WOLFE & SYPHER, (North Greenbush,) (*Hayward Wolfe and George P. Sypher,* carpenters and builders, White.
- WORDEN, LEVI E., (North Greenbush,) Ferry.
- Yates, Edward, (North Greenbush,) physician and surgeon, corner Broadway and Fowler.
- Younghans, John H., (DeFreestville,) farmer 56, A. & S. L. Plank Road.
- Younghans, Peter, (DeFreestville,) farmer 37, near A. & S. L. Plank Road.

# PETERSBURGH.

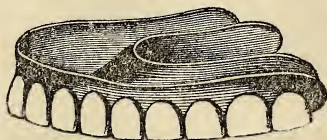
(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Allen, Alexander, (Petersburgh,) farmer leases.  
 Allen, Amos H., (Petersburgh,) school commissioner.  
 Allen, Benjamin S., (Petersburgh,) farm laborer.  
 ALLEN, CHARLES B., (Petersburgh,) (*J. Allen & Co.*)  
 ALLEN, DAVID, (Petersburgh,) retired merchant.  
 ALLEN, E. J., (Petersburgh,) (*J. Allen & Co.*)  
 ALLEN, JEREMIAH, (Petersburgh,) carpenter and joiner.  
 ALLEN, JESSE, (Petersburgh,) (*J. Allen & Co.*)  
 ALLEN J. & CO., (Petersburgh,) (*Jesse, Chas. B. and E. J. Allen,*) general merchants.  
 Armsbury, Clark, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 ARMSBURY, DANIEL G., (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 90.  
 ARMSBURY, JAMES T., (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 186.  
 AUSTIN, ALBERT F., (North Petersburgh,) farmer leases of J. W. Tift, 195.  
 Austin, Benjamin, (North Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 Avery, Benjamin, (Petersburgh,) painter.  
 Avery, Benj. F., (Petersburgh,) painter.  
 Babcock, A. F., (Petersburgh,) commercial agent.  
 Babcock, Benjamin, (North Petersburgh,) farmer leases.  
 BABCOCK, C. E., (Petersburgh,) (*Bonesteel & Babcock.*)  
 Babcock, Edwin H., (Petersburgh,) teamster and farmer.  
 Babcock, Gardner, (Hoosick,) farmer 129.  
 Babcock, Henry W., (North Petersburgh,) farmer 151.  
 Babcock, H. W., (Petersburgh,) farmer 151.  
 Babcock, Mary Mrs., (Petersburgh,) farmer 130.  
 Babcock, Melvin, (North Petersburgh,) (*with H. W. Babcock,*) farmer.  
 Babcock, Squire, (Petersburgh,) farmer 150.  
 Barber, William, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 Bates, Josiah, (North Petersburgh,) saloon keeper and farmer 15.  
 Bates, Josiah D., (North Petersburgh,) (*with Josiah,*) farmer.  
 Bimmer, Russell, (Petersburgh,) farmer 25.  
 BONESTEEL & BABCOCK, (Petersburgh,) (*J. H. Bonesteel and C. E. Babcock,*) dealers in general merchandise.  
 BONESTEEL, J. H., (Petersburgh,) (*Bonesteel & Babcock,*) justice of the peace.  
 Bove, Phoebe, (Petersburgh,) farmer 57.  
 BRENNSTUHL, SYLVESTER H., (Petersburgh,) farmer 85.  
 Brimmer, Alvin, (North Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 130.  
 Brimmer, Daniel J., (North Petersburgh,) post master and farmer 330.  
 Brimmer, D. M., (North Petersburgh,) retired farmer.  
 Brimmer, George W., (North Petersburgh,) farmer leases 300.  
 Brimmer, Henry G., (North Petersburgh,) dairyman, 30 cows, and farmer 300.  
 BRIMMER, H. J., (North Petersburgh,) sheep raiser, dairyman, 30 cows and farmer 500.  
 BRIMMER, JACOB, (North Petersburgh,) dairyman, 26 cows, and farmer 200.  
 Brimmer, Niles, (Petersburgh,) resident.  
 Brimmer, Rensselaer E., (North Petersburgh,) wagon maker.  
 Brimmer, S. Mrs., (Petersburgh,) resident.  
 Brock, Francis, (Petersburgh,) farmer 104.  
 Brock, Michael, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 Brooks, D. E. Mrs., (Petersburgh,) millinery and dress making.  
 Brown, Martin T., (Petersburgh,) farmer 60.  
 Brown, Richard L., (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 22.  
 Buddington, Thomas, (Petersburgh,) farmer 15.  
 Burdick, D. M., (Petersburgh,) flax mill and farmer.  
 Burdick, Joseph A. J., (Petersburgh,) farmer leases of Mrs. Dennison.  
 Burdick, Leonard A., (North Petersburgh,) carpenter and joiner.  
 BURDICK, RENSSELAER O., (Petersburgh,) school teacher.  
 Burke, Michael, (North Petersburgh,) farmer 90.  
 Burrington, William, (North Petersburgh,) resident.  
 Busby, Ira, (North Petersburgh,) blacksmith.  
 Canfield, Michael, (Petersburgh,) farmer 60.  
 Cantwel, Michael, (North Petersburgh,) laborer.  
 Carr, Daniel, (Petersburgh,) farmer 75.  
 Carr, Patrick F., (North Petersburgh,) farmer 200.  
 Church, Clark A., (Petersburgh.)  
 Church, Eliphalet A., (North Petersburgh,) farmer 94.  
 Church, Jane Mrs., (Petersburgh,) resident.  
 Church, Lemuel L., (Petersburgh,) farmer 62½.

BUCKEYE  
 Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World.  
 Adirance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.



**DR. O. R. YOUNG,**



**DENTIST!**

**No. 24 Third Street, - TROY, N. Y.**

**OFFICE OPEN AT ALL HOURS.**

*Devotes attention to every department of Dentistry.*

**Teeth Extracted without Pain by the use of  
Nitrous Oxide Gas.**

**Mansion House,**

**WASHINGTON SQUARE,**

**Corner of Broadway and Second Streets,**

**TROY, N. Y.**

*Within three minutes walk of the Union Depot,  
and one minute of the Steamboat Landing.*

**J. W. STEARNS, - Proprietor.**

- Church, Melvin, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 Church, Nathan, (North Petersburg,) farmer leases of Peter Church.  
 Church, Nelson, (Petersburgh,) farmer 100.  
 Church, Peter, (North Petersburg,) farmer 222.  
 CHURCH, SCHUYLER M., (Petersburgh,) farmer 120.  
 Church, Stephen, (Petersburgh,) farmer leases.  
 Clark, A. Mrs., (Petersburgh,) farmer 35.  
 Clark, Albert, (Petersburgh,) farmer 35.  
 CLARK, EDWIN R., (Petersburgh,) justice of the peace, dairyman and farmer 107.  
 Clark, Hamilton, (Petersburgh,) (*Kellyer, Clark & Reynolds*), shirt maker.  
 CLARK, JOHN B., (Petersburgh,) (*with Edwin E.*) farmer.  
 Clark, Joseph G., (Petersburgh,) farmer 50.  
 Clark, L. D., (Petersburgh,) farmer leases.  
 Clark, Luther, (Petersburgh,) farmer 63.  
 Clark, Norman, (Petersburgh,) laborer.  
 Conroy, Patrick, (Petersburgh,) farmer 54.  
 Cook, James, (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 235.  
 COOMER, EBEN, (North Petersburg,) (*with Geo. Rosenburgh*), dairyman, 35 cows, cheese munuf. and farmer 381.  
 Coon, Hezakiah, (Petersburgh,) farmer 10.  
 Coon, John, (Petersburgh,) laborer.  
 COON, LELON, (Petersburgh,) dairyman, 20 cows, cheese manuf. and farmer leases of E. S. Randall.  
 Corbin, S. Miss, (Petersburgh,) resident.  
 Crandall & Greenman, (Petersburgh,) (*W. H. Crandall and E. W. Greenman*), grist mill.  
 Crandall, W. H., (Petersburgh,) (*Crandall & Greenman*).  
 Crawford, Ransom, (North Petersburg,) farmer leases.  
 Croghan, Thomas, (North Petersburg,) farmer 100.  
 Cummings, Patrick, (Petersburgh,) farmer 105.  
 Cummings, Patrick, (Petersburgh,) carriage ironer.  
 Cummins, Patrick, (Petersburgh,) blacksmith.  
 Dain, Michael, (Petersburgh,) carriage ironer.  
 DAVIS, ALBERT, (Petersburgh,) moulder and farmer 90.  
 Dennison, George & Son, (Petersburgh,) sheep raisers and farmers 255.  
 Dennison, Jay, (Petersburgh,) (*with George Dennison*), farmer.  
 Dill, Henry, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 Dill, Thomas, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 Durnberg, — Mrs., (Petersburgh,) resident.  
 Eldred, Alonzo H., (North Petersburg,) farmer 60.  
 ELDRÉD, ITHAMER, (North Petersburg,) dealer in general merchandise and manuf. of shirts.  
 Eldred, James, (Petersburgh,) butcher.  
 Eldred, James H., (North Petersburg,) justice.  
 \*ELDRÉD, S. H., (Petersburgh,) prop. of South Petersburg Hotel and livery.  
 EVANS, ANSEL D., (Petersburgh,) carriage ironer.  
 Fenasy, John, (North Petersburg,) blacksmith.  
 Gardner, John H., (Hoosick,) farmer 324.  
 Gates, Nathaniel Mrs., (Petersburgh,) resident.  
 Goodell, King, (Petersburgh,) farmer 85.  
 Graham, David, (Petersburgh,) journeyman miller.  
 GREEN, A. C., (Petersburgh,) (*Green & Maxon*).  
 GREEN, ARNOLD, (Petersburgh,) (*Green & Maxon*).  
 GREEN, HORACE, (North Petersburg,) (*L. E. & H. Green*).  
 GREEN, J. J., (Petersburgh,) (*with S. H. Green*), farmer.  
 GREEN, L. E. & H., (North Petersburg,) (*Lucius E. and Horace*), props. of North Hoosick Woolen Mills, dairymen, sheep and stock raisers and farmers 1,400.  
 GREEN, LUCIUS E., (North Petersburg,) (*L. E. & H. Green*).  
 Green, Martin, (Petersburgh,) carpenter and joiner.  
 GREEN & MAXON, (Petersburgh,) (*A. C. Green and David Maxon*), general merchants.  
 GREEN, SANFORD H. & SON, (Petersburgh,) farmer 100.  
 Green, Stephen, (Petersburgh,) farmer 112.  
 Green, Warren S., (Petersburgh,) farmer 221.  
 Greenman, E. W., (Petersburgh,) (*Crandall & Greenman*).  
 GRISWOLD, DARIUS S., (Petersburgh,) undertaking and cabinet work.  
 Griswold, William L., (Petersburgh,) farmer 125.  
 HAFF, E. BUTTON REV., (Petersburgh,) pastor of M. E. Church.  
 Haight, William B. Rev., (Petersburgh,) pastor of Christian Church.  
 Hakes, Albert C., (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 115.  
 Hakes, Danford P., (Petersburgh,) farmer 50.  
 HAKES, SAMUEL J., (Petersburgh,) farmer 40.  
 HAKES, WILLIAM F., (Petersburgh,) farmer 100.  
 HALL, FRANKLIN W., (Petersburgh,) farmer 65.  
 HALL, WM. S., (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 HART, GEORGE, (Petersburgh,) farmer 60.  
 Harvey, S. M., (Petersburgh,) R. R. engineer.  
 Hays, Thomas, (Petersburgh,) farmer 100.  
 HEWITT, HENRY, (Petersburgh,) farmer 108.  
 HEWITT, JOHN B., (Petersburgh,) farmer 200.  
 HEWITT, JOHN H., (Petersburgh,) farmer 80.  
 HEWITT, JOSEPH C., (Petersburgh,) farmer 130.  
 Hewitt, Lewis, (Petersburgh,) blacksmith.  
 Hewitt, Sanford M., (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 Hilliard, S. J. Mrs., (Petersburgh,) resident.  
 HOLMES, DAVID E., (Petersburgh,) farmer 70.  
 Holmes, Ezra S., (Petersburgh,) farmer 265.  
 Johns, Nelson H., (Petersburgh,) carpenter and joiner.

- Jones, Albert, (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 180.  
Jones, Almon, (Petersburgh,) farmer 130.  
Jones, Darius S., (Petersburgh,) (*with Calvin Maxon,*) farmer 49.  
Jones, Edwin, (Petersburgh,) farmer 76.  
Jones, Harvey, (Petersburgh,) farmer 30.  
JONES, JOSIAH F., (Petersburgh,) farmer carries on N. Jones' farm.  
JONES, NICHOLAS & SON, (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 123.  
Jones, Polly Mrs., (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
Jones, Porter E., (Petersburgh,) farmer 131.  
JONES, WILLIAM R., (Petersburgh,) farmer 150.  
Kellyer, Clark & Reynolds, (Petersburgh,) (*D. H. Kellyer, H. Clark and C. W. Reynolds,*) general merchants.  
Kellyer, D. H., (Petersburgh,) (*Kellyer, Clark & Reynolds.*)  
Kenyon, Amos, (Petersburgh,) farmer leases 100.  
Kenyon, Asa, (Petersburgh,) butcher and farmer 90.  
Lake, Henry, (Petersburgh,) blacksmith.  
Lamphire, Benj. R., (Petersburgh,) farmer 135.  
Lamphire, B. W., (Petersburgh,) farmer 71.  
Letcher, William, (North Petersburgh,) farmer.  
Lewis, Abram E., (Petersburgh,) (*with Jesse Lewis,*) farmer.  
Lewis, Conrad, (Petersburgh,) farmer 7.  
Lewis, Daniel, (Petersburgh,) farmer 89.  
Lewis, Jesse, (Petersburgh,) farmer 202.  
Lewis, Nathan, (Petersburgh,) farmer 40.  
Lewis, William H., (Petersburgh,) farmer 8.  
Littlefield, Josiah, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
Livingston, Delano Mrs., (Petersburgh,) resident.  
Livingston, James, (Petersburgh,) farmer 326.  
Livingston, Thomas, (Petersburgh,) (*with James,*) farmer.  
MACCUMBER, CHAS. T., (Petersburgh,) sheep raiser and farmer 402.  
MAIN, CLARK & SON, (Petersburgh,) farmer 87.  
Main, Darius, (Petersburgh,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 5.  
Main, Garner G., (Petersburgh,) farmer 5½.  
Main, Hiland, (Petersburgh,) farmer 4.  
MAIN, MERRET D., (Petersburgh,) (*with Clark,*) farmer.  
Maine, Moses W., (Petersburgh,) school teacher.  
Maine, Sally Mrs., (Petersburgh,) resident.  
Manchester, Archibald D., (Petersburgh,) farmer 130.  
Manchester, Ashel, (Petersburgh,) farmer 71.  
Maxor, Adelbert J., (Petersburgh,) (*with Clark,*) farmer.  
Maxon, Calvin, (Petersburgh,) (*with Darius S. Jones,*) farmer 49.  
Maxon, Chas. A., (Petersburgh,) (*with Clark,*) farmer.  
Maxon, Clark & Son, (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 77.  
MAXON, DAVID, (Petersburgh,) (*Green & Maxon.*)  
Maxon, David G., (Petersburgh,) retired farmer.  
Maxon, Eugene, (Petersburgh,) farmer leases of H. L. Reynolds.  
Maxon, Hannah, (Petersburgh,) resident.  
Maxon, Henry L., (North Petersburgh,) justice of the peace and farmer leases.  
Maxon, Norman, (Petersburgh,) farmer 100.  
Maxon, Norman, (Petersburgh,) farmer 96.  
Maxon, Palmer, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
McGann, Michael, (Petersburgh,) farmer 10.  
McGann, Patrick, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
Merithew, Samuel, (Petersburgh,) laborer.  
Milliman, Henry C., (Petersburgh,) blacksmith.  
Moon, Clark T., (Petersburgh,) farmer 220½.  
Moon, Dake, (Petersburgh,) farmer leases.  
MOON, JOEL W., (Petersburgh,) (*with Mrs. P. Moon,*) farmer.  
Moon, John S., (Petersburgh,) farmer 145.  
MOON, PAULINA MRS. & SON, (Petersburgh,) farmer 66.  
Moon Rufus, (Petersburgh,) farmer 100.  
MOON, SIMON T., (Petersburgh,) farmer 390.  
Moses, Adelbert A., (Petersburgh,) farmer 80.  
Moses, A. T., (Petersburgh,) farmer 80.  
MOSES, CHARLES J., (North Petersburgh,) prop. of North Petersburgh Hotel.  
MOSES, HIRAM, JR., (Petersburgh,) physician and surgeon and town clerk.  
MOSES, HIRAM, SEN., (Petersburgh,) physician and surgeon and farmer 30.  
NEUSCHWANDER, MARTIN, (Petersburgh,) tinsmith and dealer in willow baskets.  
Nichols, Benj., (Petersburgh,) shoemaker and farmer 5½.  
Nichols, Susan Mrs., (Petersburgh,) tailorress.  
Nichols, T. L., (Petersburgh,) farmer 354.  
NORTH PETERSBURGH HOTEL, (North Petersburgh,) Charles J. Moses, prop.  
ODELL, DAVID, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
Odell, G. S., (Petersburgh,) farmer 50.  
Odell, Henry, (Petersburgh,) farmer 30.  
Odell, John, (Petersburgh,) farmer 3.  
ODELL, WILLIAM B., (Petersburgh,) farmer 149.  
ODELL, WILLIAM P., (Petersburgh,) house painter.  
O'Neil, James, (North Petersburgh,) farmer 51.  
Peckham, Clark S., (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
Peckham, J. C., (Petersburgh,) farmer 38.  
PETERSBURGH CHEESE FACTORY, (Petersburgh,) W. H. Randall, prop.  
PETTIT, WILLIAM J., (Petersburgh,) carriage wood worker.  
PHILLIPS, JAMES G. REV., (Petersburgh,) Methodist clergyman and farmer 160.  
Powell, George, (Petersburgh,) school teacher.  
Powell, Geo. E., (Petersburgh,) school teacher and justice of the peace.  
Powell, James, (Petersburgh,) shoemaker.  
POWELL, N. R., (Petersburgh,) saloon keeper.  
Powers, George, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
Powers, John R., (North Petersburgh,) farmer 90.



POWERS, M. L., (Petersburgh,) sawing and turning shop.  
 Powers, Nicholas, (Petersburgh,) miller.  
 Prosser, Acre L., (Petersburgh,) farmer 122.  
 Prosser, Annie C. and Diana, (Petersburgh,) farmers 240.  
 PROSSER, DANIEL G., (Petersburgh,) dairyman, 21 cows, cheese maker and farmer 385.  
 Prosser, J. G. W., (Petersburgh,) farmer 35.  
 Randal, Elijah S., (Petersburgh,) farmer 155.  
 Randal, E. S., (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 160.  
 Randall, Benjamin, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 RANDALL, WILLIAM H., (Petersburgh,) prop. of Petersburg Cheese Factory.  
 Reardon, Cornelius, (North Petersburg,) rail road laborer.  
 Reynolds, Caroline Mrs., (Petersburgh,) resident.  
 Reynolds, C. W., (Petersburgh,) (*Kellyer, Clark & Reynolds.*)  
 REYNOLDS, HIRAM L., (Petersburgh,) dairyman, cheese manuf. and farmer 280.  
 Reynolds, Robert, (Petersburgh,) insurance agent.  
 REYNOLDS, SIDNEY L., (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 158.  
 Reynolds, Square W., (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 Reynolds, Stiles, (Petersburgh,) farmer 250.  
 REYNOLDS, WILLIAM H., (Petersburgh,) farmer 15.  
 REYNOLDS, WILLIAM T., (Petersburgh,) dairyman, sheep raiser, cheese manuf. and farmer 400.  
 REYNOLDS, WILLIAM W., (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer.  
 Roach, Patrick, (North Petersburg,) farmer leases of A. Webster.  
 Roach, William, (Petersburgh,) farmer leases of Geo. Tibbits, 535.  
 ROGERS, JAMES, (North Petersburg,) farmer leases.  
 ROSENBURGH, GEO., (North Petersburg,) (*with Eben Coomer.*) dairyman, 35 cows, cheese manuf. and farmer 381.  
 ROSENBURGH, JOHN L., (North Petersburg,) dairyman, 25 cows, and farmer 273.  
 Ryan, Patrick Mrs., (North Petersburg,) farmer leases.  
 Ryon, William, (North Petersburg,) farmer 50.  
 Saunders, James, (Petersburgh,) farmer 100.  
 SCRIVEN, GILBERT Z., (Petersburgh,) blacksmith.  
 SCRIVEN, Z. H., (Petersburgh,) fruit raiser and farmer 92.  
 Scrivens, Daniel E., (Petersburgh,) cooper and farmer 65.  
 Scrivens, Olive, (Petersburgh,) farmer 80.  
 Scrivens, W. R., (Petersburgh,) harness maker and stage prop. to North Petersburg.  
 Shaw, Thomas K., (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 SHERMAN, CHARLES W., (Petersburgh,) wagon maker.  
 Shumway, George, (Petersburgh,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Shumway, Hiram, (Petersburgh,) carpenter and joiner.

SMITH, AARON P., (Petersburgh,) carriage painter.  
 Smith, Abner, (Petersburgh,) resident.  
 \*SOUTH PETERSBURGH HOTEL, (Petersburgh,) S. H. Eldred, prop.  
 Spencer, Acre Mrs. & Son, (Petersburgh,) farmers.  
 Spencer, Oliver P., (Petersburgh,) farmer 130.  
 Springer, Godfrey, (Petersburgh,) tailor.  
 Steward, Edgar, (Petersburgh,) farmer leases 288.  
 Steward, John, (Petersburgh,) laborer.  
 STEWART, H. E., (North Petersburg,) prop. of hotel, constable and collector.  
 Stewart, Hiram & Son, (Petersburgh,) farmer 96.  
 Stewart, J. W., (Petersburgh,) farmer leases 56.  
 STEWART, PHINEAS, (Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 164.  
 Stewart, William H., (Petersburgh,) (*with Hiram.*) farmer  
 \*STILLMAN, A. L. & H. E., (Petersburgh,) wagon manufs.  
 STILLMAN, H. E., (Petersburgh,) (*A. L. & H. E. Stillman.*) farmer 44.  
 STRAIT, ARNOLD, (Petersburgh,) farmer 162½.  
 Suderly, G. H., (Petersburgh,) wagon maker.  
 Sweet, A. N., (Petersburgh,) R. R. division master.  
 SWEET, CHARLES E., (Petersburgh,) (*with Clarissa Sweet.*) farmer.  
 SWEET, CLARISSA & SON, (Petersburgh,) farmer 140.  
 SWEET, GEORGE A., (Petersburgh,) (*with Clarissa.*) farmer.  
 Sweet, Noah Mrs., (Petersburgh,) farmer 58.  
 Taylor, Edward P., (Petersburgh,) farmer 14.  
 Taylor, Hiram, (Petersburgh,) farmer 185.  
 Taylor, Marvin H., (Petersburgh,) (*with Hiram.*) farmer.  
 Taylor, Thomas, (Petersburgh,) farmer 4.  
 Thomas, Ebenezer, (Petersburgh,) saw mill and farmer 100.  
 Thomas, Ebenezer R., (Petersburgh,) saw mill and farmer 84.  
 Thomas, J. P., (Petersburgh,) laborer.  
 Thornton, Joseph, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 THRALL, James H., (Petersburgh,) carriage and ornamental painter.  
 Thurber, Christiana Mrs., (Petersburgh,) farmer 23.  
 Thurbur, O. D., (Petersburgh,) prop. of Union Hotel.  
 TIFT, JOHN W., (North Petersburg,) stock raiser and farmer 350.  
 Tilly, Nelson, (Petersburgh,) farmer 140.  
 TORREY, BENJ. F. & SON, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 TORREY, N. F., (Petersburgh,) (*with B. F. Torrey.*) farmer.  
 Van Evera, Michael, (North Petersburg,) attorney and counselor.  
 Wager, Gilbert, (Petersburgh,) farmer 10.  
 Wait, Clemons, (Petersburgh,) laborer.  
 Wait, G. C., (Petersburgh,) farmer 230.  
 Waite, Hannah Mrs., (Petersburgh,) farmer 10.  
 WEAVER, JOHN H., (Petersburgh,) farmer 280.

**CHAS. F. LUCAS,**  
**CONFECTIONER**

AND

**LADIES' RESTAURANT!**

**NO. 12 BROADWAY,**

**TROY, N. Y.**

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*Parties, Dinners and Wedding Entertainments,  
Supplied with Ice Cream, Ices, Charlottes,  
Jellies, Boned Turkey, Salads, Oysters,  
Fancy Table Ornaments, Mottoes, &c.*

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**N. YOUNG,**  
**Custom Tailor!**

**NO. 459 FULTON STREET,**

*Near Fifth Street,*

**TROY, N. Y.**

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**Gentlemen's Clothing Made to Order,**

**CLEANED AND REPAIRED!**

**AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.**

- Weeden, Frank, (Petersburgh,) farmer leases 78.  
 Welch, Daniel, (Petersburgh,) farm laborer.  
 WELCH, FRANK, (Petersburgh,) farmer leases.  
 Welch, John, (Petersburgh,) farmer 11.  
 Wells, Clark, (Petersburgh,) farmer 130.  
 Wells, Daniel L., (Petersburgh,) farmer 72.  
 Wells, H. W., (Petersburgh,) saw and flax mill.  
 WELLS, JARED A. HON., (Petersburgh,) resident.  
 WELLS, JOHN M., (Petersburgh,) farmer 111½.  
 Wenck, Jacob, (Petersburgh,) cabinet maker.  
 Wenck, Jacob J., (Petersburgh,) manuf. and dealer in cabinet ware.  
 Wilcox, David, (Petersburgh,) farmer 100.  
 Wilcox, Hannah M., (Petersburgh,) farmer 111.  
 WILCOX, HENRY G., (North Petersburgh,) farmer leases of P. Eldred.  
 Wilcox, Nathan, (North Petersburgh,) dairyman and farmer 190.  
 Williams, John, (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 Worden, Simeon, (Petersburgh,) farmer 8.  
 Worthington, Elliott H., (Petersburgh,) farmer.  
 Worthington, Harriet E. Mrs., (Petersburgh,) farmer 6.  
 Worthington, W. S., (Petersburgh,) farmer.

## PITTSTOWN.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Abbott, Jacob L., (Tomhannock,) farmer 169.  
 ABBOTT, JOSEPH J., (Raymertown,) carriage maker and general blacksmith.  
 Abbott, L. J., (Johnsonville,) farmer 97.  
 Abbott, Peter P., (West Hoosick,) farmer 120.  
 Abbott, Royal, (Pittstown,) farmer 140.  
 Abbott, S. J., (Raymertown,) blacksmith and farmer 12.  
 Abbott, Wm. P., (West Hoosick,) farmer 156.  
 AGAN, ELIAS, (Raymertown,) farmer 85.  
 Agan, John, (Johnsonville,) carpenter.  
 Agan, Lyman B., (Raymertown,) farmer 90.  
 AKIN, BENJAMIN, (Johnsonville,) farmer 334.  
 Akin, Edward, (Johnsonville,) flax mill and farmer 200.  
 AKIN, GEORGE W., (Johnsonville,) farmer 140.  
 Akin, Harwood, (Johnsonville,) farmer leases of Benjamin Akin, 284.  
 Akin, Humphrey, (Tomhannock,) farmer 195½.  
 Akin, John, (Johnsonville,) farmer 150.  
 Akin, John B., (Johnsonville,) farmer leases of John Akin, 150.  
 AKIN, J. H., (Johnsonville,) general merchant and farmer 90.  
 Akin, Justus H., 2d, (Johnsonville,) saloon.  
 AKIN, MARCUS L., (Johnsonville,) (with V. E.,) farmer 109.  
 Akin, Prin, (Tomhannock,) farmer leases of Wm., 214.  
 AKIN, V. E. (Johnsonville,) (with Marcus L.,) farmer 109.  
 Akin, Wm., (Tomhannock,) farmer 214.  
 Akin, Wm. H., (Tomhannock,) farmer leases 123.  
 Alexander, Wm., (Pittstown,) farmer 158.  
 Allen, B. & J., (Valley Falls,) general merchants.  
 ALLEN, IRA, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 150.  
 Allen, Ira, (Pittstown,) farmer 60.  
 Andrews, Job, (Tomhannock,) farmer.  
 Andrus, Christopher, (Johnsonville,) farmer 50.  
 ANDRUS, DANIEL, (Valley Falls,) (Andrus & Finch.)  
 ANDRUS & FINCH, (Valley Falls,) (Daniel Andrus and Martin V. B. Finch,) props. Eagle Mills.  
 Arnold, Aaron, (Johnsonville,) house and carriage painter.  
 Ash, B. W., (Raymertown,) farmer 50.  
 Baker, John F., (West Hoosick,) farmer 50.  
 BALCH, E. A., (Valley Falls,) butcher, justice of the peace and farmer 300.  
 Ball, John P., (Valley Falls,) resident.  
 Banker, C. A., (Johnsonville,) general merchant.  
 Banker, Geo. W., (Johnsonville,) farmer 275.  
 Banker, Timothy, (Johnsonville,) retired farmer.  
 BARCLAY, WM., (Johnsonville,) miller.  
 BARNES ERIC H., (Raymertown,) farmer 109½.  
 Barnes, Ezra, (Pittstown,) farmer 162.  
 Barry, Chas. H., (Raymertown,) farmer 270.  
 Baucus, Martin, (Johnsonville,) farmer 178.  
 Baucus, Phoebe Mrs., (Johnsonville,) farmer 10.  
 Becker, John A., (Johnsonville,) farmer 106.  
 Becker, L. A., (Johnsonville,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Beigling, Patrick, (Tomhannock,) farmer 1.  
 BELDING, EMILY SHERMAN MRS., (Pittstown,) (with Misses Sarah, Asenath and Amanda Sherman,) farmer 260.  
 Benson, Hiram, (West Hoosick,) farmer 75.  
 Benson, Leonard A., (West Hoosick,) (with Hiram,) farmer.



- Berzee, Aaron, (Pittstown,) farmer 57.  
BOOMHOWER, PHILIP, (Raymertown,) wagon maker, carpenter and joiner and farmer 13.  
Boos, John Mrs., (Tomhannock,) farmer 8½.  
Borni, David, (Raymertown,) farmer 147.  
BORNT, JOHN A., (Pittstown,) farmer 103.  
Bosworth, Alfred, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 170.  
BOSWORTH, BENJAMIN, (Pittstown,) farmer 325.  
Bosworth, Henry S., (West Hoosick,) farmer 106.  
Bosworth, Mason, (West Hoosick,) farmer 23.  
Bosworth, Nathaniel E., (Pittstown,) farmer leases of Benjamin, 325.  
Bosworth, Nathaniel J., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) (with Alfred,) farmer.  
Bowie, Wm., (Pittstown,) farmer 27.  
Boynton, Wm., (Pittstown,) cooper and justice of the peace.  
BRACKETT, HENRY, (Valley Falls,) supt. Eagle Mower Works.  
BRENNENSTUHL, ISRAEL, (Tomhannock,) blacksmith.  
Brennensuhl, Richard, (Pittstown,) saloon.  
Brennensuhl, Michael, (Pittstown,) farmer 40.  
Brennensuhl, Hiram, (Pittstown,) farmer 40.  
BROWN, B. MRS., (Pittstown,) shirt maker.  
Brown, Jesse Rev., (Pittstown,) pastor M. E. Church.  
Brown, Robert, (Pittstown,) carpenter and joiner.  
BROWNELL, ALONZO W., (Pittstown,) prop. saw mill, lumberman and farmer 88.  
BROWNELL, CLARK, (West Hoosick,) flax mill and farmer 130.  
Brownell, Henry, (Tomhannock,) farmer 1.  
Brownell, John E., (Johnsonville,) farmer 25.  
BROWNELL, J. M., (Johnsonville,) farmer 33.  
Brownell, Moses H., (Tomhannock,) farmer 130.  
Brownell, Wilbur, (Johnsonville,) mason.  
BROWNELL, JARED, (Pittstown,) farmer 35.  
Brundige, David, (Pittstown,) (Taylor & Brundige.)  
Brundige, Geo. R., (Johnsonville,) farmer 72.  
Brundige, Jesse, (Tomhannock,) farmer 97.  
Brundige, Jessie K., (West Hoosick,) farmer 114.  
Brundige, Jesse M., (Tomhannock,) farmer 10.  
BRUNDIGE, JOHN H., (Tomhannock,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 33.  
Brundige, Peter, (Johnsonville,) farmer 13½.  
BRUNDIGE, WILSON, (Tomhannock,) general merchant.  
Bryan, Stoughton H., (Valley Falls,) farmer 101.  
BUCKLEY, DENNIS, (Johnsonville,) farmer 177.  
Bulson, Wm. H., (Raymertown,) farmer 100.  
Burke, John, (Raymertown,) (Michael Burke & Son.)  
Burke, Michael & Son, (Raymertown,) (John,) farmers 84.  
Burke, Michael, (Pittstown,) farmer 10.  
Burke, Thos., (Valley Falls,) farmer leases 177.  
Button, Geo., (Raymertown,) farmer 119.  
Button, Isaac B., (Raymertown,) farmer 100.  
Button, John H., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 106.  
Button, Lyman, (Raymertown,) farmer 100.  
Campbell, John W., (Pittstown,) farmer 180.  
Capper, U. C., (Tomhannock,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 10.  
Card, Chas. S., (Pittstown,) farmer 80.  
CARPENTER, A., (Valley Falls,) dealer in hardware, stoves and agricultural implements, and manuf. tin, copper, sheet iron &c.  
CARPENTER, BENJAMIN I., (Pittstown,) farmer 144.  
Carpenter, Daniel, (Tomhannock,) farmer 236.  
Carpenter, E. & Son, (Pittstown,) (Sheldon,) farmer 130.  
Carpenter, John B., (West Hoosick,) farmer 120.  
CARPENTER, NORMAN, (Johnsonville,) farmer 237.  
Carpenter, Sheldon, (Pittstown,) (E. Carpenter & Son.)  
Carpenter, Wm. E., (Tomhannock,) shoe maker.  
CARR, DAVID, (Raymertown,) (D. & W. Carr.)  
CARR, D. & W., (Raymertown,) (David and Wm.,) general merchants.  
CARR, JONAS, (Pittstown,) general merchant and post master.  
CARR, WM., (Raymertown,) (D. & W. Carr,) post master.  
Carroll, Patrick, (Tomhannock,) farmer 81.  
CASE, CENTER, (Pittstown,) farmer 275½.  
CASE, DAVID, (West Hoosick,) farmer 122.  
Case, John S., (Pittstown,) (with Center,) farmer.  
Case, Jonathan W., (West Hoosick,) farmer 122.  
Case, Nathan S., (Johnsonville,) farmer 64.  
Case, Wm. I., (West Hoosick,) farmer leases of Henry S. Bosworth, 106.  
Case, Nicholas, (Tomhannock,) farmer 11.  
CATLIN, S. R., (Johnsonville,) president Johnsonville Ax Manuf. Co.  
Champion, Daniel T., (Johnsonville,) farmer 105.  
Chapman, Buel A., (Pittstown,) (with Wm.,) farmer.  
Chapman, Wm., (Pittstown,) farmer 184.  
CHAPMAN, WM. C., (Pittstown,) farmer leases of John Haviland, 176.  
Chase, Otis, (Johnsonville,) blacksmith.  
Chase, P. Mrs., (Raymertown,) farmer 148.  
CHERRY, J. R., (Johnsonville,) agent Johnsonville Ax Manuf. Co.  
CIPPERLY, EDWARD A., (Raymertown,) general blacksmithing and all kinds of repairing.  
Clapper, — Mrs., (Tomhannock,) farmer 22½.

- CLARK, BYRON, (Johnsonville,) (*Richmond & Clark*), station agent T. & B. R. R., and agent National Express Co.  
 Clark, H. A., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.) (*Shedd & Clark*).  
 Clark, — Rev., (Johnsonville,) pastor M. E. Church, Millertown.  
 CLEGG, WM., (Pittstown,) farmer 112.  
 Cole, Harmon, (Raymertown,) farmer 203.  
 Comeford, Patrick, (Pittstown,) farmer 6.  
 CONNELLY, RICHARD S., M. D., (Johnsonville,) physician and surgeon, prop. Johnsonville Drug Store and post master.  
 Conrad, John, (Pittstown,) resident.  
 Conroy, Patrick, (Raymertown,) farmer 40.  
 Cook, James, (Johnsonville,) farmer 2.  
 COONS, PHILIP H., (Pittstown,) farmer 225.  
 Cord, John, (Pittstown,) farmer 86.  
 Cornell, D. A., (Tomhannock,) harness maker.  
 COTTRELL, NATHANIEL, (Tomhannock,) farmer 167.  
 Cowee, F. M., (Valley Falls,) (*H. J. Her-  
 ington & Co.*)  
 CRANDALL, JOHN, (Pittstown,) house carpenter and joiner, and farmer 12.  
 CRANE, THOS., (Tomhannock,) cooper.  
 CREIGHTON, GEO., (Pittstown,) supt. Orrs & Co's paper mill.  
 Cronan, Michael, (Pittstown,) farmer 90.  
 Cronan, Patrick, (Johnsonville,) farmer leases of Gilbert Miller and T. S. Banker, 174.  
 Cropo, Geo. E., (Valley Falls,) farmer 93.  
 CUSHMAN, JOSEPH M., (Raymertown,) farmer 134.  
 Cushman, Robert T., (Raymertown,) farmer 100.  
 Darling, David, (Pittstown,) carpenter and joiner.  
 De Long, Peter, (Raymertown,) farmer leases of Martin H. Hayner, 113.  
 Dennis, Paul, (Johnsonville,) farmer 1½.  
 DISTON, C. J., (Pittstown,) carriage maker and fancy frame and box maker.  
 Dorr, John, (Pittstown,) farmer leases 30.  
 Dougherty, Geo, (Tomhannock,) farmer 1.  
 Douglass, Daniel, (Raymertown,) farmer leases of Jacob and Peter Pisor, 120.  
 Douglass G., (Tomhannock,) farmer 7.  
 DOUGLASS, GEO., (Raymertown,) farmer 62½.  
 Douglass, John, (Pittstown,) farmer leases of Samuel, 291.  
 DOUGLASS, MICHAEL, (Pittstown,) farmer 80.  
 DOUGLASS, SAMUEL, (Pittstown,) farmer 291.  
 Dunham, David, (Pittstown,) farmer 342.  
 DURFEE, LEMUEL J., (Johnsonville,) farmer 120.  
 Dusten, I. M. W., (Valley Falls,) farmer leases 140.  
 EAGLE MILLS, (Valley Falls,) Andrus & Finch, props.  
 Eddy, Jackson, (Pittstown,) farmer 200.  
 Eddy, John, (Pittstown,) farmer 102.  
 Eldred, Jesse, (West Hoosick,) farmer 124½.  
 Emmett, Mathew, (Johnsonville,) farmer 80.  
 Esmond, Deyoe, (Tomhannock,) farmer 108.  
 Esmond, Warren J., (Tomhannock,) farmer 65½.  
 EYCLESHIMER, WM. C., (Tomhannock,) farmer 105.  
 Eycleshymer, Chas. H., (Tomhannock,) farmer 132.  
 Eycleshymer, Christopher, (Tomhannock,) farmer 186.  
 Eycleshymer, John H., (Johnsonville,) saloon.  
 Eycleshymer, Peter D., (Tomhannock,) farmer leases of Christopher, 186.  
 Fahy, James, (Johnsonville,) farmer 70.  
 Fahy, Thos., (Johnsonville,) farmer 4.  
 Fake, David H., (Pittstown,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 2.  
 FAULKNER, ALBERT E., (Johnsonville,) farmer 56.  
 FILE, HIRAM, (Raymertown,) grist, saw, flax and cider mills, and farmer 46.  
 File, Myron, (Pittstown,) (*with Lemuel Sherman*), farmer.  
 Finagan, Patri k, (Johnsonville,) farmer 69.  
 FINCH, GEO. W., (Valley Falls,) agent Troy & Boston R. R., telegraph operator, National Express agent, also straw paper manuf., mills at Harts Falls.  
 FINCH, MARTIN V. B., (Valley Falls,) (*Andrus & Finch*).  
 Fisher, J., (Raymertown,) shoemaker.  
 Fitzpatrick, Keiron, (Pittstown,) farmer 7½.  
 Fort & Gordon, (Johnsonville,) (*P. V. N. Fort and Wm. S. Gordon*), farmer 170.  
 Fort, P. V. N., (Johnsonville,) (*Fort & Gordon*).  
 Freiot, Geo., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 209.  
 FREIOT, ISAAC, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 60.  
 FREIOT, WM., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 63½.  
 FROST, E. F., (Valley Falls,) attorney and counselor at law.  
 Gardner, Calvin J., (Raymertown,) farmer 101.  
 GARDNER, CHAS. A., (Tomhannock,) wagon maker.  
 GARDNER, HENRY, (Pittstown,) farmer 280.  
 Gardner, Nelson, (Pittstown,) farmer 45.  
 Garing, Barney, (Johnsonville,) farmer 4.  
 Gawen, A. Rev., (Tomhannock,) pastor M. E. Church.  
 GEORGE, WM., (Johnsonville,) blacksmith, ax factory.  
 Gibbs, Benjamin, (Pittstown,) resident.  
 Gibbs, Daniel B., (Pittstown,) resident.  
 Gibbs, Eugene, (Pittstown,) farmer 97.  
 Gibbs, Geo., (Pittstown,) farmer 146.  
 Gibbs, John, (Pittstown,) farmer leases of George.  
 Gibbs, S. & B. Misses, (Pittstown,) farmers 47½.  
 Gifford, Chas. H., (Pittstown,) farmer 100.  
 Gifford, Chas. W., (Tomhannock,) farmer 130.  
 Gifford, Ira J., (Tomhannock,) farmer 200.  
 Gordner, Geo. R., (Tomhannock,) farmer leases of Jesse, 97.  
 Gordner, Thos., (Pittstown,) farmer 72.  
 Gordon, Wm. S., (Johnsonville,) (*Fort & Gordon*).

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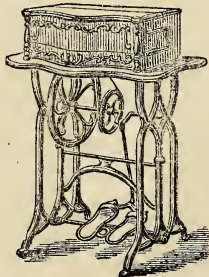


## **GOLD MEDALS!**

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The ELLIPTIC SEWING MACHINE is the most simple in construction, having fewer parts, rendering it easier of management and requiring less power to work it than any other Machine. It is noiseless in its operation, and will wear a lifetime without any repairs. *Good Agents Wanted in Every Town.* Send for Circulars and specimens of work.

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- Gormon, C. A., (Raymertown,) farmer  
leases of Henry Bachman, 60.
- Gray, Wm. H., (Johnsonville,) produce  
dealer.
- Green, Harvey, (Tomhannock,) farmer 60.
- GREEN, SELICK W., (Pittstown,) manuf.  
and bottler of soda and mineral water.
- GROSBECK, WALTER A., (Valley Falls),  
prop. Valley Falls Hotel.
- Haggarty, E., (West Hoosick,) farmer 4.
- Haggerty, Edward, (Buskirk's Bridge,  
Washington Co.,) farmer 110.
- Hall, Dennis, (Pittstown,) farmer 95.
- Hall, Hiram P., (Pittstown,) farmer 100.
- HALL, HUSFIELD, (West Hoosick,) manuf.  
wagons, sleighs, &c., repairing  
done to order, also farmer 6.
- Hall, Jacob F., (Johnsonville,) farmer 120.
- Hall, Reuben Mrs., (Pittstown,) farmer 1.
- HALL, ROMAIN, (Pittstown,) farmer  
leases of Hiram P., 100.
- Haviland, Hastin, (Lansingburgh,) farmer  
74.
- Haviland, John, (Pittstown,) farmer 176.
- Haviland, John H., (Lansingburgh,) farmer  
55 and leases of Hastin, 74.
- HAYNER, ADAM M., (Raymertown,) farmer  
45.
- Hayner, Alpha, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 80.
- Hayner, Henry C., (Lansingburgh,) farmer  
89.
- HAYNER, MARTIN H., (Lansingburgh,) farmer  
78.
- Hayner, Sylvester, (Lansingburgh,) retired  
farmer.
- Haynes, Anson, (Tomhannock,) farmer  
leases of Wm., 54½.
- HEARMAN, CHAS. A. & JOHN D., (Junction,) saw mill and farmer 150.
- Hearman, P. D., (Junction,) farmer 150.
- Herrick, Smith, (Tomhannock,) farmer 137.
- HERRINGTON, A. W., (Johnsonville,) farmer 105.
- Herrington, H. J. & Co., (Valley Falls,) (*James S. Thayer and F. M. Cowee*), manuf.  
Eagle Mowers and Reapers.
- Herrington, Merritt, (Tomhannock,) farmer 117.
- Herrington, Merritt C., (Johnsonville,) farmer 157.
- Herrington, Nelson S., (Johnsonville,) farmer 214.
- HERRINGTON, SILAS, (Tomhannock,) farmer 84.
- HERRINGTON, S. S., (Johnsonville,) farmer 116.
- Higgins, R. P., (Johnsonville,) shoemaker.
- HILT, DANIEL, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 110.
- HILT, PHINEHAS, (Johnsonville,) farmer 117.
- Hiscox, David, (Pittstown,) physician and surgeon.
- Hitchcock, Geo., (West Hoosick,) farmer 85.
- Hitchcock, W. C., (West Hoosick,) carpenter and joiner.
- Hoag, Jonathan, (Tomhannock,) farmer 104.
- Hoag, Thos., (Tomhannock,) farmer 217.
- Hollis, Thos., (Pittstown,) farmer 36.
- HOLT, P. W., (Pittstown,) wagon and sleigh ironer, and general blacksmith.
- Hookaway, —, (Tomhannock,) farmer 20.
- Howland, Caleb, (Tomhannock,) farmer 113.
- Hulstead, Newcomb, (Pittstown,) farmer 64.
- Humphrey, Ira, (Raymertown,) blacksmith.
- Humphrey, Stephen C., (Raymertown,) farmer 87.
- HUNT, JAMES P., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 130.
- Hunt, Lewis, (Johnsonville,) farmer 106.
- Hunt, Thos., (Valley Falls,) farmer 52.
- HUNTER, FRANCIS E., (Pittstown,) (*with John*), farmer.
- Hunter, James, (Tomhannock,) farmer 60.
- Hunter, John, (Johnsonville,) farmer 82.
- HUNTER, JOHN E., (Pittstown,) farmer 425.
- Hunter, Robert, (Pittstown,) farmer 102.
- Hunter, Robert, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 167.
- HURD, E. F., (Johnsonville,) supt. Johnsonville Ax Manuf. Co.
- HYDE, AARON H., (West Hoosick,) farmer 106.
- Hyde, J. Warren, (West Hoosick,) farmer 48.
- Hyde, Samuel, (Pittstown,) cooper.
- HYDORN, DAVID C., (Pittstown,) general blacksmith.
- Ingraham, Geo., (Johnsonville,) farmer 220.
- Ingraham, Henry, (Johnsonville,) farmer 82½.
- Ingraham, H. C., (Johnsonville,) farmer 123.
- Ingraham, H. D., (Johnsonville,) farmer 123.
- INGRAHAM, PHEBE Mrs., (Johnsonville,) farmer 65½.
- JENKINS, JOHN, (Johnsonville,) (*Jenkins & Van Woest*).
- JENKINS & VAN WOEST, (Johnsonville,) (*John Jenkins and C. L. Van Woest*), general merchants.
- Johnson, Geo., (Pittstown,) flax mill.
- JOHNSONVILLE AX MANUF. CO., (Johnsonville,) S. R. Catlin, president; E. F. Hurd, supt.; J. R. Cherry, agent; manufs. axes and tools.
- Joslyn, Whitman, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 275.
- KAUTZ, GEO., (Pittstown,) flax, saw and grist mills, and farmer 150.
- Kautz, Jacob, (Pittstown,) resident.
- KELLY, WM., (Valley Falls,) manuf. light carriages, wagons, cutters, sleighs &c.
- KENYON, JOHN, (Valley Falls,) agent for Lape & Sproat.
- Ketcham, Benjamin, (Tomhannock,) farmer 12½.
- Ketchum, Francis F., (Johnsonville,) farmer 106.
- KEWLEY, JOHN, (Valley Falls,) tailor.
- Kilcain, John, (Johnsonville,) farmer 9.
- King, Geo. H., (Johnsonville,) farmer 175.
- Kipp, Wm. Y., (Johnsonville,) farmer 143.
- Kittley, Andrew, (Raymertown,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 4.
- Klein, Maria Mrs., (Tomhannock,) farmer 16.
- Klein, Martin L., (Tomhannock,) farmer leases of Jacob and Peter Pisir, 107.
- Klein, Peter, (Tomhannock,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 2½.
- KOTCHAWAW, HIRAM, (Johnsonville,) farmer 104.
- Lacker, Benjamin, Jr., (Pittstown,) farmer 180.
- Lacker, Thos., (Pittstown,) farmer 60.
- Laker, Benjamin, (Pittstown,) farmer 125.

- Lamb, Seth, (Pittstown,) farmer 120.  
 Lamson, Wm., (Pittstown,) farmer 6.  
 Lancaster, A. D., (Johnsonville,) farmer 135.  
 LAPE & SPROAT, (Valley Falls,) (*Thomas Lape and Henry Sproat*), manufs. flax yarns, threads and twines, John Kenyon, agent.  
 LAPE, THOS., (Valley Falls,) (*Lape & Sproat*), farmer 500.  
 Larabee, E., (Raymertown,) farmer 72.  
 Larabee, E., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 240.  
 Larabee, Geo. W., (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of E. Larabee, 240.  
 Larabee, Jacob, (Pittstown,) farmer 43.  
 Lawton, Joseph, (Pittstown,) farmer 70.  
 Lawton, Joseph H., (Pittstown,) farmer 75.  
 Lee, Geo. J., (Johnsonville,) farmer 350.  
 Lenehan, Patrick, (Tomhannock,) farmer 29.  
 LIDDON, AMOS, (Raymertown,) propagator grape vines, fruit and ornamental trees, shrubbery &c.  
 Link, Peter, (Pittstown,) farmer 102.  
 Lobengier, Geo. Rev., (Pittstown,) pastor Disciple Church.  
 Lorkrow, Chas., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 79.  
 Lohnas, Jacob, (Raymertown,) farmer 22.  
 Lounsbury, Caleb N., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 146.  
 Lounsbury, Samuel, (Tomhannock,) farmer 44.  
 Lout, Loren C., (Raymertown,) farmer 96.  
 Luiskin, Michael, (Johnsonville,) farmer 20.  
 Lynch, John, (Pittstown,) farmer 48.  
 Lyons, Jane, (Pittstown,) farmer 1.  
 Lyons, Michael, (Pittstown,) farmer 6½.  
 Madigin, P., (Tomhannock,) farmer 20.  
 Malloy, James, (Johnsonville,) farmer 28.  
 Manchester, Iram, (West Hoosick,) farmer 67.  
 Manchester, Jeremiah, (West Hoosick,) farmer 73 and leases of Iram, 67.  
 MANCHESTER, REUBEN, (Pittstown,) carriage maker.  
 Manchester, Sidney, (Pittstown,) farmer 84.  
 Maxon, John, (Pittstown,) farmer 200.  
 MAY, CHAS., (Tomhannock,) prop. flax mill.  
 May, J. E., (Tomhannock,) physician and surgeon, post master and farmer 180.  
 McChesney, Nelson, (Pittstown,) flax mill and farmer 200.  
 McCorcandale, Edward, (Pittstown,) blacksmith.  
 McGinnis, Dennis, (Pittstown,) farmer 8.  
 MCINERNEY, JOHN, (Johnsonville,) farmer 148.  
 McMurray, John, (Pittstown,) farmer 75.  
 McRAE, GEO., (Johnsonville,) prop. Eagle Mills, manuf. shoe threads and patent twine.  
 McRAE, J. S., (Johnsonville,) asst. supt. Johnsonville Ax Manuf. Co.  
 Mesick, D., (Valley Falls,) carpenter and joiner.  
 MILK, M. G., (Valley Falls,) farmer 110.  
 MILLER, JOHN, (Raymertown,) manuf. carriages, wagons, sleighs, cutters &c.  
 Miller, Lansing, (Raymertown,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Miller, Reuben W., (Johnsonville,) farmer 21.  
 Miller, Wm., (Valley Falls,) wagon maker.  
 Miller, Wm., (Tomhannock,) (*with Mrs. Clapper*), farmer.  
 Mitchell, Joseph, (West Hoosick,) farmer 130.  
 Mobar, Mathew, (Pittstown,) farmer 7.  
 Moxley, Stephen, (Pittstown,) farmer 83.  
 Morgan, John, (Valley Falls,) farmer leases 133.  
 Morse, Chas. C., (Pittstown,) farmer 67.  
 MORSE, SAMUEL N., (Pittstown,) farmer 96.  
 MOSHER, WASHINGTON, (Tomhannock,) patentee and manuf. of the Improved Wooden Tooth Revolving Horse Rake.  
 Murphy, Michael, (Tomhannock,) farmer 23.  
 Myers, James, (Tomhannock,) farmer 20.  
 Myers, Michael, (Tomhannock,) farmer leases of E. Carney, 6.  
 NEWCOMB, NAHUM, (Johnsonville,) flax and saw mill and farmer 163.  
 NORTON, CALEB, (Pittstown,) farmer 174.  
 Norton, Jonathan, (Pittstown,) farmer 68 and leases of Benjamin I. Carpenter, 144.  
 Norton, Josiah P., (Johnsonville,) farmer leases of Miss J. Var. Weort, 20.  
 NUTTING, JOHN P., (Johnsonville,) supt. sawing and planing.  
 Nutting, Merritt C., (Valley Falls,) (*Nutting, Hull & Co.*, Troy.)  
 O'Brien, John, (Johnsonville,) farmer 32.  
 O'Connor, Michael, (Tomhannock,) blacksmith and farmer 114.  
 O'Connor, Michael, (Johnsonville,) farmer 44.  
 O'CONNOR, WM., (Tomhannock,) blacksmith.  
 Oderkirk, Frederick, (Pittstown,) farmer 18.  
 O'Haran, James, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 2.  
 O'Neil, Michael, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 95.  
 Oostrom, — Rev., (Tomhannock,) pastor Presbyterian Church.  
 O'Reilly, Patrick, (Pittstown,) grist mill and farmer 130.  
 O'Riley, Pat, (Pittstown,) farmer 112.  
 Osborn, Isaac, (Pittstown,) (*with Mrs. Lydia L.*) farmer.  
 OSBORN, LYDIA L. MRS., (Pittstown,) farmer 53.  
 PADDOCK, STEPHEN, (West Hoosick,) farmer 40.  
 PALMER, THOS., (Valley Falls,) farmer 130.  
 Patterson, Joseph L., (Pittstown,) farmer 134.  
 Pay, Henry, (West Hoosick,) wagon maker.  
 Penney, James W., (Pittstown,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 18.  
 Penny, Amanda, (Pittstown,) farmer 3.  
 PERRY, CLARK, (Raymertown,) farmer 300.  
 PERRY, ELI, (Raymertown,) (*with Clark*), farmer.  
 PERRY, JOHN D., (Johnsonville,) farmer 90½.  
 Perry, Wm. D., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 150.

PETER, JOHN M., (Raymertown,) shoemaker.  
 Pierce, Chas. H., (Pittstown,) gunsmith, oil manuf. and farmer 7.  
 Pine, Ai and Harvey, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 825.  
 PINE, ALBERT, (West Hoosick,) (with Mrs. Nancy,) farmer.  
 PINE, NANCY Mrs., (West Hoosick,) farmer 177.  
 Pisir, Jacob and Peter, (Tomhannock,) farmer 107.  
 PITTS, DAVID W., M. D., (Johnsonville,) physician and surgeon.  
 Quackenbush, Martin, (Pittstown,) farmer 2.  
 Quackinbush, Melvin, (West Hoosick,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 20.  
 Quinn, Joseph, (Johnsonville,) farmer 54.  
 Ray, Chas., (Tomhannock,) farmer leases 42.  
 Ray, Della M. Mrs., (Tomhannock,) resident.  
 Ray, Jerusha Mrs., (Tomhannock,) farmer 42.  
 Ray, Peter P., (Tomhannock,) flax manuf. and farmer 220.  
 Ray, Wm. J., (Tomhannock,) farmer 21.  
 Reddy, James, (Johnsonville,) farmer 7.  
 Reed, Jane Mrs., (Tomhannock,) farmer 1.  
 Reed, Jane Mrs., (Pittstown,) farmer 205.  
 Reed, John, (Tomhannock,) butcher.  
 REED, LEO V., (Tomhannock,) prop. grist, saw and flax mills, general dealer in groceries, boots and shoes, and farmer 200.  
 REED, LUKE S., (Tomhannock,) prop. Union Hotel.  
 REED, WINDSOR R., (Pittstown,) general merchant.  
 RICHMOND & CLARK, (Johnsonville,) (T. C. Richmond and Byron Clark,) prod. ce dealers.  
 RICHMOND, T. C., (Johnsonville,) (Richmond & Clark,) farmer 565.  
 Rifenburgh, Nicholas J., (Pittstown,) farmer 125.  
 RIFENBURGH, NORMAN B., (Pittstown,) flax and saw mill and farmer 80.  
 Rivenburgh, Wm., (Pittstown,) farmer 8.  
 ROBBINS, JOHN P., (Raymertown,) butcher and prop. Raymertown Hotel.  
 Robbins, Lorenzo, (Johnsonville,) farmer 130.  
 Roberts, James, (Pittstown,) farmer 50.  
 ROBERTSON, NELSON, (Pittstown,) mechanic and farmer 38.  
 ROGERS, ENSIGN, (Raymertown,) (with Joseph,) farmer.  
 Rogers, Joseph, (Raymertown,) farmer 86.  
 Root, Henry, (Johnsonville,) farmer 18.  
 Rose, Edward, (Valley Falls,) farmer 32.  
 Rowland, Wm., (Pittstown,) farmer 72.  
 ROWLAND, W. H., (Pittstown,) boots, shoes, groceries, flour, feed and general merchandise, also collar manuf. and general dealer in wagons, sleighs, &c.  
 Russell, Chas. W., (Pittstown,) butcher.  
 RUSSELL, JOHN, (Johnsonville,) farmer 82.  
 Russell, Joseph P., (Johnsonville,) farmer 82.  
 Russell, Levi, (Pittstown,) butcher.  
 Russell, Mary Ann Mrs., (Pittstown,) farmer 39.

Ryan, Andrew, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 23.  
 Ryan, Jacob, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 139.  
 Ryan, James, (Johnsonville,) farmer 2.  
 Ryan, John E., estate of, (Lansingburgh,) 172 acres.  
 Ryan, Patrick, (Tomhannock,) farmer 9.  
 SABIN, LUTHER S., (Pittstown,) farmer 105.  
 Shaffer, Frederick, (Pittstown,) farmer 95.  
 Shedd, Asa C., (Johnsonville,) farmer 100.  
 Shedd, C. H., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) (Shed & Clark.)  
 Shedd & Clark, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) (C. H. Shedd and H. A. Clark,) farmers 74.  
 Shedd, Isaac J., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer 180.  
 SHEDD, WM. C., (Johnsonville,) meat market.  
 Sheffer, John, (Pittstown,) blacksmith.  
 Sheldon, Henry, (Junction,) farmer 240.  
 SHERMAN, AMANDA Miss, (Pittstown,) (with Misses Sarah and Asenath Sherman, and Mrs. Emily Sherman Belding,) farmer 260.  
 SHERMAN, ASENATH Miss, (Pittstown,) (with Misses Sarah and Amanda Sherman, and Mrs. Emily Sherman Belding,) farmer 260.  
 Sherman, Chas. E., (Tomhannock,) farmer 120.  
 Sherman, Emlen, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 121.  
 Sherman, Israel, (Pittstown,) farmer 87.  
 Sherman, John B., (Tomhannock,) farmer 175.  
 Sherman, John P., (Pittstown,) farmer 120.  
 Sherman, Jonathan C., (Tomhannock,) farmer 180.  
 Sherman, Joseph T., (Pittstown,) farmer 95.  
 Sherman, Lemuel, (Pittstown,) farmer 137.  
 Sherman, N. G., (Johnsonville,) (with Sanford T.,) farmer.  
 Sherman, Platt, (West Hoosick,) farmer 193.  
 Sherman, Sanford T., (Johnsonville,) farmer 206.  
 SHERMAN, SARAH Miss, (Pittstown,) (with Misses Asenath and Amanda Sherman, and Mrs. Emily Sherman Belding,) farmer 260.  
 SHERMAN, WM. C., (Tomhannock,) farmer 100.  
 Sherman, Wm. P., (Johnsonville,) farmer leases of Miss J. Van Weort, 160.  
 SHERWOOD, JOHN W., (Johnsonville,) farmer 79.  
 SILKWORTH, JOHN, (Pittstown,) boot and shoe maker.  
 SIPPERLY, JOHN H., (Raymertown,) (M. Sipperly & Son.)  
 SIPPERLY, MARTIN, (Lansingburgh,) (M. Sipperly & Son,) farmer 170.  
 SIPPERLY, M. & SON, (Raymertown,) (John H.,) grist mill.  
 Slade, Kingsley, (Pittstown,) farmer 106.  
 SLOCUM, J., (Johnsonville,) mechanic.  
 Slode, Philip, (Pittstown,) farmer 2.  
 SMITH, ALFRED A., (Pittstown,) farmer 56½ and leases 50.  
 SMITH, DEWITT, (Pittstown,) farmer 150.  
 Smith, Ira, (Johnsonville,) farmer 47½.  
 Smith, James, (Raymertown,) farmer 3½.



# THE TROY DAILY WHIG!

ESTABLISHED IN 1834.

*Delivered to City Subscribers at 20 Cents a Week;  
To Mail Subscribers at \$9.00 per Annum.*

As a Newspaper THE TROY DAILY WHIG has *no rival*. Being the only Morning Paper north of Albany in this State, it has several hours the start of other Journals in giving reliable, valuable and fresh news from all parts of the globe. It contains all the Local News of the preceding day. It has a large circulation among MERCHANTS, MANUFACTURERS, MECHANICS, MILLERS, BANKERS, BROKERS, all classes of BUSINESS MEN and PRIVATE FAMILIES in the city and surrounding villages, and in the country north to the Canada line.

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- Smith, Wm., (Raymertown,) farmer 10.  
 Smith, Wm. H., (Pittstown,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Smithdeal, J. L. Rev., (Raymertown,) pastor Lutheran church.  
 Snyder, Chas. W., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 200.  
 SNYDER, CHRISTOPHER, (Tomhannock,) farmer 248.  
 SNYDER, CHRISTOPHER JR., (Tomhannock,) prop. saw and flax mills and farmer 280.  
 SNYDER, ISAAC, (Pittstown,) farmer 121.  
 Snyder, Jacob A., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 209.  
 SNYDER, JACOB L., (Raymertown,) farmer 84.  
 SNYDER, JOHN A., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 320.  
 Snyder, John G., (Johnsonville,) farmer 30.  
 SNYDER, MARTIN, (Tomhannock,) farmer works on shares, 248.  
 Snyder, Merritt C., (Johnsonville,) farmer 84.  
 Snyder, Orlando, (Raymertown,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Snyder, Polly Mrs., (Tomhannock,) resident.  
 Southwick, John W., (Pittstown,) farmer 20.  
 SPROAT, HENRY, (Valley Falls,) (*Lape & Sproat*), farmer 75.  
 Sprott, John, (Pittstown,) farmer leases of Geo. Gibbs.  
 STANTON, WM., (Raymertown,) farmer 200.  
 Stevens, Mary Ann, (Pittstown,) farmer 40.  
 Stopp, Andrew, (Tomhannock,) farmer 3.  
 STOVER, CHAS. W., (Tomhannock,) farmer 180.  
 STOVER, DANIEL M., (Valley Falls,) farmer 137.  
 STOVER, JACOB, (Valley Falls,) farmer 150.  
 Stover, John W., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 84.  
 Stover, L. Mrs., (Tomhannock,) farmer 144.  
 Street, Wm., (Valley Falls,) meat market.  
 Strover, Augustus, (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of John A. Snyder, 190.  
 Taylor & Brundige, (Pittstown,) (*Emery Taylor and David Brundige*), farmer leases of T. C. Richmond, 240.  
 Taylor, Emery, (Pittstown,) (*Taylor & Brundige*),  
 Terrill, John, (Johnsonville,) farmer 7.  
 Terrill, Joseph, (Johnsonville,) farmer 20.  
 Thayer, James S., (Valley Falls,) (*H. J. Herrington & Co.*)  
 Thompson, Solomon W., (Pittstown,) farmer 121.  
 Thurber, John D., (Pittstown,) farmer 31.  
 Tift, Henry, (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) farmer leases of James P. Hunt.  
 Tillinghast, Wm. R., (Johnsonville,) surveyor and farmer 10.  
 TODD, TITUS B., (Pittstown,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 8½.  
 Tomhannock Lodge of Good Templars of Honor, 877, (Pittstown.)  
 TWOGOOD, CHAS., (Raymertown,) flax mill and farmer 142.
- TWOGOOD, JOHN E., (Raymertown,) saw and flax mill and farmer 150.  
 Tylar, James, (Johnsonville,) farmer 35.  
 UNION HOTEL, (Tomhannock,) Luke S. Reed, prop.  
 VALLEY FALLS HOTEL, (Valley Falls,) Walter A. Groesbeck, prop.  
 Van Namee, James T., (Pittstown,) farmer 75.  
 VAN NAMEE, J. T. MRS., (Pittstown,) florist.  
 Van Namee, Wm. H., (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of Wm. Freiot, 63½.  
 Van Weort J. Miss, (Johnsonville,) farmer 180.  
 Van Wert, Harry, (Pittstown,) physician and surgeon.  
 Van Wert, John W., (Pittstown,) farmer 21.  
 VAN WERT, WM. N., (Pittstown,) flax and saw mills and farmer 13.  
 VAN WOEST, C. L., (Johnsonville,) (*Jenkins & Van Woest*),  
 Varnam, Lucas Mrs., (Johnsonville,) farmer 3.  
 Wadsworth, Geo. H., (Pittstown,) general merchant.  
 WADSWORTH, H. H., (Pittstown,) prop. Wadsworth Hotel and farmer 92.  
 Wagar, Philip C., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 1.  
 Wagar, Wm. C., (Raymertown,) farmer 22.  
 Wager, Wm., (Pittstown,) farmer 60.  
 Wallis, John, (Johnsonville,) farmer 90.  
 Wallis, Nelson, (Johnsonville,) farmer leases of John, 90.  
 Warren, Chas. H. and Caroline, (Pittstown,) farmers 226.  
 Warren, John, (Pittstown,) farmer 50.  
 WEATHERWAX, EDWIN J., (Johnsonville,) mechanic.  
 WEBSTER, EDWARD, (Valley Falls,) farmer 143.  
 WEBSTER, GEO., (Valley Falls,) farmer 72 and leases 52.  
 WEED, WM., (Valley Falls,) farmer 80.  
 Welch, F., (Johnsonville,) shoe maker.  
 Welling, Chas., (Tomhannock,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Welling, Isaac, (Tomhannock,) farmer 123.  
 Welling, John G., (Tomhannock,) farmer leases 175.  
 Welling, John G., (Tomhannock,) farmer leases of Isaac, 123.  
 Welling, L. R., (Johnsonville,) hotel.  
 Welling, Nathan, (Tomhannock,) farmer 163.  
 Welling, Thos., (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of Wm. D. Perry, 150.  
 White, Joseph D., (Valley Falls,) lawyer.  
 White, Wm. R., (West Hoosick,) farmer 54.  
 WIER, H. MRS., (Johnsonville,) farmer 35.  
 WIER, JONATHAN, (Johnsonville,) farmer.  
 WILEY, ISAAC N., (Tomhannock,) farmer, works on shares, 137.  
 WILEY, JAMES T., (Valley Falls,) farmer leases 195.  
 WILEY, MARIA MRS., (Valley Falls,) farmer 195.  
 WILEY, SMITH, (Valley Falls,) farmer 186.  
 Williams, Annie, (West Hoosick,) resident.  
 Williams, Henry, (Tomhannock,) farmer 126.  
 WILLIAMS, JOHN T., (Raymertown,) farmer 88.

- Williams, Killian, (Pittstown,) farmer 33.  
Williams, Nathan P., (Pittstown,) farmer 62.  
Wing, Abram, (West Hoosick,) farmer 300.  
WING, JOHN, (West Hoosick,) flax mill and farmer leases of Abram, 175.  
WING, SENECA, (West Hoosick,) farmer leases of Abram, 125.  
Wistinghoun, Jacob H., (Johnsonville,) farmer leases of Geo. W. Akin, 140.  
Wistinghouse, J., (Buakirk's Bridge; Washington Co.,) resident.  
Wood, Reuben, (West Hoosick,) farmer 8.  
WORTHINGTON, ENSIGN S., (Pittstown,) (*J. Worthington & Son.*)  
WORTHINGTON, J. & SON, (Pittstown,) (*Ensign S.*) general blacksmiths.  
WORTHINGTON, K. S., (Johnsonville,) general blacksmithing.  
Wright, Edmund H., (Pittstown,) harness maker and farmer 24.  
WRISLEY, S. H., (Johnsonville,) carriage and sleigh manuf., jobbing of all kinds done to order.  
Yahn, Adam, (Tomhannock,) general merchant and deputy post master.  
Yates, Christopher, (Tomhannock,) farmer leases 170.  
YATES, JAMES C., (Tomhannock,) farmer 140.  
Yates, Peter, (Tomhannock,) farmer 220.

## POESTENKILL.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Able, Charles, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 125.  
ADAM, LEONARD P., (East Poestenkill,) blacksmith and farmer 40.  
Adams, William W., (East Poestenkill,) carpenter.  
Amidon, Daniel D. F., (Poestenkill,) charcoal peddler.  
Ashler, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 13.  
Austin, Alonzo, (East Poestenkill,) farmer.  
Austin, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer 30.  
Babcock, John, (East Poestenkill,) farmer leases 280.  
Babcock, Rufus, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 60.  
BAILEY, GEORGE, (East Poestenkill,) (*Bailey & Son.*)  
BAILEY, KENDRICK, (East Poestenkill,) (*Bailey & Son.*)  
BAILEY & SON, (East Poestenkill,) (*Kendrick and George.*) timber dealers and farmers 637.  
Barber, Charles, (Poestenkill,) (*with John.*)  
Barber, George, (East Poestenkill,) teacher and farmer 14.  
BARBER, GEORGE JR., (East Poestenkill,) (*Herrington & Barber.*) post master.  
Barber, Israel F., (Poestenkill,) farmer 107.  
Barber, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer 140.  
Barber, Richard, (Poestenkill,) constable and toll gate keeper.  
Barringer, David and Jeremiah, (Poestenkill,) farmers 96.  
Beeker, Henry, (Poestenkill,) farmer 124.  
Beeker, Henry, (Wynantskill,) farmer 63.  
Beeker, Henry, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 60.  
Belinger, Henry, (Wynantskill,) farmer 40.  
Bell, James S. Rev., (Poestenkill,) pastor of Disciple's Church.  
Blewer, Stephen, (Poestenkill,) farmer 75.  
Bliel, Henry, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 46.  
Blunt, James, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 15.  
Bly, Clark, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 50.  
BONESTEEL, JAMES H., (Poestenkill,) (*Bonesteel & Whyland.*) post master.  
BONESTEEL & WHYLAND, (Poestenkill,) (*James H. Bonesteel and Jacob H. Whyland.*) general merchants.  
Bot, Cristian, (Poestenkill,) farmer 50.  
Bradt, Volkert, (Poestenkill,) shoemaker.  
BREITHAAPT, CONRAD, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 250.  
Bretiger, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer 60.  
Bretsel, George, (Wynantskill,) farmer 40.  
Bristol, Isaac, (Wynantskill,) agent for Ithaca Steel Tooth Rake, and farmer 92.  
Bronson, Alonzo, (Poestenkill,) farmer leases of Barnard Snyder, 85.  
Brown, Adam, (East Poestenkill,) teamster.  
Campbell, Gabriel, (Wynantskill,) blacksmith and farmer 15.  
CARNICK, SAMUEL, (East Poestenkill,) lumberman and farmer 80.  
CASTLE, GEORGE W., (East Poestenkill,) farmer 80.  
Castle, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer leases of Jacob Moul, 142.  
Castle, John H., (East Poestenkill,) teamster.  
Castle, Lewis, (Poestenkill,) farmer 67.  
Castle, Peter, (Poestenkill,) farmer 91.  
Chase, James M., (Poestenkill,) house painter.  
Cipperley, David, (Poestenkill,) saw mill and farmer 12.



CLARK, DAVID B., (Poestenkill,) blacksmith and farmer 20.  
 Clickner, Jacob, (Poestenkill,) farmer 100.  
 Cling, John Rev., (Poestenkill,) pastor of Lutheran church.  
 CLINT, DEWITT, (Poestenkill,) manuf. of Star Mowing Machine and farmer 20.  
 Colehamer, William, (Poestenkill,) farmer 128.  
 Cooper, Ephraim, (Poestenkill,) (with Wm. C.)  
 Cooper, George C., (East Poestenkill,) farmer.  
 COOPER, GEORGE H., (Poestenkill,) prop. of grist and saw mill, grocer and farmer 79.  
 Cooper, James H., (Poestenkill,) (with Wm. C.)  
 Cooper, William, (East Poestenkill,) justice of the peace and farmer 59.  
 Cooper, William C., (Poestenkill,) teamster and farmer 75.  
 Cotrell, David, (Poestenkill,) (Cotrell & Freemantle.)  
 Cotrell & Freemantle, (Poestenkill,) (David Cotrell and Andrew A. Freemantle,) butchers and farmers 2½.  
 COTTRELL, GEORGE, (Poestenkill,) prop. of saw mill, lumber dealer, assessor and farmer 300.  
 Cotrell, James, (Poestenkill,) thresher and farmer 77½.  
 COTTRELL, LEWIS J., (Poestenkill,) (with James.)  
 Cottrell, Lucy Mrs., (East Poestenkill,) farmer 80.  
 Cottrell, Washington, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 90.  
 COTTRELL, WILLIAM L., (Poestenkill,) ex-school commissioner and farmer 114.  
 Covns, Jacob, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 60.  
 Cramer, William & Brother, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 40.  
 Crandall, William, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 25.  
 Curtis, Chester, (Poestenkill,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Curtis, Horace, (Poestenkill,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Curtis, William, (Poestenkill,) blacksmith and farmer 1.  
 Cyron, George, (Poestenkill,) farmer 115.  
 Dagroth, Andrew, (Poestenkill,) farmer leases of N. Ratts 59.  
 DAVITT, GEORGE W., (Poestenkill,) lumber and wood dealer, cattle broker, butcher and farmer 1050.  
 Defreest, George H., (Poestenkill,) farmer leases of L. Lyend, 10.  
 DEFREEST, PHILIP S., (Wynantskill,) farmer 170.  
 Derow, Andrew, (Poestenkill,) farmer 90.  
 DUSTEN, L. M., (Poestenkill,) lumberman and farmer 90.  
 DUSTIN, AMASA M., (Poestenkill,) lumberman and farmer 150.  
 EBING, BENNETT, (Poestenkill,) farmer 100.  
 Engert, Marlin, (Poestenkill,) farmer 50.  
 Feathers, John, (East Poestenkill,) teamster.

Ferguson, Wm. H., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 90.  
 Finley, James, (Poestenkill,) farmer 4.  
 Flint, Clement, (Poestenkill,) physician and farmer 20.  
 Flint, Eleazer, (Poestenkill,) teacher and farmer 83.  
 Flint, John M., (Poestenkill,) farmer 50.  
 Flint, Nathan, (East Poestenkill,) peddler and farmer 50.  
 FOL, ERMANN, HENRY, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 30.  
 Fonda, David, (Poestenkill,) retired.  
 Freemantle, Andrew A., (Poestenkill,) (Cotrell & Freemantle.)  
 French, Leander, (East Poestenkill,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Goolbash, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer 40.  
 Gotson, John, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 40.  
 Gruber, Joseph, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 15.  
 HALL, E. P., (Poestenkill,) prop. of Poestenkill Hotel.  
 Halk John, (Poestenkill,) shoemaker.  
 HAM, THADDEUS A., (Poestenkill,) farmer 83.  
 HAMMOND, EDWARD, (Poestenkill,) toll gate keeper and farmer 9.  
 Haner, Hiram, (Poestenkill,) dyer.  
 Haner, Philip S. & Sons, (West Sand Lake,) (John F. and George S.,) saw mill and farmers 243.  
 Hanshed, Daniel, (East Poestenkill,) farmer.  
 Heffner, Andrew, (Sand Lake,) farmer 55.  
 Henderson, Abner Q., (Poestenkill,) farmer 140.  
 HENDERSON, GEORGE, (East Poestenkill,) merchant, manuf. of lumber, wool dealer and farmer 345.  
 Henderson, John N., (East Poestenkill,) prop. of Columbia Hotel and farmer 10.  
 HENRY, WILLIAM, (Wynantskill,) farmer 105.  
 HERRINGTON & BARBER, (East Poestenkill,) (Hammond Herrington and George Barber Jr.,) dealers in groceries and drugs.  
 Herrington, Franklin F., (East Poestenkill,) farmer 25.  
 Herrington, Hammond, (East Poestenkill,) butcher, lumber dealer and farmer 133.  
 HERRINGTON, HAMMOND, (East Poestenkill,) (Herrington & Barber.)  
 HERRINGTON, HEMAN E., (East Poestenkill,) lumberman and farmer 150.  
 \*HIDLEY, JOSEPH, (Poestenkill,) taxidermist and painter.  
 HIMES, EDWARD K., (Poestenkill,) carriage ironer, gunsmith, blacksmith and farmer 10.  
 Hinkel, Lewis, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 35.  
 HOAG, J. EDGAR, (Poestenkill,) lawyer.  
 Hoag, Lawton R., (Poestenkill,) farmer 34.  
 HOAG, WILLIAM L., (Poestenkill,) carriage and sleigh manuf.  
 Hofman, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer leases of John Arnold, 50.  
 Holcomb, Andrew J., (Poestenkill,) carriage maker.  
 HOLSAPPLE, DANIEL, (Sand Lake,) farmer 24.

# THE IMPROVED ELIAS HOWE Sewing Machine



This Medallion is Imbedded in every Genuine  
**Howe Sewing Machine.**

**JOHN TALLMADGE & CO., Agents,**  
No. 342 River Street, (Up Stairs,)  
**TROY, N. Y.**

## **GEORGE CAMPBELL,** Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Worker,

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A Full Assortment of Tin and Jappanned Ware.

**No. 124 River Street, - TROY, N. Y.**

Hot Air Furnaces Cleaned and Repaired. JOBBING of all kinds promptly attended to.

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GEO. ROGERS.

M. S. PETERS.

## **S. COOPER & SON,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

# **Flour, Feed and Grain,**

ALSO

# **GROCERIES & PROVISIONS.**

The BEST BRANDS of Flour always on hand. Cash paid for Country Produce.

**133 Congress Street,**

S. COOPER.

**- TROY, N. Y.**

GEO. D. COOPER.



- Holser, Jacob, (Poestenkill,) butcher and farmer 129.
- Horton, Barton, (East Poestenkill,) carpenter and joiner, and farmer 130.
- Horton, David, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 40.
- Horton, Lewis L., (East Poestenkill,) merchant.
- Horton, Luther E., (East Poestenkill,) farmer 5.
- Horton, M. L., (Sand Lake,) farmer 67.
- Horton, Orrison V., (East Poestenkill,) retired.
- Horton, Roswell, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 75.
- Horton, Sylvester F., (East Poestenkill,) (with Barton.)
- Hufmaster, Henry, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 32.
- Hull, Edmond L., (East Poestenkill,) farmer 12.
- Hull, John A., (Poestenkill,) wood dealer and farmer 125.
- HULL, W. H., (Poestenkill,) physician and surgeon.
- Ives, Garret, (Poestenkill,) farmer 80.
- Ives, George W., (Poestenkill,) farmer 89.
- Ives, Jacob, (Poestenkill,) retired farmer.
- Ives, James, (Poestenkill,) wheelwright and farmer 26.
- Ives, Jesse, (Poestenkill,) farmer 15.
- Ives, Joseph, (Poestenkill,) farmer.
- Ives, Lyman P., (Poestenkill,) assessor, carpenter and joiner.
- Ives, Samuel, (East Poestenkill,) carpenter and farmer 40.
- KEELER, D. D., (East Poestenkill,) veterinary surgeon and farmer 15.
- Kilmer, A. Mrs., (Poestenkill,) farmer 102.
- Kilmer, George A., (Sand Lake,) farmer 85.
- KILMER, HENRY, (Poestenkill,) farmer 122.
- Kilmer, John, (Wynantskill,) farmer 83.
- Kilmer, Philip W., (Wynantskill,) fruit grower and farmer 48.
- Koon, Henry W., (Wynantskill,) farmer 60.
- Laebach, Charles, (Poestenkill,) farmer 4½.
- Lape, Thomas, (Poestenkill,) farmer 72½.
- Link, Chesterman, (Wynantskill,) farmer leases of Martin Link, 112.
- Link, George H., (Wynantskill,) farmer leases of John Kilmer, 83.
- Link, Martin, (Wynantskill,) farmer 112.
- Link, Philo, (Wynantskill,) (with W. P.)
- Link, Stephen, (Wynantskill,) farmer 128.
- Link, William P., (Poestenkill,) farmer 140.
- LIPHITE, JOHN N., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 85.
- Lockwood, Simpson, (East Poestenkill,) shoemaker.
- Lowler, Edward, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 10.
- Lummer, Frederick, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 50.
- Lybeck, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer.
- LYND, LEONARD, (Poestenkill,) lumber and wood dealer, cattle broker and farmer 1889.
- Maso, Moses, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 25.
- Mason, Harvey, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 90.
- Mason, Henry, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 40.
- Mason, John, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 69.
- Mason, Leonard, (East Poestenkill,) (with John.)
- Melinc, Frederick, (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner.
- Meyer, Jacob, (Wynantskill,) farmer leases of J. J. Sliter, 80.
- Mickel, George, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 30.
- Miller, Adam, (Sand Lake,) farmer 61½.
- Miller, Adam, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 30.
- Miller, A. P., (Sand Lake,) farmer 30.
- Miller, Frederick E., (Poestenkill,) farmer 86.
- Miller, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer 120.
- Miller, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer 9½.
- Miller, John J., (Wynantskill,) assessor and farmer 59.
- Miller, John M., (Sand Lake,) farmer 140.
- Miller, Lawrence, (Wynantskill,) farmer 82.
- Minick, Jacob, (Wynantskill,) stock grower and farmer 114.
- MINICK, PETER H., (Wynantskill,) hotel keeper and farmer 42.
- Mithiser, John, (East Poestenkill,) farmer.
- Moody, Marvin, (Poestenkill,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 50.
- MOODY, MATTHEW, (Poestenkill,) cattle broker and farmer 180.
- Moon, Cyrus, (Poestenkill,) farmer 19.
- More, Henry, (Poestenkill,) farmer 75.
- Morrison, James, (East Poestenkill,) farmer leases of J. Morrison, 65.
- Morrison, John T., (East Poestenkill,) farmer 65.
- Moul, Frederick, (Wynantskill,) farmer 57.
- Moul, George, (Poestenkill,) farmer 115.
- MOUL, JACOB, (Poestenkill,) farmer 142.
- Nelson, A. Mrs., (Poestenkill,) milliner.
- Nelson, Thomas, (Poestenkill,) tailor.
- Nixon, George, (Poestenkill,) butcher.
- Norway, Christopher, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 20.
- Nugent, James, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 90.
- Ott, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer 112.
- Ott, Leon H., (Poestenkill,) farmer 60.
- Ovis, Orren A., (Poestenkill,) farmer 82.
- Peck, Calistia, (Poestenkill,) farmer 70.
- Peck, Harvey, (Poestenkill,) farmer.
- POESTENKILL HOTEL, (Poestenkill,) Miss E. P. Hall, prop.
- Powley, Nicholas, (Poestenkill,) carpenter.
- Prediger, George, (Poestenkill,) blacksmith and farmer 32.
- Quillerfield, Chas. N., (East Poestenkill,) farmer 30.
- Randali, Benjamin B., (Poestenkill,) lumberman and farmer 90.
- Randall, John, (Poestenkill,) teamster and wood dealer.
- Randall, William H., (East Poestenkill,) farmer 19.
- Ratts, Nicholas, (Poestenkill,) farmer 102.
- Redner, William, (Poestenkill,) retired.
- Reed, Chas. H., (Poestenkill,) teacher.
- Reed, Duffee, (Poestenkill,) retired.
- Reed, Orlin C. and Charles E., (Poestenkill,) farmers 113.
- Ripple, John, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 30.
- ROGERS, CARY, (Poestenkill,) carriage painter and trimmer.



- Rogers, William W., (East Poestenkill,) general merchant, lumberman and farmer 515.
- Ruckerd, Henry, (Sand Lake,) farmer leases of P. Vosburgh, 80.
- Sales, Timothy, (Poestenkill,) shoe maker.
- SCHAIBLE, CHRISTIAN, (Sand Lake,) tailor and farmer 78.
- Schanke, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer leases 23.
- Shaver, Paul, (Poestenkill,) shoe maker.
- Shimbecker, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer 6.
- Shuster, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer 10.
- Sieley, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer 40.
- Simmons, Charles, (Poestenkill,) blacksmith and farmer 83.
- Simmons, James D., (Poestenkill,) farmer 40.
- Simmons, John, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 54.
- Simmons, John L., (Poestenkill,) butcher and farmer 1.
- SIMMONS, SIDNEY, (Poestenkill,) prop. of Union Hotel.
- Sliter, Cornelius, (Poestenkill,) carpenter and joiner.
- SLITER, DAVID H., (Wynantskill,) farmer leases of W. P. Link, 40.
- Sliter, John J., (Wynantskill,) farmer 80.
- Slouter, Joseph, (Wynantskill,) farmer 128.
- Slouter, William, (Wynantskill,) farmer 121.
- Smidt, Adolphus, (Poestenkill,) carpenter and joiner.
- Smith, George, (Poestenkill,) carpenter and joiner.
- Smith, John, (Poestenkill,) farmer 58.
- Smith, William, (East Poestenkill,) blacksmith and farmer 56.
- Snyder, Barnard, (Poestenkill,) farmer 147.
- Snyder, Oscar D., (Poestenkill,) painter.
- Snyder, Peter M., (Poestenkill,) farmer 144.
- SNYDER, WILLIAM H., (Poestenkill,) justice of the peace.
- Solomon, Jacob, (East Poestenkill,) farmer leases 100.
- Springer, Jacob H., (Poestenkill,) farmer 140.
- Stephens, Henry, (Poestenkill,) farmer 2.
- Ston, George, (Poestenkill,) farmer 6.
- Stout, Joseph, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 20.
- Strunk, Adam, (Poestenkill,) farmer 60.
- Strunk, John H., (Poestenkill,) (with Adam.)
- STRUNK, PETER, (Poestenkill,) farmer 180.
- Taylor, Geo. W., (Poestenkill,) wood dealer.
- Taylor, Nicholas, (Poestenkill,) cotton batting manuf.
- Thayre, John, (East Poestenkill,) teamster.
- THOMPSON, GITTY M. Miss, (Poestenkill,) shirt maker.
- Thorn, Gilbert, (Poestenkill,) retired.
- Tohet, William, (Poestenkill,) farmer 30.
- UNION HOTEL, (Poestenkill,) Sidney Simmons, prop.
- Vanwagner, C. J., (Poestenkill,) farmer.
- Van Woeart, Nicholas, (Poestenkill,) retired.
- Vogle, Charles, (Wynantskill,) carpenter.
- Volmer, Harmon, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 4.
- VOSBURGH, JOHN, (Sand Lake,) farmer 80.
- Vosburgh, Philo, (Sand Lake,) farmer 80.
- Wager, Zachariah, (Poestenkill,) farmer 11.
- Wafckel, Peter, (Wynantskill,) butcher and farmer 40.
- Watterman, Calvin T., (East Poestenkill,) farmer 80.
- Watterman, Charles, (East Poestenkill,) (with Daniel.)
- Watterman, Daniel, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 84.
- Watterman, Ferdinand, (Poestenkill,) miller.
- Weaver, Henry, (Poestenkill,) farmer 31.
- Weaver, John B., (Poestenkill,) farmer 129.
- Weaver, Warren B., (Poestenkill,) (with John B.)
- Wetherwax, Barney, (Wynantskill,) retired.
- WETHERWAX, GEORGE, (Wynantskill,) dairyman and farmer 125.
- Wheeler, Edmond, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 76.
- Wheeler, James, (East Poestenkill,) farmer leases of John S., 85.
- Wheeler, John S., (East Poestenkill,) farmer 85.
- Wheeler, William L., (Poestenkill,) farmer 140.
- Whyland, Abram W., (Poestenkill,) (with Joseph.)
- WHYLAND, JACOB H., (Poestenkill,) (Bonesteel & Whyland,) deputy post master.
- Whyland, Joseph, (Poestenkill,) farmer 143.
- Whyland, Leonard B., (Poestenkill,) farmer 12.
- Whyland, William, (Poestenkill,) farmer 33.
- Whyland, William, (Poestenkill,) farmer 50.
- Whyland, William H., (Poestenkill,) farmer 100.
- Wigend, William, (East Poestenkill,) farmer 100.
- Withey, Rufus, (Sand Lake,) farmer 135.
- Wooster, Eleazer, (Poestenkill,) attorney.
- Yacchack, Paul, (Poestenkill,) farmer 3.
- Zwig, William, (Poestenkill,) farmer 8.

## SAND LAKE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Ackanor, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 50.  
 Adams, Aruna, (Sand Lake,) farmer 75.  
 ADAMS, LEWIS T., (Sand Lake,) blacksmith and farmer 40.  
 Agle, Henry, (Sand Lake,) farmer leases 40.  
 AKEN, JAMES, (Sand Lake,) prop. Brook Side Hosiery Mills and manuf. merino shirts and drawers.  
 AKIN, J. H., (Sand Lake,) (*A. B. Knowlson & Co.*)  
 Akins, —, (West Sand Lake,) (*Kidder, Akins & Co.*)  
 ALLEN, FRANK, (Sand Lake,) harness maker, Sliter's Corners.  
 Allendorph, Henry A., (South Sand Lake,) retired farmer.  
 Allendorph, Lewis W., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 118.  
 ARNOLD, C., (Sand Lake,) treasurer Sand Lake Warp Mill Co. and farmer 12.  
 ARNOLD, G. C., (Sand Lake,) prest. Sand Lake Warp Mill Co.  
 ARNOLD, O. B., (Sand Lake,) prop. Eagle Mill, manuf. knit shirts and drawers, and farmer 20.  
 Ashburn, John, (Sand Lake,) stone mason, Glass House.  
 Averill, J. G., (Sand Lake,) farmer 7 and leases 12.  
 Barnes, Randall, (Sand Lake,) farmer 1, Glass House.  
 BARNIKEL, JACOB, (Sand Lake,) farmer 54.  
 Barringer, B. U., (Sand Lake,) farmer 85.  
 Barringer, Geo., (South Sand Lake,) farmer leases 113.  
 Bedell, Alex., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 40.  
 Bedell, Daniel and John, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 77.  
 BENEDICT, EZRA, (East Greenbush,) farmer 130.  
 Bentley, Clark, (Sand Lake,) farmer 30, Sliter's Corners.  
 Bever, — Mrs., (Sand Lake,) farmer 92.  
 BIDWELL, WM., (West Sand Lake,) blacksmith and horse shoer.  
 Bishop, Albert Rev., (Sand Lake,) Baptist clergyman.  
 Bliss, John S., (Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner, Sliter's Corners.  
 BONESTEEL, JOHN H., (Sand Lake,) hotel prop., Sliter's Corners.  
 Bort, Philip, (West Sand Lake,) farmer leases 109.  
 Bose, L. W., (Sand Lake,) Glass House.  
 Botenslaw, Jacob, (West Sand Lake,) farmer leases 2.  
 Bower, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 106.  
 Bower, Philip, (Sand Lake,) farmer 106.  
 Brear, Alonzo, (Sand Lake,) stage prop.  
 Briggs, P. Mrs., (Sand Lake,) farmer 2.  
 BROOKS, JACOB H., (Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner, Glass House.  
 Brown, Coon, (Sand Lake,) farmer 53.  
 Bullis, E. Mrs., (Sand Lake,) milliner, Sliter's Corners.  
 Bullock, Thos., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 110.  
 BURDICK, FRANCIS, (Sand Lake,) stage prop.  
 Calkins, Hiram, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 60.  
 CALKINS, ISAAC, (Sand Lake,) farmer 65.  
 Calkins, James, (Sand Lake,) farmer 27.  
 Calkins, Richard, (Sand Lake,) farmer 40.  
 Carmichael, E. W., (Sand Lake,) physician and surgeon, Sliter's Corners.  
 CARMICHAEL, WM., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 422.  
 Carnrick, Reuben, (Sand Lake,) carriage maker.  
 CARR, JACOB A., (Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner, Glass House.  
 Carr, Joseph, (Sand Lake,) farmer 36.  
 Castle, Nelson, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 80.  
 Cipperley, Abraham, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 60.  
 Cipperley, Geo., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 3.  
 CIPPERLEY, GEO. 2d., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 67.  
 CIPPERLEY, MICHAEL, (West Sand Lake,) blacksmith and farmer 64.  
 Cipperley, Peter, (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner.  
 CLAPPER, NICHOLAS, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 42.  
 CLAPPER, WM. E., (West Sand Lake,) (*with Nicholas.*)  
 CLEMENCE, WM., (Sand Lake,) farmer 60.  
 Cline, Peter, (Sand Lake,) farmer 90.  
 Cole, Chas., (Sand Lake,) farmer 40.  
 COLL, MOSES, (Sand Lake,) farmer 87.  
 Conant, Chas., (Sand Lake,) farmer 2.  
 Cook, W. C., (Sand Lake,) teamster and farmer 2, Sliter's Corners.  
 COON, D., (Alps,) farmer 100.  
 COON, DAVID H., (West Sand Lake,) (*with John.*)  
 COON, ELI, (Sand Lake,) farmer 40 and leases 160.  
 COON, JOHN, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 90.  
 COON, JOHN H., (Alps,) farmer leases 100.  
 Coon, Joshua, (Sand Lake,) farmer 25.

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**ENOCH COPLEY,**  
**House, Sign and Carriage Painter,**  
**No. 469 River Street,**  
**TROY, N. Y.**

Every Description of Decorative Painting, Paper Hanging, Wall Covering, &c., executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

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**Griswold Opera House.**

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**WM. D. VAN ARNUM,**  
**PROPRIETOR.**  
**No. 12 Third Street, Near River,**  
**TROY, N. Y.**

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**ALPHONSE PICARD,**  
**Designer, Draughtsman,**  
**AND**  
**Wood Engraver,**  
**ROOM 15, MUSEUM BUILDING,**  
**TROY, N. Y.**

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**HOELLINGER & O'BRIEN,**  
**BREWERS**  
**OF X, XX AND XXX ALES AND PORTER.**  
**ALSO,**  
**Export, Indian Pale and Home Brewed Ales,**  
**Eagle Brewery,**  
**Corner of Second and Canal Avenue, - TROY, N. Y.**  
**JOHN C. HOELLINGER.** **WM. E. O'BRIEN.**

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- COON, PHILLIP C., (West Sand Lake,) farmer leases 110.  
 Coons, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 90.  
 COOPER, BERNARD, (West Sand Lake,) (with Martin.)  
 Cooper, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 68.  
 COOPER, MARTIN, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 85.  
 COTTON, JOHN T., (Sand Lake,) carriage maker, Sliter's Corners.  
 Craver, Adam, (West Sand Lake,) farmer.  
 Craver, George, (West Sand Lake,) meat market.  
 Craver, Mahala Mrs., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 40.  
 Cumings, Richard, (Sand Lake,) farmer 22, Glass House.  
 Day, Henry, (Sand Lake,) farmer 30.  
 Decker, Aaron, (South Sand Lake,) farmer leases 140.  
 Decker, Frederick, (Sand Lake,) farmer 143.  
 Dewitt, Wm. H., (Sand Lake,) farmer 81.  
 Dindinger, H., (Sand Lake,) farmer 94.  
 Dittmann, Lewis, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 20.  
 Donaldson, John & Co., (West Sand Lake,) woolen factory.  
 DUNBAR, W., (Sand Lake,) (with Marcus Hogle,) farmer 108.  
 Eckes, Henry, (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner.  
 ECKES, WM., (West Sand Lake,) harness maker.  
 Effler, Nicholas, (West Sand Lake,) tailor.  
 Erby, Henry, (Sand Lake,) farmer 25.  
 Ernest, Casper, (Sand Lake,) farmer 25.  
 Ernest, Peter, (Sand Lake,) farmer 25.  
 Eveland, Adam, (Sand Lake,) farmer 55.  
 Extine, Philip, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 42.  
 FAUST, PHILIP C., (Sand Lake,) farmer 80.  
 Feather, George, (Sand Lake,) farmer 70.  
 Feathers, Samuel, (Sand Lake,) (with L. T.)  
 FEELLING, CHAS., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 36½.  
 Fellows, George H., (West Sand Lake,) farmer leases 30.  
 Finch, H., (Sand Lake,) farmer 300.  
 FINKLE, H. E., (Sand Lake,) physician and surgeon, Glass House.  
 Fonda, David, (West Sand Lake,) (with Wm. Moul.)  
 Foster, A. Miss, (Sand Lake,) tailorress, Sliter's Corners.  
 Foster, Francis, (Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner, and farmer 140.  
 Foster, S. B., (Sand Lake,) farmer 165.  
 Fox, Albert R., (Sand Lake,) farmer 95.  
 Fox, W. G. Mrs., (Sand Lake,) farmer 90.  
 FREDENBURGH, VIRGIL, (South Sand Lake,) farmer leases 263.  
 FRIEND, AMBROSE, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 75.  
 Frith, Geo., (Sand Lake,) farmer 10.  
 Fryer, Samuel, (Sand Lake,) farmer 36.  
 GABELER, JOSEPH H., (Sand Lake,) hotel prop. and farmer 20.  
 Gabler, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 30, Glass House.  
 Gabler, Wm., (Sand Lake,) water gate tender, Glass House.  
 Gardner, John H., (Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Gardner, Philip J., (Sand Lake,) farmer 40.  
 Garhardt, Geo., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 81.  
 Giles, G. R. (Sand Lake,) prop. Lake House.  
 Gooley, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 10.  
 GRATE, PETER, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 70.  
 Green, Geo. Washington, (Sand Lake,) farmer 84.  
 Green, George Wesley, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 Green, R., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 1.  
 Green, Wm., (Sand Lake,) farmer 121.  
 Green, Wm. M., (Sand Lake,) farmer 30.  
 Gregory, E. M., (Sand Lake,) (with Solomon,) farmer 47.  
 Gregory, Joseph, (Sand Lake,) farmer 53.  
 Gregory, Solomon, (Sand Lake,) (with E. M.,) farmer 47.  
 Harden, Sidney, (Sand Lake,) farmer 1.  
 Harvy, Richard, (Sand Lake,) farmer 52.  
 Hastings, Rozel S., (West Sand Lake,) grist mill and farmer 250.  
 Hauck, John, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 7½.  
 HAYNER, MICHAEL, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 115.  
 Hayner, Wm., (Sand Lake,) hotel prop., Glass House.  
 Heigle, Coon, (Sand Lake,) farmer 50.  
 Hemenway, L. B., (Sand Lake,) blacksmith, Sliter's Corners.  
 Hickethier, R., (West Sand Lake,) general merchant.  
 HIDELEY, AARON, (Sand Lake,) produce dealer, Sliter's Corners.  
 Hidley, G. N., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 85.  
 Higby, L. D., (Sand Lake,) farmer 68.  
 HIGGINS, WM. H., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 Hinkel, Joseph, (Sand Lake,) farmer 239.  
 Hiserodt, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 47½.  
 Hoag, Wm. H., (West Sand Lake,) school teacher and farmer 40.  
 Hoagbone, Wm., (Sand Lake,) jack spinner.  
 Hoffman, Henry, (Sand Lake,) shoemaker and toll gate tender.  
 Hoffman, Peter, (Sand Lake,) farmer 134.  
 Hogle, Abraham, (Sand Lake,) farmer 60.  
 HOGLE, MARCUS, (Sand Lake,) (with W. Dunbar,) farmer 108.  
 Holcomb, A. L., (Sand Lake,) farmer 30.  
 Hoover, S. H. Rev., (Sand Lake,) M. E. clergyman, Glass House.  
 Horton, Chas., (Sand Lake,) farmer 120.  
 Horton, David, (Sand Lake,) (Arnold & Co.)  
 Horton, Geo., (Sand Lake,) lumberman and farmer 900.  
 HORTON, GEO. JR., (Sand Lake,) (with George.)  
 Horton, James, (Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner, and farmer 75.  
 Horton, Marcus, (Sand Lake,) farmer 40, Sliter's Corners.  
 HORTON, ORLANDO, (Sand Lake,) farmer 145.  
 Horton, P., (Sand Lake,) farmer 75.  
 Horton, Sanford B., (Sand Lake,) farmer.  
 Horton, Truman, (Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 Horton, Wm. B., (Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 60.

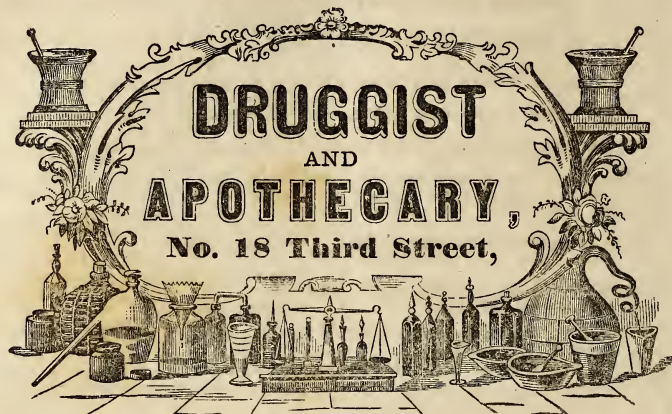
- Horton, Wm. M., (Sand Lake,) justice of the peace and farmer 86.
- HOTON, D., (Sand Lake,) secretary Sand Lake Warp Mill Co.
- Houghtaling, Tobias, (South Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner.
- Howard, Philip, (Sand Lake,) butcher and farmer 22, Sliter's Corners.
- Howard, Ralph P., (Sand Lake,) farmer 1.
- Huff, Geo. B., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 98.
- HULL, A. H., (West Sand Lake,) physician and surgeon.
- Huntley, Calvin, (Sand Lake,) farmer 2, Glass House.
- HUNTLEY, ISRAEL, (Sand Lake,) farmer 200.
- Janotte, Lewis, (Sand Lake,) house painter, Glass House.
- Karner, Barney, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 82.
- Kaus, Frederick, (Sand Lake,) farmer 8½.
- KELLER, FRANK, (Sand Lake,) farmer 125.
- KELLER, JOHN A., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 100.
- Kelsey, S. B., (Sand Lake,) peddler.
- Kidder, Akins & Co., (West Sand Lake,) knitting mills.
- KIDDER, J. P., (Sand Lake,) (*A. B. Knowlson & Co.*)
- KNOWLSON, A. B. & CO., (Sand Lake,) (*J. P. Kidder and J. H. Akin.*) manuf. knit shirts and drawers.
- Knowlson estate, (Sand Lake,) 30 acres, Glass House.
- Knowlton, Isaiah, (Sand Lake,) carriage maker, Glass House.
- Kretchner, Julius, (Sand Lake,) farmer 60.
- LANGDON, JOHN, (West Sand Lake,) carriage maker.
- LAPE, JOHN L., (West Sand Lake,) justice of the peace and farmer 130.
- LAPE, MARGARET Mrs., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 87.
- Larkins, Chas., (Sand Lake,) farmer leases 40.
- Larkins, — Mrs., (Sand Lake,) farmer 106.
- LATSON, JOHN, (Sand Lake,) farmer leases 41.
- LATSON, MARY Mrs., (Sand Lake,) farmer 41.
- LAY, CORNELIUS, (Sand Lake,) farmer 63.
- Lester, D., (Sand Lake,) farmer 1½, Sliter's Corners.
- Lester, H. & Co., (Sand Lake,) (*Arthur M. Peck.*) general merchants, Sliter's Corners.
- LESTER, W. D. & S. M., (Sand Lake,) pork packing establishment, Sliter's Corners.
- Lewis, Mary Ann Mrs., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 1.
- Lindeman, Wm., (Sand Lake,) farmer leases 50.
- Linderman, Henry, (Sand Lake,) farmer 10.
- Link, Lorenzo P., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 112.
- LIPHIT, STEPHEN, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 92.
- Liphit, Wm., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 60.
- Lope, A. H., (South Sand Lake,) (*with Mrs. M. M.*)
- Lope, Geo. S., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 130.
- Lope, John J., (West Sand Lake,) (*with Wm. R. Mott.*) farmer 206.
- Lopp, Julius, (Sand Lake,) farmer 100.
- Lowelski, Philip, (Sand Lake,) farmer 50.
- Lown, Jacob, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 146.
- Mamrow, Frederick, (Sand Lake,) farmer 40.
- MARSTON, ANDREW F., (Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner.
- Martin, John G., (Sand Lake,) carriage maker.
- Martin, John T., (Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner, Sliter's Corners.
- Marvin, Nathaniel, (Sand Lake,) farmer 50.
- Merwin, Eugene, (Sand Lake,) paper mill.
- Miller, C. & A. Misses, (Sand Lake,) farmer 15.
- Miller, Geo., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 107.
- Miller, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 25.
- MILLER, JOHN P., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 140.
- Miller, John R., (Sand Lake,) farmer 52.
- Miller, Peter, (Sand Lake,) farmer leases 15.
- MILLER, WM. H., (South Sand Lake,) small fruit grower and farmer 10.
- Minkle, Harmon, (Sand Lake,) farmer 1, Glass House.
- Minkler, Jacob, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 80.
- Mixter, Philip, (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 3.
- Morgan, — Mrs., (Sand Lake,) farmer 21, Sliter's Corners.
- Mory, Amos S., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 28.
- Mosher, James M., (Sand Lake,) landlord, Sliter's Corners.
- Mott, Henry, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 108.
- Mott, Wm. R., (West Sand Lake,) (*with John J. Lope.*) farmer 206.
- MOUL, ADAM H., (Sand Lake,) farmer 120.
- Moul, John W., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 73.
- MOUL, WM., (West Sand Lake,) justice of the peace, justice of sessions and farmer 105.
- MURNER, GEO., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 58½.
- Myers, Peter, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 24.
- Nash, James W., (Sand Lake,) farmer.
- Nichols, Wm. H., (West Sand Lake,) physician and surgeon.
- PALMER, JOHN, (East Greenbush,) farmer 75½.
- Payne, James G., (Sand Lake,) blacksmith.
- PECK, JOEL B., (Sand Lake,) supervisor and farmer 330, Sliter's Corners.
- PECK, JOHN, (Sand Lake,) farmer 130.
- PECK & PETTIT, (Sand Lake,) (*Wm. A. Peck and Frank Pettit.*) general merchants.
- PECK, WM. A., (Sand Lake,) (*Peck & Pettit.*)
- Peck, Arthur M., (Sand Lake,) (*H. Lester & Co.*)
- Peker, Peter, (Sand Lake,) farmer 25.
- PETTIT, FRANK, (Sand Lake,) (*Peck & Pettit.*)
- PHILLIPS, ALONZO, (South Sand Lake,) (*Stevens & Phillips.*)



- PINK, JACOB H., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 90.  
 POHL, WM., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 24 and leases 23.  
 Poleyett, Nelson, (Sand Lake,) farmer 84½.  
 Power, Peter, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 40.  
 Prontey, Roger, (Sand Lake,) farmer 15.  
 RABY, WILHELM, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 91.  
 Ranft, Balsar, (Sand Lake,) shoe maker, Glass House.  
 Raymiller, Andrew, (Sand Lake,) farmer 50.  
 Razer, C., (Sand Lake,) farmer 45.  
 Resinmiller, Julius, (Sand Lake,) farmer 36.  
 Record, Manning, (Sand Lake,) general merchant and farmer 138, Record's Mill.  
 Reichard, C. Miss, (Sand Lake,) farmer 160.  
 Reichard, Geo., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 107.  
 Reichard, Henry, (Sand Lake,) farmer 90.  
 Reichard, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 40.  
 REICHARD, J. S., (Sand Lake,) farmer 87.  
 Rendert, W., (Sand Lake,) farmer 129.  
 Reynmiller, Nicholas Mrs., (Sand Lake,) farmer 98.  
 Richard, Nicholas, (Sand Lake,) farmer 167.  
 Richard, Stephen, (Sand Lake,) farmer 10.  
 Richard, Wm. H., (Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 RIEHL, JACOB, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 106.  
 Rimener, R. Mrs., (Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 Robbins, Wm., (Sand Lake,) peddler.  
 ROBINS, IRA W., (Sand Lake,) farmer 43.  
 Robison, Milo, (Sand Lake,) farmer 125.  
 Rogers, Geo. F., (West Sand Lake,) general merchant.  
 Rogers, Wm., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 60.  
 Rolman, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 45.  
 Root, David, (Sand Lake,) farmer 50.  
 Rosenburg, H., (Sand Lake,) farmer 2.  
 Roth, Lewis, (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner.  
 RUPPERT, JOHN, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 SAGENDORF, WM., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 SAND LAKE WARP MILL CO., (Sand Lake,) G. C. Arnold, president; D. Hoton, secretary; C. Arnold, treasurer; manufs. white and colored satinet warps.  
 SCHAFER, ANDREW, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 80.  
 SCHALLER, PHILIP, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 99.  
 Schermerhorn, C., (Sand Lake,) retired hosiery manuf., Sliter's Corners.  
 Scram, W. H., (Sand Lake.)  
 Seely, Peter, (Sand Lake,) farmer 98.  
 Seymour, S. D., (West Sand Lake,) prop. West Sand Lake Exchange.  
 SHAUL, JOHN H., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 45.  
 SHAUTS, ABRAM B., (South Sand Lake,) (with Mrs. Mary,) farmer 123.  
 SHAUTS, MARY Mrs., (South Sand Lake,) (with Abram B.,) farmer 123.  
 SHAVER, DAVID, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 160.  
 Shaver, D. M., (Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner, Glass House.  
 SHAVER, F., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 94.  
 Shaver, J. P. Mrs., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 136.  
 SHAVER, WM. P., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 25½.  
 SHEER, JACOB, (West Sand Lake,) (with John.)  
 Sheer, John, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 70.  
 Sheldon A., (Sand Lake,) farmer 80.  
 Shipe, Jacob, (Sand Lake,) farmer 60.  
 Shipe, Lewis, (Sand Lake,) farmer 37½.  
 Shouse, Jacob, (Sand Lake,) farmer 196.  
 SHRATER, GEO., (Sand Lake,) farmer 70.  
 Shriner, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 58.  
 Shritesman, Loun, (Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 Shuman, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 80.  
 Sliter, J. L., (Sand Lake,) farmer 20.  
 Sliter, Lewis, (Sand Lake,) justice of the peace and farmer 78.  
 SLITER, SELAS, (Sand Lake,) (with Willard,) farmer 60, Sliter's Corners.  
 SLITER, SILAS, (Sand Lake,) constable and farmer 65, Sliter's Corners.  
 SLITER, WILLARD, (Sand Lake,) (with Selas,) farmer 60, Sliter's Corners.  
 Smith, Andrew, (Sand Lake,) farmer 70.  
 SMITH, W. B., (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner and carriage maker.  
 Smotel, John, (West Sand Lake,) general merchant.  
 SNOOK, DAVID L., (South Sand Lake,) blacksmith and horseshoer.  
 Snook, Wm. J., (East Greenbush,) farmer 80.  
 Snyder, C., (West Sand Lake,) lawyer.  
 Snyder, C. H., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 120.  
 SNYDER, MATTHIAS, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 282.  
 Snyder, Philip H., (West Sand Lake,) farmer leases 130.  
 Snyder, Wm. H. & Son, (West Sand Lake,) general merchants.  
 Sowselski, Anthony, (Sand Lake,) farmer 80.  
 STEVENS & PHILLIPS, (South Sand Lake,) (William Stevens and Alonzo Phillips,) general merchants.  
 STEVENS, WM., (South Sand Lake,) (Stevens & Phillips,) post master and farmer 46.  
 STEWART, WM. L., (West Sand Lake,) shoe maker.  
 Stillwell, James S., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 30.  
 Stritman, L., (Sand Lake,) farmer 85.  
 Strope, Daniel A., (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner.  
 STROPE, JAMES F., (Sand Lake,) (J. H. Strope & Co.)  
 STROPE, J. H. & CO., (Sand Lake,) (James F. Strope,) general merchants, Sliter's Corners.  
 Strope, J. W., (Sand Lake,) retired farmer 5, Glass House.  
 STROPE, WM. H., (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 22.  
 Sullivan, James, (East Greenbush,) farmer 2.  
 Swartz, Andrew, (Sand Lake,) farmer 25.  
 Swink, Henry, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 6.  
 Tabor, A. S., (Sand Lake,) (with P. F.,) farmer.  
 Tabor, J. F., (Sand Lake,) farmer 30 and leases 215.  
 Tabor, P. F., (Sand Lake,) farmer 215.



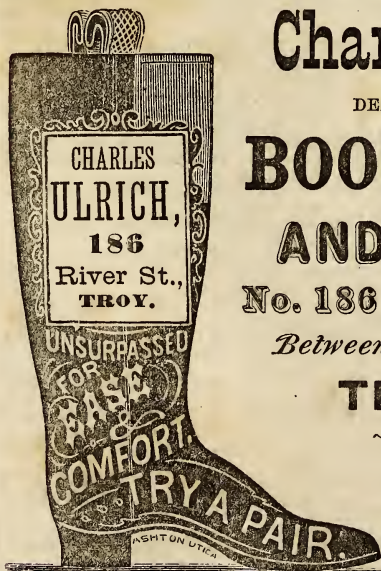
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*Drugs, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, Toilet and  
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AND RUBBERS,**

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**TROY, N. Y.**

*Boots and Shoes made  
to order at short notice  
and of the best mate-  
rial.*

- Taylor, Barney, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 54.  
 Taylor, John, (Sand Lake,) house painter.  
 Taylor, David, (Sand Lake,) blacksmith.  
 Thomas, Albert P., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 Thomas, B. A., (West Sand Lake,) surveyor.  
 Timmerman, A. L., (West Sand Lake,) farmer leases 136.  
 TRAVER, HENRY J., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 60.  
 TRAVER, MARVIN C., (West Sand Lake,) carriage maker.  
 Uline, Geo., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 30.  
 Uline, Henry D., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 120.  
 Uline, J., (West Sand Lake,) farmer.  
 Uline, Joseph, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 Uline, Wm., (West Sand Lake,) (*with A. P. Knowlton & Co.*), grist mill and farmer 50.  
 UPHAM, WM., (Sand Lake,) undertaker, Sliter's Corners.  
 Vanderzee, Tunis and Wynant, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 178.  
 Vogt, Adam, (Sand Lake,) farmer 45.  
 Wachtle, Vanentine, (Steven's Corners,) farmer 93.  
 Wactle, Coonrod, (Sand Lake,) farmer 60.  
 Wagar, L. E., (West Sand Lake,) tinsmith.  
 Wagner, Nicholas, (Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 WAINMAN, JOHN, (Sand Lake,) boot and shoe manuf.  
 Wait, Chas. F., (West Sand Lake,) shoe maker.  
 WARGER, JOHN N., (Sand Lake,) farmer 95.  
 WELKER, CHRISTOPHER, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 97½.  
 Wendorff, John, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 1½.  
 Wentz, Jacob, (Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 Weont, Ashman, (Sand Lake,) farmer 50.  
 Wereger, Abraham, (Sand Lake,) farmer 6.  
 Wereger, Henry, (Sand Lake,) farmer 47.  
 Westfall, Adam, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 82.  
 Westfall, Gilbert, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 71.  
 Westfall, John, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 82.  
 WETHERWAX, CHAS., (West Sand Lake,) farmer 70 and leases 60.  
 Wheatcroft, James, (Sand Lake,) shoemaker.  
 Wheeler, Andrew, (South Sand Lake,) carpenter and farmer 7.  
 Wheeler, Jacob, (West Sand Lake,) post master.  
 Wheeler, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 158¼.  
 Wheeler, Michael, (Sand Lake,) farmer 40.  
 Wheeler, Silas, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 94.  
 Whitegiver, Henry, (Sand Lake,) farmer 70.  
 Whyland, Leonard, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 100.  
 Wickherst, Lodewick, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 30.  
 Wilkinson, C., (Sand Lake,) farmer 75.  
 Wilkinson, C. H., (Sand Lake,) farmer 30.  
 Wilkinson, John D., (Sand Lake,) farmer 40.  
 Wilkinson, Samuel, (Sand Lake,) farmer 132.  
 Williams, Asa, (Sand Lake,) farmer leases 11½.  
 Wint, Philip, (Sand Lake,) farmer 39.  
 WRIGHT, WM., (Alps,) farmer 100.  
 Young, Geo. F., (South Sand Lake,) farmer leases 16.  
 Young, Philip, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 66.  
 Youngmans, Peter M., (West Sand Lake,) farmer leases 130.  
 Youngmans, Winant, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 130.  
 ZOPF, ANDREW, (West Sand Lake,) farmer 70.

# **SCHAGHTICOKE.**

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- ACKART, DAVID, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 188.  
Ackart, Harmon Q., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 98.  
Ackart, Henry H., (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) farmer leases 25.  
ACKART, JACOB, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 100.  
Ackart, John, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 103.  
ACKART, PETER B., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 97.  
Aker, Henry, (Junction,) farmer 3.  
Akin, Daniel, (Hart's Falls,) (*with Henry Buckley,*) farmer.  
Akin, N. G., (Johnsonville,) flax dealer and farmer 196.  
Allen, William, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 147.  
Arnold, Edward B., (Hart's Falls,) coal merchant, Main.  
ARNOLD, OLIVER A., (Hart's Falls,) resident, Main.  
ARNOLD, THOS. J., (Hart's Falls,) groceries, Schaghticoke Hill.  
Baker, Charles, (Hart's Falls,) general merchant, Congdon's Building, Main.  
BAKER, HENRY, (Valley Falls,) farmer 135.  
BAKER, LORENZO, (Hart's Falls,) clothing merchant, Main, corner 2d.  
Baker, Wm. T., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer leases 130.  
BANKER, D. A. & A. B., (Hart's Falls,) farmers 246.  
BANKER, E., (Junction,) (*Grant Fan Mill and Cradle Co.*)  
Barton, Thos., (Johnsonville,) farmer 15.  
Baucus, Elisha S., (Junction,) farmer 200.  
BAUCUS, GEO. W., (Junction,) farmer 205.  
Baucus, James W., (Junction,) farmer 160.  
BAUCUS, JOHN A., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 200.  
BEALE, E. NEWTON, M. D., (Hart's Falls,) physician and surgeon, Main.  
BEECRAFT, THOMAS, (Hart's Falls,) wagon maker.  
Belmer, Robert, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of G. M. Tibbits, 250 Old Schaghticoke.  
Blanchard, A. D., (Johnsonville,) farmer leases 207.  
BLANCHARD, MORGAN L., (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of G. M. Tibbits, 130.  
Blewer, Wm. T., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 1.  
Blewer — Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) resident.  
BLISS, WM. P., (Hart's Falls,) president of Shaghticoke Powder Co.  
Bolton, Valentine Rev., (Junction,) pastor Lutheran church and farmer 43.  
BONESTEEL, JOHN H., (Junction,) farmer 176.  
Bonesteel, John N., (Junction,) farmer 183.  
BONESTEEL, WM. H., (Junction,) farmer 130.  
Bratt, Anthony, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 98.  
Bratt, H. Mrs., (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 11½.  
Bratt, Ira, (Johnsonville,) farmer 51¼.  
Bratt, John, (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) farmer.  
BRATT, NICHOLAS C., (Hart's Falls,) carpenter and joiner.  
Bratt, Wm. P., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 111.  
BREWSTER, GILBERT, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 157.  
BRIGGS, AMOS, (Hart's Falls,) manuf., village property and farmer 215.  
Brimmer, Abel, (Junction,) shoe maker.  
BROOKLYN HOUSE, (Hart's Falls,) Main, Michael McGrath, prop.  
Brown, Caroline Mrs., (Junction,) farmer 35.  
Brown, Hiram, (Hart's Falls,) (*Russell I. Brown & Sons.*)  
Brown, Newcomb, (Hart's Falls,) (*Russell I. Brown & Sons.*)  
Brown, Russell I. & Sons, (Hart's Falls,) (*Newcomb and Hiram,*) masons.  
Brown, W. R., (Junction,) groceries, Yankee notions, &c.  
Brownell, Amos, (Johnsonville,) farmer 11 and leases 135.  
BROWNELL, WILSON, (Johnsonville,) farmer 135.  
BRUNDIGE, JESSE L., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 52.  
BRYAN, AMOS, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 162.  
Bryan, H. C. Mrs., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) resident.  
Bryan, Hiram, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 177.  
Bryan, Lydia Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 171.  
BRYAN, NELSON, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 117.  
BRYAN, W. W., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) manuf. agricultural implements, fanning mills, grain cradles, horse rakes, wagons, sleighs, &c.  
BUCKLEY, CORNELIUS, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 226.  
BUCKLEY, EZRA, (Johnsonville,) farmer 100.  
Buckley, Henry, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 140.



BUCKLEY, J. D., (Hart's Falls,) engineer, surveyor and farmer 325.  
 Buckley, Samuel, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 204.  
 BUCKLEY, SAMUEL, (Valley Falls,) (Thomas Lape & Co.)  
 BUCKLEY, WILLIAM H., (Valley Falls,) (Thomas Lape & Co.,) farmer 207.  
 BUELL, HIRAM, (Hart's Falls,) boot and shoe maker, Schaghticoke Hill.  
 Bulson, Joseph, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of G. M. Tibbits, 312.  
 BURCH, CHAS., (Johnsonville,) farmer leases 130.  
 BURCH, JAMES H., (Johnsonville,) farmer 108½.  
 BURCH, MARTIN, (Johnsonville,) farmer 50.  
 Burns, Duniel, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 195.  
 BURTON, GEO. B., (Hart's Falls,) prop. flax and saw mills, Schaghticoke Hill.  
 Button, Abram, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases 150, Old Schaghticoke.  
 Button, Anthony, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 100, Old Schaghticoke.  
 BUTTON, DAVID M., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 130, Old Schaghticoke.  
 Button, Hiram G., (Hart's Falls,) dentist and deputy sheriff.  
 Button, Ira, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 50, Old Schaghticoke.  
 Button, Isaac, (Hart's Falls,) painter.  
 BUTTON, W. P., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 517, Old Schaghticoke.  
 BUTTS, ELIHU, (Hart's Falls,) attorney and counselor at law, office Geddis Building.  
 BUTTS, JULIUS E., (Hart's Falls,) dealer in dry goods and general merchandise, and post master, Brick Block, Main.  
 Cal. John, (Junction,) farmer 8.  
 CALLKINS, WM., (Junction,) farmer 82.  
 Callary, Patrick, (Johnsonville,) farmer 2.  
 Cambridge, Thos., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 2, Old Schaghticoke.  
 CAMFIELD, JAMES, (Hart's Falls,) carriage and sleigh manuf., 2d., north of Schaghticoke House.  
 Carl, M., (Junction,) farmer.  
 Carpenter, Felix H., (Junction,) farmer 103.  
 CASE, TOBIAS, (Johnsonville,) farmer 289.  
 Cass, Smith, (Johnsonville,) flax and saw mill and farmer 8.  
 Clapper, Rebecca Mrs., (Junction,) farmer 82.  
 Clapper, Wm. H., (Junction,) farmer 75.  
 Colby, Hiram, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of John D. Buckley, 102.  
 Collier, Philip J., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 62.  
 COMSTOCK, J. D., (Hart's Falls,) photographic artist, over Hayden's drug store, Myers Block, Main.  
 CONGDON, E. M., (Hart's Falls,) prop. of meat market and farmer 50, Congdon's Block, Main.  
 CONGDON, S. S., (Hart's Falls,) general insurance agent, Congdon's Block, Main.  
 Connelly, Michael, (Junction,) farmer 5.  
 Conner, Wm., (Junction,) farmer 10.  
 COOKINHAM, JACOB H., (Junction,) carriage maker, blacksmith and jobber.  
 Cooney, — Mrs., (Junction,) farmer 1.

Cooper, A. P., (Valley Falls,) general merchant and post master.  
 Corbin, Job, (Hart's Falls,) mason.  
 CORBIN, SENECA, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 98½.  
 Cornell, T. B., (Buskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) (with Walter Groesbeck,) farmer leases 172.  
 Crandell, Calvin, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of Cornelius Buckley, 226.  
 CURTIS, ERASTUS, (Johnsonville,) farmer 197.  
 Dater, Jacob, (Junction,) farmer 250.  
 Degarmo, David, (Hart's Falls,) butcher.  
 Degarmo, Gerrit, (Hart's Falls,) carpenter and joiner.  
 DENEGER, PETER, (Hart's Falls,) harness maker, Main.  
 Dennis, R., (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of John Kenyon, 174.  
 Dennis, Seneca, (Junction,) farmer 167.  
 DENTON, THEODORE, (Valley Falls,) harness maker, carriage trimming, &c.  
 DICKINSON, FLETCHER B., (Valley Falls,) farmer leases of T. C. Gifford, 130.  
 DIVER, J. A., (Junction,) farmer 243.  
 DOREMUS, THOMAS L., (Hart's Falls,) secretary of Schaghticoke Powder Co.  
 Doty, John L., (Junction,) farmer 163½.  
 DOTY, PETER, (Junction,) farmer 113.  
 Dougherty, Wm., (Hart's Falls,) stone mason.  
 Downie, John, (Hart's Falls,) clothing, Congdon's Buildings, Main.  
 DOWNS, JOHN, (Hart's Falls,) prop. of American House and livery, agent for National Express and farmer 100, Main, facing square.  
 Drell, — Mrs., (Junction,) resident.  
 Durfee, Matthew C., (Johnsonville,) farmer 150.  
 Durfee, Walter C., (Johnsonville,) farmer 170.  
 Dwyer, John, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 106.  
 EDMONDS, EPHRAIM, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 60.  
 Eichenauer, Peter, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 9.  
 Esmond, Patrick, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 1.  
 EVANS, GEO., (Hart's Falls,) prop. Tomhannock Grist Mill, Schaghticoke Hill.  
 FAKE, I. G. H., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 145.  
 Fellows, Martin V., (Junction,) farmer leases of Adam F., 105.  
 Fish, Milton, (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 136.  
 FLACK, ISAAC G., (Lansingburgh,) insurance agent and dealer in hardware and groceries, 285 State St., Lansingburgh, also farmer 103.  
 Fort, Henry B., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 100.  
 Fort, Jacob L., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 185.  
 Fort, John, (Hart's Falls,) freight agent and farmer 10.  
 Fort, Peter I., (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of Jacob Van Wechten, 140, Old Schaghticoke.  
 Fort, Wm. H., (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of J. Van Vechten, 12, Old Schaghticoke.  
 Fox, John, (Valley Falls,) saloon keeper.  
 Freeman, Leander, (Junction,) farmer 81.  
 GAGE, WM. H., (Johnsonville,) farmer 105.

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**Rensselaer County, N. Y.**

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**Thos. L. Doremus,.....Secretary.**

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# HARDWARE!

## IRON, NAILS,

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**TROY, N. Y.**

C. S. HEARTT. | J. H. HOWE. | F. WRIGHT. | F. G. BROWN.



- GARRISON, HENRY, (Johnsonville,) farmer 159.
- GEDDIS, DAVID, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of Geo. M. Tibbits, 85.
- Germond, Peter, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.) farmer 80.
- GIFFORD, DAVID, (Junction,) farmer 41½.
- Gifford, David, (Johnsonville,) farmer 164.
- Gifford, J. P., (Valley Falls,) farmer 210.
- Gleason, Michael, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 100½.
- GRANT FAN MILL AND CRADLE CO., (Junction,) (*D. H. Viall, J. P. Leavens, J. S. Walling and E. Banker,*) manufs. Grant's Patent Fan Mills and Grain Cradles, and dealers in dry goods, groceries, hardware and agricultural implements.
- Gray, A. W., (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) farmer leases of Francis Prunyn, 126.
- Green, Hiram, (Junction,) farmer 72.
- GRIFFIN, E. J., (Hart's Falls,) (*Griffin & Wright.*)
- GRIFFIN & WRIGHT, (Hart's Falls,) (*E. J. Griffin and S. J. Wright.*) manufs. of native and foreign marble, 2nd, north Schaghticoke House.
- Groesbeck, G. R., (Hart's Falls,) prop. of Schaghticoke House, Main.
- Groesbeck, Nicholas, (Junction,) farmer 86.
- Groesbeck, Nicholas, (Johnsonville,) farmer 172.
- Groesbeck, Peter B., (Hart's Falls,) farmer, Old Schaghticoke.
- GROESBECK, REBECCA Miss, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 75, Old Schaghticoke.
- Groesbeck, Walter, (Baskirk's Bridge, Washington Co.,) (*with T. B. Cornell,*) farmer leases 172.
- Groesbeck, Wm. S., (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of Miss Rebecca Groesbeck, 75, Old Schaghticoke.
- Groff, Wm., (Hart's Falls,) farmer.
- GUNNER, RICHARD C., (Hart's Falls,) bakery, Main.
- Habersack, Julius, (Hart's Falls,) cigar manuf., under Searl's store.
- Halsted, Dewitt C., (Junction,) farmer 107.
- Ham, Anthony, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 125.
- Ham, Wm., (Junction,) farmer 33.
- HANAMAN, FRANCIS, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 87.
- Haner, Geo., (Junction,) farmer 225.
- Hanna, James and Samuel, (Hart's Falls,) farmers lease 150, Old Schaghticoke.
- HARWOOD, SAMUEL, (Hart's Falls,) cooper, supt. coopering department, Powder Works, Schaghticoke Hill.
- HASBROUCK, R. M., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) civil engineer and surveyor, and farmer 180, office 271 River St., Troy, up stairs.
- HASBROUCK, R. M. JR., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer leases of R. M. Hasbrouck, 180.
- HAXTON, HORACE W., (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of heir of A. Wickes, 137.
- HAYDEN, JOEL B., (Hart's Falls,) agent for Schaghticoke Powder Co.
- HAYDEN, T. A., (Hart's Falls,) druggist, dealer in paints, oils, glass, dye stuffs, perfumery, fancy articles &c., Myers Block, Main.
- HAYNER, ISAAC N., (Hart's Falls,) farmer works on shares Martin J. Hayner's farm, 128.
- HAYNER, JOHN W., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 62.
- Hayner, Martin J., (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of J. W. Baucus, 78.
- HAYNER, MARTIN J., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 128.
- HEALY, JOHN, (Hart's Falls,) blacksmithing and horse shoeing.
- HEMSTREET, ABRAM Y., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer leases of Chas. A., 146.
- HEMSTREET, CHAS. A., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) prop. Hemstreet's Ferry and farmer 146.
- HEMSTREET, HENRY A., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 94.
- HEMSTREET, JACOB V. A., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 200.
- Herman, Chas., (Junction,) farmer 102.
- Herrick, Chas. W., (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of Samuel, 128.
- HERRICK, CHARLES W., (Hart's Falls,) prop. of meat market.
- Herrick, Daniel, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of Harmon Q. Ackart, 98.
- HERRICK, JOHN, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 91.
- Herrick, Samuel, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 128.
- HINDS, RANDOLPH, M. D., (Hart's Falls,) physician and surgeon.
- HINES, JOHN, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of J. M. Van Valkenburgh, 114.
- HITCHCOCK, W. D. REV., (Hart's Falls,) pastor M. E. Church, Schaghticoke Hill.
- HOAG, S. D., (Hart's Falls,) (*with D. H. Sweet,*) farmer 236.
- Hogan, John, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 80.
- Horn, Anson, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 2.
- Hornbrook, James, (Hart's Falls,) dentist, Main.
- Hull, Schuyler, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 160.
- Hunt, Orlando, (Johnsonville,) farmer 1½.
- Huraly, C., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 100.
- Hurley, Albert, (Hart's Falls,) (*Hurley & Kewley.*)
- HURLEY, JAMES K., (Hart's Falls,) (*Peter Hurley & Son.*)
- Hurley & Kewley, (Hart's Falls,) (*Albert Hurley and John Kewley,*) horse shoeing.
- HURLEY, PETER & SON, (Hart's Falls,) (*James,*) general blacksmithing, Schaghticoke Hill.
- Hutchins, W. H., (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) farmer leases of Milton Fish, 136.
- Jackson, Thomas, (Hart's Falls,) boots and shoes, opposite Schaghticoke House.
- Johnson, Wm., (Valley Falls,) physician and surgeon, and farmer 68.
- Kenyon, John, (Valley Falls,) agent for Lope & Sproat, and farmer 174½.
- Kewley, John, (Hart's Falls,) (*Hurley & Kewley.*)
- King, John, (Junction,) farmer leases of J. J. Sipperley, 13.



- King, S. J. Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) tailoress, over Winslow's store.  
 Kinney, Chauncey G., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 111½.  
 Kinyon, Alonzo, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 215.  
 Kipp, — Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) resident.  
 KNICKERBOCKER, J. F., (Hart's Falls,) agent for estate of Abram Knickerbocker, 330, Old Schaghticoke.  
 Knickerbocker, John W., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 84.  
 KNICKERBOCKER, WM., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 136, Old Schaghticoke.  
 Lane, John, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 37.  
 LAPE, THOMAS & CO., (Valley Falls,) (Thomas Lape, William H. and Samuel Buckley,) straw paper manufs.  
 Larabee, Chas. W., (Junction,) farmer 100.  
 Larkin, Patrick, (Junction,) farmer leases 387.  
 LEAVENS, J. P., (Junction,) (*Grant Fan Mill and Cradle Co.*)  
 LEAVENS, SMITH G., (Junction,) farmer 88.  
 Lipperly, Jacob, (Valley Falls,) farmer 124.  
 Lohnas, Solomon, (Valley Falls,) saloon keeper.  
 LOWRY, GEO. R., (Junction,) manuf. carriages, light and heavy wagons, sleighs, cutters &c.  
 LYON, Z. DR., (Hart's Falls,) physician and surgeon, Main.  
 Mabb, Alonzo, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of Wm. Knickerbocker, 136, Old Schaghticoke.  
 Mabb, Isaac, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases 190, Old Schaghticoke.  
 Martin, Geo. W. Rev., (Hart's Falls,) Presbyterian clergyman.  
 MASTERS, EDWARD N., (Johnsonville,) farmer 200.  
 MASTERS, J. R., (Johnsonville,) farmer 184.  
 Maxwell, Anna L. Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 10½.  
 May, John, (Valley Falls,) shoemaker.  
 McAnn, Isaac Rev., (Hart's Falls,) Methodist clergyman.  
 MCBRIDE, JAMES, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 110.  
 McBride, John, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of Geo. M. Tibbits, 250.  
 McConnelly, Wm., (Hart's Falls,) blacksmith, Old Schaghticoke.  
 McGRATH, MICHAEL, (Hart's Falls,) prop. of Brooklyn House, Main.  
 McGuire, —, (Junction,) farmer leases 100.  
 McMahon, John, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 87.  
 Meagher, G. A. Rev., (Hart's Falls,) Catholic clergyman.  
 MEALY, G. P., (Hart's Falls,) (*S. A. Spicer & Co.*)  
 MERRILL, ALPHONZO, (Hart's Falls,) attorney and counselor at law, Congdon's Building, Main.  
 Miller, F., (Junction,) farmer 16.  
 Miller, Jacob W., (Junction,) farmer 80.  
 MILLER, JOHN, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of Fake & Mosher, 225.  
 MILLER, LEONARD C., (Valley Falls,) farmer 42.  
 Miller, Leonard J., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 140.  
 MILLER, S. V. R., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) civil engineer and surveyor and farmer 261.  
 Miller, Wm., (Junction,) section master, T. & B. R. R.  
 Moon, Wm., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer leases of M. C. Snyder, 140.  
 Moore, Amos, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of G. M. Tibbits, 300.  
 Mosher, Isaac C., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 100.  
 MOSHER, JONATHAN, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 120.  
 Mott, Wm., (Johnsonville,) farmer 5.  
 Murray, Philip, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 46.  
 MYERS, ABRAHAM, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 180.  
 MYERS, DAVID, (Hart's Falls,) station agent and telegraph operator, T. & B. R. R., Schaghticoke Station.  
 Myers, H. Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 3.  
 MYERS, HORACE E., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 103.  
 MYERS, WM. W., (Lansingburgh,) farmer works on shares farm of John Pierson, 200.  
 Newcomb, E., (Johnsonville,) farmer leases 200.  
 Nutting, T. M., (Johnsonville,) carpenter and joiner.  
 OLDS, C. J., (Hart's Falls,) supt. of Schaghticoke Powder Co.  
 Overocker, James W., (Junction,) farmer.  
 Overocker, Michael, (Junction,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Overocker, M. L., (Junction,) farmer 111.  
 Overocker, Norman S., (Junction,) farmer 58.  
 Overocker, Stephen J., (Junction,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Parker, Joseph, (Hart's Falls,) confectioner, Main.  
 PEEK, ABRAM, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 137.  
 PEER, JOHN W., (Hart's Falls,) machinist, circular and scroll sawing, wood and iron turning, pattern making and jobbing.  
 Perry, Oliver H., (Junction,) farmer 109.  
 Phillips, James H., (Johnsonville,) (*with T. N. and Wm. C.*) farmer 209.  
 Phillips, T. N., (Johnsonville,) (*with Wm. C. and James H.*) farmer 209.  
 Phillips, Wm. C., (Johnsonville,) (*with T. N. and James H.*) farmer 209.  
 Pickitt, Charles A., (Hart's Falls,) (*L. Pickitt & Son.*)  
 Pickitt, L. & Son, (Hart's Falls,) (*Charles A.*) paper manufs.  
 Pierce, Asa, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 1.  
 Pinkham, J. E., (Hart's Falls,) supt. Schaghticoke Woolen Mills.  
 Plant, George, (Hart's Falls,) barber, Congdons Buildings.  
 PURDY, HENRY E., (Junction,) farmer 103½.  
 Quackenbush, John A., (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 125.  
 Quackenbush, Sidney T., (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 8.  
 RALSTON, JOHN, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 200.

- Read, Peter and Wm., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.) farmer 63.
- REAGAN, DANIEL, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 66½.
- Reed, Alex., (Junction,) station agent, Grout's station, and farmer 5.
- Reed, James, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.) farmer 160.
- Rice, Gilbert, (Hart's Falls,) billiard saloon, Main.
- Richards, John D., (Hart's Falls,) druggist and apothecary, Main.
- Rose, Henry, (Junction,) mechanic.
- Rose, John, (Junction,) farmer 5.
- \*SCHAGHTICOKE POWDER CO., (Hart's Falls,) Wm. P. Bliss, president; Thos. L. Doremus, secretary; Joel B. Hayden, agent; C. J. Olds, superintendent; manufs. of all kinds of gunpowder.
- Scougal, Hannah Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) groceries and fancy goods, Main.
- Scribner, — Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) resident.
- SEARLE, F. T., M. D., (Hart's Falls,) physician and surgeon, office Hayden's drug store.
- SEARLES, ABRAHAM JR., (Hart's Falls,) general dealer in groceries, provisions, liquors &c., Geddis Block, Main.
- Searles, E., (Hart's Falls,) butcher.
- Searles, John, (Hart's Falls,) butcher.
- Sheldon, Lyman, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 150.
- Sherman, — Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) milliner, Main.
- Simmons, Jacob L., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 120, Old Schaghticoke.
- Simons, Hugh P., (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of S. V. R. Miller, 112.
- SIPPERLEY, ANDREW, (Hart's Falls,) dry goods and general merchandise, Main.
- Sipperley, J. J., (Junction,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 70.
- Sipperley, Luther L., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 91.
- SIPPERLEY, WM. A., (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of E. Vandenberg, 115.
- SLOCUM, CHAUNCEY B., (Hart's Falls,) attorney and counselor at law.
- SMITH, JAMES JR., (Junction,) farmer 63.
- Smith, John V., (Johnsonville,) mechanic and farmer 27.
- SMITH, SYLVESTER, (Valley Falls,) general blacksmith.
- Smith, Wm., (Hart's Falls,) painter.
- Snyder, John, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.) farmer 155.
- Snyder, John W., (Junction,) farmer leases of Mathias, 110.
- Snyder, Mathias, (Junction,) farmer 110.
- Soper, Burtis, (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of Amos Briggs, 230.
- SPELMAN, J. H., (Hart's Falls,) manuf. of straw paper.
- SPICER, S. A. & CO., (Hart's Falls,) (T. C. Spicer and G. P. Mealy,) manufs. of bagging or gunney cloth and cordage, office Vail Avenue, Troy.
- SPICER, T. C., (Hart's Falls,) (S. A. Spicer & Co.)
- Stark, Silas D., (Valley Falls,) farmer 140.
- Stork, Chas. J., (Valley Falls,) farmer 280.
- Strope, David M., (Junction,) butcher and farmer 2½.
- Strunk, E. D., (Junction,) prop. Junction Hotel.
- Sullivan, — Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 3.
- SWEET, D. H., (Hart's Falls,) (with S. D. Hoag,) farmer 236.
- THOMAS, ABEL, (Hart's Falls,) (Thomas & Viall.)
- THOMAS & VIALL, (Hart's Falls,) (Abel Thomas and Job Viall,) general dealers in stoves, tin, copper, sheet iron, hardware, agricultural implements, &c., Thompson's Building, Main.
- Thompson, Alex., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 75.
- THOMPSON, SAMUEL, (Hart's Falls,) prop. of billiard hall, Thompson's Block, up stairs, Main.
- Thompson, Wm., (Hart's Falls,) carpenter and joiner.
- Toban, Wm., (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.) farmer 6.
- TURNER, EZRA, (Johnsonville,) farmer 140.
- Turner, Merrit M., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.) farmer leases of P. Germond, 80.
- TURNER, WM., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.) farmer, works on shares farm of Wm. Van Veghten, 160.
- Vaill, Ira G., (Hart's Falls,) carpenter and builder.
- Vandenberg, Andrew, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 60 and leases of Cornelius Vandenberg, 54.
- VANHEUSEN, GARRET H., (Hart's Falls,) resident.
- VAN SCHAACK, CHAUNCEY T., (Hart's Falls,) carriage, house and sign painter, over Campbell's carriage shop.
- VAN SCHAACK, WM. W., (Hart's Falls,) carriage, house and sign painter, over Camfield's carriage shop.
- Van Vechten, Augustus, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.) farmer leases of Gradus, 62.
- Van Vechten, J., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.) farmer 4.
- VAN VECHTEN, JACOB, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 209, Old Schaghticoke.
- VAN VEGHTEN, GRADUS, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.) farmer 249.
- Van Veghten, John, (Hart's Falls,) resident.
- VAN VEGHTEN, JOHN A., (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.) farmer 420, Old Schaghticoke.
- Van Veghten, Peter, (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.) farmer 160.
- Van Veghten, Wm., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.) farmer 320.
- Van Veghten, Wm. W., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 163, Old Schaghticoke.
- Ver Beck, John, (Hart's Falls,) farmer 137.
- Vernon, Wm., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.) farmer 180.
- VIALL, D. H., (Junction,) (Grant Fan Mill and Cradle Co.), post master and farmer 45.
- VIALL, JOB, (Hart's Falls,) (Thomas & Viall.)
- VIELE, JAMES P. REV., (Hart's Falls,) pastor Reformed Church, Old Schaghticoke.
- Viets, S., (Hart's Falls,) hardware and tinware, Main.
- Wagar, John H., (Junction,) farmer.



# UNION MARBLE WORKS!

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Scissors Ground, &c., &c.*

382 River Street. - Opposite the Bridge,  
**TROY, N. Y.**



- Waldron, Cornelius, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 116.  
 Waldron, James, (Lansingburgh.)  
 WALDRON, JAMES L., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer leases of Cornelius Waldron, 116.  
 Waldron, Peter W., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 143½.  
 WEBSTER, JAMES, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 84.  
 Webster, Samuel, (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 170.  
 WELLING, J. S. (Junction,) (*Grant Fan Mill and Cradle Co.*)  
 Welling, Mary Mrs., (Johnsonville,) farmer 89½.  
 Wells, Moses, (Hart's Falls,) shoe maker, Groesbeck House Block, Main.  
 Wetsel, Geo. L., (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 150.  
 Wetsel, G. H., (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) stock dealer and farmer 100.  
 Wetsel, J. J. & D. F., (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 140.  
 Wetsel, Peter, (Junction,) farmer 100.  
 Whalen, Michael, (Stillwater, Saratoga Co.,) farmer leases of John A. VanVeghten, 178, Old Schaghticoke.  
 WHYLAND, JOHN F., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 114 and leases 24.  
 WICKES, ALEXANDER B., (Hart's Falls,) farmer leases of Mrs. A. Wickes, 90.  
 Wickes, A. Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 90.  
 WICKES, MERRIT M. Mrs., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 120.  
 Wiley, Frederick, (Junction,) farmer 150.  
 WILEY, JACOB H., (Hart's Falls,) farmer 152.  
 WINSLOW, W. J., (Hart's Falls,) general dealer in groceries, west end Bridge.  
 Wolf, John M., (Junction,) farmer 100.  
 Wood, John, (Lansingburgh,) farmer.  
 WOOD, ROBERT, (Valley Falls,) prop. of Wood's Inn.  
 WRIGHT, S. J., (Hart's Falls,) (*Griffin & Wright.*)  
 WYMAN, ALBERT W., (Lansingburgh,) farmer leases of Abram Peck, 135.  
 Wyman, James, (Hart's Falls,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Yager, N. Mrs., (Mechanicsville, Saratoga Co.,) farmer 4.  
 Yates, Nelson, (Junction,) farmer 14.  
 YATES, STEPHEN F., (Junction,) farmer 107.

## SCHODACK.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Acker, Horace, (Castleton,) farmer 11.  
 Akin, Isaac W., (Castleton,) (*Aikin, Kellogg & Co.*)  
 Akin, Kellogg & Co., (Castleton,) (*Isaac W. Akin, Asa B. Kellogg and Theodore Akin.*) props. Castleton Front Brick Works.  
 Akin, Theodore, (Castleton,) (*Akin, Kellogg & Co.*)  
 Albertson, Nelson, (East Schodack,) saw mill and farmer 60.  
 ALLENDORPH, GEO., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 65.  
 Allendorph, Jacob R., (East Schodack,) farmer 196.  
 ALMSTEAD, JOHN, (East Schodack,) farmer 110.  
 Almstead, John A., (East Schodack,) farmer 68.  
 ANDERSON, GEO., (Castleton,) (*Traver & Anderson.*)  
 AVERILL, THOMAS, (Castleton,) fruit raiser and farmer 15.  
 Bain, Geo. R., (North Chatham, Columbia Co.,) farmer 141.  
 BAME, EUGENE D., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 83.  
 BAME, JOSEPHUS, (South Schodack,) farmer 135.  
 Bame, Wm. H., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 103.  
 Barringer, Chas. A., (Nassau,) farmer leases 200.  
 Barringer, Hiram L., (Nassau,) farmer 90.  
 Barringer, John, (Nassau,) farmer 135.  
 BARRINGER, JOHN, JR., (Nassau,) farmer leases of John Barringer, 135.  
 Barringer, John P., (Nassau,) farmer 140.  
 Barringer, Marcus, (South Schodack,) farmer 120.  
 BARRINGER, PHILIP P., (North Chatham, Columbia Co.,) farmer 98.  
 Barringer, Wm., (East Greenbush,) farmer 125.  
 BECKER, DAVID, (Schodack Depot,) general merchant and deputy post master.  
 Becker, Henry, (East Schodack,) farmer 4.  
 Becker, Stephen, (Schodack Depot,) post master and farmer 114.  
 Beddell, Andrew, (East Schodack,) farmer 49.  
 BELL, ARTHUR, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 100.  
 Bell, Joseph, (Schodack Depot,) carpenter and joiner.  
 BELL, ROBERT W., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 95½.

- Bennett, Horace, (Schodack Landing,) farmer 3.  
Bicknell, Wm., (Castleton,) drainer and farmer 2.  
BINGHAM, ANSON, (Nassau,) lawyer and farmer 200, office 77 State, Albany.  
BLACK, THOMAS C., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 97.  
Bliss, Emily Mrs., Myron and Willard, (East Schodack,) farmer 135.  
Bogardus, Alonzo C., (Castleton,) boots and shoes, River.  
Booth, David, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 98.  
Bortle, Christopher, (Castleton,) farmer 39.  
BOUCHER, JOHN A., (Castleton,) (*Boucher, Lansing & Co.*)  
BOUCHER, LANSING & CO., (Castleton,) (*John A. Boucher, Capt. Jacob P. and Garrett G. Lansing.*) forwarders and dealers in country produce, barge Union, 10th St., New York, and Water St., Castleton.  
Boughton, Andrew, (Nassau,) farmer 13.  
Boughton, Reuben R., (Nassau,) farmer 117.  
Boyce, Arlington, (East Schodack,) allo. physician and surgeon.  
Boyce, Daniel, (Nassau,) farmer 50.  
Boyce, Isaac, (East Schodack,) farmer 125.  
Boyce, Josiah W., (East Schodack,) farmer 109.  
Boyce, Lewis H., (East Schodack,) farmer 125.  
Braim, Joseph, (Nassau,) farmer 10.  
Brandon, James, (Castleton,) farmer 27.  
BRI-GS, ARCHIBALD, (Castleton,) farmer 183.  
Brockway, David H., (South Schodack,) carpenter and joiner.  
Brockway, Geo. W., (Schodack Center,) farmer 174.  
Brockway, Joseph, (South Schodack,) carpenter and joiner.  
Brown, Evan Mrs., (South Schodack,) farmer 6.  
BUDD, JOHN S., (South Schodack,) farmer 143.  
BUDD, JOHN W., (North Chatham, Columbia Co.,) farmer 135½.  
Bullis, John A., (Nassau,) farmer 70.  
Burch, Geo. W., (Castleton,) coal dealer, River.  
BURTON, ISAAC, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 106.  
BUTLER, HENRY F., (Nassau,) farmer 76.  
CALLANAN, STEPHEN, (Castleton,) prop. flouring, plaster and saw mill, machine shop and farmer 70, 1 mile south of Castleton.  
CAMPBELL, ALEX., (Nassau,) house, sign and carriage painter, and farmer 6.  
Cannon, Thos., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 2.  
CARGON, SILAS, (Castleton,) justice of the peace, River.  
Carner, Geo., (Castleton,) farmer 100.  
CARPENTER, ISAAC, (South Schodack,) (*with Joel and Lucas S.*) farmer 165.  
CARPENTER, JOEL, (South Schodack,) justice of the peace and (*with Isaac and Lucas S.*) farmer 165.  
CARPENTER, LUCAS S., (South Schodack,) (*with Joel and Isaac.*) farmer 165.  
Carpenter, Walter, (South Schodack,) prop. of saw mill and farmer 10.  
Caskey, Wm., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 100.  
Castle, Abraham, (Schodack Landing,) baggage master H. R. R. R.  
CASTLE, AMOS E., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 100.  
Chandler, Jeremiah, (Schodack Center,) farmer 132.  
CLAPPER, BENONI, (Castleton,) farmer 133.  
Clapper, John, (Castleton,) farmer leases 133.  
CLAPPER, JOHN, (Nassau,) farmer 123.  
Clapper, John, Jr., (South Schodack,) farmer 63.  
Clapper, Philip, (South Schodack,) grocer and farmer 3.  
COLLINS, ISAAC, (South Schodack,) farmer 150.  
Comstock, Elijah, (Schodack Depot,) (*with Henry,*) farmer 100.  
Comstock, Henry, (Schodack Depot,) (*with Elijah,*) farmer 100.  
Conklin, Geo. W., (Castleton,) farmer 46.  
Corkling, Thomas, (Schodack Landing,) farmer 100.  
COONLEY, GEO. P., (Castleton,) farmer 105.  
COTTON, JACOB M., (East Greenbush,) farmer 110.  
Craft, Sebastian, (Schodack Center,) farmer 114.  
Cross, Geo. W., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 158.  
CUNNEEN, MARTIN, (North Chatham, Columbia Co.,) farmer 17.  
Curtis, Asa, (Schodack Landing,) farmer 18.  
Curtis, Geo. D., (Castleton,) general merchant, River.  
Dakin, Simon, (Schodack Landing,) fruit grower and farmer 2.  
Dalton, Wm., (Nassau,) farmer 16.  
Davey, Elias M., (Schodack Depot,) boots and shoes.  
DAVIS, HORACE, (Castleton,) carriage maker, River.  
Dawson, Henry, (Castleton,) groceries, flour and feed, River.  
Dawson, Joel, (South Schodack,) farmer 100.  
DAWSON, JOEL J., (Castleton,) commissioner of highways and farmer 86.  
Dawson, Wm., (South Schodack,) farmer 80.  
DECKER, RICHARD, (Nassau,) farmer 110.  
Deernin, Dennis, (Nassau,) farmer 12.  
DeFriest, Alonzo, (Schodack Center,) farmer 136.  
DeGraft, John, (East Schodack,) farmer 153.  
Dickerman, John, (Nassau,) farmer 3.  
DORSEY, PATRICK, (Schodack Landing,) R. R. laborer.  
DOWNER, JAMES R., (Castleton,) (*Wilbeck & Co.*)  
DOWNER, JOHN R., (Castleton,) (*Wilbeck & Co.*)  
Drake, Wm., (Schodack Landing,) farmer, leases part of J. Gardinier's estate, 140.  
Drew, Daniel, (North Chatham, Columbia Co.,) farmer 175.  
Dumont, James, (Schodack Landing,) custom house store keeper at New York, and farmer 4.



- Dyer, Abner, (Castleton,) farmer, leases of Samuel Campbell, 200.
- Earing, Sylvester, (Nassau,) farmer leases 120.
- Earley, Francis, (East Greenbush,) farmer 5.
- EAST SCHODACK HOTEL**, (East Schodack,) John C. Wheeler, proprietor.
- Eckes, Geo., (East Schodack,) harness and trunks.
- EFFLER, CONRAD**, (Castleton,) harness maker and carriage trimmer, River.
- EFFLER, MICHAEL**, (Castleton,) saloon.
- Efler, Nicholas, (Castleton,) blacksmith.
- Evans, Swain, (Castleton,) merchant tailor, River.
- Feeny, Michael, (South Schodack,) farmer 14½.
- FETHERLEY, NICHOLAS**, (South Schodack,) farmer 123.
- FITCH, FREDERICK**, (Schodack Landing,) fruit grower and farmer 14.
- FOLAND, ISAAC**, (Schodack Landing,) pilot Hudson River.
- FOLMSBEE, JERONEMUS**, (Castleton,) farmer 22.
- Folmsbee, J., (South Schodack,) farmer 30.
- Folmsbee, Richard, (Castleton,) farmer 45.
- Foster, Christopher, (East Schodack,) (*H. Foster & Bro.*)
- Foster, H. & Bro., (East Schodack,) (*Henry and Christopher*), farmers 120.
- Foster, Henry, (East Schodack,) (*H. Foster & Bro.*)
- Frezon, Jacob, (Castleton,) farmer 60.
- Frezon, J. A. Miss, (Castleton,) dress and cloak maker, River.
- FREZON, WM. H.**, (Schodack Depot,) stone mason and farmer 42.
- FRICKINGER, FREDERICK**, (Nassau,) piano forte manuf. and action making, also farmer 10.
- Frost, Jefferson, (Nassau,) farmer 80.
- Frost, Nathan S., (East Schodack,) farmer 115.
- Fursman, John L., (East Schodack,) farmer 129½.
- Gale, Harrold C., (Castleton,) brick yard, South.
- Gardinier, John H., (South Schodack,) farmer 51.
- Gardinier, Philip, (South Schodack,) blacksmith.
- Gardinier, Tobias, (colored,) (South Schodack,) farmer leases 150.
- Gardner, Jacob A., (Schodack Center,) farmer 105.
- GARRISON, ABEL H.**, (Nassau,) justice of the peace and farmer 143.
- Garrison, Daniel, (Nassau,) farmer 99.
- GARRISON, DAVID H.**, (Nassau,) farmer 118.
- Garrison, Egbert, (East Schodack,) farmer 160.
- GARRISON, JOHN V. B.**, (East Schodack,) general merchant, assistant post master and farmer 12.
- Garrison, Joseph, (East Schodack,) farmer 118.
- Garrison, Merrit D., (East Schodack,) farmer leases 100.
- Gaynor, Owen, (South Schodack,) farmer 4.
- Germand, Hewlit, (Nassau,) farmer 107.
- Gilbert, John, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 98.
- Gillett, Leonard, (Schodack Center,) farmer 19.
- Gleason, Michael, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 17.
- Glinehence, Casper, (Castleton,) farmer leases of Stephen Callanian, 60.
- GOLDER, ABRAM JR.**, (East Greenbush,) farmer 100.
- Gooddell, L. Mrs., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 4.
- Goodwin, Moses Mrs., (Castleton,) farmer 18.
- Gorden, James, (Castleton,) farmer 12.
- GOWIE, CHAS. G.**, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 59.
- GRAY, JOHN**, (Castleton,) farmer 28.
- Green, James E., (Castleton,) baggage master, H. R. R. R.
- Green, John, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 140.
- GRIFFITH, EDWIN H.**, (Castleton,) cashier National Bank of Castleton, life insurance agent, notary public, commissioner of deeds for Michigan and Ohio.
- Griffith, John, (Castleton,) farmer 120.
- Groat, John P., (Castleton,) farmer 110.
- Grow, Geo., (South Schodack,) farmer 63.
- HABER, HENRY**, (Schodack Landing,) farmer 90.
- Haber, Wm., (Castleton,) farmer leases 104.
- Hagan, Wm., (Schodack Depot,) grist mill and farmer 18.
- Haight, Edward, (Schodack Center,) farmer 63.
- Ham, Lewis H., (Nassau,) farmer 84.
- HARDER, FRANK P.**, (Castleton,) (*Witbeck & Co.*) farmer 25.
- HARDER, GEO. L.**, (North Chatham, Columbia Co.) farmer 95.
- HARDER, PETER**, (Nassau,) farmer 165.
- Hare, Joseph S., (East Greenbush,) farmer 140.
- Harris, Franklin, (Schodack Center,) blacksmith and farmer 1¼.
- Hartman, John, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 70.
- Haunsteen, Frederick, (Schodack Landing,) blacksmith.
- Heermance, Daniel, (Castleton,) deputy post master and telegraph operator.
- HERRICK, G. M.**, (Castleton,) farmer 220.
- Herrick, John A., (Schodack Landing,) (*W. I. Herrick & Co.*)
- Herrick, Lewis, estate of, (Nassau,) 120 acres.
- Herrick, Wm. L., (Schodack Landing,) (*W. I. Herrick & Co.*)
- Herrick, W. I. & Co., (Schodack Landing,) (*Wm. I. and John A. Herrick, and Wm. H. Schermerhorn*), props. barge *J. R. Baldwin*, foot West 10th St., New York, and Schodack Landing.
- Hicks, John H., (East Greenbush,) farmer 160.
- Hicks, Wm. M., (East Schodack,) farmer 102.
- Higgins, David, (East Schodack,) farmer leases of Reuben, 75.
- Higgins, Reuben, (East Schodack,) farmer 75.
- HILFERINK, WM.**, (Castleton,) farmer 50.
- Hoff, Julia A. Mrs., (Nassau,) farmer 150.



# WITBECK & CO., FORWARDERS AND FREIGHTERS

DEALERS IN

**HAY, STRAW, POTATOES,**  
*And all kinds of Country Produce.*



**Barge Chicago!**

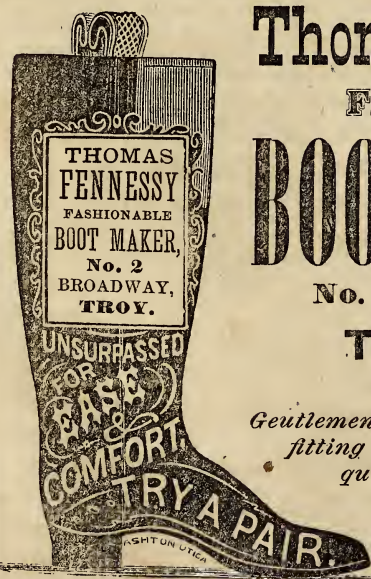
Foot W. 10th St., North River, and Castleton, N. Y.

 *Consigned Freight Promptly Attended to.* 

DEALERS IN

**GUANO, POUDRETTE, PHOSPHATE AND OTHER FERTILIZERS,  
BUCKEYE MOWERS AND REAPERS,  
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 Call and Examine before Purchasing Elsewhere. 



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**No. 2 BROADWAY,**

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*Gentlemen desiring easy and perfect  
fitting Boots, made from the best  
qualities of Leather, in any  
desired style, will find it  
to their advantage to call  
on the advertiser.*

- HOFFMAN, LOUIS, (Castleton,) farmer 41½ and leases 20.
- Hogeboom, James, (Castleton,) allo. physician and surgeon, River.
- Hogeboom, James L., (Castleton,) allo. physician and surgeon, River.
- HOOS, RICHARD B., (Schodack Landing,) carriage maker.
- Hoose, Richard R., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 11.
- HOVER, LEWIS, (Schodack Center,) farmer 123.
- Howard, Harris B., (East Schodack,) (*Howard & Westfall*.)
- Howard & Westfall, (East Schodack,) (*Harris B. Howard and Wm. Westfall*), farmers 108.
- HOYT, ALBERT, (South Schodack,) farmer 144½.
- HOYT, PHILLIP H., (Castleton,) farmer 101½.
- Huckans, Thos., (Castleton,) tailor, River.
- HUNT, LEMUEL H., (East Schodack,) farmer 80.
- Huss, Chas., (Schodack Landing,) cider mill and farmer 63.
- Husted, Wm. H., (East Schodack,) farmer 56.
- Huyck, Edward, (Schodack Landing,) steamboat engineer.
- Huyck, Geo. A., (Schodack Landing,) mate of boat *Daniel Drew* and farmer 1½.
- Huyck, Philip P., (Schodack Landing,) tailor.
- Hyser, Jeremiah, (East Greenbush,) farmer 94.
- Jecobia, Peter M., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 62.
- Jenks, Grove P., (Castleton,) lawyer, River.
- JENNINGS, ARCHIBALD, (Schodack Landing,) farmer 140.
- Jessup, Lydia Mrs., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 10.
- JOHNSON, FRANK E., (Schodack Landing,) (*Squire & Johnson*.)
- JOHNSON, GEO. W., (South Schodack,) farmer 63.
- Jones, Abram, (Castleton,) boots and shoes, River.
- JONES, BENJAMIN E., (South Schodack,) farmer leases of Wm. Van Vleet's estate, 233.
- JONES, ENOS, (Castleton,) carpenter and builder, River.
- Jones, Margaret A. Miss, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 3.
- Judson Boiler Co., (Castleton,) River, corner of Main.
- Kane, Hazard, (Nassau,) allo. physician.
- KANE, JOHN H., (Nassau,) music teacher and farmer 150.
- Karney, Christopher and Philip, (East Greenbush,) farmer 193.
- KEEFER, LEONARD, (Schodack Landing,) farmer 107.
- Kellogg, Asa B., (Castleton,) (*Aikin, Kellogg & Co.*)
- Kelly, John, (East Schodack,) farmer 83.
- Kelly, Lawrence, (East Schodack,) farmer 80.
- KELLY, MAURICE, (Castleton,) farmer 40.
- Kennedy, James, (Nassau,) farmer 60.
- Kern, Michael, (East Schodack,) farmer 100.
- KIMMEY, JACOB, (East Greenbush,) farmer 176.
- Kingman, John, (South Schodack,) farmer 8.
- Kingman, Milo, (South Schodack,) farmer 108.
- Kingman, R., (North Chatham, Columbia Co.,) farmer.
- Kip, Isaac Rev., (Schodack Landing,) pastor of Reformed Church of America.
- Kipp, Eli, (Schodack Depot,) section master B. & A. R. R.
- KITTLE, JOHN G., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 180.
- Kittle, Nicholas, (Schodack Landing,) prop. Kittle's Hotel.
- Kittle, Sherman, (Schodack Landing,) farmer 180.
- Knapp, Mathe~~w~~, (South Schodack,) section master A. & B. R. R.
- Knauff, Wm., (Castleton,) farmer 50.
- Knickabochoer, , (Castleton,) farmer 210.
- Knowlton, Manasseh, (Castleton,) prop. Knowlton House, corner River and South.
- LAFERTY, JAMES, (Schodack Landing,) farmer leases part of J. Gardinier's estate, 75.
- LANSING, GARRETT G., (Castleton,) (*Boucher, Lansing & Co.*)
- LANSING, GEORGE, (East Greenbush,) farmer 102.
- LANSING, JACOB P. CAPT., (Castleton,) (*Boucher, Lansing & Co.*)
- LANSING, JAMES E., (East Greenbush,) farmer leases of George Lansing, 102.
- Lansing, Jeremiah W., (South Schodack,) saw and cider mill and farmer 23.
- LANSING, MARTINUS S., (East Greenbush,) farmer 63.
- LANSING, PHILIP, (Castleton,) president of village and prop. steamboat *Richard Burroughs*.
- Lape, Jacob P., (East Schodack,) farmer 200.
- LAPE, JOHN, (Nassau,) cider mill and farmer 144.
- LAPE, THOMAS N., (Nassau,) farmer 160.
- Lasher, Henry, (Castleton,) farmer leases of W. H. Van Denburgh, 133.
- Latimer, John, (Nassau,) farmer 1½.
- LAVIN, BARNEY, (Nassau,) farmer 69½.
- LEAVITT, ALLEN, (Castleton,) watches and jewelry, River.
- Leddings, James, (East Greenbush,) carpenter and joinder and farmer 3.
- Lent, Chas. H., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 120.
- Lewis, John W., (East Schodack,) farmer 134.
- LEWIS, OSCAR J., (Schodack Center,) prop. Masonic Hall Hotel, assistant post master and farmer 25.
- LILKAS, HENRY, (Castleton,) farmer leases 50.
- LITCHFIELD, WM., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 126.
- LODEWICK, HENRY C., (Castleton,) farmer 178.
- Lodewick, Isaac, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 180.
- LOWERREE, THOS., (Nassau,) farmer 103.

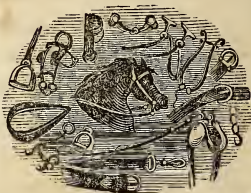


- MAGUIRE, JOHN, (Schodack Depot,) ticket and freight agent, B. & A. R. R., and farmer 2.
- Malcolm, James H., (Albany, Albany Co.) farmer leases 80.
- Martineau, Henry, (Castleton,) hair dresser, River.
- MASONIC HALL HOTEL, (Schodack Center,) Oscar J. Lewis, prop.
- Masten, Chas. P., (South Schodack,) (*W. J. & C. P. Masten*), deputy post master.
- Masten, Hiram W., (South Schodack,) farmer 280.
- Masten, Wm. J., (South Schodack,) (*W. J. & C. P. Masten*), post master.
- Masten, W. J. & C. P., (South Schodack,) (*Wm. J. and Chas. P.*) general merchants and farmers 2.
- Matson, Stephen J., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 280.
- Mattice, Lewis P., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 100.
- McGilton, Andrew Rev., (Castleton,) pastor M. E. Church.
- McMinaman, Edward, (East Greenbush,) farmer 5.
- McNabb, John, (Nassau,) farmer 2.
- Melious, Michael A., (East Greenbush,) farmer 147.
- Merchant, Abel, (Nassau,) secretary and treasurer of Nassau, Schodack and Chatham Fire Insurance Co., and farmer 150.
- MESICK, HENRY, (South Schodack,) farmer 80.
- Mesick, Jacob I., (South Schodack,) farmer 170.
- Mesick, Thomas, (East Greenbush,) farmer 60.
- MESICK, ZACHARIAH, (Castleton,) farmer 60.
- Middleton, Joseph, (Nassau,) farmer 5 and leases 38.
- Miller, A. A., (South Schodack,) farmer 97.
- Miller, Abram W., (South Schodack,) farmer 14.
- MILLER, CORNELIUS, (East Schodack,) farmer 141.
- Miller, Cornelius D., (Nassau,) farmer 6.
- Miller, Darius, (Castleton,) farmer 100.
- MILLER, GEO., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 96.
- MILLER, GEO., (East Schodack,) boots and shoes.
- MILLER, GEO. R., (East Greenbush,) deputy sheriff and (*with Wm. G.*) farmer 170.
- MILLER, JOHN A., (South Schodack,) farmer 137.
- MILLER, JOHN C., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 76.
- Miller, John F., (Nassau,) farmer 60.
- Miller, John L., (Schodack Center,) farmer 93.
- Miller, John S. (East Greenbush,) allo. physician and surgeon.
- MILLER, NICHOLAS I., (South Schodack,) farmer 207.
- MILLER, NICHOLAS S. Col., (Schodack Center,) farmer 180.
- Miller, Norman S., (North Chatham, Columbia Co.) farmer leases of J. Wiley, 104.
- Miller, Peter S., (East Schodack,) farmer 122.
- Miller, Stephen I., (East Greenbush,) farmer 160.
- Miller, Thos. A., (Schodack Center,) farmer 9.
- MILLER, WM. G., (East Greenbush,) (*with Geo. R.*) farmer 170.
- Mizner, James E., (South Schodack,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 1.
- MOORE, JOHN, (Schodack Center,) farmer 112.
- Morey, Joel T., (Nassau,) farmer 80.
- Morey, Robert, (Nassau,) farmer 230.
- Morris, Joseph D., (East Schodack,) farmer 80.
- Morris, Wm. H., (East Schodack,) farmer 68.
- Moul, Wm., (East Schodack,) farmer 65.
- Mull, Alfred, (Schodack Landing,) steam-boat engineer and farmer 1.
- MULL, HENRY V. D., (Schodack, Depot,) farmer 2.
- Mull, John M., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 85.
- MULL, MINARD W., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 6.
- MULLER, PETER L., (Greenbush,) farmer 97.
- Murray, John, (South Schodack,) farmer 2.
- NATIONAL BANK OF CASTLETON, (Castleton,) Joel D. Smith, president; Edwin H. Griffith, cashier; Samuel T. Powell, teller.
- New, Wm. E., (Nassau,) farmer 157.
- Niver, Geo., (Castleton,) (*Seaman & Niver*).
- Niver, Wm., (Castleton,) farmer 114.
- O'DONELL, JAMES, (Nassau,) farmer 120.
- OLIVER, CONRAD, (South Schodack,) farmer 129½.
- Ostrander, John A., (Schodack Depot,) carpenter, builder and farmer 38.
- OSTRANDER, LOUIS F., (East Greenbush,) farmer 100.
- OSTRANDER, SIMEON, (Castleton,) farmer 128.
- Ostrander & Soop, (Castleton,) (*Wm. Ostrander and Richard Soop*), props. barge *Goddard*.
- Ostrander, Walter, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 140.
- Ostrander, Wm., (Castleton,) (*Ostrander & Soop*).
- Packman, Abram, (Schodack Center,) farmer 140.
- PACKMAN, RICHARD, (Schodack Depot,) grocer and liquor dealer, also town clerk.
- PALMATEER, WM., (Castleton,) farmer 109.
- Palmatier, John, (Schodack Center,) farmer 114.
- Palmer, Albert, (East Schodack,) farmer 52.
- Palmer, Henry H., (East Schodack,) farmer 70.
- Parks, Alonzo, (Schodack Landing,) farmer 75.
- Parks, Taber, (East Schodack,) carriage maker.
- Payne, Harman V. B., (East Schodack,) farmer 168.
- Payne, Reuben H., (East Schodack,) hop grower and farmer 100.

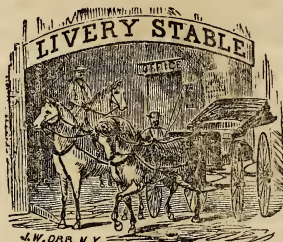


- Peffers, A. B. Rev., (Schodack Landing,) minister of Reformed Church.
- PETERS, CLARENCE, (Schodack Landing,) (*Smith & Peters.*)
- Phelps, E. Mrs., (Castleton,) dress maker and milliner.
- Phillips, Andrew, (Nassau,) farmer 125.
- Phillips, David, (Nassau,) farmer leases of Andrew, 125.
- Phillips, John, (South Sand Lake,) cider mill and farmer 120.
- Phillips, Levi, (Nassau,) school teacher.
- PHILLIPS, LEVI, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 115.
- Phillips, Stephen, (East Schodack,) hop grower and farmer 242.
- POWELL, SAMUEL T., (Castleton,) teller National Bank of Castleton.
- Prosser, Wm., (East Schodack,) farmer 176.
- Race, Conrad, (East Schodack,) blacksmith.
- RANDERSON, JOHN, (Schodack Landing,) farmer 179.
- Rector, Jacob S., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 166.
- RECTOR, NICHOLAS S., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 73.
- Reed, Abijah E., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 200.
- Reinhart, Henry, (East Greenbush,) farmer leases 84.
- Reno, Nathaniel, (East Greenbush,) farmer 60.
- Reynolds, Horace M., (Castleton,) eclectic physician and surgeon, River.
- RHODA, CHAS., (East Schodack,) farmer 42.
- RHODA, WM. H., (East Schodack,) (*with Chas.*) farmer.
- Rhodes, Case, (South Schodack,) farmer 55.
- Rhodes, Chas. W., (South Schodack,) farmer leases of Case Rhodes, 55.
- Rhule, Timothy, (Nassau,) farmer 60.
- Richards, Gardner C., (Castleton,) (*G. G. Richards & Son.*)
- Richards, Gardner G., (Castleton,) (*G. G. Richards & Son.*)
- Richards, G. G. & Son, (Castleton,) (*Gardner G. and Gardner C.*) general merchants, River.
- Riedy, John, (Schodack Depot,) blacksmith and farmer 1.
- Rockefeller, Alex., (Nassau,) farmer 105.
- Rockerfeller, Henry, (North Chatham, Columbia County,) farmer 125.
- Rogers, Wm., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 4.
- RORABACK, GEO. W., (Castleton,) blacksmith, River.
- Roraback, Peter, (South Schodack,) farmer leases of Lucas A Schermerhorn, 85.
- RORABACK, SIMEON G., (South Schodack,) farmer 55.
- ROSENBURGH, PETER V., (Schodack Landing,) prop. Rosenburgh Hotel.
- Rowe, WM. P., (North Chatham, Columbia Co.,) farmer 156.
- Rowe, Zachariah, (East Greenbush,) farmer 115.
- Safrunk, John E., (East Schodack,) farmer 88.
- SALISBURY, JAMES G., (Castleton,) undertaker and manuf. sash, doors and blinds, River.
- Salsbury, Henry, (East Greenbush,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 1.
- Scase, James, (Schodack Center,) farmer 108.
- Schell, Chas., (East Schodack,) farmer 239.
- SCHERMERHORN, EDGAR J., (Schodack Landing,) farmer leases 200.
- Schermerhorn, Gilbert, (East Greenbush,) farmer leases of J. Kinney, 176.
- SCHERMERHORN, JACOB C., (East Greenbush,) farmer 100.
- Schermerhorn, Jacob I., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 93.
- Schermerhorn, John D., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 200.
- SCHERMERHORN, JOHN E., (East Greenbush,) farmer 194.
- Schermerhorn, L. A. & Son, (Castleton,) (*Lucas A. and Winfield S.*) drugs and medicines, River.
- Schermerhorn, Lucas A., (Castleton,) (*L. A. Schermerhorn & Son.*) farmer 100.
- SCHERMERHORN, LUCAS A., (Schodack Landing,) saw mill and wagon shop.
- SCHERMERHORN, NICHOLAS A., (Castleton,) coal dealer, River.
- Schermerhorn, R., (South Schodack,) farmer 70.
- Schermerhorn, Rhoda Mrs., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 77.
- SCHERMERHORN, SUSAN Mrs., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 175.
- Schermerhorn, Walter P., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 62.
- Schermerhorn, Winfield S., (Castleton,) (*L. A. Schermerhorn & Co.*)
- Schermerhorn, Wm. H., (Schodack Landing,) (*W. I. Herrick & Co.*)
- Schlemmer, Geo., (Castleton,) carpenter.
- SCOTT, RICHARD, (Schodack Landing,) blacksmith.
- Seaman, Nathan N., (Castleton,) (*Seaman & Niver.*) general merchant, notary public, post master and farmer 14, River.
- Seaman & Niver, (Castleton,) (*Nathan N. Seaman and Geo. Niver.*) brick makers.
- See, Edwin, (East Schodack,) carpenter and hair dresser.
- Self, Geo., (East Schodack,) farmer 120.
- Selleck, Lewis Rev., (South Sand Lake,) Baptist minister.
- SEMON, JAMES, (East Greenbush,) farmer 93.
- Severe, J., (East Greenbush,) farmer 18.
- Shafer, Eli, (East Greenbush,) farmer 91.
- SHAFER, JAMES M., (South Schodack,) allo. physician and surgeon, and farmer 5.
- SHEFFER BROS. & SISTER, (South Schodack,) (*Henry, Philip, John, Alexander and Elizabeth.*) farmers 126.
- Shufelt, Nelson, (East Schodack,) blacksmith.
- SHUFELT, WM., (Castleton,) farmer 314.
- Simmons, Peter, (Castleton,) prop. of paper mill.
- Siver, Andrew, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 108.
- Sleighter, Henry, (South Schodack,) blacksmith and farmer 1½.
- SLITER, WM., (Castleton,) billiard room and saloon, River.
- Smith, Chas. H., (Castleton,) (*Smith & Witbeck.*)

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**Carriage Trimmer,**  
AND PROPRIETOR OF  
**LIVERY STABLE,**  
BERLIN, N. Y.



# ANDREW SAWYER, Druggist <sup>and</sup> Pharmaceutical Chemist, 348 River Street, - TROY, N. Y.

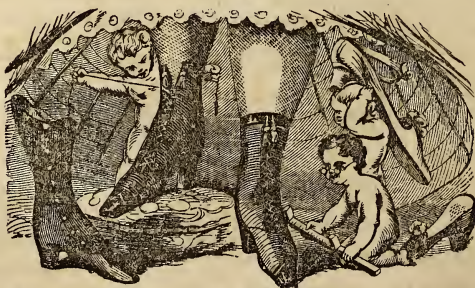
Rear Entrance on Fourth Street, Opposite Troy City National Bank.  
Where may always be found a full assortment of

**DRUGS, CHEMICALS,**  
*Patent Medicines, Trusses, Supporters, Shoulder Braces,  
Suspensory Bandages, Elastic Stockings, Toilet and  
Fancy Articles, &c., &c.*

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**Boots, Shoes,**



**Hats, Caps,**

**AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS!**

One Door South of Fowler's Brick Block, - Hoosick Falls, N. Y.



- Smith, Edward, (South Schodack,) farmer 130.
- SMITH, EDWIN J., (Schodack Landing,) (*Smith & Peters.*)
- SMITH, ERWIN G., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 105.
- SMITH, ISAAC N., (South Schodack,) farmer 94.
- SMITH, JOEL D., (Castleton,) president National Bank of Castleton, fire and marine insurance agent.
- SMITH, JOHN, (Castleton,) miller and farmer 6.
- SMITH, JOHN D., (Castleton,) (*A. Van Buren & Co.*)
- Smith, John E., (Schodack Center,) farmer 93½.
- Smith, John H., (Nassau,) farmer leases of Andrew Wiederwax, 65.
- SMITH, JOHN N., (Nassau,) farmer 180.
- SMITH, JULIA A. Mrs., (Nassau,) resident.
- Smith, Louis, (Schodack Center,) stone mason and farmer 15.
- Smith, Peter S., (South Schodack,) farmer 148.
- SMITH & PETERS, (Schodack Landing,) (*Edwin J. Smith and Clarence Peters,*) general merchants.
- Smith & Van Hoesen, (Castleton,) (*Wm. P. Smith and Mesick Van Hoesen,*) freighters, barge *Jamestown*.
- Smith & Witbeck, (Castleton,) (*Chas. H. Smith and John L. Witbeck,*) general merchants.
- SMITH, WM. A., (Nassau,) wool dealer and farmer 80.
- SMITH, WM. H., (Nassau,) farmer 100.
- Smith, Wm. P., (Castleton,) (*Smith & Van Hoesen.*)
- SMITH, ZACHARIAH Z., (Nassau,) farmer 282.
- SNOOK, JOHN U., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 65.
- Soop, Richard, (Castleton,) (*Ostrander & Soop.*)
- SOUTHWICK, JOSEPH J., (Schodack Landing,) resident.
- Spaulding, N. G., (Schodack Landing,) general agent Home Life Insurance Co. and farmer 100.
- Sprague, John A. J., (Castleton,) farmer 63.
- Sprague, Wm. B. Jr., (Castleton,) farmer 3¾.
- Springstein, Asa B., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 120.
- SPRINGSTEIN, BENJAMIN R., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 1½.
- SPRINGSTEIN, MARIA Mrs., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 130.
- Sprong, Wm., (East Greenbush,) farmer 100.
- SQUIRE, JOHN, (Schodack Landing,) (*Squire & Johnson.*) farmer 18.
- SQUIRE & JOHNSON, (Schodack Landing,) (*John Squire and Frank E. Johnson.*) allo. physicians and surgeons.
- Staats, Joachim P., (Castleton,) farmer 130.
- STAATS, JOHN B., (Castleton,) farmer 70.
- STAATS, PHILIP S., (Greenbush,) farmer 140.
- Stalman, Lewis, (Nassau,) farmer 12.
- STEELE, WM., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 197.
- STIMSON, E. P. Rev., (Castleton,) pastor Reformed Dutch Church and retired farmer 72.
- STREVER, MARTIN, (Schodack Center,) estate of Jessie Brockway, farmer 130.
- TALLMADGE, J. & CO., (Castleton,) (*Josiah and Samuel W. Tallmadge,*) real estate dealers.
- TALLMADGE, JOSIAH, (Castleton,) (*J. Tallmadge & Co.*)
- TALLMADGE, SAMUEL W., (Castleton,) (*J. Tallmadge & Co.*) farmer 80.
- Teneyck, Peter G., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 100.
- THORPE, JOHN D., (Castleton,) farmer 205.
- Tobias, Geo., (South Schodack,) carpenter.
- Traver, Alex., (East Greenbush,) farmer 100.
- TRAYER & ANDERSON, (Castleton,) (*John H. Trayer and Geo. Anderson,*) meat market, River.
- Traver, David D., (South Schodack,) farmer 126.
- Traver, Henry, (Nassau,) farmer 90.
- Traver, Hiram, (Schodack Center,) farmer 32.
- Traver, Jacob, (East Schodack,) farmer 120.
- TRAVER, JOHN H., (Castleton,) (*Traver & Anderson.*)
- Trossbarck, Geo., (Schodack Center,) farmer 124.
- Turk, Levi, (Schodack Depot,) shoemaker.
- Turk, Mynard I., (Nassau,) farmer 70.
- TWEEDDALE, ANDREW, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 66.
- TWEEDDALE, EDWARD, (Castleton,) (*with John,*) farmer leases 160.
- Tweeddale, Edward, (Castleton,) farmer 160.
- TWEEDDALE, JOHN, (Castleton,) (*with Edward,*) farmer leases 160.
- Tymeson, Cornelius, (East Greenbush,) carriage manuf.
- TYMESON, PETER, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 92.
- Van Allen, Peter, (South Schodack,) farmer 114.
- VAN BUREN, ABRAM CAPT., (Castleton,) (*A. Van Buren & Co.*)
- VAN BUREN, A. & CO., (Castleton,) (*Abram Van Buren and John D. Smith,*) produce dealers and forwarders, barge *Cromwell*, West 10th St., New York, and Water St., Castleton.
- VAN BUREN, ANDREW, (Schodack Landing,) farmer 140.
- Van Buren, Cornelius G., (Schodack Center,) farmer 15.
- Van Buren, Cornelius H., (Schodack Center,) farmer 2.
- Van Buren, Emeline A. Mrs., (South Schodack,) farmer 5.
- VAN BUREN, HENRY, (Nassau,) farmer 75.
- Van Buren, Hiram, (East Schodack,) farmer 95.
- VAN BUREN, JOHN, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 38.
- Van Buren, John B., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 72.
- Van De Carr, Henry, (Nassau,) farmer 96.
- VAN DECARR, JAMES, (Castleton,) farmer 50.



- Van Decarr, John M., (South Schodack,) farmer 65.  
 VAN DECARR, THEODORE B., (East Greenbush,) farmer 60.  
 Van Denbergh, James, (Castleton,) farmer 104.  
 VAN DENBURGH, BARRENT, (Castleton,) farmer 80.  
 Van Denburgh, John, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 90.  
 VAN DENBURGH, JOHN S., (Castleton,) farmer 82.  
 VAN DENBURGH, WM. H., (Castleton,) farmer 340.  
 Van Dusen, John, (East Schodack,) farmer 86.  
 Van Guysling, Wm. Mrs., (South Schodack,) farmer 100.  
 VAN HOESEN, BARRENT I., (Castleton,) farmer 240.  
 VAN HOESEN, BENJAMIN F., (Schodack Landing,) grocer, ticket agent H. R. R. R. and agent A. M. U. Express Co.  
 Van Hoesen, Henry P., (South Schodack,) ticket agent A. & B. R. R., supervisor of town and farmer 5.  
 VAN HOESEN, JEREMIAH W., (Castleton,) general merchant, ticket and freight agent H. R. R. R., A. M. U. Express agent and manager W. U. telegraph office, River, corner Main.  
 Van Hoesen, John I., (South Schodack,) farmer 150.  
 Van Hoesen, Mesick, (Castleton,) (*Smith & Van Hoesen.*)  
 VAN HOESEN, T. RILEY, (Castleton,) farmer 145.  
 Van Kusen, Jacob, (Schodack Center,) carriage manuf.  
 Van Ness, Peter, (Castleton,) resident.  
 VAN SINDEREN, U., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 65.  
 VAN VALKENBURGH, ABRAM I., (Schodack Landing,) farmer 103.  
 Van Valkenburgh, Jacob, (Schodack Landing,) town assessor and farmer 3.  
 VAN VALKENBURGH, JEREMIAH, (Castleton,) lumber dealer, South.  
 VAN VALKENBURGH, JEREMIAH A., (South Schodack,) farmer 113.  
 Van Valkenburgh, Richard, (Castleton,) constable and farmer 91.  
 Van Voorhis, Geo., (Castleton,) farmer 197.  
 Vedder, Nicholas S., (Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 Vollentine, Richard, (Nassau,) farmer 13.  
 Vosburgh, James, (East Schodack,) farmer 60.  
 Vosburgh, R., (East Schodack,) boot and shoe dealer and farmer 50.  
 Walker, Charlotte Mrs., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 40.  
 Walter, Louis, (Castleton,) shoe maker, River.  
 Warner, Bennett, (Castleton,) farmer 23.  
 Warner, Geo. H., (East Schodack,) farmer 85.  
 WARNER, MICHAEL H., (Schodack Depot,) farmer 115.  
 WARNER, SAMUEL, (East Schodack,) farmer 175.  
 Warner, Samuel R., (East Schodack,) (*with Samuel.*)  
 Warner, Samuel S., (Schodack Center,) farmer 100.  
 Weaver, Chas., (East Greenbush,) farmer 23.  
 Webb, John, (Schodack Depot,) farmer 50.  
 Weiderwax, Sylvester, (Schodack Center,) farmer 120.  
 Welton, Cornelius, (Castleton,) farmer 13.  
 WESTFALL, SALLY MRS., (East Schodack,) farmer 83.  
 Westfall, Wm., (East Schodack,) (*Howard & Westfall.*)  
 WHEELER, JOHN C., (East Schodack,) prop. East Schodack Hotel.  
 WHITE, JAMES, (Schodack Landing,) prop. of woolen mills.  
 WHITMAN, JOHN M., (South Schodack,) farmer 96.  
 Wilbur, Horace, (colored,) (Schodack Landing,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Wiley, James, (Nassau,) farmer 132.  
 WILKINSON, DANIEL, (East Schodack,) (*D. & S. B. Wilkinson.*)  
 WILKINSON, D. & S. B., (East Schodack,) (*Daniel and Samuel B.*) farmers 96.  
 WILKINSON, SAMUEL B., (East Schodack,) (*D. & S. B. Wilkinson.*)  
 WILLARD, JOHNSON, (Schodack Landing,) farmer 105.  
 Wing, Norman, (Nassau,) farmer 75.  
 Winnie, James M., (Castleton,) farmer 125.  
 Winnie, Phenix, (East Greenbush,) carpenter and joiner.  
 WINTER, CLAYTON F., (North Chatham, Columbia Co.,) farmer leases of Mrs. R. Eliza, 65.  
 WINTER, R. ELIZA MRS., (North Chatham, Columbia Co.,) farmer 65.  
 \*WITBECK & CO., (Castleton,) (*John V. D. Witbeck, James R. Downer, Frank P. Harder and John R. Downer.*) forwarders and dealers in produce, barge Chicago, foot of 10th St., North River, New York, and River St., Castleton.  
 WITBECK, JACOB M., (Schodack Center,) prop. of Witbeck Hotel and farmer 22.  
 Witbeck, John L., (Castleton,) (*Smith & Witbeck.*)  
 WITBECK, JOHN V. D. CAPT., (Castleton,) (*Witbeck & Co.*)  
 WOOD, WM. W., (Castleton,) stoves and tinware, River.  
 Youngmans, Mary, Christina and Catherine Misses, (Nassau,) farmers 161.

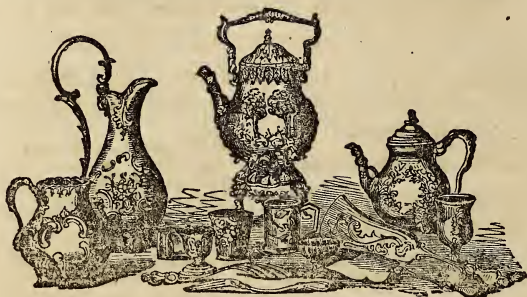
## STEPHENTOWN.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- ADAMS, EDWIN, (Stephentown,) grist and saw mill and farmer 9.  
 Adams, Ira, (West Stephentown,) farmer 85.  
 Adams, Joel E., (West Stephentown,) farmer 77.  
 Alderman, Ephraim, (West Stephentown,) farmer 70.  
 Alderman, Henry, (West Stephentown,) farmer 221.  
 ALLEN, NELSON, (East Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 Andrews, Porter, (Stephentown,) carpenter.  
 Arnold, Elijah, (North Stephentown,) farmer 200.  
 Arnold, Simon, (North Stephentown,) farmer leases of E. Arnold, 200.  
 Atwater, Daniel A., (West Stephentown,) farmer 112.  
 Avry, Henry, (Stephentown,) wood turner.  
 BAILEY, ABRAM, (Stephentown,) dairyman and farmer 70.  
 Bailey, Edmund M., (East Nassau,) farmer 201.  
 Bailey, William H., (East Nassau,) farmer 150.  
 Bardin, Daniel T., (Stephentown,) farmer 30.  
 Bates, Alfred, (Stephentown,) (with James Odell,) farmer 55.  
 Beers, Edmond, (East Nassau,) farmer 55.  
 Beers, Nathan, (East Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 Beers, Philo, (East Nassau,) farmer 60.  
 BEERS, SAMUEL, (East Nassau,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Benjamin, John E., (Stephentown,) (Smith & Benjamin.)  
 BENNETT, JAMES M., (South Stephentown,) farmer 200.  
 BENNETT, WILLARD H., (Stephentown,) farmer 26.  
 BLIGH, JOHN H., (Stephentown,) mechanic and farmer 1.  
 Bortle, Peter, (East Nassau,) farmer 30.  
 BOUGHTON, SQUIRE, (East Nassau,) overseer of the poor and farmer 90.  
 Bradley, Elijah J., (East Stephentown,) farmer leases of H. T., 55.  
 BRADWAY, HUMPHREY T., (West Stephentown,) farmer 200.  
 BRAINERD, ISAIAH S., (West Stephentown,) farmer 39.  
 Briggs, Benoni J., (Stephentown,) dairyman and farmer 200.  
 Brockway, Alonzo, (Stephentown,) farmer 40.  
 Brockway, John S., (North Stephentown,) farmer 144.  
 Brockway, Susannah, (North Stephentown,) farmer 5.  
 BROWN, ALEXANDER J., (Stephentown,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Brown, Amanda M., (Stephentown,) interest in Joseph R. Brown estate, 265 acres.  
 Brown, Frederick H., (South Stephentown,) farmer 33.  
 Brown, Joseph R., estate of, (Stephentown,) (Amanda M., Mary M., Spencer C., Nancy E. and William,) 265 acres.  
 Brown, Mary M., (Stephentown,) interest in Joseph R. Brown estate, 265 acres.  
 Brown, Nancy E., (Stephentown,) interest in Joseph R. Brown estate, 265 acres.  
 Brown, Randall A., (Stephentown,) general merchant, post master and farmer 50.  
 BROWN, SPENCER C., (Stephentown,) interest in Joseph R. Brown estate, 265 acres.  
 Brown, Wm., (Stephentown,) interest in Joseph R. Brown estate, 265 acres.  
 BROWN, WILLIAM H., (Stephentown,) (G. W. Weatherby & Co.)  
 BRUNNER, WILLIAM H., (Stephentown,) (Chase, Brunner & Co.,) farmer 14.  
 Bull, Benjamin F., (Stephentown,) retired farmer 4.  
 BULL, FRANK J., (Stephentown,) (with Ralph M.)  
 BULL, RALPH M., (Stephentown,) farmer 120.  
 Burdick, Thomas, (North Stephentown,) farmer 6.  
 Burke, William, (Stephentown,) farmer 34.  
 CARPENTER, EDWIN A., (Stephentown,) auctioneer and farmer 80.  
 CARPENTER GEO. H., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) interest in Philander Carpenter estate, 400 acres.  
 Carpenter, Harriet M., (Stephentown,) tailoress.  
 CARPENTER, HIRAM A., (Stephentown,) dealer in dry goods, groceries, crockery, hardware and coal, and farmer 10.  
 Carpenter, Mary A., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) interest in Philander Carpenter estate, 400 acres.  
 Carpenter, Philander, estate of, (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) (Mary A., Philander B. and Geo. H. Carpenter, and Lucy M. Hatch,) 400 acres.  
 Carpenter, Philander B., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) interest in Philander Carpenter estate, 400 acres.  
 CARPENTER, SYLVANUS, (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) farmer 150.  
 CARPENTER, THOMAS G., (Stephentown,) retired farmer 35.  
 Carr, Beton, (Stephentown,) farmer 75.

BUCKEYE  
 Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World.  
 Advance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

**CHARLES HOWARD,  
GENERAL  
SILVER PLATER AND ENGRAVER!**



Door Plates, Door Knobs, Bell Pulls, and all kinds of Carriage Work  
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Replating on all kinds of Table Furniture.

**451 Fulton Street, - TROY, N. Y.**

**H. & A. KELLOGG,**

*Dealers in Staple and Fancy*

**DRY GOODS**

**Yankee Notions, Hosiery,  
CHOICE**



**Family Groceries,**

*&c.; in fact, everything usually  
kept in a first-class Country  
Store.*

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will afford.*

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**BRAINERD, - Rensselaer Co., N. Y.**

HASTINGS KELLOGG.

ASA KELLOGG.



- Carr, Erastus W., (Stephentown,) farmer 140.  
 Carr, Henry, (Stephentown,) farmer 60.  
 Carr, Samuel, (Stephentown,) farmer 44.  
 Carrier, Amaziah C., (West Stephentown,) farmer 45.  
 CARRIER, JOHN M., (West Stephentown,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 56.  
 Casey, Martin G., (West Stephentown,) farmer 116.  
 Casey, Waldo L., (West Stephentown,) farmer 69.  
 Chapman, Ansel, (West Stephentown,) farmer 55.  
 CHASE, BRUNMER & CO., (Stephentown,) (*Ezra B. Chase, William H. Brunmer and William T. Chase*) millers and brush handle manufs.  
 CHASE, EZRA B., (Stephentown,) (*Chase, Brunmer & Co.*) supervisor and farmer 40.  
 Chase, Lorenzo, (Stephentown,) farmer.  
 Chase, Rufus S. & Wm. T., (Stephentown,) farmers 40.  
 CHASE, WILLIAM T., (Stephentown,) (*Chase, Brunmer & Co.*)  
 Cherevoy, Londeree E., (Stephentown,) commissioner of highways and farmer 107.  
 Cherevoy, William L., (Stephentown,) farmer 107.  
 CHITTENDEN, GEORGE G., (Stephentown,) wood turner.  
 CHITTENDEN, JUNIA H., (Stephentown,) mechanic.  
 Chittenden, William W., (Stephentown,) wood turner and farmer 3.  
 Clark, Andrew J., (Stephentown,) mechanic.  
 CLARK, BENJAMIN F., (Stephentown,) dealer in groceries and provisions, carpenter and joiner and farmer 2.  
 Clark, Elisha, (Stephentown,) carpenter.  
 Clark, Elisha P., (Stephentown,) retired.  
 Clark, Lorentus, (Stephentown,) carpenter, wheelwright and farmer 10.  
 Clark, William, (Stephentown,) retired farmer.  
 CLEVELAND, CHANCELLOR, (East Nassau,) mason and farmer 100.  
 Clifford, Allen B., (West Stephentown,) farmer 100.  
 Cole, Samuel G., (Stephentown,) stone mason and farmer 85.  
 COLEMAN, ELBERT I., (West Stephentown,) deputy post master, general merchant and farmer 1.  
 Coleman, Genett, (West Stephentown,) farmer 96.  
 Coleman, Isaiah B. Rev., (West Stephentown,) pastor of Free Baptist Church, post master and farmer 27.  
 Collins, Dexter, (West Stephentown,) farmer 57.  
 Corry, Thomas, (Stephentown,) farmer 4.  
 COUCHOT, PETER, (Stephentown,) restaurant keeper.  
 Cowin, Henry, (East Nassau,) farmer 5 and leases of M. Pomeroy, 80.  
 Crandall, Clark, (West Stephentown,) farmer 67.  
 Crandall, Clark, Jr., (West Stephentown,) (*with Clark*).  
 CRANDALL, EPHRAIM, (North Stephentown,) farmer 120.  
 Crandall, Henry, (West Stephentown,) shoemaker.  
 Crandall, John N., (Stephentown,) shoemaker.  
 Cranston, Edgar A., (Stephentown,) farmer 143.  
 Cranston, Hiram, (Stephentown,) farmer 160.  
 CRANSTON, JOHN H., (Stephentown,) (*Cranston & Son*), agent for Walter A. Wood's Mower and Reaper and farmer 130.  
 CRANSTON & SON, (Stephentown,) (*John H. and Wm. L.*), manufs. and dealers in all kinds of lumber.  
 CRANSTON, WILLIAM L., (Stephentown,) (*Cranston & Son*).  
 Crissey, Liberty, (Stephentown,) farmer 55.  
 Cross, James H., (Hancock, Berkshire Co., Mass.), farmer leases of L. Doty, 350.  
 Culver, Benjamin, (West Stephentown,) farmer 50.  
 Culver, David T., (West Stephentown,) charcoal burner and farmer 42.  
 CULVER, JAMES, (West Stephentown,) wood and charcoal dealer and farmer 75.  
 Daboll, Benjamin, (West Stephentown,) farmer 200.  
 Daniels, Peleg B., (Stephentown,) farmer 30.  
 Daniels, William W., (Stephentown,) wood turner and farmer 13.  
 Davis, Charles, (West Stephentown,) stone mason and farmer 60.  
 Davis, George, (East Nassau,) farmer leases 8½.  
 Dean, Peter, (Hancock, Berkshire Co., Mass.), farmer leases of Daniel Gardner, 65.  
 Debol, Samuel, (Stephentown,) farmer leases of S. S. Kettell, 160.  
 DELEVAN, RENNELAER, (Moffat's Store, Columbia Co.), cattle broker and farmer 220.  
 DIBBLE, DEMETRIUS, (West Stephentown,) farmer 165.  
 DICKINSON, GEORGE H., M. D., (Stephentown,) physician and surgeon and farmer 14.  
 Doty, Charles H., (Stephentown,) (*with Mrs. J. S.*)  
 Doty, Edwin E., (Stephentown,) carpenter and joiner.  
 DOTY, JAMES W., (Stephentown,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Doty, J. S. Mrs., (Stephentown,) farmer 75.  
 Doty, Leonard, (Hancock, Berkshire Co., Mass.), farmer 150.  
 Doty, William, (Stephentown,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 10.  
 Douglas, Henry T., (North Stephentown,) merchant, post master and farmer 600.  
 Dunivin, Dennis, (Stephentown,) farmer 40.  
 Dyman, William, (West Stephentown,) charcoal dealer and farmer 75.  
 Dymond, Ives, (East Nassau,) farmer leases of E. Andrews, 60.  
 Eddy, Cyrus, (East Nassau,) farmer 150.  
 ELDRIDGE, ALBERT, (Stephentown,) farmer 50.  
 Eldridge, James H., (Stephentown,) farmer 28.

- Eldridge, John N., heirs of, (Stephentown,) (*Betsy, John S. and William H.*) farmers 287.
- ELDRIDGE, NATHANIEL A., (Stephentown,) saw mill and farmer 174.
- Elsworth, Rufus, (North Stephentown,) farmer 65.
- ERWIN, JAMES, (Stephentown,) (*Weath-erby & Erwin.*)
- Erwin, James, (Stephentown,) brush maker.
- EVANS, JOHN N., (West Stephentown,) farmer 160.
- FELLOWS, LORENZO D., (South Stephentown,) farmer 200.
- FINCH, SAMUEL S., (East Nassau,) farmer 80.
- Finly, Mary Mrs., (West Stephentown,) (*Mrs. Finly & Son.*)
- Fitzgerald, James, (North Stephentown,) farmer 65.
- Fowler, Benjamin H., (East Nassau,) farmer 10.
- Fradanburgh, John B., (Moffat's Store, Columbia Co.,) farmer 96.
- Galor, Daniel, (East Nassau,) mason and (*with Stephen Trites.*) farmer 40.
- GARDNER, CALEB T., (North Stephentown,) farmer 225.
- GARDNER, NATHANIEL, (South Stephentown,) lumber and charcoal dealer, and farmer 180.
- Gardner, Robert P., (Hancock, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer 250.
- Gardner, Sylvester, (Stephentown,) farmer 102.
- GARVEY, ERASTUS R., (Stephentown,) trackman.
- GILBERT, WM. D., (Stephentown,) prop. of Chase's Hotel.
- Gile, Sabrina Miss, (Moffat's Store, Columbia Co.,) farmer 70.
- Glass, James M., (Stephentown,) farmer 40.
- Gleson, John, (Stephentown,) farmer 30.
- Goodrich, Alexander R., (Stephentown,) paper hanger, painter and farmer 40.
- GOOLD, GEORGE N., (East Nassau,) farmer 150.
- Goold, Walter B., (Stephentown,) station agent.
- Gould, Newton, (Stephentown,) farmer 200.
- Graves, William B., (Stephentown,) farmer 106.
- Green, Gardner, (Stephentown,) farmer 4.
- GREEN, OLIVER H., (West Stephentown,) laborer.
- GREENE, L. CAROLINE Mrs., (North Stephentown,) farmer 250.
- Greenman, Jerry, (West Stephentown,) farmer 30.
- Greenman, Russell D., (West Stephentown,) farmer leases 83.
- Greenman, Thomas M., (Stephentown,) farmer 100 and leases 104.
- Griffin, Daniel B., (West Stephentown,) general merchant and farmer 300.
- HALL, ELDRID M., (Stephentown,) lumber dealer and farmer leases of Randall Brown.
- Hall, Gideon S., (Stephentown,) butcher and farmer 160.
- Halpin, Michael, (Stephentown,) farmer 3.
- HAND, WILLIAM, (South Stephentown,) general merchant, post master and farmer 60.
- HARRIS, HENRY W., (Stephentown,) mechanic.
- Haskins, Nathaniel, (North Stephentown,) farmer leases of Mrs. Arnold, 157.
- Hassan, Henry, (Stephentown,) farmer 87.
- HASSAN, JARED B., (Stephentown,) farmer leases of Henry Hassan, 87.
- Hassan, Wm. & James, (Stephentown,) farmers lease of E. A. Rollo.
- Hasson, William H. & James E., (Stephentown,) farmers lease 100.
- HATCH, JOHN C., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 93.
- HATCH, JOSEPH H., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) carpenter and joiner, and farmer 127.
- Hatch, Lucy M., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) interest in Philander Carpenter estate, 400 acres.
- Hatch, Philander, (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) farmer 103.
- HAYES, ELISHA G., (Stephentown,) farmer 300.
- Hayes, Henry, (Stephentown,) farmer leases of Elisha Hayes, 200.
- HERRINGTON, ALZINA Mrs., (Stephentown,) resident.
- Herrington, Benjamin, estate of, (North Stephentown,) 140 acres.
- Herrington, George W., (Stephentown,) charcoal burner and farmer 36.
- Herrington, John, estate of, (North Stephentown,) 150 acres.
- Herrington, Lorenzo D., (Stephentown,) farmer 65.
- Herrington, Orlando T., (North Stephentown,) farmer 80.
- HICKS, ALERTON, (East Nassau,) agent Watertown Agricultural Insurance Co. and farmer 60.
- Holcomb, John F., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) farmer 157.
- HOLDRIDGE, ANDREW J., (Stephentown,) foreman in J. W. Smith's wadding factory.
- HORTON, FRANCIS A., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) farmer leases of T. H. Horton, 223½.
- Horton, Thomas H., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) carpenter and joiner, and farmer 228½.
- Houghtaling, Charles, (East Nassau.)
- Hoxie, Byron, (West Stephentown,) (*with Mrs. L. Hoxie.*)
- Hoxie, Gideon, (West Stephentown,) farmer 29.
- Hoxie, Lucy Mrs., (West Stephentown,) farmer 29.
- HOXIE, WILLIAM, (West Stephentown,) farmer 103.
- Hunt, Alva, (East Nassau,) retired.
- HUNT, ALVA, (East Nassau,) (*Hunt & Son.*)
- Hunt, Benjamin, (East Nassau,) farmer 60.
- HUNT, FRANCIS E., (East Nassau,) (*Hunt & Son.*)
- Hunt, Justus, (East Nassau,) farmer 76.
- HUNT & SON, (East Nassau,) (*Alva and Francis E.*) farmers lease of M. Strait, 200.
- Huntington, Ezekiel, (Stephentown,) retired farmer 80.



- HUNTINGTON, JOSEPH C., (Stephentown,) justice of the peace and farmer leases of E. Huntington, 80.
- JINKS, GEORGE F., (Stephentown,) dairyman and farmer 70.
- Johnson, Karley, (West Stephentown,) farmer 148.
- Jolls, Burton, (Stephentown,) commissioner of highways and (with Egbert,) farmer 235.
- Jolls, Caleb, (Stephentown,) farmer 125.
- JOLLS, EGBERT, (Stephentown,) justice of the peace and (with Burton,) farmer 235.
- Jolls, Stephen V. R., (Stephentown,) retired.
- Jones, Calvin M., (Stephentown,) farmer 2.
- Jones, Danford V., (North Stephentown,) farmer leases of Mrs. L. C. Green, 250.
- Jones, Elias, (Stephentown,) farmer 3½.
- Jones, Franklin, (Stephentown,) carpenter and joiner.
- Jones, George, (Stephentown,) farmer 52.
- JONES, LORENZO, (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) teamster for Richmond Iron Works.
- Jones, William A., (South Berlin,) farmer 140.
- Keach, William, (Stephentown,) blacksmith.
- KEECH, JAMES H., (East Nassau,) farmer 30.
- Keller, Jacob, (Stephentown,) farmer 100.
- Kelley, German, (West Stephentown,) farmer 100.
- Kenday, William J., (Stephentown,) cotton manuf. and farmer 40.
- Kenyon, Ambrose B., (West Stephentown,) tailor and farmer 70.
- Kinyon, Charles, (West Stephentown,) farmer 15.
- KIPP, PETER L., (East Nassau,) farmer 60.
- Kittel, Allen, (Stephentown,) brush handle manuf. and farmer 126.
- Kittel, Francis, (East Nassau,) farmer 60.
- KITTELL, STEPHEN S. JR., (Stephentown,) farmer 160.
- \*Kittle, Alvinsa W., (Stephentown,) farmer 20.
- Kittle, Simeon B., (Stephentown,) farmer 28.
- Kittle, William E., (Stephentown,) mason and farmer 20.
- Knapen, Arthur D., (South Stephentown,) farmer 78.
- Lamm, Herman, (Stephentown,) cigar manuf.
- LANE, JACOB, (West Stephentown,) laborer.
- Lansing, Abram S., (West Stephentown,) farmer 42.
- Larkins, Elisha, (Stephentown,) farmer leases of J. Smith, 190.
- Lavey, Lawrence, (Stephentown,) mechanic.
- Lee, John, (Stephentown,) mason and farmer 13.
- Lewis, Harrington, (Stephentown,) carpenter and joiner, and farmer 50.
- Lilybridge, Royal, (Stephentown,) farmer 23.
- Lindesay, Manassah, (Stephentown,) farmer 110.
- Lindsay, Andrew, (Stephentown,) farmer 190.
- Lindsay, Hugh, (Stephentown,) farmer leases of John Moxon, 130.
- Lindsay, Thomas, (Stephentown,) farmer 127.
- LONG, GEORGE W., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) blacksmith and farmer 93.
- Mann, Augustus, (North Stephentown,) farmer leases of H. T. Douglass, 156.
- McDade, Charles, (Stephentown,) farmer.
- McDade, Michael, (Stephentown,) farmer 118.
- McGILL, JOHN, (West Stephentown,) farmer 150.
- McGrass, Michael, (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) farmer 80.
- McInherry, Thomas, (Stephentown,) farmer 100.
- McMahon, Patrick, (Stephentown,) farmer 160.
- McNealend, Lawrence, (North Stephentown,) farmer 100.
- McSaley, Patrick, (Stephentown,) farmer 40.
- Meacham, Leonard, (Stephentown,) farmer 17.
- Mecham, George, (West Stephentown,) farmer 40.
- Moffitt, Henry, (Stephentown,) farmer 140.
- Moffitt, John J., (Stephentown,) farmer 160.
- Moffitt, George, (Stephentown,) farmer 100.
- MOORE, JOHN, (Stephentown,) grain thrasher and farmer 258.
- Moore, Lewis, (Stephentown,) farmer 156.
- Moore, Mathe<sup>n</sup> T., (North Stephentown,) farmer leases of S. More, 258.
- Nelin, Thomas, (Stephentown,) farmer 50.
- NEWTON, DUANE H., (Stephentown,) wood turner and farmer 30.
- Newton, Ezra S., (Stephentown,) wood turner.
- Nye, Amos, (West Stephentown,) farmer 40.
- NYE, DANIEL, (East Nassau,) farm laborer.
- ODELL, HENRY E., (West Stephentown,) lumberman.
- Odell, Israel S., (West Stephentown,) (with Robert S.)
- Odell, James, (Stephentown,) (with Alfred Bates,) farmer 55.
- Odell, Robert S., (West Stephentown,) charcoal dealer and farmer 451.
- Odell, William L., (West Stephentown,) farmer 100.
- PALMER, HIRAM A., (Stephentown,) farmer 17.
- Palmer, Stephen W., (Stephentown,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 45.
- Parker, James, (Stephentown,) farmer leases of Nelson Parker, 130.
- Parker, Jonathan, (East Nassau,) wagon maker and farmer 24.
- Pease, Walter, (Hancock, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer 307.
- PERKINS, WILLIAM C., (East Nassau,) farmer 160.
- Phillips, Calvin, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 100.
- Phillips, Randall, (East Nassau,) farmer 1.
- Platt, Henry, (Stephentown,) retired.





## SYLVESTER SMITH, VETERINARY SURGEON!

NASSAU, - Rensselaer Co.,  
SUCCESSFULLY TREATS ALL

Diseases of Horses or Cattle.

ALL PROFESSIONAL CALLS PROMPTLY  
ATTENDED TO.

## NASSAU HOUSE,

NASSAU, - Rensselaer Co., N. Y.

HOMER KINGMAN, - Proprietor.

*Good Accommodations, both for Man and Beast,  
may be found at this House.*

## CHAS. S. WHITE,

GENERAL DEALER IN

**DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,  
BOOTS AND SHOES, HARDWARE,  
Drugs and Medicines,**

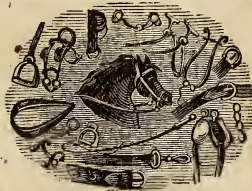
And everything usually found in a General Country Store, which he will sell at the  
lowest living rates for Cash or Country Produce. Call and See.

HOAG'S CORNERS, - Rensselaer Co., N. Y.

## GEO. G. KINNEY,

SOUTH BERLIN, - Rensselaer Co.,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN



**Harness, Saddles  
Collars, Whips, &c.**

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

- Pomeroy, Harmon, (West Stephentown,) farmer leases of Q. Pomeroy, 140.
- POMEROY, MILTON, (East Nassau,) churn and shingle manuf. and farmer 110.
- Pomeroy, Quartus, (West Stephentown,) farmer 140.
- Potter, Elisha R., (Stephentown,) deputy sheriff, auctioneer and farmer 300.
- Pötter, Junie C., (Stephentown,) wood turner.
- Potter, William J., (Stephentown,) brush handle manuf. and farmer 9.
- Pratt, Reuben, (Stephentown,) basket maker.
- Randall, John B. Rev., (Stephentown,) pastor of Free Will Baptist Church and farmer 53.
- Rathbun, Norman, (North Stephentown,) farmer 125.
- Reed, Geo. W., (East Nassau,) farmer 80.
- Reynolds, James, (Stephentown,) farmer leases of J. G. Carpenter, 80.
- Reynolds, Joseph, (South Stephentown,) farmer 120.
- Reynolds, Nathan, (Stephentown,) farmer 70.
- Rider, Henry E., (Stephentown,) blacksmith and farmer 3.
- ROBERTS, DESEVIGNIA S., (East Nassau,) farmer 200.
- ROGERS, ALONZO J., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) manuf. of farming implements, carriage painter and farmer 12.
- ROGERS, EDWIN A., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) house painter and farmer 1.
- Rogers, Horace A., (Hancock, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) house painter and teacher.
- Rogers, Westerlo J., (Hancock, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) house painter and farmer 16.
- Rollo, Edwin A., (Stephentown,) farmer 590.
- ROLLO, E. M. REV., (Stephentown,) pastor of Presbyterian Church and farmer 25.
- Rollo, Luther M., (Stephentown,) house painter and farmer 61.
- Rose, George G., (Stephentown,) dairyman and farmer 80.
- Rose, Henry, (Stephentown,) farmer 190.
- Rose, Hiram C., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) farmer leases 200.
- Rose, Lorin, (Stephentown,) teamster.
- Rose, Orlando, (North Stephentown,) dairyman and farmer 118.
- Rose, Ralph, (North Stephentown,) farmer 272.
- Rose, Theodore D., (Stephentown,) farmer leases of J. J. Sweet, 113.
- RUNKLE, JACOB, (West Stephentown,) wagon maker and farmer 37½.
- RUSSELL, WM. F., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) farmer 180.
- SEDGWICK, ALBERT, (Stephentown,) general dealer, butcher and farmer 100.
- Sedgwick, Myron, (Stephentown,) farmer 87.
- Seger, Freeman, (West Stephentown,) farmer 70.
- SHELDON, LANSING, (Stephentown,) dairyman and farmer 243.
- Sheldon, Lydia Mrs., (Stephentown,) farmer 78.
- Shepherd, Joel, (West Stephentown,) farmer 17.
- SHEPHERD, JOHN E., (West Stephentown,) farmer 172.
- Shepherd, Samuel, (West Stephentown,) farmer 10.
- SHERMAN, BENONA, (West Stephentown,) retired farmer 870.
- SHUMWAY, EDWIN, (Stephentown,) farmer.
- Slighter, Abraham, (East Nassau,) farmer 100.
- Smith, Alexander, (Moffat's Store, Columbia Co.,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 50.
- Smith & Benjamin, (Stephentown,) (Joseph W. Smith and John E. Benjamin,) wadding factory.
- Smith, Joseph W., (Stephentown,) (Smith & Benjamin,) farmer 240.
- SNOW, ISAIAH, (West Stephentown,) farmer 130.
- Sparrow, Warren, (East Nassau,) farmer leases 130.
- Spekk, Charles, (East Nassau,) farmer 2.
- Stephens, Robert, (Stephentown,) mason.
- STEWART, HAMILTON, (North Stephentown,) farmer 460.
- STICKLE, HENRY E., (East Nassau,) farmer 78.
- Straight, Orra G., (Stephentown,) farmer leases of P. Rollo, 80.
- Strait, Hannah Mrs., (East Nassau,) farmer 75.
- Strait, Meshack, (East Nassau,) farmer 200.
- SWAN, ALONZO, (Stephentown,) (Swan & Son.)
- Swan, Alva L., (North Stephentown,) farmer 200.
- SWAN, NELSON A., (Stephentown,) (Swan & Son.)
- SWAN & SON, (Stephentown,) (Alonzo and Nelson A.,) brush manufs., wood turners and farmers 6.
- Sweet, Alonzo W., (North Stephentown,) (with W. R. Wells.)
- Sweet, Ambrose, (Stephentown,) farmer leases of Sylvanus Carpenter, 100.
- SWEET, CHARLES S., (Stephentown,) miller and farmer 5.
- Sweet, David, (Stephentown,) farmer 150.
- Sweet, Elnathan Rev., (Stephentown,) Baptist clergyman and farmer 200.
- Sweet, James J., (Stephentown,) farmer 113.
- Sweet, Rufus, (Stephentown,) dairyman and farmer 268.
- Sweet, Sarah Mrs., (Stephentown,) resident.
- Sweet, William H., (Stephentown,) mechanic.
- Sykes, John, (West Stephentown,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 55.
- TAYER, BENJAMIN, (South Stephentown,) farmer 180.
- TAYER, JEROME B., (East Nassau,) charcoal burner, blacksmith and farmer 140.
- Tayer, John W., (Stephentown,) carpenter and farmer 4.
- Taylor, Wm., (Stephentown,) shoe maker.
- Payre, George A., (South Stephentown,) blacksmith and farmer 80.

- Tift, Benjamin, (West Stephentown,) farmer 47.  
 Tift, Benjamin P., (West Stephentown,) farmer 60.  
 Tift, Ira, (West Stephentown,) insurance agent and farmer.  
 Tift, Jeremiah V., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 113.  
 Tinty, Isaac, (West Stephentown,) (with Mrs. Tinty & Son.)  
 TINLY, JAMES F., (West Stephentown,) (Mrs. Tinty & Son.)  
 TINLY, MRS. & SON, (West Stephentown,) (Mrs. Mary and James F.,) hoop manufs. and farmer 171.  
 Tompkins, Stephen, (West Stephentown,) farmer leases of Mrs. Tinty & Son, 90.  
 Tooley, Hial J., (West Stephentown,) farmer 55.  
 Tortin, Peter, (West Stephentown,) farmer 40.  
 Towne, Garrison, (West Stephentown,) farmer 60.  
 Trites, Stephen, (East Nassau,) (with Daniel Galor,) farmer 40.  
 Turner, Stephen, (West Stephentown,) farmer 126.  
 Vary, Charles H., (Stephentown,) general merchant.  
 Vary, Jeremiah R., (Stephentown,) farmer 106.  
 Viets, A. P., (Stephentown,) Baptist clergyman and farmer leases 136.  
 Waight, Daniel B., (West Stephentown,) farmer 71.  
 WARD, BRIDGET MRS., (Stephentown,) resident.  
 Ward, Michael, (Stephentown,) farmer 99.  
 Warren, Dennis, (Stephentown,) blacksmith.  
 Watterman, Ira, (Stephentown,) farmer 11.  
 Watterman, Sylvenus, (Stephentown,) farmer 2.  
 Watters, Lucinda M., Mrs., (West Stephentown,) farmer 10.  
 Watters, Nathan E., (West Stephentown,) (with Mrs. Lucinda M.)  
 WEATHERBY & ERWIN, (Stephentown,) (Nelson L. Weatherby and James Erwin,) brush handle manufs.  
 WEATHERBY, GEORGE W., (Stephentown,) (G. W. Weatherby & Co.)  
 WEATHERBY, G. W. & CO., (Stephentown,) (George W. Weatherby and William H. Brown,) brush handle manufs. and farmers 50.  
 WEATHERBY, NELSON L., (Stephentown,) (Weatherby & Erwin.)  
 WELLMAN, ARIEL, (Stephentown,) undertaker.  
 Wells, Whitman R., (North Stephentown,) carpenter and joiner and farmer, 160.  
 Wetherby, Lewis, (West Stephentown,) charcoal dealer, hoop manuf. and farmer 122.  
 Wheeler, Alonzo, (East Nassau,) farmer 5.  
 Wheeler, Horace S., (Stephentown,) general merchant.  
 Wheeler, Thomas P., (Stephentown,) farmer 123.  
 Wheeler, William H., (West Stephentown,) charcoal burner and farmer 55.  
 WHITMAN, IRA, (Stephentown,) farmer 140.  
 Whitman, John, (Stephentown,) cooper and farmer 50.  
 Wiley, Benjamin, (West Stephentown,) farmer 90.  
 Wilkinson, E. P., (Stephentown,) wheelwright.  
 Wilkinson, James, (Stephentown,) tin, sheet iron and copper manufacturer.  
 William, Melissa Mrs., (East Nassau,) farmer.  
 Williams, Harvey E., (West Stephentown,) farmer 75.  
 Williams, Joseph, (East Nassau,) farmer.  
 Williams, Milton, (East Nassau,) retired.  
 WILLIAMS, WILLIAM H., (East Nassau,) farmer 54.  
 Williams, William H., (West Stephentown,) (with M. E.)  
 WILSON, JOSHPH, (Moffat's Store, Columbia Co.,) farmer 350.  
 Witbeck, Peter, (West Stephentown,) teamster.  
 Woodward, Curtis G., (Stephentown,) hotel keeper.  
 Woodward, Isaac, (East Nassau,) cooper and farmer 16.  
 Worden, Henrietta Miss, (Stephentown,) (with Laura.)  
 Worden, Laura, (Stephentown,) dress-maker and farmer 19.  
 Wylie, John, estate of, (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) 60 acres.  
 Wylie, Simeon A., (New Lebanon Springs, Columbia Co.,) farmer 60.



**BERLIN.**

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

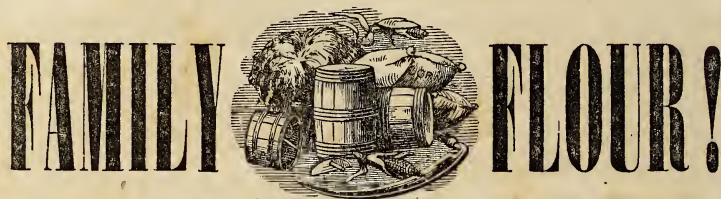
- Adams, John D., (South Berlin,) farmer 129.  
 Aller, James, (Berlin,) farmer leases 7.  
 Archambault, Joseph, (Berlin,) shoemaker.  
 Austin, Nelson, (Berlin,) farmer 18.  
 Babcock, Daniel, (South Berlin,) farmer 120.  
 BABCOCK, FREDERICK E., (Berlin,) shirt maker.  
 BABCOCK, HIRAM, (Berlin,) farmer 200.  
 Bailey, Frederick, (Poestenkill,) farmer 180.  
 BAILEY, LEWIS, (South Berlin,) farmer 10.  
 Bartholomew, Valentine, (Sand Lake,) farmer 16.  
 Beeler, John, (Berlin,) farmer 100.  
 Bentley, Caleb, (Berlin,) farmer 160.  
 BENTLEY, DEXTER, (Center Berlin,) farmer 125.  
 Bentley, George E., (Center Berlin,) (*with Dexter.*)  
 Bentley, Martin H., (Center Berlin,) (*with Dexter.*)  
 \*BERLIN HOTEL, (Berlin,) Alanson B. Niles, prop.  
 Bly, A., (Berlin,) shoemaker.  
 BLY, RANSON D., (Berlin,) shoe maker.  
 Borneman, A., (South Berlin,) farmer 10.  
 Bottlemus, Valentine, (Berlin,) farmer 40.  
 Bowers, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 200.  
 BRIMMER, ALMON D., (Berlin,) farmer 85.  
 BRIMMER, ANDREW M., (Center Berlin,) farmer 118.  
 Brimmer, Godfrey, (Berlin,) shoe maker.  
 Brimmer, Henry, (Berlin,) (*with Almon D.*)  
 Brown, Albert H., (Center Berlin,) resident.  
 BROWN, CHRISTOPHER, (Center Berlin,) farmer 278.  
 BROWN, HENRY I., (Center Berlin,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 150.  
 BURDICK, ALONZO S., (South Berlin,) farmer 200.  
 BURDICK, JAMES W., (South Berlin,) school teacher and farmer 138.  
 Burdick, Smith, (South Berlin,) (*with Harvey A. Levarron.*) farmer 96.  
 Burham, Anson, (Sand Lake,) farmer 10.  
 Burhin, Charles, (Berlin,) farmer 20.  
 Burr, Aaron, (Berlin,) school teacher.  
 Butternut, John T., (Sand Lake,) farmer 38.  
 Calhoon, Charles, (Berlin,) farmer 100.  
 CANTFILL, PHILIP, (Berlin,) farmer 89.  
 Chichester, Henry S., (Troy,) farmer 598.  
 CHURCH, STEWARD, (Berlin,) farmer 104.  
 Cline, Joseph, (Sand Lake,) farmer 40.  
 Collins, Thomas, (Berlin,) farmer 150.  
 Conero, S. Miss, (Sand Lake,) farmer 5.  
 Coon, Stephen, (Berlin,) farmer 100.  
 Coonrad, John H., (Berlin,) farmer 165.  
 Cornell, G. W., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 130.  
 Cowee, Farwell M., (Berlin,) farmer 300.  
 CRANSTON, HENRY R., (South Berlin,) farmer 350.  
 Crape, — Mrs., (Sand Lake,) farmer 25.  
 Crow, Christopher, (Berlin,) farmer.  
 Crow, Christopher, (Sand Lake,) farmer 50.  
 Daball, Harvey, (Berlin,) farmer leases 265.  
 Daniels, George, (Berlin,) farmer 120.  
 Davis, Arnold, (Berlin,) (*with Thomas.*) farmer 122.  
 Davis, Asa C., (Berlin,) farmer 150.  
 Davis, John, (Berlin,) farmer 262.  
 Davis, Thomas, (Berlin,) (*with Arnold.*) farmer 122.  
 Denison, Albert E., (Berlin,) (*with Wm. F. Taylor.*)  
 Denison, Daniel, (Berlin,) farmer.  
 Denison, Daniel E., (Berlin,) retired merchant.  
 Denison, David, (Berlin,) farmer 320.  
 Denison, Harvey S., (Berlin,) (*with Wm. F. Taylor.*)  
 Denison, H. E., (Berlin,) ticket agent for H. R. R., also express and freight agent.  
 DENISON, JONATHAN, (South Berlin,) steam saw mill and farmer 200.  
 Denison, S. C. Mrs., (South Berlin,) (*with Mrs. E. J. Mattison.*) farmer 295.  
 DENISON, UBERTO J., (Berlin,) supt. of David Denison's farm.  
 Derby, Samuel, (South Berlin,) blacksmith.  
 DILL, LORENZO, (Berlin,) farmer leases of M. L. Green, 215.  
 DODGE, GEO. W., (Berlin,) (*with Mrs. G. W. Dodge, and Misses Hannah M. and Sarah J. Griswold.*) farmer 68 and (*with Warren Griswold.*) agent for Eagle Mower and farmer 180.  
 Dodge, G. W. Mrs., (Berlin,) (*with Geo. W. Dodge, and Misses Hannah M. and Sarah J. Griswold.*) farmer 68.  
 Dole, Timothy H., (Berlin,) blacksmith.  
 Doran, Casper, (Berlin,) farmer.  
 Dubbet, John, (Sand Lake,) farmer 50.  
 Dumber, Joseph, (Sand Lake,) farmer 23.  
 Edwards, Samuel, (Berlin,) farmer 44.  
 Emery, George, Mrs., (Sand Lake,) farmer 10.  
 Ernst, C., (South Berlin,) farmer 60.  
 Finckle, Nicholas, (Berlin,) stone layer.  
 Fletcher, Carl, (Berlin,) farmer 100.  
 Friths, David, (Berlin,) farmer.  
 FULLER, HENRY E., (South Berlin,) (*Fuller & Lapham.*) postmaster.  
 FULLER & LAPHAM, (South Berlin,) (*Henry E. Fuller and Charles Lapham.*) dry goods, groceries, drugs and hardware.

# TAYLOR & POWELL,

HOAG'S CORNERS,

Rensselaer County, N. Y.,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN FIRST-CLASS



## MEAL, FEED, ETC.

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THOS. POWELL.

## FINE SHIRTS!

TO ORDER

**At Manufacturers' Prices.**

## W. F. TAYLOR,

OF

## BERLIN, N. Y.,

Having been extensively engaged in manufacturing FINE SHIRTS for the wholesale trade, for the past fourteen years, has now opened a Custom Department, and is prepared to fill orders at short notice. All orders cut by the latest improved patterns and double stitched throughout; warranted to be in every way satisfactory or they may be returned and the money refunded. Made from New York Mills and Wamsutta Muslin and French Linen, at prices from \$6 to \$12 less than charged by retail dealers. I beg to call attention to the superior quality of French Linen now used by me—warranted to wear longer than the best Muslin; also to the superior workmanship on all my Custom Shirts. Printed directions for self-measurement furnished on application. Persons sending their orders as per directions will have them filled at my risk: or, I will call on residents of Troy and vicinity, and take their measure if requested. Sent C. O. D. or on 30 days, with satisfactory reference. Address, W. F. TAYLOR, Berlin, N. Y.

REFERENCE:—First National Bank, and Heartt & Co., Troy, N. Y.



- FULLER, LEWIS, (South Berlin,) shirt maker and farmer 206.  
 GARDNER, SYLVESTER, (South Berlin,) farmer 142.  
 Genndling, Peter, (South Berlin,) farmer 25.  
 Gentting, Peter, (Sand Lake,) farmer 25.  
 Gifford, Horace, (Berlin,) administrator of Sanford Wheeler's estate, 160 acres.  
 Gifford, Horace C., (Berlin,) (*Whitford & Gifford*), postmaster.  
 GODFREY, D. L., (Berlin,) farmer.  
 GODFREY, POLLY, (Berlin,) farmer.  
 Green, Asker F., (Berlin,) harness maker.  
 Green, Charles F., (Berlin,) farmer 60.  
 GREEN, DAVID K., (Berlin,) farmer 170.  
 GREEN, DYER P., (Berlin,) tobacconist.  
 GREEN, EDGAR R., (Berlin,) (*E. R. Green & Co.*) (*L. G. & E. R. Green*).  
 GREEN, E. R. & CO., (Berlin,) (*Edgar R. and William D. Green*), dry goods, groceries, drugs and medicines, also shirt manufs.  
 Green, Edmon D., (Berlin,) farmer 110.  
 Green, Hampton, (Berlin,) farmer 140.  
 \*GREEN, JAMES L., (Berlin,) grist and flouring mill, iron founder and manuf. fellows and thills.  
 Green, Jared, (Berlin,) (*with David K.*)  
 Green, Jonathan, (Berlin,) farmer 300.  
 Green, L. G. & E. R., (Berlin,) (*Leonard G. and Edgar R.*) white shirt factory.  
 Green, Leonard G., (Berlin,) (*L. G. & E. R. Green*).  
 GREEN, LEWIS D., (Berlin,) farmer 120.  
 Green, Morgan L., (Berlin,) farmer 215.  
 Green, Orrin W., (Petersburgh,) farmer 110.  
 GREEN, ROY, (Berlin,) dairyman, 40 cows, and farmer 240.  
 GREEN, RUSSELL W., (Berlin,) farmer 240.  
 Green, Schuyler, (Berlin,) farmer 125.  
 GREEN, VERNUM, (Berlin,) shirt maker and farmer 60.  
 GREEN, WILLIAM D., (Berlin,) (*E. R. Green & Co.*)  
 Green, William M., (Berlin,) farmer 113.  
 Green, William P., (Center Berlin,) dairyman and farmer 234.  
 Greene, Phebe E. Miss, (South Berlin,) farmer 1.  
 Greenman, Schuyler, (Berlin,) shirt maker.  
 Greenman, Thomas, (Berlin,) machinist.  
 Greenman, William, (Berlin,) farmer 1½.  
 Grinman, Phebe Mrs., (Berlin,) farmer 250.  
 Griswold, Hannah M. Miss, (Berlin,) (*with Miss Sarah J. Griswold, and Geo. W. and Mrs. G. W. Dodge*), farmer 68.  
 Griswold, Sarah J. Miss, (Berlin,) (*with Miss Hannah M. Griswold, and Geo. W. and Mrs. G. W. Dodge*), farmer 68.  
 Griswold, Warren, (Berlin,) (*with George W. Dodge*), agent for Eagle Mower and farmer 180.  
 Grogan, Hugh, (South Berlin,) farmer 50.  
 Guttersmith, Henry, (South Berlin,) farmer 125.  
 Guttersmith, Valentine, (South Berlin,) farmer 75.  
 Hakes, Jabez, (Berlin,) farmer 247.  
 Hakes, William H., (Berlin,) (*with Jabez*).  
 Hale, Henry, (Berlin,) foreman on railroad.  
 Hall, Albert G., (Berlin,) liquor agent and farmer 65.  
 Hancock, Halsey B., (Berlin,) farmer 45.  
 Harris, Orry G., (South Berlin,) farmer 300.  
 Hawver, Hiram, (Berlin,) farmer.  
 Henderson, Nelson, (Berlin,) farmer 7.  
 Herman, John D., (Sand Lake,) farmer 30.  
 Hewett, Andrew, (South Berlin,) resident.  
 Hicks, J. N. Rev., (South Berlin,) Christian clergyman.  
 Hink, Mathew, (South Berlin,) farmer 25.  
 Holecob, George P., (South Berlin,) saw-mill and farmer 200.  
 Holenbeck, Stephen, (South Berlin,) farmer 50.  
 Hope, Lewis, (Berlin,) farmer 72.  
 Hope, Lewis, (Berlin,) farmer 45.  
 Horton, G., (South Berlin,) farmer leases of G. P. Holcomb, 200.  
 HORTON, HOWARD J., (Berlin,) allo. physician.  
 Hull, Abraham, (Center Berlin,) farmer leases of Justus P. Hull, 132.  
 Hull, Albert, (Center Berlin,) farmer 310.  
 Hull, Almon M., (Berlin,) farmer 500.  
 Hull, Alonzo E., (Berlin,) allo. physician.  
 HULL, ANDREW J., (Berlin,) saw mill.  
 HULL, C. MISS, (Center Berlin.)  
 Hull, Daniel J., (Center Berlin,) farmer 165.  
 HULL, DARWIN A., (Berlin,) farmer 120.  
 HULL, EBENEZER, (Center Berlin,) farmer 160.  
 Hull, Emerson, (Berlin,) retired allo. physician.  
 Hull, Harris G., (Berlin,) (*Sheldon & Hull*).  
 Hull, Harry, (Center Berlin,) farmer 100.  
 HULL, HEZEKIAH P., (Center Berlin,) dairyman and farmer 450.  
 Hull, Hiram D., (Berlin,) farmer 500.  
 Hull, Justus P., (Center Berlin,) farmer 132.  
 \*HULL, MORTIMER, (Center Berlin,) prop. of Center Berlin Hotel, post master, ticket and freight agent, Harlem R. R., and general merchant.  
 Hull, Nelson G., (Center Berlin,) farmer.  
 Hull Philo, (South Berlin,) farmer 175.  
 Hull, Samuel, (South Berlin,) farmer 140.  
 Hull, Schuyler H., (Berlin,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Hull, Virginia Miss, (Center Berlin,) farmer 7.  
 Hull, Wm. H., (Berlin,) farmer 150.  
 Jerome, Hilton R., (South Berlin,) farmer 80.  
 Jones, Adnah, (Berlin,) butcher.  
 JONES, ARTHUR C., (Berlin,) (*with Thos. W.*)  
 Jones, Augustus J., (Berlin.)  
 Jones, Byron S., (Berlin,) resident.  
 JONES, DARIUS C., (Berlin,) wagon maker.  
 Jones, Lyman H., (Berlin,) farmer 180.  
 Jones, Nelson A., (South Berlin,) farmer leases.  
 Jones, Ruth, (Berlin,) farmer 60.  
 Jones, Thomas A., (Berlin,) carpenter and farmer 76.  
 Jones, Thomas W., (Berlin,) farmer 130.  
 JONES, WILLIAM R., (Berlin,) dairyman, 40 cows, and farmer 425.  
 Jowdan, Valentine, (South Berlin,) farmer 100.  
 Kellogg, Charles B., (Troy,) farmer 260.  
 Kendall, Erastus, (South Berlin,) farmer 50.  
 Kendall, Victor T., (South Berlin,) grist mill.



- Kennedy, George W., (Berlin,) farmer leases 260.
- Kinney, Cyrus H., (South Berlin,) harness maker.
- \*KINNEY, GEORGE G., (South Berlin,) harness maker.
- Knight, Joseph, (South Berlin,) farmer 80.
- Laap, C., (South Berlin,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 50.
- Lamphier, Clark B., (Berlin,) (with *Hiram P.*)
- LAMPHIER, HIRAM P., (Berlin,) farmer 300.
- Lamphire, Silas, (Berlin,) farmer 75.
- LAPHAM, CHARLES, (South Berlin,) (*Fuller & Lapham.*)
- Lebenon, William, (South Berlin,) farmer 64.
- Leonard, Henry, (Berlin,) farmer leases.
- Levarron, Harvey A., (South Berlin,) (with *Smith Burdick.*) farmer 96.
- Lewis, Leonard L., (Berlin,) farmer 90.
- \*LEWIS, W. H. & CO., (Berlin,) (*William H. Lewis and John M. Potter.*) hardware, stoves, sap pans, milk cans, tin and wooden ware.
- LEWIS, WILLIAM H., (Berlin,) (*W. H. Lewis & Co.*)
- Lingner, Henry, (South Berlin,) farmer 60.
- Lott, Sanford, (Berlin,) farmer 37.
- Lynd, Leonard, (South Berlin,) farmer 300.
- MALONE, JAMES, (Berlin,) farmer 550.
- MANCHESTER, ARCHIBALD C., (Berlin,) farmer 105.
- Manchester, Byron M., (Berlin,) (with *Charles W.*) farmer.
- Manchester, Charles W., (Berlin,) (with *Byron M.*) farmer.
- Manchester, Philander A., (Berlin,) farmer 215.
- Manzey, John, (Berlin,) farmer 5.
- MATTISON, ALLEN J., (South Berlin,) farmer.
- MATTISON, B. C., (South Berlin,) farmer 316.
- Mattison, David O., (South Berlin,) (with *Stephen.*) farmer 330.
- MATTISON, EBENEZER J., (South Berlin,) cheese factory, using milk of 400 cows.
- Mattison, E. J. Mrs., (South Berlin,) (with *Mrs. L. C. Denison.*) farmer 295.
- Mattison, Stephen, (South Berlin,) (with *David O.*) farmer 330.
- McCay, John, (Berlin,) farmer 130.
- McDonough, John, (South Berlin,) mason and farmer 67.
- McFall, John H., (Berlin,) prop. of stage line from Berlin to Troy.
- McFall, Thankful Mrs., (Berlin,) farmer 3½.
- McMaster, Charles, (Berlin,) farmer 200.
- Menter, Clarenton, (Berlin,) carpenter.
- MENTER, MILFORD G., (Berlin,) farmer.
- Merritt, O., (South Berlin,) farmer.
- Millard, Daniel, (Berlin,) (with *Elijah J.*) farmer 100.
- Millard, Elijah J., (Berlin,) (with *Daniel.*) farmer 100.
- Millard, John, (Berlin,) farmer 100.
- Millard, Samuel E., (Berlin,) (with *William A.*) farmer 65.
- Millard, William A., (Berlin,) (with *Samuel E.*) farmer 65.
- Miller, George, (South Berlin,) shoe maker and farmer 50.
- Miller, John G., (South Berlin,) farmer 75.
- Miller, John L., (South Berlin,) farmer 3.
- Miller-Valentine, (South Berlin,) farmer 130.
- Mulson, Frederick, (Berlin,) farmer 220.
- Munford, W. Rev., (Berlin,) Baptist clergyman.
- Murry, Charles, (Berlin,) cheese box factory and farmer 2.
- NICHOLDS, UDOLPHO J., (Berlin,) (*Rasico & Nichols.*)
- Nichols, Jonathan, (Berlin,) farmer 260.
- Nichols, John J., (Berlin,) candle maker.
- NICHOLS, STEPHEN J., (Berlin,) dairyman, 30 cows, and farmer leases of Jonathan Nichols, 260.
- \*NILES, ALANSON B., (Berlin,) prop. of Berlin Hotel, livery attached.
- Niles, Alson G., (Berlin,) farmer 180.
- NILES, GEORGE D., (Berlin,) town assessor.
- Niles, John B., (Berlin,) farmer 142.
- NILES, MILFORD J., (Berlin,) farmer 196.
- Northrup, C. Mrs., (South Berlin,) farmer 1.
- Patra, William, (Center Berlin,) farmer 280.
- POTTER, JOHN M., (Berlin,) (*W. H. Lewis & Co.*)
- RASICO, J. A., (Berlin,) (*Rasico & Nichols.*)
- RASICO & NICHOLDS, (Berlin,) (*J. A. Rasico and Udolpho J. Nichols.*) general merchants.
- Reynolds, Amos, (Berlin,) butcher.
- Reynolds, Robert, (Berlin,) shirt cutter.
- RHODES, DANIEL, (Berlin,) farmer 106.
- Rhodes, Daniel A., (Berlin,) farmer leases of Daniel Rhodes, 106.
- Rhodes, John, (Berlin,) farmer.
- Rhodes, Millford, (Berlin,) farmer.
- Rodgers, William F., (Berlin,) farmer 36.
- Rogers, William, (Berlin,) billiard saloon.
- Sanders, Charles, (Berlin,) farmer 60.
- Sanders, Horace L., (Berlin,) shirt maker.
- SARA, JOHN C., (Berlin,) blacksmith.
- SARA, JOHN C. Mrs., (Berlin,) tailoress.
- SATTERLEE, DAVID G., (Berlin,) farmer leases 96.
- Satterlee, Jairus B., (Berlin,) farmer leases of Wm. Satterlee, 60.
- Satterlee, Russel H., (Berlin,) (with *Wm. F.*) farmer 144.
- Satterlee, William, (Berlin,) farmer 60.
- Satterlee, Wm. F., (Berlin,) (with *Russell H.*) farmer 144.
- SAUNDERS, LEONARD R., (Berlin,) lawyer.
- SAUNDERS, MAXSON, (Berlin,) school teacher.
- Saunders, Miranda Mrs., (Berlin,) farmer 30.
- Sayr, — (Berlin,) farmer 144.
- Schlsom, Henry, (South Berlin,) farmer 50.
- Seven, M., (Berlin,) farmer 105.
- Seven, Mottis, (South Berlin,) farmer 100.
- Shaver, Anna M. Mrs., (Berlin,) resident.
- SHAW, RINALDO, (South Berlin,) dairyman and farmer 450.
- Sheldon, Harvey J., (Berlin,) carpenter and wagon maker.
- Sheldon & Hull, (Berlin,) (*William J. Sheldon Jr. and Harris G. Hull.*) general merchants.

- Sheldon, William, (Berlin,) resident.  
 Sheldon, William J., (Berlin,) wagon maker.  
 Sheldon, William J. Jr., (Berlin,) (*Sheldon & Hull*).  
 Shoehart, John, (South Berlin,) farmer 128.  
 Shoemaker, M., (South Berlin,) farmer 25.  
 Shumway, Edward, (Berlin,) farmer 187.  
 SHUMWAY, EDWIN, (Berlin,) dairyman and farmer 200.  
 Simmons, Joseph M., (Berlin,) painter.  
 Simmons, J. R. Mrs., (Berlin,) resident.  
 Slater, Derich, (South Berlin,) farmer 100.  
 Smith, Albin K., (Berlin,) resident.  
 Smith, Almeen, (Berlin,) farmer.  
 SMITH, JOHN H., (Berlin,) farmer leases of H. B. Hancock 45.  
 SMITH, ROBERT H., (Berlin,) farmer 247.  
 SMITH, WILLIAM A., (Berlin,) supervisor of town and farmer 65.  
 Smith, Wm. T., (Berlin,) farmer 60.  
 Sour, Nicholas, (South Berlin,) farmer 75.  
 Stehr, Nicholas, (South Berlin,) farmer 30.  
 Sternbrinner, George F., (South Berlin,) farmer 95.  
 Stillman, Julius N., (Berlin,) (*with Nathaniel N.*)  
 Stillman, Justin, (Berlin,) blacksmith.  
 Stillman, Nathaniel, (Berlin,) blacksmith.  
 Stillman, Nathaniel N., (Berlin,) blacksmith and wagon maker.  
 Stillman, William N., (Berlin,) farmer 109.  
 Stone, Edmon B., (Berlin,) harness maker.  
 Stone, Jonathan, (Berlin,) resident.  
 Stone, Martha Miss, (Berlin,) farmer 230.  
 Strasseburger, Lewis, (South Berlin,) farmer 20.  
 Summerbell, James Rev., (Berlin,) Seventh Day Baptist minister.  
 Sweet, Ephraim, (Berlin,) farmer 120.  
 Sweet, William R., (Berlin,) farmer 105.  
 Taylor, Charles, (South Berlin,) farmer 164.  
 Taylor, John L., (Berlin,) shirt maker and farmer.  
 Taylor, William, (Berlin,) shirt maker.  
 \*TAYLOR, WILLIAM F., (Berlin,) shirt maker.  
 Theal, John, (Berlin,) farmer 28.  
 Theal, John Jr., (Berlin,) farmer 411.  
 Thul, John, (South Berlin,) farmer 100.  
 TIFT, DERIAS, (Berlin,) farmer leases of H. Babcock, 200.  
 Town, Lewis, (Berlin,) resident.  
 Vars, Dennis, (Berlin,) farmer 140.  
 VARS, HORATIO, (South Berlin,) town assessor and farmer 230.  
 Velic, E., (Poestenkill,) farmer leases of F. Bailey, 180.  
 VIELE, ELISHA, (South Berlin.)  
 \*WADSWORTH, WILLIAM J., (Berlin,) prop. of hotel and livery.  
 Ward, James, (Berlin,) farmer 52.  
 Waterman, Charles, (Berlin,) tin peddler.  
 Watson, Harvey, (South Berlin,) farmer 10.  
 WELLS, JOSEPH D., (Berlin,) farmer 148.  
 Wheeler, Sanford, (Berlin,) farmer 110.  
 Whipple, Wellington W., (Berlin,) shirt maker.  
 Whisler, Andrew, (South Berlin,) farmer 100.  
 White, A. Miss, (Berlin,) farmer 80.  
 Whitford, David G., (Berlin,) farmer 50.  
 Whitford & Gifford, (Berlin,) (*J. Byron Whitford and Horace C. Gifford*), general merchants.  
 Whitford, J. Byron, (Berlin,) (*Whitford & Gifford*).  
 WHITMAN, CHARLES H., (South Berlin,) farmer 12.  
 Whitman, Henry, (South Berlin,) farmer 35.  
 WHITMAN, REUBEN, (South Berlin,) farmer 165.  
 Whitman, Warren, (South Berlin,) farmer 100.  
 Willber, Harvey, (Berlin,) R. R. section foreman.  
 Willbrant, Henry, (South Berlin,) farmer 130.  
 Willbrant, John, (South Berlin,) farmer 100.  
 \*WILLCOX, JOB T., (Berlin,) harness maker and carriage trimmer, and prop. livery.  
 Williams, John, (Berlin,) teamster.  
 Win, Edward, (Berlin,) farmer 200.  
 Wing, Mordecai L., (South Berlin,) farmer leases.  
 Winn, Edwin, (Berlin,) farmer leases of Ruth Jones, 60.  
 Wursel, George, (South Berlin,) farmer 131.  
 Young, Jacob, (Berlin,) farmer 15.



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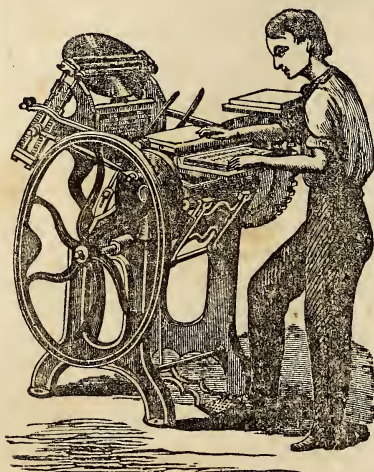
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**GREENBUSH.**

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Ackley, Wm. H., (Greenbush,) captain, Walker.
- Adams, Willard, (Greenbush,) fancy store, Broadway.
- Aiken, Michael Jr., (Greenbush,) engineer, Harrison, corner Second.
- Aiken, Michael Sen., (Greenbush,) engineer, Harrison, corner Second.
- Aldridge, Stephen, (Greenbush,) fireman, 10 2d Avenue.
- Allen, Charles S., (Greenbush,) physician, 2d Avenue.
- ALNETZ, L. F., (East Albany, Greenbush,) groceries and provisions, Broadway, corner Harrison.
- Ambler, Cyrus, (Greenbush,) cooper, Washington.
- Anderson, H. Mrs., (Greenbush,) confectionery, Columbia.
- Andes, Frederick, (Greenbush,) saloon, Elizabeth.
- Andes, Jacob, (Greenbush,) meat market, Columbia.
- Andrews, M. S., (East Albany, Greenbush,) telegraph operator, H. R. R. R. depot.
- Anthony, C. H., (Greenbush,) machinist, Third.
- Anthony, Joseph, (Greenbush,) engineer, Wendell.
- Anthony, W. J., (Greenbush,) boots and shoes, 18 Ferry.
- Ashley, Dennis M., (Greenbush,) shoe maker, Mechanic.
- Atwood, Daniel, (Greenbush,) captain, Academy.
- Avery, Herbert G., (Greenbush,) pattern maker.
- Babbitt, Feory, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Second.
- Balis, Amasa E., (Greenbush,) Harrison.
- Banister, Absalom, (Greenbush,) blacksmith, John.
- Barrett, Patrick, (Greenbush,) saloon, Ferry.
- Bascom, S. C., (East Albany, Greenbush,) shoe shop, Harrison.
- Bates, Otis I., (Greenbush,) painter, Second.
- Beard, Henry W., (Greenbush,) carpenter, North First.
- Bedell, Henry A., (Greenbush,) captain, Broadway.
- Beecher, Albert, (Greenbush,) sawyer, Fourth.
- Benedict, Alonzo, (Greenbush,) (*Benedict, Hamlin & Co.*)
- Benedict, George W., (Greenbush,) train master B. & A. R. R., Partition.
- Benedict, Hamlin & Co., (Greenbush,) (*Alonzo Benedict, John S. Hamlin and J. E. Taylor,*) manufs. of patent neck yokes, Ferry.
- Bernard, Freary, (Greenbush,) coppersmith, Broadway.
- Best, Jacob, (Greenbush,) pilot, Broadway.
- Binck, Isaac, (Greenbush,) engineer, Washington.
- Blake, Sidney, (East Albany, Greenbush,) baggageman, H. R. R. R.
- Blakeman & Co., (Greenbush,) (*Ira and Raymond Blakeman,*) gardeners and props. meat market, Ferry.
- Blakeman, Ira, (Greenbush,) (*Blakeman & Co.*)
- Blakeman, Raymond, (Greenbush,) (*Blakeman & Co.*)
- Bleeker, Garrett, (Greenbush,) painter, Lawrence.
- Blockall, Wm. J., (Greenbush,) (*J. & W. J. Blockall,* 121 Hamilton, Albany.)
- Bolton, John, (Greenbush,) foreman, Mechanic.
- BOLTON, JOHN, (Greenbush,) groceries, Broadway, near Ferry.
- Bonacker, August J., (Greenbush,) saloon, Broadway.
- Boner, John, (Greenbush,) cooper, Blue Row.
- Bonlett, Melancthon W., (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.
- Booth James P., (Greenbush,) carpenter, Broadway.
- Boughton, E. Mrs., (East Albany, Greenbush,) (*with Mrs. S. Gillum,*) tailoress, Broadway.
- Bousquet, Stanislaus, (Greenbush,) saloon, Ferry.
- Breen, Daniel, (Greenbush,) cooper, 2d Avenue.
- BRICKNER, ANDREW, (Greenbush,) (*Curreen & Brickner.*)
- Brocket, S. S., (Greenbush,) paint shop, 2d Avenue.
- Brooks, Wm., (Greenbush,) carpenter, Washington.
- Brophy, P., (East Albany, Greenbush,) engineer, B. & A. R. R.
- BROPHY, P. R. & BRO., (East Albany, Greenbush,) groceries and provisions, corner First and Harrison.
- Broughton, George H., (East Albany, Greenbush,) brakeman H. R. R. R.
- Brown, Ebenezer, (Greenbush,) engineer, Blue Row.
- Brown, Edward, (Greenbush,) confectionery, 2d Avenue.

- Brown, Ezra, (Greenbush,) foreman, B. & A. R. R. machine shop.  
Brown, Isaac H., (Greenbush,) conductor, 2d, corner Glenn.  
Brown, Joseph, (Greenbush,) engineer, First.  
BROWN & SMITH, (Greenbush,) (*Wm. R. Brown and Thomas Smith*), props. machine shop, Academy.  
BROWN, WILLIAM R., (Greenbush,) (*Brown & Smith*).  
Buckland, Solomon, (Greenbush,) express messenger, Aiken.  
Bugden, Horace, (Greenbush,) car builder, H. R. R. R., Mechanic.  
Bull, Chas., (Greenbush,) carpenter, Harrison.  
Bullent, T. C., (Greenbush,) barber, Broadway, corner 2d Avenue.  
Burke, James, (Greenbush,) boiler maker, Fourth.  
Burnham, Benjamin, (East Albany, Greenbush,) baggage master B. & A. R. R. and prop. lunch room, H. R. R. R. depot.  
BURNS, RICHARD, (East Albany, Greenbush,) saloon and boarding house, Broadway.  
Burton, C. S. Mrs., (Greenbush,) dress maker, Broadway.  
Callagg, John, (Greenbush,) conductor B. & A. R. R., East.  
Callagy, Elizabeth Mrs., (East Albany, Greenbush,) candies, &c., East.  
CALLAHAN, CHARLES, (Greenbush,) prop. Greenbush Foundry, Broadway.  
Callahan, Owen, (Greenbush,) moulder, East.  
CALLENDER, T. S. & D. M., (Greenbush,) wholesale and retail dealers in lumber, lime, cement, &c., Broadway, near Columbia.  
Canaday, Frank B., (Greenbush,) engineer, Second.  
Canfield, Simeon B., (Greenbush,) boat captain, Broadway.  
Carman, Abram, (East Albany, Greenbush,) night watch, H. R. R. R.  
Carman, Hiram, (Greenbush,) engineer, Washington.  
Carr, Frederick, (Greenbush,) (*J. Whitting & Co.*)  
Carson, Robert, (Greenbush,) fish dealer, Broadway.  
Cashley, Jane, (Greenbush,) confectionery, Broadway.  
Cassin, Dennis, (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.  
Cassin, John, (Greenbush,) shoe shop, 2d Avenue.  
Cassin, John, (Greenbush,) billiards and saloon, Broadway.  
Cassin, Michael, (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.  
Cassin, William, (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.  
Caton, Patrick, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Broadway.  
Cavanagh, Terrence, (Greenbush,) cooper, 2d Avenue.  
Cemechire, Jane, (East Albany, Greenbush,) dress maker, Lawrence.  
Chamberlain, Alonzo B., (Greenbush,) captain, Mill.  
Chamberlain, Francis M., (Greenbush,) conductor B. & A. R. R., Broadway.  
Chamberlain, Geo. W., (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.  
Chamberlain, John, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Blue Row.  
CHANDLER & RIESDORPH, (Greenbush,) (*Thomas R. Chandler and Philip Riesdorff*), ice dealers, 2d Avenue.  
CHANDLER, THOMAS R., (Greenbush,) (*Chandler & Riesdorff*).  
Chapin, J. B., (Greenbush,) assistant superintendent B. & A. R. R., Blue Row.  
Chapman, William H., (Greenbush,) carpenter, Second.  
Charter, John S., (Greenbush,) machinist, First.  
Chase, Nicholas S., (Greenbush,) carpenter, Second.  
Clark, Sylvester C., (Greenbush,) machinist, Mechanic.  
Clay, John, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Partition.  
Clay, Samuel H., (Greenbush,) carpenter, Aiken.  
Cleary, Edward, (Greenbush,) blacksmith, East.  
Collins, William H., (Greenbush,) conductor, H. R. R. R., Harrison, corner First.  
Conley, Lawrence, (Greenbush,) engineer, East.  
Conley, Michael, (Greenbush,) gardener, Mill.  
Coniff, Luke, (Greenbush,) saloon, Broadway.  
CONNOR, J. E., (East Albany, Greenbush,) groceries and provisions, corner First and Partition.  
Convent of Mercy, (East Albany, Greenbush,) Mother Mary of Vincent, superior.  
Cornelius, Francis J., (Greenbush,) engineer, H. R. R. R., Broadway.  
Cornelius, Francis R., (Greenbush,) captain, Broadway.  
Cornelius, William, (Greenbush,) blacksmith, East.  
CORNELL, P. E., (Greenbush,) (*Cornell & Simmons*).  
CORNELL & SIMMONS, (Greenbush,) (*P. E. Cornell and T. B. Simmons*), pork packing and meat market, Simmons Block, corner Broadway and Ferry.  
Courtney, Robert, (Greenbush,) book-keeper, Broadway.  
Craft, Walter F., (Greenbush,) machinist, Broadway.  
Craig, Cyrenius C., (Greenbush,) captain, Broadway.  
Craig, Sewall W., (Greenbush,) captain, Columbia.  
Cramer, Peter W., (Greenbush,) machinist, Third.  
Cramer, Peter W., (East Albany, Greenbush,) Yankee notions, Third.  
Crandall, Alfred, (Greenbush,) engineer H. R. R. R., Columbia.  
Crandall, Alonzo, (Greenbush,) painter, Columbia.  
CRANDALL, E. A., (Greenbush,) (*with W. H. Crandall*), carpenter and builder, Academy, residence Columbia.

- Crandall, Elijah B., (Greenbush,) freight conductor B. & A. R. R., Mechanic.
- Crandall, E. H., (Greenbush,) carpenter and builder, Columbia.
- CRANDALL, W. H., (Greenbush,) (*with E. A. Crandall,*) carpenter and builder, Academy, residence Columbia.
- Cranell, Wynant, (Greenbush,) engineer, Mechanic.
- Crotty, Peter J., (East Albany, Greenbush,) book agent, boards with R. Burns.
- Cruttenden, R. G., (East Albany, Greenbush,) ticket agent, H. R. R. R.
- CULLEN, JOHN, (Greenbush,) groceries and provisions, corner 3d Avenue and East.
- Curran, John E., (East Albany, Greenbush,) candies, East.
- CURREN & BRICKNER, (Greenbush,) (*Geo. H. Curren and Andrew Brickner,*) dealers in American and Italian marble, and Scotch and American granite monuments, Broadway, corner Columbia.
- CURREN, GEORGE H., (Greenbush,) (*Curren & Brickner.*)
- Curren, Michael, (Greenbush,) blacksmith, Washington.
- Danberry, John G., (East Albany, Greenbush,) prop. of Railroad House, Broadway.
- Dandaraw, Cornelius, (Greenbush,) engineer, Third.
- Dandaraw, John B., (Greenbush,) saloon, Lensey.
- Davis, John, (Greenbush,) machinist, Third.
- Dearstyne & Godfrey, (Greenbush,) (*James L. Dearstyne and Henry Godfrey,*) flour, feed and groceries, Broadway.
- Dearstyne, James L., (Greenbush,) (*Dearstyne & Godfrey.*)
- Dearstyne, Lawrence, (Greenbush,) pilot, Columbia.
- Dederick, Aaron M., (Greenbush,) hay and straw, Broadway.
- Delaney, James, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Broadway.
- Delaney, Jeremiah, (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.
- DeLaney, Sylvester, (Greenbush,) boiler maker and justice of the peace.
- Delaney, Sylvester J., (Greenbush,) boiler maker, Broadway.
- Delaney, Thomas, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Second.
- Dennison, John H., (Greenbush,) engineer, Mechanic.
- DIAMOND, S. P. & G. T., (East Albany, Greenbush,) groceries and provisions, trucking and carting, corner Partition and First.
- Dings, Albert J., (Greenbush,) (*Haswell & Dings,* Albany,) 85 Washington.
- Donnelly, Peter, (East Albany, Greenbush,) druggist, corner Broadway and Harrison.
- Dow, Daniel G., (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.
- Drum, Aaron, (Greenbush,) brakeman H. R. R. R., Mechanic.
- Drum, Hiram, (Greenbush,) meat market, Broadway, corner Second.
- Duff, William, (Greenbush,) wheelwright, Columbia.
- Dugan, John, (Greenbush,) mechanic, East.
- Dumont, Andrew T., (Greenbush,) pilot, Broadway.
- Dumont, John A., (Greenbush,) captain, Broadway.
- Dun, Timothy, (Greenbush,) porter house, East.
- Duncan, Arthur, (Greenbush,) machinist, Wendell.
- DUNN, JAMES H., (Greenbush,) flour, feed and grain, Broadway, corner Ferry.
- Dunn, Thomas, (Greenbush,) brick maker, Academy.
- Dunne, Timothy, (East Albany, Greenbush,) saloon, East.
- Durant, George, (Greenbush,) saloon, Broadway.
- Dykeman, Genet, (Greenbush,) machinist, H. R. R. R., Broadway.
- Dykeman, John, (Greenbush,) master mechanic, H. R. R. R., Second.
- Edwards, Joseph B., (Greenbush,) oil refiner, Broadway.
- Ely, Julius, (Greenbush,) conductor, Third, corner Glenn.
- Estabrook, J. Allen, (Greenbush,) machinist, East.
- Evans, N. Mrs., (Greenbush,) confectionery and toys, 16 Terry.
- Fagan, William, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Washington.
- Farrell, John, (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.
- Farrell, Patrick J., (Greenbush,) carpenter, 2d Avenue.
- Farrell, Wm., (Greenbush,) engineer, 2d Avenue.
- Fearnside, William, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Broadway.
- Feeney, Michael, (Greenbush,) foreman, East.
- Felt, Charles, (Greenbush,) engineer, H. R. R. R., Second.
- Ferguson, Jeremiah, (Greenbush,) conductor H. R. R. R., 2d Avenue.
- Ferguson, John H., (Greenbush,) carpenter, mechanic.
- Fidler, Frederick, (Greenbush,) conductor B. & A. R. R., Third.
- Finley, Mary Mrs., (East Albany, Greenbush,) grocer, First, corner John.
- Finn, Thomas, (Greenbush,) baker, Washington.
- Fisher, William, (East Albany, Greenbush,) physician, John.
- Fitzpatrick, Cornelius, Rev., (Greenbush,) Aikin, corner Herrick.
- Flinn, Martin Mrs., (East Albany, Greenbush,) saloon, East.
- Fogarty, John, (Greenbush,) drover, 2d Avenue.
- Fonda, Isaac, (Greenbush,) (*Henry Lansing & Co.*)
- Fonda, M. Mrs., (Greenbush,) toys and fancy goods, Broadway.
- Fox, Charley, (East Albany, Greenbush,) switchman, T. & B. R. R., boards with R. Burns.
- Frera, A. S. Mrs., (Greenbush,) Broadway.
- Frera, Bernard, (Greenbush,) coppersmith, Broadway.
- Gallup, Lorenzo, (Greenbush,) policeman, Green.



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- Gardener, Jacob S., (Greenbush,) engineer  
B. & A. R. R., Third.
- Gardner, Hally, (Greenbush,) conductor, 27  
Broadway.
- Garrison, Thomas, (Greenbush,) engineer,  
Lawrence.
- Garvey, Nelson, (Greenbush,) blacksmith,  
Columbia.
- Geddes, William, (Greenbush,) engineer  
B. & A. R. R., Third.
- Geisler, John, (Greenbush,) baker, Fifth.
- Gill, William, (Greenbush,) moulder, 2d  
Avenue.
- Gilligan, Thomas, (Greenbush,) mason,  
Mill.
- Gillman, Ephraim S., (Greenbush,) baggage-  
man, Second.
- Gillman, Jabez F., (Greenbush,) insurance  
agent, Mechanic.
- Gillman, S. Mrs., (East Albany, Greenbush,)  
(with Mrs. E. Boughton,) tailoress,  
Broadway.
- Glenn, John R., (Greenbush,) carpenter,  
Second.
- GLENN, ROBERT, (Greenbush,) fish and  
oysters, Ferry.
- Godfrey, Henry, (Greenbush,) (*Dearstynne  
& Godfrey*), musician and piano tuner.
- Godfrey, William, (Greenbush,) carpenter,  
2d Avenue.
- Goewey, James, (Greenbush,) machinist,  
Partition.
- Green, William H., (Greenbush,) cooper,  
2d Avenue.
- GREENBUSH FOUNDRY, (Greenbush,)  
Broadway, Chas. Callahan, prop.
- Greenbush Union Store, (Greenbush,) C. V.  
D. Ham, agent, groceries and provi-  
sions, corner Broadway and Ferry.
- Greene, Thomas L., (Greenbush,) agent B.  
& A. R. R., at depot, 12 Second.
- Griffin, William E., (Greenbush,) under-  
taker, Broadway.
- Griffin, Erastus G., (Greenbush,) foreman,  
2d Avenue.
- Grimes, Michael, (Greenbush,) conductor,  
Broadway.
- Groot, James F., (Greenbush,) machinist,  
Glenn.
- Haber, M. V. B., (Greenbush,) carpenter,  
John.
- Hagedoorn, Albertus, (Greenbush,) under-  
taker, Ferry.
- Haight, Charles, (Greenbush,) carpenter,  
Mill.
- Haines, Henry, (Greenbush,) blacksmith,  
Third.
- Haley, A. P., (East Albany, Greenbush,)  
track master, B. & A. R. R.
- Ham, C. V. D., (Greenbush,) agent Green-  
bush Union Store, groceries and provi-  
sions, corner Broadway and Ferry.
- Hamlin, John S., (Greenbush,) (*Benedict,  
Hamlin & Co.*, Albany,) Columbia.
- Hamlin, R. C., (Greenbush,) (*W. J. Traver  
& Co.*) cooperage, near 2d Avenue.
- Hanna, John, (Greenbush,) policeman,  
Harrison.
- Harney, Richard, (Greenbush,) saloon,  
Broadway.
- Harris, William W., (Greenbush,) carpen-  
ter, First.
- Hart, James, (Greenbush,) blacksmith,  
East.
- Hart, Thomas, (Greenbush,) britannia  
worker.
- Haskell, F. A., (East Albany, Greenbush,)  
general agent, H. R. R. R.
- Hatcher, Thomas, (Greenbush,) shoe shop,  
46 Broadway.
- Hemstreet, Charles R., (Greenbush,) carpen-  
ter, Partition.
- Henderer, Myers, (Greenbush,) captain,  
Broadway.
- Henter, Augustus, (Greenbush,) carpenter,  
Fifth.
- Hermace, Ryer J., (Greenbush,) carpenter,  
Third.
- Heyden, Bateman E., (Greenbush,) coal and  
wood yard, Broadway.
- Hickey, Catherine, (Greenbush,) grocery  
and dining room, Broadway, corner  
Partition.
- Hoag, Charles, (Greenbush,) telegraph  
operator, 10 Lumber Dist., Albany,  
Broadway.
- Hodge, John M., (Greenbush,) engineer,  
B. & A. R. R., Blue Row.
- Hopkins, Lewis, (Greenbush,) cooper, Co-  
lumbia.
- Horton, Wm. B., (Greenbush,) engineer,  
East.
- Houghton, Thomas W., (Greenbush,) prop.  
Palace Hall, 8 Ferry.
- Houston, Henry, (Greenbush,) stereotyper,  
Broadway.
- Hubbard, Oliver, (Greenbush,) baggage  
master, B. & A. R. R., Harrison.
- Hughes, Henry, (Greenbush,) engineer B.  
& A. R. R., Broadway.
- Hulsopple, Hiram P., (Greenbush,) carpen-  
ter, Columbia.
- Huren, John, (Greenbush,) saloon, Ferry.
- HYLER, GEORGE W., (Greenbush,) gro-  
ceries and provisions, Broadway, cor-  
ner Columbia.
- Jackson, George W., (Greenbush,) carpen-  
ter, Third.
- James, Lewis W., (Greenbush,) piano  
tuner, Walker.
- Johnson, Charles, (Greenbush,) carpenter,  
First.
- Johnson, Hiram, (Greenbush,) shoe maker,  
Johnson.
- Johnson, Nicholas, (Greenbush,) machinist,  
Fifth.
- Johnson, William, (Greenbush,) carpet  
weaver, First, corner Walker.
- Johnson, William, (Greenbush,) cooper,  
Washington.
- Johnson, William, (Greenbush,) carpenter,  
Johnson.
- Jones, Charles B., (Greenbush,) moulder,  
Columbia.
- Jones, George H., (Greenbush,) engineer,  
Broadway.
- Jordan, B. N., (Greenbush,) painter, Broad-  
way.
- Kane, Charles, (East Albany, Greenbush,)  
saloon, First, corner John.
- Keegan, Patrick, (Greenbush,) machinist,  
Fourth.
- Keeler, John, (Greenbush,) carpenter,  
Second.
- Keeler, Wm. Mrs., (East Albany, Green-  
bush,) milliner, Lawrence.

- Kenny, James A., (East Albany, Greenbush,) groceries, dry goods and provisions, corner Broadway and John.
- Kenny, P. F., (Greenbush,) carpenter and builder, East.
- Kildarry, M. Mrs., (East Albany, Greenbush,) milliner, Broadway.
- Kildary, John, (Greenbush,) conductor, H. R. R. R., Broadway.
- Kilgrove, W. T., (Greenbush,) pattern maker.
- Kilmer, Levi, (Greenbush,) pilot, Columbia.
- Kimball, Stephen, (Greenbush,) grocer and auctioneer, 12 Ferry.
- Kimber, Joseph, (Greenbush,) gardener, Washington.
- Kingsbury, Abel, (Greenbush,) engineer, B. & A. R. R., Aiken.
- Kinsela, William, (Greenbush,) blacksmith, Broadway.
- Knapp, George, (Greenbush,) tailor, Sixth.
- Kolbfech, Henry, (Greenbush,) wagon maker, Columbia.
- Lamouree, Daniel, (Greenbush,) bridge conductor, Pine.
- Lafleur, John, (Greenbush,) saloon, Columbia.
- Lane, John, (Greenbush,) prop. Greenbush Red Mills, office Broadway, Albany.
- Lansing, A. D., (Greenbush,) (*Henry Lansing & Co.*)
- Lansing, Ewart G., (Greenbush,) justice of the peace.
- Lansing, Henry & Co., (Greenbush,) (*A. D. Lansing and Isaac Fonda.*) flouring mills, 2d Avenue, office 319 Broadway, Albany.
- Lansing, J. S. H., (Greenbush,) farmer, Mechanic, near East.
- Lansing, Seymour, (Greenbush,) engineer, H. R. R. R., East.
- Lansing, William, (Greenbush,) groceries and hardware, Broadway, corner 2d Avenue.
- Lapoint, Edward, (Greenbush,) ship carpenter, Broadway.
- Lasher, J., (Greenbush,) shoemaker, Columbia.
- Lavery, Frank, (Greenbush,) machinist, Wendell.
- Lawlor, James, (East Albany, Greenbush,) saloon, First.
- Lazier, John, (Greenbush,) conductor B. & A. R. R., Broadway.
- Leclair, John, (Greenbush,) freight conductor, Second Avenue.
- Lewis, William H., (Greenbush,) engineer H. R. R. R., 2d Avenue.
- Lock, William H., (Greenbush,) carpenter, First.
- LODEWICK HOUSE, (Greenbush,) Isaac Lodewick, prop., Broadway, corner 2d Avenue.
- LODEWICK, ISAAC, (Greenbush,) prop. Lodewick House and livery, Broadway, corner 2d Avenue.
- Lodewick, Simeon, (Greenbush,) retired landlord, Lodewick House.
- Loomis, Charles S., (Greenbush,) conductor, Columbia.
- Lovejoy, E. B., (Greenbush,) blacksmith, Mechanic.
- Loveridge, George E., (Greenbush,) coach trimmer, Walker.
- Luckey, Charles, (Greenbush,) conductor H. R. R. R., Broadway.
- Lynch, John, (Greenbush,) saloon, East.
- Lynch, Peter, (Greenbush,) ship carpenter, Broadway.
- MAC FARLANE, DUNCAN, (Greenbush,) (*Van Valkenburgh & Mac Farlane.*) counselor and attorney, Broadway, near Ferry.
- Mack, Henry, (East Albany, Greenbush,) telegraph operator, H. R. R. R. depot.
- Mack, Henry, (Greenbush,) cooper, Harrison.
- Magill, William, (Greenbush,) miller, 2d Avenue.
- Mahar, James, (Greenbush,) boiler maker, Fourth.
- Maily, Michael, (East Albany, Greenbush,) saloon, corner First and John.
- Majory, N. L., (Greenbush,) engineer, East.
- MARCOUX, FRANK B., (East Albany, Greenbush,) saloon, Broadway.
- Marshall, Alonzo, (Greenbush,) engineer, Third.
- Marshall, Philo P., (Greenbush,) engineer, Third.
- Martin, Andrew, (Greenbush,) baker, Columbia.
- Martin, Frederick, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Washington.
- Masonic Hall, (Greenbush,) Broadway.
- Mather, H. Mrs., (Greenbush,) dress maker, Washington.
- Mather, Joseph H., (Greenbush,) cashier N. Y. C. R. R., Washington.
- Mather, Thomas R., (Greenbush,) engineer, Washington.
- Matson, Aaron, (East Albany, Greenbush,) baggage man, H. R. R. R.
- Matson, William H., (Greenbush,) captain, Broadway.
- McCaffrey, John, (East Albany, Greenbush,) saloon, Broadway.
- McCLINCH, DANIEL JR., (Greenbush,) jeweler, 14 Ferry.
- McCormick, Robert, (Greenbush,) conductor N. Y. C. R. R., Second.
- McDevitt, John, (Greenbush,) engineer, Partition.
- McGarvey, William, (Greenbush,) town clerk and manuf. of stoves, pumps &c., Broadway, opposite Ferry.
- McIntosh, W. H., (Greenbush,) carpenter, Columbia.
- McKenna, James, (Greenbush,) saloon, 2d Avenue.
- Miles, Stephen, (Greenbush,) carpenter and builder, Washington.
- MILES, T. & CO., (Greenbush,) (*E. Morse & Co., Green Island.*) (*E. Morse & Co. Morse, West Troy.*) manufs. and dealers in lumber and timber, Broadway, near Ferry.
- MILES, THOS., (Greenbush,) (*T. Miles & Co.*)
- Miles, W. H., (Greenbush,) carpenter, Harrison.
- Miller, James H., (Greenbush,) druggist, apothecary and U. S. loan commissioner, corner Broadway and 2d Avenue.
- Minkler, John H., (Greenbush,) conductor H. R. R. R., Harrison.
- Minkler, Richard, (Greenbush,) conductor B. & A. R. R., Second.

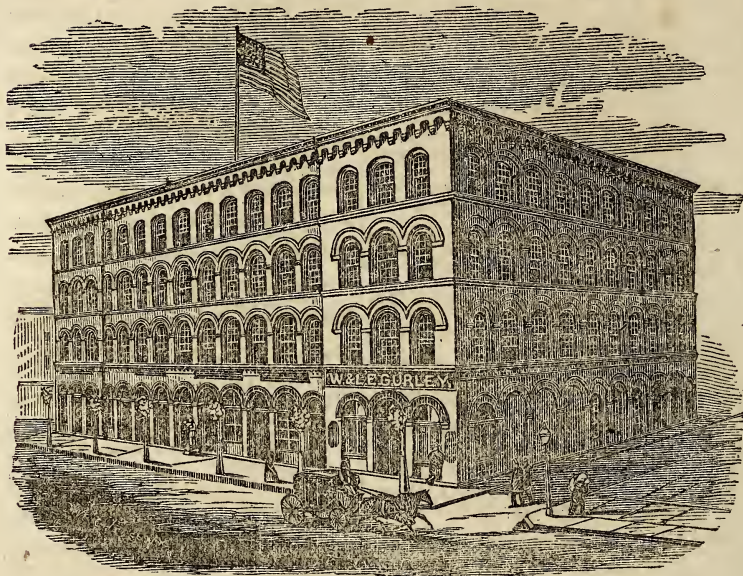


MOLLOY, CHARLES, (Greenbush,) saloon, Broadway.  
 Moore, G. F., (Greenbush,) machinist, Washington.  
 Morford, George, (Greenbush,) policeman, Mill.  
 Morrill, John, (Greenbush,) cigar maker, Broadway.  
 Morris, James A., (Greenbush,) (*Morris & Smith*).  
 Morris & Smith, (Greenbush,) (*James A. Morris and Wm. Smith*), coal and wood yard, Broadway, near 2d Avenue.  
 MULLANY, JOHN, (East Albany, Greenbush,) groceries and provisions, East, corner Wendell.  
 Munger, J. F., (East Albany, Greenbush,) painter and paper hanger, 6 Broadway.  
 Murphy, Bryan, (Greenbush,) sawyer and poor master.  
 Murphy, E. E., (Greenbush,) plumber, Harrison.  
 Murphey, James, (East Albany, Greenbush,) saloon, Broadway.  
 Nausbaum, William, (Greenbush,) cigar manuf., Columbia.  
 Near, R. B., (Greenbush,) moulder, Broadway.  
 Newman, John, (Greenbush,) saloon, Broadway.  
 Nousbaum, F. J., (Greenbush,) shoe shop, 2d Avenue.  
 Noyes, Charles W., (East Albany, Greenbush,) confectionery, Third, corner Harrison.  
 O'Brian, Peter, (Greenbush,) saloon, Mechanic.  
 O'Brien, Michael, (East Albany, Greenbush,) grocer, corner First and Lynn.  
 Odd Fellows Hall, (Greenbush,) corner Broadway and Ferry.  
 Olhanser, Joseph, (Greenbush,) carpenter, John.  
 Palmer, A. S., (Greenbush,) hay and feed, Spencer.  
 Palmer, J. H., (Greenbush,) engineer, Blue Row.  
 Parl, Wm., (East Albany, Greenbush,) brakeman H. R. R. R., boards with R. Burns.  
 PARMELE, F. B., (Greenbush,) physician and surgeon, office Broadway, near 2d Avenue, residence Columbia.  
 Parmerton, J. A., (Greenbush,) fancy goods, 40 Broadway.  
 Parrott, Thomas, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Washington.  
 Patterson, George, (Greenbush,) machinist, Broadway.  
 Pearl, Lawrence, (Greenbush,) conductor B. & A. R. R., Glenn.  
 Peck, George W., (East Albany, Greenbush,) tinware, stoves, &c., Harrison.  
 Penfield, G. H., (Greenbush,) book-keeper B. & A. R. R., Blue Row.  
 Phelps, Albert E., (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.  
 POCKMAN, W. S., (East Albany, Greenbush,) prop. coal yard and dealer in groceries and provisions, 4 East, corner Partition.  
 Powers, James, (East Albany, Greenbush,) saloon, First, corner John.

Powers, Thomas, (Greenbush,) machinist, Broadway.  
 Price, William, (Greenbush,) carpenter, East.  
 Priest, Edwin, (Greenbush,) engineer, Partition.  
 Proctor, David G., (Greenbush,) policeman, corner John and Third.  
 Purvis, T. B., (Greenbush,) foreman B. & A. R. R. machine shop, Blue Row.  
 Quackenbush, A. W., (Greenbush,) machinist, Broadway.  
 Quinn, Michael, (Greenbush,) saloon, East.  
 Race, William H., (Greenbush,) engineer, East.  
 Rain, William, (Greenbush,) barber, Lodewick House, Broadway.  
 Real, Hugh, (Greenbush,) saloon, 2d Avenue, corner East.  
 Remington, George, (Greenbush,) Arcade Saloon, corner Broadway and Ferry.  
 Reno, John M., (Greenbush,) coal and wood yard, Broadway, near Columbia.  
 Regua, C. W. & Co., (East Albany, Greenbush,) (*Smith Regua*), Novelty Oil Works, Van Rensselaer Island.  
 Regua, Smith, (East Albany, Greenbush,) (*C. W. Regua & Co.*).  
 Regua, W. H., (East Albany, Greenbush,) foreman Novelty Oil Works, Van Rensselaer Island.  
 Reynolds, Frederick, (Greenbush,) conductor B. & A. R. R., East.  
 RIESDORPH, PHILIP, (Greenbush,) (*Chandler & Riesdorph*).  
 RING, JAMES N., (Greenbush,) prop. flouring mills and elevator, 2d Avenue, office Museum Building, Albany.  
 Rockefeller, Barnard, (Greenbush,) conductor, East.  
 Roe, Charles, (Greenbush,) engineer, Mill.  
 Rolfe, Josiah, (Greenbush,) coppersmith, Mill.  
 Rowe, John, (Greenbush,) engineer, Columbia.  
 Russell, Horace, (Greenbush,) conductor B. & A. R. R., Third.  
 RUYTER, JOHN, (Greenbush,) tanner and currier, between Ferry and Second, and farmer 8.  
 Ryan, Cornelius, (Greenbush,) shipper and poor master.  
 Ryan, John, (Greenbush,) machinist, Second.  
 Ryan, P. D., (Greenbush,) engineer, Glenn.  
 Ryan, William, (Greenbush,) carpenter, 2d Avenue.  
 SAVAGE, S., (Greenbush,) stove dealer and tinware manuf., 20 Ferry.  
 Schenmier, George, (Greenbush,) restaurant, Ferry.  
 Schermerhorn, J. V. D., (Greenbush,) groceries and provisions, Columbia, opposite Washington.  
 SCOTT, GEORGE C., (Greenbush,) carriage and sleigh maker, and blacksmith, Ferry.  
 Scott, J. O., (Greenbush,) engineer, Mechanic.  
 Scully, John, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Harrison.  
 See, Cornelius, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Broadway.

ESTABLISHED IN 1845.

**W. & L. E. GURLEY,**



MANUFACTURERS OF  
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AND  
**Surveyors' Instruments!**  
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DEALERS IN  
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OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.  
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**PAPER,**  
Continuous Profile Paper,  
*TRACING CLOTH*  
*AND PAPER,*  
**FIELD BOOKS**

and every kind of  
*Engineers' Stationery,*  
For the Field or Office.





- Seleger, John, (East Albany, Greenbush,) barber, Broadway.
- Sheppard, Peter, (East Albany, Greenbush,) grocer, Broadway.
- Short, Joseph, (Greenbush,) butcher, East.
- Show, James, (Greenbush,) machinist, East.
- SIMMONS, T. B., (Greenbush,) (*Cornell & Simmons.*)
- Slade, Luke, (Greenbush,) justice of the peace, Columbia.
- Sleight, John H., (Greenbush,) painter, 2d Avenue.
- Sliter, Alonzo, (Greenbush,) prop. Broadway Hotel.
- Smith, Jeremiah, (Greenbush,) carpenter and builder, Academy.
- Smith, John, (Greenbush,) conductor B. & A. R. R., Second.
- Smith, Nathaniel A., (Greenbush,) pilot, Washington.
- SMITH, THOMAS, (Greenbush,) (*Brown & Smith.*)
- Smith, William, (Greenbush,) (*Morris & Smith.*)
- Smith, W. J., (Greenbush,) painter, Walker.
- Snell, James, (Greenbush,) toys and fancy goods, 44 Broadway.
- Sprague, R., (Greenbush,) carpenter, Harrison.
- Sprong, Calvin P., (Greenbush,) conductor B. & A. R. R., Washington.
- Starks, Wm. H. L. Rev., (Greenbush,) Washington, near Second.
- Stebbins, Jeremiah, (Greenbush,) harness maker.
- Stevens, James, (Greenbush,) mail agent, Mechanic.
- Stewart, W. E., (Greenbush,) gauger, Glen.
- Stickles, Milan, (Greenbush,) engineer, Washington.
- Strain, A., (Greenbush,) soap manuf., Broadway.
- Stranahan, Nicholas, (Greenbush,) engineer, Walker.
- Strong, C. H., (Greenbush,) (*Strong & Dow,* Albany,) East.
- Sweet, Stephen, (Greenbush,) insurance and real estate agent, near Red Mills.
- Tallman, William T., (Greenbush,) carpenter, 2d Avenue.
- Tator, John, (Greenbush,) section master B. & A. R. R., 2d Avenue.
- Taylor, J. E., (Greenbush,) (*Benedict, Hamlin & Co.*)
- Taylor, John A., (Greenbush,) carpenter, Mill.
- Taylor, N. E., (East Albany, Greenbush,) baggageman, H. R. R. R.
- Teeling, Edward, (Greenbush,) miller, Mechanic.
- Teller, David A., (Greenbush,) (*J. N. Wightman & Co.,* Albany.)
- Terrell, John, (Greenbush,) carpenter, East.
- Thompson, P. J., (Greenbush,) tailor, Broadway, near 2d Avenue.
- Tompkins, Robert, (Greenbush,) moulder, Broadway.
- Toner, Michael, (East Albany, Greenbush,) groceries and provisions, East.
- Traver, George H., (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.
- Traver, W. J. & Co., (Greenbush,) (*R. C. Hamlin,*) coal and wood yard, Broadway, corner Columbia.
- Trow, Thomas, (Greenbush,) saloon, Ferry.
- Tunney, John, (East Albany, Greenbush,) shoe shop, Harrison.
- Tyas, Thomas, (Greenbush,) machinist, between Third and Fourth.
- Tyler, John W., (Greenbush,) conductor, Mechanic.
- Tyler, William P., (Greenbush,) engineer, Mechanic.
- Upjohn, William, (Greenbush,) machinist, 4th Avenue.
- Van Dyck, John, (Greenbush,) machinist, Broadway.
- Van Huse, John, (Greenbush,) machinist, Mill.
- Van Valkenburgh, John L., (Greenbush,) leather dealer, corner Broadway and Third.
- VAN VALKENBURGH, L. H., (Greenbush,) (*Van Valkenburgh & MacFarlane.*)
- VAN VALKENBURGH & MAC FARLANE, (Greenbush,) (*L. H. Van Valkenburgh and Duncan MacFarlane,*) insurance agents, Broadway, near Ferry.
- Van Salisbury, Daniel, (Greenbush,) engineer, Washington.
- Van Vranken, Alexander, (Greenbush,) machinist, Broadway.
- Vickrage, John, (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.
- Vosburgh, George, (Greenbush,) machinist, Broadway.
- Wanmer, Absalom, (Greenbush,) machinist, Broadway.
- Wanmer, David, (Greenbush,) machinist, Broadway.
- Ward, James, (Greenbush,) confectionery, Mechanic.
- Ward, John E., (Greenbush,) machinist, Broadway.
- WARREN, CLEMENT, (Greenbush,) (*Warren & Wilbur.*)
- WARREN & WILBUR, (Greenbush,) (*Clement Warren and Nicholas R. Wilbur,*) props. steam saw mill, lumber and timber yard, offices 185 Water, Albany, and Broadway, Greenbush.
- Waterbury, Cyrus, (Greenbush,) retired, 2d Avenue.
- Waters, Michael, (Greenbush,) harness, Columbia.
- Weaver, Christian, (Greenbush,) machinist, Aiken.
- Wells, William T., (Greenbush,) conductor B. & A. R. R., First.
- Whipple, Solomon, (Greenbush,) lumber, Broadway.
- White, Lewis, (Greenbush,) street supt., Broadway.
- White, Robert J., (Greenbush,) insurance agent, Second.
- Whiting, J. & Co., (Greenbush,) (*Frederick Carr,*) cracker bakers, 2d Avenue, corner Washington.
- WILBUR, NICHOLAS R., (Greenbush,) (*Warren & Wilbur.*)
- Willard, Edwin, (Greenbush,) machinist B. & A. R. R., First.
- Willmarth, William S., (Greenbush,) carpenter, Partition.



|                                                                          |                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Wilson, John, (East Albany, Greenbush,) physician and surgeon, Broadway. | Wooden, E. Miss, (Greenbush,) dress maker, Columbia. |
| Wilson, Thomas, (Greenbush,) painter, Columbia.                          | Woodman, R. S., (Greenbush,) dry goods, Broadway.    |
| Winn, James, (Greenbush,) brick maker, Second.                           | Wornham, Thomas, (Greenbush,) shoe maker, Second.    |
| Witbeck, James R., (Greenbush,) confectionery, Ferry.                    | Wright, Charles, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Partition.  |
| Witbeck, John, (Greenbush,) carpenter, Lawrence.                         | Younger, Stephen, (Greenbush,) engineer, Broadway.   |
| Wood, William A., (Greenbush,) engineer, Washington.                     |                                                      |

## BRUNSWICK.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

|                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ABBOTT, ELISHA P., (Eagle Mills,) cross road from Stone Road to Millville, farmer 70.                             | BENNETT, JOHN L., (Cropseyville,) butcher and meat peddler.                                           |
| ABBOTT, HARRIET Miss, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 32.                                                                   | Betts, Albert C., (Troy,) manuf. of wire fence implements and farmer 6.                               |
| ABBOTT, HENRY J., (Center Brunswick,) road from Brunswick Center to Lansingburgh Road, farmer leases of Ira, 124. | BETTS, JOSEPH B., (Troy,) Stone Road, overseer of poor and farmer 90.                                 |
| Abbott, Ira, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 124.                                                                      | Betts, Joseph B. P., (Troy,) farmer 57.                                                               |
| Abbott, Joseph, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 67.                                                                    | Betts, Moses H., (Center Brunswick,) Betts Avenue, farmer leases of Richard H., 93.                   |
| Abbott, Sarah Mrs., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 2.                                                                 | BETTS, NATHAN B., (Center Brunswick,) Betts Avenue, 3 miles from Troy, west of Stone Road, farmer 85. |
| ABBOTT, URIAH, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 105.                                                                         | Betts, Nelson B., (Troy,) farmer 70.                                                                  |
| Adams, Derrick V., (Troy,) Stone Road, farmer 50.                                                                 | BETTS, RICHARD H., (Center Brunswick,) Betts Avenue, farmer 93.                                       |
| Adams, Elisha, (Troy,) Stone Road, farmer 32½.                                                                    | Betts, Rodney L., (Troy,) farmer 60.                                                                  |
| Adams, Elisha J., (Troy,) farmer 32.                                                                              | BETTS, THOS. H., (Troy,) (with J. B.,) milk dealer and farmer.                                        |
| ADAMS, JACOB V., (Troy,) Stone Road, farmer 60.                                                                   | Betts, William S., (Troy,) farmer 48.                                                                 |
| Adams, John G., (Troy,) Stone Road, blacksmith.                                                                   | Bills, Geo., (Eagle Mills,) hoe temperer.                                                             |
| Akins, David, (Raymertown,) farmer 90.                                                                            | BLAKSLEE, J. H., (Cropseyville,) (Fay & Blakslee.)                                                    |
| Albertson, Paul, (Troy,) farmer 40.                                                                               | Bloomingdale, Cornelius M., (Center Brunswick,) farmer leases of Richard Derrick.                     |
| Allen, Joseph H., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 95.                                                                       | Bonesteel, Adam, (Eagle Mills,) toll gate tender.                                                     |
| ALLEN, MAJOR J. H., (Eagle Mills,) justice of the peace, supt. Planters Hoe Co., and farmer 30.                   | BONESTEEL, HENRY, (Quackenkill,) farmer 63.                                                           |
| AUKAM F. G., (Troy,) manuf. linen collars, 44 and 46 Federal St. Troy, and prop. Stone Road Nurseries.            | BONESTEEL, THEODORE, (Cropseyville,) farmer 1.                                                        |
| AUSTIN, WILLIS, (Cropseyville,) farmer 123.                                                                       | Bornt, Ephraim, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 60.                                                        |
| Band, Robert, (Eagle Mills,) hoe polisher.                                                                        | Bornt, Geo., (Raymertown,) farmer 60.                                                                 |
| Barnes, J. P., (Troy,) farmer 12.                                                                                 | Bornt, Isaac L., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 150.                                                           |
| BARRY, L. A., (Raymertown,) Stone Road, farmer 102.                                                               | Bornt, Jacob H., (Haynerville,) farmer 63.                                                            |
| Bartholomew, David, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 1.                                                                      | Bornt, Jacob J., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 100.                                                           |
| Bassett, Rebecca, (Quackenkill,) farmer 30.                                                                       | Bornt, Joel, (Quackenkill,) farmer 100.                                                               |
| Bastian, —, (Eagle Mills,) hoe grinder.                                                                           | Bourk, Maria Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 37½.                                                        |
|                                                                                                                   | Boyle, James, (Eagle Mills,) blacksmith.                                                              |
|                                                                                                                   | Boyles, Geo., (Eagle Mills,) farmer leases of G. Colehamer, 90.                                       |

- Brewster, Martha Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 80.
- BROOKER, GEO., (Eagle Mills,) blacksmith.
- Brown, — Mrs., (Eagle Mills,) resident.
- Brull, Lawrence, (Eagle Mills,) farmer leases of Abram Nash, Troy, 100.
- Brust, Calvin, (Haynerville,) farmer 102.
- Brust, Geo. A., (Haynerville,) farmer 104.
- Brust, Geo. Col., (Haynerville,) justice of the peace and farmer 110.
- Brust, Henry, (Cropseyville,) carpenter.
- Brust, Henry, (Haynerville,) farmer 115.
- Brust, Isaac F., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 150.
- Brust, Jacob, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 70.
- Brust, Jonas, (Haynerville,) farmer 105.
- Brust, Philip, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 72.
- Brust, Philip, (Haynerville,) farmer 75.
- Bucklin, S., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 200.
- BULSON, ABRAM, (Cropseyville,) farmer 135.
- Bulson, A. L. & Wm. H., (Raymertown,) farmer leases of H. Cole, 113.
- Bulson, Alex. H., (Quackenkill,) farmer 22.
- Bulson, David, (Quackenkill,) farmer 110.
- Bulson, David, (Raymertown,) farmer 1.
- Bulson, Henry, (Quackenkill,) farmer 22.
- Bulson, Jacob, (Cropseyville,) farmer 86.
- Bulson, Jonas, (Cropseyville,) blacksmith and farmer 52½.
- Bulson, Richard, (Cropseyville,) farmer 118.
- Burbeck, C. H., (Center Brunswick,) physician and surgeon.
- Buss, Alfred, (Troy,) farmer 65.
- Butler, Peter, (Eagle Mills,) hoe polisher.
- Butt, Joseph, (Cropseyville,) shoemaker.
- Button, Ira A., (Haynerville,) farmer 95.
- Button, Wm. P., (Haynerville,) farmer 63.
- CALHOUN, DAVID, (Lansingburgh,) road from Brunswick Center to Lansingburgh, farmer 90.
- Calhoun, Wm., (Lansingburgh,) milk peddler and farmer 72.
- Campbell, Geo., (Raymertown,) farmer 86.
- Campbell, John, (Troy,) sexton St. Mary's Cemetery.
- Campbell, Lana Mrs., (Quackenkill,) resident.
- Carr, Ambrose, (Raymertown,) farmer 50 and leases 50.
- Carrier, D. R. Rev., (Cropseyville,) M. E. minister.
- Chichester, H. S., (Troy,) farmer 45 and 1000 in Berlin.
- Cipperly, Adam, (Cropseyville,) sawyer.
- Cipperly, Catharine, (Cropseyville,) farmer 160.
- Cipperly, David H., (Cropseyville,) (with Samuel B.,) farmer leases of Michael Cipperly, 91.
- Cipperly, Jacob, (Cropseyville,) (with Jacob N.,) farmer 126.
- Cipperly, Jacob N., (Cropseyville,) (with Jacob,) farmer 126.
- Cipperly, Michael, (Cropseyville,) farmer 91.
- Cipperly, Samuel B., (Cropseyville,) (with David H.,) farmer leases of Michael Cipperly, 91.
- Clark, Wm., (Poestenkill,) farmer 98.
- Clay, Peter, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 30.
- Cleaveland, Geo. L., (Haynerville,) farmer leases of Wm.
- Cleaveland, Jane Mrs., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 1.
- Cleaveland, Wm., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 176.
- Clickner, Henry, (Troy,) (with Jacob,) farmer leases of John Clickner, 100.
- CLICKNER, JACOB, (Troy,) (with Henry,) farmer leases of John Clickner, 100.
- CLUM, CONRAD, (Raymertown,) private road from Stone Road to Mud Turnpike, farmer 312.
- CLUM'S CORNERS HOTEL, (Cropseyville,) Wm. Strunk, prop.
- Clum, Ira, (Haynerville,) farmer 60.
- Clum, Jacob, (Cropseyville,) farmer 65.
- Clum, Jacob H., (Cropseyville,) farmer 21.
- Clum, James M., (Cropseyville,) blacksmith.
- CLUM, JOHN W., (Cropseyville,) postmaster and farmer leases of H. A. Clum, 75.
- Clum, Orton J., (Cropseyville,) blacksmith.
- CLYSDALE, ALEX., (Troy,) milk peddler and farmer 111.
- Cole, Peter, (Troy,) farmer 75.
- Colehamer, Geo., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 150.
- Colehamer, Geo. L., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 290.
- Colehamer, Geo. S., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 135.
- Collins, Harriet Mrs., (Center Brunswick,) Collins estate, farmer 100.
- Collins, R. Y., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 116.
- Collison, Francis C., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 200.
- Collison, Francis C. Jr., (Eagle Mills,) farmer leases of Francis C.
- COLLYSON, JOHN L., (Eagle Mills,) commissioner of highways and farmer 207.
- Connally, Thos., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 40.
- Connors, James, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 47.
- Cook, Alanson, (Troy,) farmer 44.
- COONRAD, JACOB H., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 52.
- Coonrad, John, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 7.
- Coonrad, John A., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 100.
- Coonrad, Adam, (Eagle Mills,) Coonrad Road, farmer 61.
- COONRADT, DAVID H., (Eagle Mills,) Coonrad Road, farmer 62.
- Coonradt, G. W., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 90.
- Coonradt, Henry, (Haynerville,) farmer 51.
- Coonradt, Jacob P., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 100.
- Coonradt, John P., (Eagle Mills,) Coonrad Road, farmer 61.
- Coonradt, Philip, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 82.
- Coonradt, Philip H., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 82.
- Coons, Joseph, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 327.
- Coons, Philo, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 149.
- Daniels, Frank, (Cropseyville,) sawyer.
- DANIELS, SILAS, (Cropseyville,) (S. Daniels & Son.)
- DANIELS, S. & SON, (Cropseyville,) (Silas,) manufs. of brush handles, heads and blocks.
- Dater, Chas. W., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 104.
- Dater, Henry, (Haynerville,) farmer 250.

# THE TROY DAILY PRESS!

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—o—

## THE TROY WEEKLY NEWS-PRESS!

THE CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER

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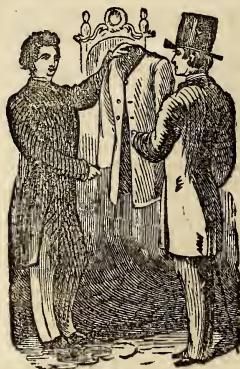
- Dater, John, (Cropseyville,) farmer 120.  
 Dater, Nelson, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 110.  
 Dater, Philip A., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 164.  
 DATER, S. H., (Eagle Mills,) assessor and farmer 125.  
 Davis, Aaron, (Cropseyville,) manuf. of Prussian blue and farmer 100.  
 De Freest, Jeremiah, (Eagle Mills,) dairyman and farmer 110.  
 De Freest, John D., (Eagle Mills,) retired farmer.  
 Derrick, Abner, (Center Brunswick,) Stone Road, commissioner of highways and farmer 100.  
 Derrick, Calvin, (Raymertown,) farmer.  
 Derrick, Chas. E., (Lansingburgh,) Plank Road, farmer leases of Hiram, 65.  
 Derrick, Cortland, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 80.  
 Derrick, E. C., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 117.  
 Derrick, Geo., (Haynerville,) saw mill, cider mill and farmer 35.  
 DERRICK, HIRAM, (Lansingburgh,) Plank Road, farmer 65.  
 DERRICK, NELSON, (Lansingburgh,) assessor and farmer 122.  
 Derrick, Richard C., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 278.  
 Derrick, Wm., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 85.  
 DERRICK, WM. A., (Center Brunswick,) Stone Road, farmer 100.  
 Dick, Barbara, (Troy,) farmer 1.  
 Dick, Elias H., (Troy,) farmer 1½.  
 DICKINSON, ZIBA, (Raymertown,) Stone Road, millwright, carpenter and joiner.  
 Dodd, Robert, (Haynerville,) farmer 93.  
 Doren, Elias G., (Troy,) farmer 7.  
 Draffin, John, (Haynerville,) farmer 3.  
 Dubois, Henry, (Haynerville,) farmer 96.  
 Dubois, John, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 110.  
 Dugas, Frederick, (Eagle Mills,) blacksmith.  
 Dusenbery, Levines, (Troy,) farmer 28.  
 Dusenbery, Levinus W., (Troy,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 25.  
 Dusenbery, Theodorus, (Troy,) farmer 88.  
 Dusenbury, Geo., (Troy,) farmer 27.  
 Dusenbury, Joseph, (Troy,) farmer 65.  
 DUSENBURY, MOSES, (Troy,) carpenter and joiner.  
 DUSENBURY, RICHARD, (Troy,) farmer 38.  
 Dusenbury, Stephen T., (Troy,) farmer 20 and leases of Francis Robinson, 6.  
 Dutcher, Louis, (Eagle Mills,) milk peddler and farmer 68.  
 Earls, Michael, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 3.  
 EARLS, SHERMAN M., (Center Brunswick,) south of Stone Road, carpenter and joiner.  
 Eddy, Avery, (Raymertown,) farmer 85.  
 Eddy, John S., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 170.  
 ENSIGN, HENRY, (Center Brunswick,) cross road from Stone Road to Millville, farmer 100.  
 ENSIGN, WM. H., (Center Brunswick,) cross road from Stone Road to Millville, farmer 105.  
 Fakes, John, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 71.  
 Farnam, F. W., (Troy,) prop. Excelsior Knitting Mills.  
 FAY & BLAKSLEE, (Cropseyville,) (*J. H. Fay and J. H. Blakslee*), manufs. of manilla and hardware papers, and manufs. and dealers in dry and taped sheathing.  
 FAY, J. H., (Cropseyville,) (*Fay & Blakslee*).  
 Ferguson, David, (Center Brunswick,) farmer leases of P. Coonradt, 82.  
 FERRELL, MICHAEL, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 95.  
 File, Isaac S., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 72.  
 File, Philip A., (Eagle Mills,) farmer leases of Thos. B. Link, 106.  
 Files, Abram, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 1.  
 Files, John, (Eagle Mills,) retired farmer.  
 Files, Jonas, (Eagle Mills,) farmer leases of Mrs. Phillips, 95.  
 Files, Leonard, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 120.  
 Files, Paul, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 78.  
 Finerty, Pat, (Cropseyville,) farmer 4.  
 Finkle, Jacob, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 72.  
 Finkle, Wm., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 66.  
 Ford, Peter, (Wynantskill,) gardener 1.  
 Fowler, Abraham G., (Troy,) farmer 47.  
 Fowler, Amon, (Eagle Mills,) retired farmer.  
 Garhardt, Geo., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 20.  
 Gilfillan, Adam, (Troy,) gardener 5.  
 Gillett, Moses, (Center Brunswick,) Stone Road, farmer 113.  
 Gowey, John M., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 102.  
 Grace, Joseph, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 100.  
 Graham, David, (Eagle Mills,) miller.  
 GRANT, A., (West Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Green, F. M. & O. J., (Cropseyville,) props. of Brunswick Woolen Mills.  
 Green, Job, (Cropseyville,) retired.  
 Green, Thos., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 130.  
 Groom, E. & Co., (Eagle Mills,) (*Egbert Groom and W. F. Shattuck*), general merchants, millers and manufs. of wrenches, scales, hammers, pick axes and bench screws.  
 Groom, Egbert, (Eagle Mills,) (*E. Groom & Co.*) post master.  
 Hagadorn, David, (Cropseyville,) shoemaker.  
 Hakes, Ira D., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 125.  
 Hakes, Leonard S., (Cropseyville,) prop. of Rock Hollow Hotel.  
 Hall, B., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 94.  
 Hanaman, Andrew, (Troy,) farmer 84.  
 Hanaman, L. B., (Center Brunswick,) post master, painter, wagon maker, carpenter and joiner, and farmer leases of Richard Derrick, 64.  
 HANER, PHILIP, (Troy,) farmer 145.  
 Hansome, Nicholas, (Eagle Mills,) farmer leases of E. McChesney.  
 HARE, JOHN, (Troy,) Troy Water Works, farmer 75.  
 Harrington, Michael, (Eagle Mills,) wrench maker.  
 Harthorn, Lyman, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 46.  
 Hastings, Nathan M., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 120.  
 Hayner, Aaron, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 40.

- Hayner, Adam, (Haynerville,) farmer 87.  
Hayner, Amos, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 93.  
Hayner, Anson, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 137.  
Hayner, Chas., (Haynerville,) farmer leases of Andrew Haynerman, 87.  
Hayner, Coonrad, (Quackenkill,) farmer 44.  
HAYNER, DAVID F., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 62.  
Hayner, David H., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 1½.  
Hayner, Geo., (Haynerville,) farmer 57.  
Hayner, Isaac, (Haynerville,) farmer 74.  
Hayner, J. H., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 85.  
HAYNER, JOHN W., (Quackenkill,) farmer 130.  
Hayner, Levi, (Poestenkill,) farmer 156.  
Hayner, Lewis, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 60.  
Hayner, Martin H., (Center Brunswick,) butcher and farmer 1.  
Hayner, Michael, (Haynerville,) farmer 100.  
Hayner, Michael, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 118.  
Hayner, Wm., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 40.  
Herrington, Horace, (Troy,) farmer 80.  
Higgins, John, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 51.  
Hildreth, Henry, (Lansingburgh,) (*Hildreth & Son.*)  
HILDRETH, HENRY, JR., (Lansingburgh,) (*Hildreth & Son.*)  
Hildreth & Son, (Lansingburgh,) (*Henry and Henry Jr.*) blacksmiths and farmers 34.  
Hiller, Adolphus, (Center Brunswick,) farmer.  
Hoffman, Adam, (Cropseyville,) mason.  
Hoffman, David, (Cropseyville,) mason.  
Honsinger, Jacob, (Cropseyville,) farmer 20.  
Howard, Peter, estate of, (Center Brunswick,) (*Mrs. Sarah, Isaac F. and Jacob E.*) farmer 3.  
Howard, Wm., (Troy,) farmer 110.  
HOWES, ALFRED H., (Troy,) farmer leases 40.  
Howland, Gardner, (Troy,) manuf. of printing paper and farmer 10.  
Hulbert, R., (Cropseyville,) harness maker and saloon.  
Hull, Stephen H., (Eagle Mills,) Coonradt Road, farmer 68.  
Hydorn, Martin, (Quackenkill,) farmer 162.  
Irving, James, (Troy,) out-door photograph artist, ice dealer and farmer 13½.  
Isaac, Wagar, (Haynerville,) farmer 70.  
IVES, WM. H., (Troy,) milk peddler and farmer 107½.  
Johnson, A. G., (Troy,) lawyer.  
Karner, Barney, (Wynantskill,) farmer leases of Karner estate, 50.  
Karner, William, (Eagle Mills,) milk peddler and farmer 130.  
Keeler, John A., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 50.  
Ketchum, —, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 44.  
Kilmer, Joseph, (Eagle Mills,) deputy sheriff and farmer 115.  
Kilmer, Lewis, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 66.  
King, T. P., (Cropseyville,) farmer 110.  
Knight, Caleb, estate of, (Wynantskill,) farmer 42.  
Knight, Edward, (Wynantskill,) farmer 12.  
LAPE, WM., (Center Brunswick,) road from Brunswick Center to Lansingburgh, supervisor and farmer 75.  
LAWTON, HAMILTON B., (Cropseyville,) prop. of East Brunswick Cotton Factory.  
Lee, Nathaniel, (Troy,) farmer 32.  
LEE, PATRICK, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 62.  
Lefler, Bentley, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 4.  
Leversee, Derrick V., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 68.  
Leversee, Levinus, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 80.  
Leversee, Levinus I., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 73.  
Lindsay, W. R., (Lansingburgh,) supt. farm of Perry E. Toles, 23.  
LINK, B. B., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 99.  
Link, Edward, (Eagle Mills,) butcher, milk peddler and farmer 101.  
LINK, JEREMIAH, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 157.  
Link, Thos., (Troy,) farmer 33.  
LINK, THOS. R., (Troy,) farmer 135 and leases of Jeremiah, 125.  
Link, Wm., (Raymertown,) farmer 43.  
Littlefield, Joshua W., (Quackenkill,) farmer 110.  
Livingston, James S., (Eagle Mills,) blacksmith.  
Lockrow, Joseph, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 118.  
Lockwood, Eleazer, (Troy,) farmer 36.  
Lohnes, Moses, (Cropseyville,) farmer 100.  
Lohnes, Moses, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 94.  
Lord Bros., (Troy,) (*Joseph and William*), farmers lease of Moses Warren, 222.  
LORD, JOSEPH, (Troy,) (*Lord Bros.*)  
LORD, WM., (Troy,) (*Lord Bros.*)  
LORD, WM. A., (Troy,) farmer 21½, Stone Road.  
LYONS, J. W., (Eagle Mills,) prop. Millville Hotel.  
Main, I. S. & Z. D., (Troy,) butchers and farmers 25.  
Malana, Pat., (Lansingburgh,) Green Island, farmer leases of H. McKinney, 5.  
Man, — Mrs., (Eagle Mills,) resident.  
MAYER, CHRISTIAN, (Troy,) Stone Road, blacksmith.  
Mayer, Jacob, (Center Brunswick,) Stone Road, wagon maker.  
McChesney, Daniel, (Raymertown,) blacksmith and farmer 91.  
McChesney, Daniel, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 85.  
McChesney, David H. and Samuel, (Raymertown,) farmer 135.  
McChesney, Edward, (Eagle Mills,) justice of sessions, justice of peace and farmer 160.  
McChesney, Edward, (Cropseyville,) farmer 96.  
McChesney, Edward, (Cropseyville,) farmer 81.  
McChesney, Henry C., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 101.  
McChesney, Henry J., (Troy,) farmer 82.  
McChesney, Isaac S., (Haynerville,) farmer 96.  
McChesney, Israel, (Cropseyville,) farmer 80.



- McChesney, James, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 35.  
**McCHESNEY, J. M.,** (Center Brunswick,) Stone Road, hotel and farmer 2½.  
 McChesney, John C., (Center Brunswick,) mechanic.  
**McCHESNEY, JOHN J.,** (Troy,) Hoosick Road, farmer 105.  
 McChesney, John P., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 69.  
 McChesney, Joseph B., (Troy,) Hoosick Road, farmer 50.  
 McChesney, Josiah B., (Cropseyville,) carpenter.  
 McChesney, J. W., (Cropseyville,) farmer 94.  
**McCHESNEY, LEONARD,** (Troy,) farmer 69.  
 McChesney, Lydia Mrs., (Quackenkill,) farmer 25.  
 McChesney, Rufus, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 106.  
**McCHESNEY, SILAS,** (Eagle Mills,) dry goods, groceries, hardware, crockery &c.  
**McCHESNEY, SYLVESTER,** (Troy,) Stone Road, farmer 88.  
**McCHESNEY, WALTER S.,** (Cropseyville,) blacksmith.  
**McCHESNEY, WILLIAM,** (Cropseyville,) prop. saw mill, cider mill and vinegar manufactory, and farmer 166.  
 McChesney, Wm. A., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 95.  
 Mickel, Chas. H., (Haynerville,) farmer 78.  
 Mickel, Chas. H., (Haynerville,) farmer 66.  
 Mickel, W. M. and Geo., (Haynerville,) blacksmiths.  
 Miller, David, (Eagle Mills,) planter hoe plater.  
 Miller, D. J., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 101.  
**MILLER, JAMES,** (Lansingburgh,) farmer 26.  
 Miller, John, (Troy,) Stone Road, farmer 5.  
 Miller, Sarah Mrs., (Troy,) farmer 56.  
**MILLER, STEPHEN E.,** (Quackenkill,) farmer 38½.  
 Miller, — Mrs., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 76.  
**MILLVILLE HOTEL,** (Eagle Mills,) J. W. Lyons, prop.  
 Miltz, Joseph, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 100.  
 Mitchell, W. H., (Cropseyville,) plasterer and bricklayer.  
**MIXTER, P. C.,** (West Sand Lake,) millwright.  
**MOORE, NORMAN A.,** (Eagle Mills,) (*Phillips & Moore.*)  
 Morrison, J. D., (Cropseyville,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 51.  
**MORRISON, LEONARD,** (Cropseyville,) farmer 91.  
 Morrison, Robert and Geo. F., (Cropseyville,) farmers 150.  
 Morton, Elisha and Jay, (Haynerville,) farmer 130.  
 Murphy, Samuel, (Raymertown,) farmer 60.  
 Nash, John, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 27.  
**NEWBERRY, THOMAS,** (Cropseyville,) shoe maker and deputy post master.  
 Newton, Elisha P., (Troy,) farmer 10.  
**PATTON, A. G.,** (Troy,) milk dealer and farmer leases of Thomas Patton, 80.  
 Petrie, John, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 60.  
 Phillips, David, (Eagle Mills,) wood lots and farmer 122.  
**PHILLIPS, HIRAM,** (Eagle Mills,) (*Phillips & Moore.*) prop. Eagle Mills Foundry.  
 \***PHILLIPS & MOORE,** (Eagle Mills,) (*Hiram Phillips and Norman A. Moore.*) manufs. agricultural implements, spokes &c., and all kinds of straight turning done to order.  
 Pickering, Mrs. & Sons, (Troy,) (*John and Frank.*) farmers 55.  
 Pine, Edwin, (Cropseyville,) farmer 104.  
 Pine, James K., (Troy,) collar manuf., Fulton St. Ferry, Troy, and farmer 20.  
 Pitcher, Philip, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 19.  
**PITCHER, WM. H.,** (Eagle Mills,) farmer 4.  
 Polock, Philip, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 133.  
 Polock, — Mrs., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 4.  
 Potter, Chas. M., (Eagle Mills,) Coonradd Road, farmer 75.  
 Potter, Demas, (Haynerville,) shoe maker and post master.  
**POWELL, JAMES E.,** (Troy,) manuf. Empire Harness Dressing, Prepared Harness Oil and Improved Paste Blacking, also toll gate tender, office Troy.  
 Pratt, —, (Troy,) farmer 10.  
 Pullen, Smith, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 43.  
 Pullen, Smith H., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 43.  
**REDFIELD, JAMES,** (Troy,) farmer 94.  
 Rice, Sybil Mrs., (Center Brunswick,) collar finisher.  
 Rifenburgh, Geo., (Haynerville,) carpenter.  
 Rightmyer, P. M. Rev., (Center Brunswick,) Lutheran clergyman.  
**ROBERTS, E. L.,** (Eagle Mills,) carriage painter, bee culturist and manuf. improved bee hives.  
 Roberts, Isaac, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 90.  
 Roberts, J. L., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 51.  
**ROBERTS, MARY J. MRS.,** (Troy,) Stone Road, farmer 2.  
 Roberts, Merritt, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 60.  
 Roberts, Wm., (Troy,) farmer 22.  
 Robins, Harmon Jr., (Troy,) supt. J. T. Main's butcher shop and farmer 60.  
 Rockenstyre, Daniel (Cropseyville,) wagon maker.  
 Rockenstyre, Joseph, (Cropseyville,) blacksmith.  
 Rogers, James, (Haynerville,) farmer 3.  
 Rose, D. H., (Troy,) farmer 75.  
 Rose, Peter, (Cropseyville,) butcher.  
**RYSEDORPH, JOHN,** (Cropseyville,) wagon maker.  
**SAMPSON, ALBERT A.,** (Troy,) Mud Turnpike, farmer 30.  
 Sampson, S. M., estate of, (Troy,) 24 acres.  
 Sanford, Rufus, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 2.  
**SARA, JOHN C.,** (Eagle Mills,) blacksmith. (Contemplates moving to Berlin in April 1870, Berlin p. o.)  
**SARA, JOHN C. MRS.,** (Eagle Mills,) tailor. (Contemplates moving to Berlin in April 1870, Berlin p. o.)





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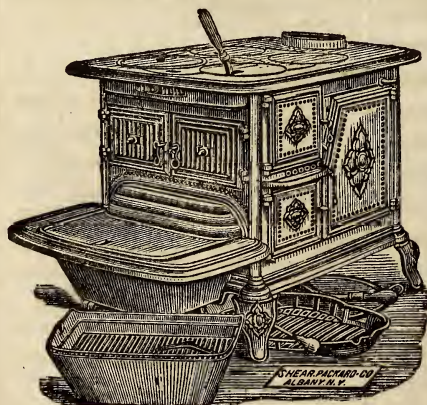
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**TIN-WARE,**

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 Cans and Wooden  
 Ware.*

**W. H. Lewis. J. M. Potter**

- SCHERMERHORN, B. C., (Troy,) farmer 47.  
 Schermerhorn, Derrick, estate of, (Troy,) 70 acres.  
 Scott, Mary Mrs., (Raymertown,) farmer 14.  
 Searle, John, (Troy,) farmer leases of John Duke, 66.  
 Shaffer, Sylvester, (Haynerville,) carpenter.  
 Shattuck, W. F., (Eagle Mills,) (*E. Groom & Co.*)  
 Shaver, David, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 60.  
 Shaver, James H., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 92.  
 Shaver, Peter C., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 52.  
 Sheffer, Hiram, (Haynerville,) farmer 1.  
 Sheffer, Uriah, (Haynerville,) farmer 47.  
 SHYNE, WM., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 74.  
 Simmons, Daniel, estate of, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 125.  
 Simmons, J. Mrs., (Wynantskill,) farmer 75.  
 Simmons, Stephen, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 137.  
 Simmons, Timothy, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 75.  
 Sisler, Geo., (Center Brunswick,) blacksmith.  
 Slade, Joseph N., (Raymertown,) Stone Road, gate tender.  
 Slocum, Henry W. Rev., (Center Brunswick,) M. E. clergyman.  
 Smith, David A., (Center Brunswick,) farmer leases of D. F. Smith, 87.  
 Smith, David F., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 87.  
 Smith, Edward, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 120.  
 Smith, Edward, (Cropseyville,) grocer.  
 SMITH, HERRICK, (Cropseyville,) manuf. carriages, lumber wagons, sleighs, &c., Clum's Corners.  
 Smith, Jonas, (Cropseyville,) farmer 132.  
 Smith, Reuben, (Cropseyville,) prop. Cropseyville Grist Mill.  
 Smith Sarah Mrs., (Quackenkill,) farmer 50.  
 Smith, Wm. P., (Center Brunswick,) Millville Road, farmer 92.  
 Smith, Z. H. Mrs., (Haynerville,) farmer 1.  
 Snedekor, J., (Troy,) farmer 50.  
 Snyder, Adam, (Raymertown,) farmer 144.  
 Snyder, David, (Raymertown,) farmer 199.  
 Snyder, Jacob L., (Raymertown,) farmer.  
 Springer, Chas., (Troy,) farmer 75.  
 SPRINGER, GEO. H., (Eagle Mills,) (*with Jacob G.*)  
 Springer, Geo. M., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 160.  
 Springer, Jacob G., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 144.  
 Springer, Jacob H., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 74.  
 Springer, John, (Cropseyville,) town clerk and farmer 160.  
 SPRINGER, PAUL, (Troy,) farmer 185.  
 Stiles, ———, (Troy,) farmer 4.  
 Stillman, W. J., (Troy,) farmer 115.  
 STRUNK, WM., (Cropseyville,) prop. Clum's Corners Hotel.  
 Taylor, John, (Eagle Mills,) farmer leases of Miss Harriet Abbott, 32.  
 Taylor, Henry, (Center Brunswick,) farmer leases of Richard Derrick.  
 Thomas, Henry, (Troy,) butcher.  
 Tier, C. A. Mrs., (Troy,) principal Mountain Home Seminary.  
 Tier, H. Depew, (Troy,) music teacher and farmer 5.  
 VAN ARNUM, HENRY J., (Lansingburgh,) road from Center Brunswick to Lansingburgh, farmer 80.  
 Vanderheyden, Jacob D., (Troy,) near Water Works, farmer 120.  
 Vanderzee, Geo. F., (Eagle Mills,) blacksmith.  
 Van Everen, Martin, (Wynantskill,) farmer 60.  
 Van Pelt, Daniel, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 58.  
 Van Pelt, J. A., (Lansingburgh,) farmer 87.  
 VAN ZANDT, PETER H., (Eagle Mills,) boots and shoes made to order on short notice.  
 Wade, Robert, (Troy,) farmer 15.  
 Wagar, Adam, (Haynerville,) commissioner of highways and farmer 79.  
 Wagar, David, (Cropseyville,) carpenter.  
 WAGAR, FRANKLIN, (Center Brunswick,) farmer 131.  
 Wagar, Thos. E., (Haynerville,) farmer 71.  
 Wager, Christina Mrs., (Eagle Mills,) farmer.  
 Wager, C. P., (Raymertown,) farmer 126.  
 Wager, Geo., (Eagle Mills,) farmer leases of B. Link, 1½.  
 WAGER, GEO. A., (Center Brunswick,) farmer leases of Daniel J. Miller, 101.  
 Wager, Jacob H., (Cropseyville,) farmer.  
 Wager, John J., (Quackenkill,) farmer 125.  
 Wager, Philip, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 110.  
 Wager, Wm., (Eagle Mills,) farmer 30.  
 Wager, William, (Troy,) farmer 31.  
 Ward, Calvin, (Troy,) farmer leases of Alanson Cook, 44.  
 Ward, John, (Troy,) farmer 32.  
 Warren, Moses, (Troy,) lawyer and farmer 222.  
 Waterman, Ferdinand, (Cropseyville,) miller.  
 Watson, Geo., (Center Brunswick,) shoe maker and deputy post master.  
 Weatherwax, Michael, (Eagle Mills,) farmer 54.  
 Wells, J. Pardon, (Haynerville,) school teacher.  
 Westervelt, P. S. F., (Cropseyville,) physician.  
 Wheeler, Chas., (Troy,) Stone Road, farmer 36.  
 Wheeler, John C., (Troy,) farmer 20.  
 White, ——— Mrs., (Lansingburgh,) resident.  
 WILLIAMS, JOHN, (Troy,) (*with Philip Haner.*)  
 WINNE, LEVINES L., (Troy,) farmer 40.  
 Winne, Titus E., (Troy,) farmer 10½.  
 Winship, C. A., (Eagle Mills,) physician.  
 Wood, S. M. Rev., (Eagle Mills,) Presbyterian clergyman.  
 Wright, John C., estate of, (Lansingburgh,) farmer 40.  
 Yates, James M., (Wynantskill,) farmer 100.  
 Yout, Wm., (Center Brunswick,) farmer 146.



# NASSAU.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- ADAMS, HIEL, (North Nassau,) farmer 123.  
 Adams, Justin H., (West Stephentown,) farmer 60.  
 Adams, Simon K., (North Nassau,) farmer 30.  
 ADSIT, JOHN G., (Alps,) prop. of Alps Hotel, grocer and farmer 63.  
 Adsitt, Justin, (Alps,) farmer 35.  
 Albertson, Edwin S., (Hoag's Corners,) shoemaker.  
 Alden, G. R. Rev., (Nassau,) Presbyterian clergyman.  
 Alexander, Fanny Mrs., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 20.  
 Alexander, Sally Mrs., (Hoag's Corners,) old resident.  
 ALLENDORPH, HIRAM, (Nassau,) farmer 123 and, in town of Schodack, 124.  
 ALPS HOTEL, (Alps,) John G. Adsit, prop.  
 Ambler, Abraham, (Nassau,) farmer 43.  
 Ambler, Edgar, (Brainerd,) (with Lewis,) farmer 60.  
 AMBLER, EZRA, (Nassau,) farmer 188.  
 Ambler, Lewis, (Brainerd,) (with Edgar,) farmer 60.  
 Ambler, Peter W. Rev., (Nassau,) Baptist clergyman and farmer 57.  
 AMBLER, SILAS, (East Nassau,) farmer 75.  
 Ashley, James, (Hoag's Corners,) resident.  
 Ashly, W. O. Rev., (Hoag's Corners,) Baptist minister.  
 Atwaters, Elnathan, (West Stephentown,) farmer 17.  
 BABCOCK, GEORGE R., (East Nassau,) boot and shoe maker and farmer 5.  
 Bailey, Amasa, (Alps,) farmer 200.  
 Bailey, Amaziah, (Alps,) farmer 100.  
 Bailey, Ansey, (Alps,) farmer 64.  
 Baker, Calvin, (Nassau,) farmer 70.  
 Baker, Calvin, (Nassau,) farmer 64.  
 Bakeman, William H., (Nassau,) farmer.  
 Ball, Edward R., (North Nassau,) merchant and farmer 145.  
 Ball, James H., (North Nassau,) farmer.  
 Barnfather, Ann Mrs., (Nassau,) farmer 4½.  
 BARNFATHER, LEVI, (Nassau,) farmer.  
 Basalt, Frederick, (North Nassau,) farmer 70.  
 Bassett, Edward, (North Nassau,) farmer 60.  
 Bassett, John, (South Sand Lake,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Bateman, Gardner, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 55.  
 Bateman, Geo. W., (Hoag's Corners,) resident.  
 Bateman, Horace, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 53.  
 Bateman, Ianthus, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 75.  
 Bateman, Reuben, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 50.  
 Beckwith, M., (Nassau,) allo. physician.  
 Bedell, David, (East Schodack,) farmer 65.  
 Bedell, Gilbert J., (East Schodack,) farmer 120.  
 Bedell, Jacob, (East Schodack,) farmer 30.  
 Bedell, William, (Nassau,) farmer 85.  
 Belnap, Jason, (East Nassau,) gardener.  
 Belnap, Joseph, (West Stephentown,) farmer 18.  
 Bennett, Arthur, (Nassau,) farmer 48.  
 Bennett, Herman, (Nassau,) (with Arthur,) Bigelow, Samuel, (East Nassau,) farmer 75.  
 Bink, Abraham, (Nassau,) farmer 180.  
 BINK, ABRAHAM N., (Nassau,) (with Schuyler A.,) farmer leases of Abraham Bink, 180.  
 Bink, Hannah, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 40.  
 Bink, John, (Hoag's Corners,) wagon maker.  
 BINK, SCHUYLER A., (Nassau,) (with Abraham N.,) farmer leases of Abraham, 180.  
 Boughton, Elijah, (East Nassau,) (with Squire J.,) farmer 100.  
 Boughton, Frank E., (Nassau,) carriage maker.  
 Boughton, Ingraham, (Nassau,) blacksmith.  
 Boughton, John, (Nassau,) retired.  
 Boughton, Laura Miss, (Nassau,) milliner and dress maker.  
 Boughton, Smith A., (Alps,) allo. physician.  
 Boughton, Squire J., (East Nassau,) (with Elijah,) farmer 100.  
 BOYCE, ELI S., (Nassau,) small fruit grower and farmer 78.  
 Branch, Albert, (Brainerd,) wagon maker.  
 BRANCH, H. L. Mrs., (Brainerd,) dress making.  
 BROWN, CHARLES O., (Nassau,) farmer leases of Smith Griffith, 134.  
 Brown, Charles W., (East Nassau,) farmer 101.  
 Brown, Henry T., (West Stephentown,) wagon maker.  
 Brown, James, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 80.  
 BROWN, L. E. Mrs., (Brainerd.)  
 Brown, Thomas, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 75.  
 BROWN, WILLARD C., (Hoag's Corners,) tanner and farmer 6.  
 Brown, William, (West Stephentown,) blacksmith and farmer 40.  
 BRUSH, A. H. Rev., (Nassau,) Reformed Church minister.  
 Buck, Wesley, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 5.



Budd, Benjamin, (Brainerd,) farmer 410.  
BUDD, JOHN G., (North Chatham, Columbia Co.,) farmer 145.  
Bulis, John B., (North Nassau,) farmer leases 70.  
Bulis, Martha Mrs., (North Nassau,) farmer 70.  
Burdick, William, (East Nassau,) house and carriage painter.  
Burlingame, John R. Rev., (Hoag's Corners,) Baptist clergyman and farmer 5.  
Burrows, Nicholas, (Hoag's Corners,) mason.  
BUSH, JOHN G., (Brainerd,) farmer 70.  
CADY, CHARLES E., (Brainerd,) farmer 97.  
CAHOON, JOHN S., (East Nassau,) farmer 30.  
CALKINS, JOHN H., (Nassau,) tinsmith. Carpenter, Joanna Miss, (Brainerd,) dealer in cakes, beer &c., and farmer 3.  
CARR, JOHN A., (North Nassau,) farmer 40.  
Carr, John A. Jr., (North Nassau,) resident.  
Carrier, John G., (West Stephentown,) farmer 9.  
Carrier, John G., (West Stephentown,) hook factory and farmer 1.  
Carrier, Samuel, (North Nassau,) farmer 6.  
Casey, Ethan S., (North Nassau,) farmer 60.  
Casey, John, (North Nassau,) farmer 50.  
Casey, William, (Alps,) farmer 100.  
Chaloner, John, (North Nassau,) tailor and farmer 10.  
Chapman, Jedediah B., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer.  
Clark, Horace, (East Nassau,) (Clark & Tayer.)  
Clark & Lackear, (Nassau,) (William Clark and Meliss Lackear,) blacksmithing.  
Clark, Richard, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 60.  
Clark & Tayer, (East Nassau,) (Horace Clark and Edward P. Tayer,) blacksmiths.  
Clark, William, (Nassau,) (Clark & Lackear.)  
CLARK, WILLIAM C., (Hoag's Corners,) carpenter and joiner.  
Clark, Willis, (Nassau,) blacksmith.  
Cleaveland, Allen, (Nassau,) mason and farmer 100.  
CLEAVELAND, ALLEN A., (Nassau,) (with Allen,) farmer.  
Cleaveland, George W., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 100.  
Cole, Edwin A., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 140.  
Cole, Jacob, (Nassau,) shoe maker.  
Cole, John L., (Hoag's Corners,) (with Wm. H.,) farmer 110.  
Cole, Peter, (Hoag's Corners,) resident.  
Cole, William H., (Hoag's Corners,) (with John L.,) farmer 110.  
Coleman, Horatio, (West Stephentown,) farmer 15.  
Coleman, James H., (West Stephentown,) resident.  
Coleman, Rowland, (West Stephentown,) farmer 89.  
Comant, Stedman, (Hoag's Corners,) undertaker and prop. of saw mill.

Commings, Chester W., (East Nassau,) farmer leases of Wm. Hayes, 86.  
CONANT, LEWIS, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 50.  
Conant, Waldo, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 115.  
CONKEY, PETER, (North Nassau,) farmer 1.  
Cook, Bennett, (East Nassau,) farmer 40.  
Cook, George, (Nassau,) farmer 140.  
Coon, Arthur, (Alps,) farmer 50.  
Coon, Peter, (Brainerd,) farmer 19.  
COONRADT, STEPHEN E., (North Nassau,) (with Wm. H.,) farmer.  
COONRADT, WILLIAM H., (North Nassau,) farmer 100.  
Cornell, Thomas, (East Nassau,) general mechanic.  
Cornell, — Mrs., (West Stephentown,) farmer 4.  
Cowin, James L., (East Nassau,) farmer 40.  
Craig, Robert, (Brainerd,) mason and farmer.  
Crane, John, (East Nassau,) farmer 40.  
Cranston, Cadman, (Alps,) farmer 80.  
Crew, — Mrs., (Nassau,) farmer 5.  
Croydon, Croydon, (North Nassau,) farmer 50.  
CUMMINGS, ABEL D., (Nassau,) farmer 118.  
Cummings, Joseph, (North Nassau,) farmer 35.  
Cummings, William, (North Nassau,) saw mill and farmer 150.  
CURTIS, JOHN, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 80.  
DABOLL, GEORGE O., (West Stephentown,) town collector and farmer 64.  
Daboll, Leander O., (West Stephentown,) general merchant and farmer 40.  
DAVIS, C. F., (Brainerd,) straw wrapping mills and farmer 220.  
DAVIS, JARARD L., (East Nassau,) (D. Lewis & Co.,) farmer 200.  
Day, Robert Rev., (Nassau,) Presbyterian clergyman.  
Denerly, Albert, (Brainerd,) farmer.  
DEVEREAUX, CATHARINE A., (North Nassau.)  
DEVEREAUX, EPAPHRODITUS, (North Nassau,) farmer 65.  
Devereaux, Hosea, (North Nassau,) retired farmer.  
Devereaux, Ransom, (North Nassau,) farmer 85.  
DEVEREAUX, SEYMOUR, (North Nassau,) farmer 108.  
Devreaux, Philemon, (North Nassau,) farmer 100.  
Dibble, Horace, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 106.  
Dickerman, Frederick, (Nassau,) farmer 53.  
Dodge, Betsey, (West Stephentown,) farmer 3.  
Doty, Andrew H., (West Stephentown,) (Doty & Brother.)  
Doty & Brother, (West Stephentown,) (Andrew H. and Clinton D.,) grist and flouring mill.  
Doty, Clinton D., (West Stephentown,) (Doty & Brother,) farmer 2.  
Drew, Charles, (East Nassau,) farmer 21.  
DUBOIS, JAMES M., (East Nassau,) farmer 57.

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TROY, N. Y.**

DUNHAM, WILLETT V., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 100.  
 Dusenbery, Enoch, (East Nassau,) farmer 117.  
 Dusenbery, Smith, (Brainerd,) farmer 106.  
 DUSENBURY, JAMES M., (East Nassau,) mason and farmer 30.  
 Earing, John S., (Alps,) farmer 77.  
 Earing, Samuel, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 50.  
 Elliott, William, (Nassau,) lawyer.  
 Elston, Samuel, (Nassau,) blacksmith.  
 Engly, Valentine, (North Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 Enos, James C., (West Stephentown,) farmer 27.  
 Enos, James P. Rev., (West Stephentown,) farmer 80.  
 Evans, David, (West Stephentown,) saw mill.  
 Evereaux, Edward, (East Nassau,) farmer 135.  
 Evory, James, (Nassau,) vice principal of Nassau Academy.  
 Face, Joseph, (Hoag's Corners,) (*with Mordea*), farmer 100.  
 Face, Mordea, (Hoag's Corners,) (*with Joseph*), farmer 100.  
 Fangbun, Josaney, (Nassau,) farmer 2.  
 Feathers, Calvin, (Hoag's Corners,) (*with John*), thrashing machine and farmer 154.  
 FEATHERS, JOHN, (Hoag's Corners,) (*with Calvin*), thrashing machine and farmer 154.  
 Fellows, John, (Brainerd,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 39.  
 FERGUSON, PALMER, (Rider's Mills, Columbia Co.), farmer 53.  
 FERGUSON, RANSOM, (Rider's Mills, Columbia Co.), farmer 50.  
 FERGUSON, STEPHEN, (Rider's Mills, Columbia Co.), farmer 133.  
 Fike, Peter, (Nassau,) farmer 120.  
 Finch, Zilla Miss, (North Nassau,) farmer 80.  
 Finger, Philip H., (Brainerd,) farmer 100.  
 Fisher, Charles F., (Nassau.)  
 FOLMSBEE, JOHN, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 12.  
 FORD, A. T., (Brainerd,) teacher, Transylvania Institute.  
 Ford, Henry, (North Nassau,) shoemaker and farmer 2.  
 FOSMIRE, GARRET H., (Rider's Mills, Columbia Co.), farmer 130.  
 Fradenburgh, David W., (Nassau,) farmer 116.  
 Fredenburgh, Alonzo, (Nassau,) (*with William M.*), farmer 142½.  
 Fredenburgh, William M., (Nassau,) (*with Alonzo*), farmer 142½.  
 Frederick, John, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 80.  
 Funk, Peter S., (Nassau,) barber.  
 Fursman, Joseph, (Nassau,) farmer 125.  
 Gabler, Willson, (Hoag's Corners,) glass blower and farmer 100.  
 Gaffeny, Dennis, (Hoag's Corners,) (*with John*),  
 Gaffeny, John, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 116.  
 Garder, Quartus, (Nassau,) farmer.

Gardner, Benjamin F., (Malden Bridge, Columbia Co.), resident.  
 Gardner, Henry E., (Nassau,) sausage maker.  
 Gardner, Jacob, (Nassau,) farmer.  
 Gardner, John W., (Rider's Mills, Columbia Co.), farmer 103.  
 Garrison, Abner, (Nassau,) farmer leases of Lewis W. Garrison, 84.  
 GARRISON, LEWIS W., (Nassau,) farmer 84.  
 Gavin, John, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 47.  
 GERMOND, ABRAHAM L., (Nassau,) (*with John T.*), farmer 161.  
 GERMOND, HENRY, (Nassau,) farmer 120.  
 Germond, John T., (Nassau,) (*with Abraham L.*), farmer 161.  
 Gifford, John R., (Alps,) farmer 40.  
 GOOLD, JAMES H., (Brainerd,) farmer 80.  
 Green, Caleb, (East Nassau,) farmer 50.  
 GREENMAN, SARAH MRS., (Brainerd,) farmer 6.  
 Griffith, E. C. & Son, (Nassau,) (*Edward C. and N. F.*), flouring, grist and saw mill, and farmers 40.  
 Griffith, Edward C., (Nassau,) (*E. C. Griffith & Son*), grist mill.  
 Griffith, N. F., (Nassau,) (*E. C. Griffith & Son*),  
 Griffith, Smith, (Nassau,) retired farmer 134.  
 Griggs, Calvin, (Alps,) shoemaker.  
 Guile, Alfred, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer.  
 Guile, George, (Hoag's Corners,) coal dealer.  
 GUILLE, HENRY, (Hoag's Corners,) prop. of Hoag's Corners Hotel and farmer 200.  
 Hall, Frederick, (South Sand Lake,) blacksmith.  
 Hall, John M., (Hoag's Corners,) blacksmith and farmer 120.  
 Hall, Justin E., (East Nassau,) farmer 123.  
 Hall, William, (East Nassau,) farmer 50.  
 Harder, Frederick, (Nassau,) harness maker.  
 HARDER, JOHN M., (Nassau,) farmer 116½.  
 Harder, L. Mrs., (Nassau,) one of the heirs to estate of Justus Husted.  
 HARRINGTON, SIMEON, (Hoag's Corners,) shingle manuf.  
 Harris, Frank, (Nassau,) farmer 47.  
 Harris, John S., (East Nassau,) farmer 110.  
 Hastings, L. E. Mrs., widow of F. H. Hastings, (Brainerd,) cotton mill, 15 houses and farmer 135.  
 Hayes, Calvin, (Nassau,) (*with Mrs. Rebecca*), farmer 160.  
 HAYES, HARVEY P., (East Nassau,) farmer 145.  
 HAYES, HENRY B., (East Schodack,) farmer 90.  
 Hayes, Jerome, (East Schodack,) resident.  
 Hayes, Rebecca Mrs., (Nassau,) (*with Calvin*), farmer 160.  
 Hayes, William, (Malden Bridge, Columbia Co.), farmer 86.  
 Haynes, Erasmus, (East Nassau,) house painter.  
 Haynes, John H., (Brainerd,) allo. physician.  
 HERMANCIE, JOHN, (Nassau,) farmer 86.



# **HARDWARE & CUTLERY, Farming Tools, Etc., BENEDICT & BONESTEEL,**

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See page 266.

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Hermance, Gilbert, (Nassau,) wood workman.  
 Herrick, Castel W., (Nassau,) farmer 120.  
 Herrick, John, (North Nassau,) farmer 30.  
 Herrick, John P., (North Nassau,) farmer 70.  
 Hess, Philip, (Nassau,) farmer.  
 HICKS, CHARLES H., (Nassau,) supt. of Mrs. E. Hicks' farm.  
 Hicks, Emeline Mrs., (Nassau,) farmer 89.  
 HICKS, FRANCES E. Miss, (Brainerd,) farmer 22.  
 \*HICKS, H. V. Miss, (Brainerd,) principal of Transylvania Institute.  
 HICKS, JOSEPH, (Brainerd,) farmer 130.  
 Hitchcock, Joel, (South Sand Lake,) grocer and tailor.  
 Hitchcock, John C., (South Sand Lake,) retired.  
 HITCHCOCK, STEPHEN K., (Hoag's Corners,) shoemaker and farmer.  
 Hizer, Joseph, (Nassau,) farmer leases of Miss S. Husted, 96.  
 Hoag, Clark, (Hoag's Corners,) lumberman.  
 Hoag, David, (Nassau,) farmer 114.  
 Hoag, E. Mrs., (Nassau,) farmer 150.  
 HOAG, ELKANAH, (Nassau,) farmer 168.  
 HOAG, ISAAC H., (East Nassau,) groceries and liquors.  
 Hochobone, John, (North Nassau,) saw mill and farmer 4.  
 Holis, Stephen J., (West Stephentown,) farmer 240.  
 Hopkins, Erastus B., (Rider's Mills, Columbia Co.,) farmer 120.  
 Hopkins, P., (Brainerd,) cattle drover.  
 Hopkins, Parrish, (Brainerd,) farmer 60.  
 Horin, Michael, (Brainerd,) farmer 20.  
 HOUGHTALING, GILBERT J., (East Nassau,) stone mason and farmer 5.  
 Howland, Charles C., (East Nassau,) house builder.  
 HUESTED, CHARLES E., (Nassau,) (*Vanakburg & Co.*)  
 Husted, Daniel, (Nassau,) retired farmer.  
 Husted, Edgar, (Brainerd,) farmer 150.  
 HUESTED, FENNER, (Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 Husted, Justus, estate of, (Nassau,) heirs, Mrs. M., Nicholas T., Spencer and Orson J. Husted and Mrs. L. Harder, 232 acres.  
 Husted, Mrs. M., (Nassau,) one of the heirs to estate of Justus Husted.  
 HUESTED, NICHOLAS T., (Nassau,) one of the heirs to estate of Justus Husted.  
 Husted, Orry, (Nassau,) retired farmer.  
 Husted, Orson J., (Nassau,) one of the heirs to estate of Justus Husted.  
 HUESTED, SABRINA Miss, (Nassau,) farmer 96.  
 Husted, Spencer, (Nassau,) one of the heirs to estate of Justus Husted.  
 HUNT, CHARLES, (East Nassau,) farmer 60.  
 Hunt, Lorenzo H., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 85.  
 HUSTED, JESSE B., (Brainerd,) (*with Nicholas.*)  
 Husted, Nicholas, (Brainerd,) farmer 88.  
 James, Norwood, (Nassau,) resident.  
 JAMES, THOMAS D., (Nassau,) retired lawyer.

James, Thomas D. Jr., (Nassau,) resident.  
 Johnson, Carey Mrs., (West Stephentown,) farmer 42.  
 Johnson, Isaiah, (West Stephentown,) farmer 48.  
 Jolls, Angus, (Nassau,) allo. physician.  
 Jones, Bethuel, (East Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 Jones, Lewis, (Nassau,) shoemaker.  
 Judson, Azariah, (Nassau,) allo. physician.  
 KELLOGG, ASA, (Brainerd,) (*H. & A. Kellogg.*)  
 KELLOGG, HASTINGS, (Brainerd,) (*H. & A. Kellogg.*) postmaster.  
 \*KELLOGG, H. & A., (Brainerd,) (*Hastings and Asa.*) dry goods and groceries.  
 KELLY, ANDREW, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 60.  
 KELLY, HUGH, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 55.  
 Kelly, John, (North Nassau,) farmer 23.  
 Kels, William, (East Nassau,) farmer 96.  
 Kemp, Michael, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 42.  
 Kilmer, George E., (Brainerd,) farmer 110.  
 \*KINGMAN, HOMER, (Nassau,) prop. Nassau House.  
 Kingman, Horace T., (North Chatham, Columbia Co.) carpenter and joiner.  
 KIRBY, GILES, (Rider's Mills, Columbia Co.,) (*with Henry.*) farmer 120.  
 Kirby, Giles W., (East Nassau,) tobacco and cigar peddler.  
 KIRBY, HENRY, (Rider's Mills, Columbia Co.,) (*with Giles.*) farmer 120.  
 Kirby, Lewis O., (Nassau,) tailor.  
 KNAPP, LEWIS W., (Hoag's Corners,) sausage maker and farmer 10.  
 KNAPP, MORGAN A., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 51.  
 Krum, Martin, (Nassau,) carpenter and cabinet maker.  
 Kurtzenacker, C., (Nassau,) prop. of German Hotel.  
 Lackear, Mettis, (Nassau,) (*Clark & Lackear.*)  
 Laden, — Mrs., (East Nassau,) farmer 70.  
 Larkin, Caleb, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 148.  
 LARKIN, EGBERT, (Hoag's Corners,) assessor and farmer 125.  
 Larkin, George, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 175.  
 LARKIN, LADUE, (Hoag's Corners,) supt. of Caleb Larkin's farm.  
 Larkin, Lewis, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer leases of R. Bateman, 50.  
 Larkin, Timothy C., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 100 and leases 100.  
 Layden, Daniel, (East Nassau,) carpenter and joiner.  
 LEAVENWORTH, WILLIAM, (East Nassau,) general mechanic and farmer 30.  
 \*LENNON, SAMUEL J., (Nassau,) confectionery.  
 LEONARD, RICHARD Mrs., (North Nassau.)  
 Lester, Hiram L., (Hoag's Corners,) chair maker.  
 Lester, Merriman J., (Hoag's Corners,) general merchant and postmaster.  
 LEWIS, D. & CO., (East Nassau,) (*Dennis Lewis and Jarard L. Davis.*) general merchants.

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LEWIS, DENNIS, (East Nassau,) (*D. Lewis & Co.*) postmaster and farmer 131.  
 Lewis, John, (West Stephentown,) farmer 31.  
 Lindsey, Charles B., (Nassau,) lawyer.  
 Livingston, Reuben, (Nassau,) blacksmith and farmer 105.  
 Lord, Barney, (Nassau,) farmer 130.  
 Lord, James H., (Nassau,) farmer 70.  
 Louks, Peter, (Brainerd,) farmer 10.  
 Lyon, George, (Hoag's Corners,) turning lathe.  
 MARKS, ALBERT C., (Brainerd,) (*with Joseph*), farmer 140.  
 Marks, Joseph, (Brainerd,) (*with Albert C.*) farmer 140.  
 Martin, James, (North Nassau,) butcher and farmer 7.  
 Marvin, Enoch L., (North Nassau,) (*with Peter L. 2d.*), farmer 135.  
 Marvin, John L., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 20.  
 Marvin, Peter D., (Hoag's Corners,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 10½.  
 Marvin, Peter L. 2d., (North Nassau,) (*with Enoch L.*), farmer 135.  
 McDonald, Jane Mrs., (Rider's Mills, Columbia Co.) farmer 40.  
 McMory, James, (East Nassau,) farmer 117.  
 McQuage, William, (Brainerd,) farmer 90.  
 MEAD, ALBERT, (Nassau,) farmer.  
 Mead, George W., (Nassau,) farmer 130.  
 Mead, R. H., (Nassau,) traveling agent.  
 Melius, Eugene, (Nassau,) farmer leases of Calvin Baker, 70.  
 Merifield, Charles, (North Nassau,) farmer.  
 Merrifield, George, (North Nassau,) farmer 115.  
 MERIFIELD, GEORGE G., (North Nassau,) farmer 80.  
 Merritt, William, (Alps,) farmer 33.  
 Merry, Henry, (North Nassau,) resident.  
 Messenger, John, (Nassau,) house painter.  
 Messenger, William, (Nassau,) farmer 2.  
 Mickle, David, (Nassau,) farmer 4.  
 Midnight, Peter, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 20.  
 Miller, Calvin, (Alps,) farmer 82.  
 MILLER, GEORGE S., (Nassau,) farmer.  
 Miller, J. R., (Nassau,) farmer.  
 Mills, John, (East Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 More, Thomas, (West Stephentown,) farmer leases of Mrs. Cornell, 4.  
 Morey, Gardner, (Nassau,) farmer leases of R. Morey, 230.  
 Morey, Robert, (Nassau,) farmer 230.  
 Morris, Demmon, (Brainerd,) saw mill and farmer 80.  
 MORY, SMITH R., (North Nassau,) farmer 170.  
 Mull, Stephen Mrs., (Nassau.)  
 MUNSON, ANN A., (North Nassau.)  
 MURPHY, SATINA Mrs., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 80.  
 MYNDERSE, NICHOLAS, (Nassau,) farmer 184.  
 Napin, John, (East Nassau,) farmer 40.  
 Nassau Academy, (Nassau,) John S. Powell, principal; James Evory, vice principal.  
 \*NASSAU HOUSE, (Nassau,) Homer Kingman, prop.  
 Nelson, William, (Nassau,) farmer 30.

Newell, Thomas, (Hoag's Corners,) shoe maker and farmer 20.  
 NINK, JOSEPH, (Nassau,) house painter.  
 Ostrander, George H., (Nassau,) sausage maker.  
 OSTROM, CYRUS, (Nassau,) farmer 126.  
 Palmater, Nelson, (Nassau,) sewing machine agent.  
 Payne, George, (Nassau,) harness maker and carriage trimmer.  
 Payne, Francis W., (Nassau,) retired.  
 Peckstan, Carl, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 15.  
 PERRY, S. S., (Nassau,) photographer.  
 Philips, John, (Nassau,) farmer 160.  
 Phillips, David, (East Nassau,) farmer 122.  
 Phillips, Nicholas, (East Nassau,) farmer.  
 Philmore, Joel, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 3.  
 Pierce, William F., (Nassau,) moulder.  
 PITTIS, WILLIAM F., (North Nassau,) farmer 140.  
 Pitts, Alvah, (Nassau,) farmer 128.  
 Pitts, George, (Nassau,) resident.  
 Pitts, Samuel, (Nassau,) house painter.  
 Pitts, William, (Nassau,) farmer 119.  
 Pitts, William H., (Nassau,) resident.  
 Powell, John S., (Nassau,) principal of Nassau Academy.  
 Powell, Thomas, (Hoag's Corners,) (*Taylor & Powell*).  
 Powers, Patrick, (Rider's Mills, Columbia Co.) farmer 47½.  
 Raffity, Edward, (Brainerd,) carpenter.  
 Raffity, John, (Brainerd,) farmer.  
 Raffity, Patrick, (Brainerd,) resident.  
 REED, JAMES H., (Nassau,) (*J. H. & S. Reed*).  
 Reed, James W., (Nassau,) carriage maker.  
 REED, J. H. & S., (Nassau,) (*James H. and Samuel*), carriage makers.  
 REED, SAMUEL, (Nassau,) (*J. H. & S. Reed*).  
 Reichard, Calvin T., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 80.  
 Rhodes, Leland W., (North Nassau,) farmer 65.  
 Rice, Lawson, (South Sand Lake,) farmer 75.  
 Rin, John, (East Nassau,) farmer 10.  
 Robbins, William, (Nassau,) farmer 2.  
 Rockefeller, Edmon, (East Nassau,) farmer 96.  
 Rockefeller, George, (Nassau,) (*with J.*)  
 Rockefeller, J., (Nassau,) farmer 97.  
 Rockefeller, Spencer, (Nassau,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Roof, Felix, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 130.  
 RORABACK, JOHN, (Nassau,) farmer 208.  
 Rowe, Lewis, (North Chatham, Columbia Co.) farmer 257.  
 Saby, Albert, (West Stephentown,) farmer 27.  
 Saunders, James H., (West Stephentown,) farmer 37.  
 SCHENCK, JOHN, (Nassau,) farmer 140.  
 Schermerhorn, David T., (West Stephentown,) blacksmith and farmer 10.  
 Schuyler, John E., (Nassau,) dentist.  
 SECCOMBE, JOHN, (Nassau,) postmaster and jeweler.  
 Seely, Abram, (Nassau,) milk dealer and farmer 180.  
 Shaver, David, (Brainerd,) farmer.  
 Shaver, Elijah, (East Nassau,) resident.

SHAYER, NORMAN, (Nassau,) mason.  
 Shaw, Harvey, (Alps,) farmer 40.  
 SHEAR, WILLARD, (Nassau,) (*Smith & Shear*).  
 SHELDER, BENJAMIN G., (Brainerd,) groceries &c., and farmer 5.  
 Slack, Willard, (Nassau,) retired farmer.  
 SMITH, DANIEL, (Nassau,) (*Smith & Shear*).  
 Smith, Isaac, (Nassau,) farmer 178.  
 Smith, Jacob H., (Nassau,) farmer 140.  
 Smith, Michael H., (Nassau,) general merchant.  
 SMITH & SHEAR, (Nassau,) (*Daniel Smith and Willard Shear*), undertaking, furniture, paints, oils &c.  
 \*SMITH, SYLVESTER, (Nassau,) veterinary surgeon and farmer 12.  
 SMITH, WILLIAM, (North Nassau,) farmer 110.  
 Solm, John, (Nassau,) farmer leases of Castel W. Herrick, 120.  
 Spencer, Jacob V., (East Nassau,) mason.  
 Stevens, Elijah, (Brainerd,) retired blacksmith.  
 Stevenson, James L., (North Chatham, Columbia Co.,) farmer leases of John G. Budd, 145.  
 St. John, Conrad, (Nassau,) (*with Daniel*), farmer 109.  
 St. John, Daniel, (Nassau,) (*with Conrad*), farmer 109.  
 STORTZ, LORENZO, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 50.  
 Strait, Barnis C., (East Nassau,) lawyer.  
 STRAIT, E. SMITH, (Troy,) attorney at law and surrogate.  
 Strait, George W., (East Nassau,) allophysician and farmer 100.  
 Strait, Perry, (North Nassau,) school teacher.  
 Sweet, Elijah, (North Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 Swicker, John, (Nassau,) farmer 136.  
 Tayer, Edward P., (East Nassau,) (*Clark & Tayer*).  
 Taylor, John R., (Hoag's Corners,) (*Taylor & Powell*).  
 \*TAYLOR & POWELL, (Hoag's Corners,) (*John R. Taylor and Thomas Powell*), grist and flouring mill.  
 Ten Eyck, Thomas, (Alps,) wagon and wire tooth horse rake manuf., post master and farmer 8.  
 Thompson, Israel T., (East Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 THOMPSON, THOMAS, (Hoag's Corners,) millwright and carpenter.  
 THOMSON, EDWARD, (Brainerd,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Tift, Peter, (West Stephentown,) tannery.  
 Tift, Dewitt, (Hoag's Corners,) lumberman.  
 Tift, Isaac N., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer.  
 Tift, Jeremiah, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 100.  
 Tift, Joseph, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 140.  
 Tift, Simon, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 100.  
 Tift, Sprague, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 180.  
 Tift, William, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 5.  
 Tompkins, C., (Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 Tompkins, Clark, (Nassau,) farmer leases of Joseph Fursman, 125.

TOMPKINS, JANE E. Mrs., (Nassau,) farmer 146.  
 \*TRANSYLVANIA INSTITUTE, (Brainerd,) Miss H. V. Hicks, principal; A. T. Ford, assistant.  
 Tucker, Alexander H., (North Nassau,) justice of the peace and farmer 120.  
 Turk, Mathew, (East Nassau,) farmer 81.  
 Turner, Alvy, (East Nassau,) farmer 84.  
 Turner, Jonathan, (East Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 Turner, Merriman, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 100.  
 Turner, Stephen C., (Brainerd,) farmer.  
 Upham, James, (Alps,) groceries &c.  
 UPHAM, JOHN E., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 133.  
 Upham, Willson, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 45.  
 Valentine, Lorenzo, (Nassau,) farmer.  
 VAN ALLEN, JAMES, (Nassau,) Eagle Foundry.  
 Van Allen, James, Jr., (Nassau,) carriage and sign painter.  
 VANDENBURGH, LUCAS, (Nassau,) carpenter and builder.  
 Vandusen, William, (Nassau,) farmer leases of Jacob H. Smith, 140.  
 Vaness, Sherman, (Hudson, Columbia Co.,) farmer 125.  
 Van Nater, John T., (South Sand Lake,) (*with Traver*), farmer 50.  
 Van Nater, Traver, (South Sand Lake,) (*with John T.*) farmer 50.  
 VAN SALISBURY, CALVIN, (Nassau,) deputy sheriff and farmer 25.  
 Vansalisbury, Martin, (Nassau,) farmer 7.  
 VANVAKBURG & CO., (Nassau,) (*John Vanvakburg and Charles E. Huested*), dry goods and groceries.  
 VANVAKBURG, JOHN, (Nassau,) (*Vanvakburg & Co.*)  
 Van Valkenburg, Chas., (Nassau,) resident.  
 Van Valkenburg, Geo., (Nassau,) resident.  
 Van Valkenburg, Peter, (Nassau,) farmer 78.  
 Vickery, Caleb S., (North Nassau,) farmer 50.  
 Vickery, C. Mrs., (North Nassau,) farmer 30.  
 Vickery, Eli, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 50.  
 VICKERY, STEPHEN, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 65.  
 VINCENT, ORRIN, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 88.  
 Vits, John W., (East Schodack,) farmer 200.  
 Wagar, George R., (Brainerd,) general mechanic.  
 WARDEN, ABRAHAM H., (East Nassau,) (*A. H. Warden & Son*).  
 WARDEN, A. H. & SON, (East Nassau,) (*Abraham H. and Nathaniel E.*), blacksmiths and carriage painters.  
 WARDEN, NATHANIEL E., (East Nassau,) (*A. H. Warden & Son*).  
 Washburn, William Rev., (Nassau,) Methodist clergyman.  
 Waterbury, Alphonzo, (Nassau,) resident.  
 Waterbury, Chester H., (Nassau,) farmer 199.  
 WATERBURY, CHESTER R., (Nassau,) school teacher and farmer.  
 Waterbury, Daniel, (Nassau,) farmer 113.  
 Waterbury, George, (Nassau,) farmer.

Waterbury, Henry, (Nassau,) farmer 130.  
 Waterbury, Orville, (Nassau,) resident.  
 WATERBURY, SCHUYLER, (Nassau,) grocer and farmer 130.  
 WATERBURY, SCHUYLER P., (Nassau,) farmer 128.  
 WATERBURY, SYLVESTER, (Nassau,) supervisor and farmer 136.  
 Waterman, Isaac, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 25.  
 Waterman, Isaac, (Hoag's Corners,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Weaterby, Willard, (West Stephentown,) farmer 64.  
 WEBSTER, NELSON, (East Nassau,) lawyer and farmer 25.  
 Weiderwax, Abraham, (Nassau,) farmer 95½.  
 Welch, James, (Nassau,) farmer 96.  
 WELCH, JAMES JR., (Rider's Mills, Columbia Co.,) farmer.  
 WELCH, JEREMIAH, (Nassau,) farmer 240.  
 Weller, Charles, (Troy,) farmer 7.  
 Weller, Joel, (Hoag's Corners,) resident.  
 Westfall, Gilbert, (Nassau,) farmer 100.  
 WESTFALL, JOHN, (Nassau,) farmer 110.  
 Wheeler, S. C., (East Nassau,) prop. of East Nassau Hotel.  
 \*WHITE, CHARLES S., (Hoag's Corners,) general merchant and farmer 100.  
 WHITE, JOHN A., (Nassau,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 75.  
 White, William, (West Stephentown,) prop. of saw mill, lumberman and farmer 125.  
 Whitegiver, John, (Nassau,) farmer 12.  
 Wicks, Charles & Son, (Hoag's Corners,) (John K.,) blacksmiths and farmers 10.  
 Wicks, John K., (Hoag's Corners,) (Charles Wicks & Son.)  
 WILLIAMS, ALEXANDER MRS., (North Nassau,) farmer 60.

Williams, Burdick, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 74½.  
 Williams, Edgar M., (North Nassau,) farmer 60.  
 Williams, Hamilton F., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer.  
 WILLIAMS, JAMES H., (Brainerd,) peddler.  
 Williams, Philemon, (Hoag's Corners,) resident.  
 Williams, Samuel, (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 60.  
 Williams, Stephen E., (North Nassau,) farmer 80.  
 WILLIAMS, WILLIAM E., (Nassau,) farmer 142.  
 Williams, William W., (North Nassau,) farmer 5.  
 WINTERS, DAVID F., (Nassau,) dealer in pork, lard, hams and sausage.  
 Witbeck, Peter, (West Stephentown,) farmer 67.  
 Wolcott, Alva, (North Nassau,) farmer 55.  
 Wolcott, David E., (North Nassau,) farmer 350.  
 Wolcott, Ira, (Alps,) farmer.  
 Wolcott, Lewis, (Alps,) farmer 82.  
 Wood, Griffin, (Nassau,) farmer 103.  
 Wood, Ransom E., (Nassau,) farmer leases of John Westfall, 110.  
 Wood, William C., (Nassau,) farmer leases.  
 WOODWARD, MAJOR L., (East Schodack,) mason and farmer 80.  
 Woolcott, Eliza Mrs., (Hoag's Corners,) farmer 30.  
 Worden, Silas, (Brainerd,) farmer.  
 Wright, E., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 7.  
 Wright, Ora P., (East Nassau,) wagon maker.  
 Wright, William, (Hoag's Corners,) wagon maker and farmer 70.  
 Yuly, E. Mrs., (South Sand Lake,) farmer 27.



## CITY OF TROY.

## A.

- Abey, Harry T., (*Bisco, Corning & Abey.*)  
 Abey, Jervis, locksmith, 451 Fulton.  
 ACHESON & BLAKE, (*William Acheson, James R. and J. Woodruff Blake.*) dealers in wool, sheep and calf skins, also manufs. of russet linings, 473, 475 and 477 River.  
 ACHESON, WILLIAM, (*Acheson & Blake.*)  
 Acker, Jacob, House of Lords Saloon, 13 Third.  
 Ackley, F. W., lawyer, 285 River.  
 ACKLEY, WM., (*John Tallmadge & Co.*)  
 Ackley, Wm., fancy goods, crockery, oil cloth, carpeting &c., 310 River.  
 ADAMS, CHAS. H., groceries and varieties, 807 River.  
 Adams, Edwin G., (*S. & E. G. Adams.*)  
 ADAMS, GEO. W., liquor merchant, 317 River.  
 Adams, H. G., physician and surgeon, 18 King.  
 Adams, Samuel, (*S. & E. G. Adams.*)  
 Adams, S. & E. G., (*Samuel and Edwin G.*) dealers in dressed hogs, pork &c., 289 River.  
 Adams, Thos. J., grocer, 249 Congress.  
 Ager, Wm., grocer, 345 Congress continued.  
 Ahern, Michael, prop. of Union Hotel, Broadway, corner Sixth.  
 AINSWORTH, M. L. Miss, ladies' hair goods, 29 Broadway.  
 \*AIRD, ANDREW & BROS., (*Henry Aird and Wm. Hamilton.*) agents for the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machines, silk twist, thread, needles, machine oil, findings, trimmings &c., 380 River, up stairs.  
 AIRD, HENRY, (*Andrew Aird & Bros.*)  
 Akin, E. G. & Co., (*F. O. Styles and Chas. Root.*) house furnishing goods and paper stock, 432 River.  
 AKIN, WASHINGTON, physician and surgeon, 12 Fourth, between Fulton and Grand Division.  
 Albany Iron Works, Erastus Corning, & Co., props., office Mill.  
 Albert, Conrad, meat market, 123 Fifth.  
 ALBERTSON, JOHN P., lawyer, president Mutual National Bank and treasurer Troy Savings Co.  
 Albertson, John P. Jr., insurance and real estate agent, 18 First.  
 Albertson, Paul, insurance agent, 18 First.  
 Albia Hotel, Pawling Avenue, Albia, Abram H. Miller, prop.  
 Albia M. E. Church, Albia.  
 Albia Woolen Mills, near Pawling Avenue.  
 ALDEN, ALONZO, post master.  
 Alden, Augustus E., photograph rooms, corner Grand Division and Fourth.  
 ALDEN, CHAS. L., (*Gale & Alden.*) notary public.  
 ALDEN, JOSEPH J., groceries &c., 1 and 2 Harmony Building.  
 Allen, Alexander, cooperage, 513 River.  
 ALLEN & BAKER, (*Fred. P. Allen and Wm. V. Baker.*) importers and dealers in china, glass and earthen ware, 372 River, just below R. R. bridge.  
 Allen & Casey, (*Wm. Allen and Thos. Casey.*) props. Crystal Saloon, 6 Third.  
 Allen, D., groceries, provisions &c., 106 Congress.  
 ALLEN & DEFREEST, (*E. C. Allen and I. Defreest.*) brush manufs., 267 River.  
 ALLEN, EDWARD C., (*G. W. & E. C. Allen.*) (*Allen & Defreest.*)  
 Allen, Eliza, grocer, 88 North Second.  
 Allen, Frank, (*Sullivan & Frank.*)  
 ALLEN, FRED. P., (*Allen & Baker.*)  
 Allen, Fred. P., (*Starkweather & Allen.*)  
 ALLEN, GEO. W., (*G. W. & E. C. Allen.*)  
 ALLEN, G. W. & E. C., (*Geo. W. and Edward C.*) meat market, Iron Works, Mill, and Fulton Market, Troy.  
 Allen, John H., (*Allen & Patrick.*)  
 Allen, Michael, grocer, 97 North Second.

Allen & Patrick, (*John H. Allen and W. W. Patrick*), exchange office, 10 Third.  
 Allen, Wm., (*Allen & Casey*.)  
 Allendorph, H. E. & W., (*Henry E. and William*), auction and commission merchants, 318 River.  
 Allendorph, Henry E., (*H. E. & W. Allendorph*.)  
 Allendorph, H. W., meat market, corner North Third and Jacob.  
 Allendorph, William, (*H. E. & W. Allendorph*.)  
 American Chain Cable Works, above State Dam, J. B. Carr & Co., props.  
 American Hotel, corner Third and Fulton, Wright & Murdick, props.  
 \*AMERICAN TEA STORE, 8 Wotkyn's Block, Congress, R. Quackenbush, prop.  
 Anderson, Mima Miss, milliner and dress maker, 1 Cypress.  
 Andres, Ellis, tobacconist, 30 King.  
 ANDRES, S. J., dentist, 92 Third.  
 Andrus, C. B., cashier H. R. R. freight office, corner River and Adams.  
 Anthony, Aaron C., (*Bolton & Anthony*.)  
 ANTHONY, JESSE B., (*Dusenberry & Anthony*.)  
 Anthony, M. M., (*Van Zile, Anthony & Co*.)  
 Archer, Nelson G., (*O. & N. G. Archer*.)  
 Archer, O. & N. G., (*Orrin and Nelson G.*), fruit dealers, corner Congress and River.  
 Archer, Orrin, (*O. & N. G. Archer*.)  
 Armitage, John, machinist, 433 Second.  
 ARMS, CHAS. H., (*R. D. Bardwell & Co*.)  
 ARMSTRONG, R. L., prop. of Tremont House, corner of Sixth and Fulton.  
 \*ARMSTRONG, WM. China and Japan Tea Store, 102 Congress.  
 Arnold, Harriet Mrs., (*Newland & Arnold*.)  
 Arts, John L., secretary Burden Iron Works.  
 Aspinwall, Channing, manager of Atlantic & Pacific Telegraph Co., 264 River.  
 Aston, Enoch, saloon, Ida.  
 Atlantic Manuf. Co., Willson & Reed, manufs. collars, cuffs, fronts &c., 377 River.  
 AUBRY, GREGOIRE, carriage body maker, 710 River.  
 AUKAM, F. G., linen manuf., 44 and 46 Federal, also prop. of Stone Road Nursery, in town of Brunswick, dealer in flowering plants and shrubbery of all kinds.  
 AUSTIN, ——— (*Buell & Austin*.)  
 Ayers, John L., saloon, 405 River.

## B.

Babcock, Chas., jewelry and watches, 72 Congress.  
 Babcock, J. C., prop. livery, and wagon maker, 19 Grand Division.  
 Babcock, M. C. Mrs., dress making, 79 Congress.  
 Bach, A. J. & Co., (*S. F. Bach and S. Seligsohn*), tobacconists, 154 River.  
 Bach, S. F., (*A. J. Bach & Co*.)  
 Bachelder, Sidney, (*Bachelder & Van Deusen*.)  
 Bachelder & Van Deusen, (*Sidney Bachelder and John J. Van Deusen*), merchant tailors and dealers in ready made clothing, 332 River.  
 BACON, JARED G., (*J. G. Bacon & Son*.)  
 BACON, JARED L., (*J. G. Bacon & Son*.)  
 BACON, J. G. & SON, (*Jared G. and Jared L.*), general insurance agents, 253 River.  
 Baermann, P. H., lawyer, 39½ Congress.  
 BAILEY, CHAS. R., carpenter, 26 Hoosick.  
 Bailey & Hair, (*Spencer Bailey and J. C. Hair*), commission merchants and dealers in oysters and canned fruits, 510 and 512 Fulton.  
 Bailey, Spencer, (*Bailey & Hair*.)  
 Baker, I. V., supt. Rensselaer & Saratoga R. R.  
 BAKER, JAMES, JR., wood and kindling, 193 Fourth.  
 Baker, J. Mrs., millinery, 90 Third.  
 Baker, Matilda Miss, dress maker, 315 Congress.  
 BAKER, WM. V., (*Allen & Baker*.)  
 BALCH, G. T., (*Waters, Balch & Co*.)  
 Baldwin, Benjamin, saloon, 444 River.  
 Ball, E. Mrs., boarding house, 127 River.  
 Ball, W. H., tobacconist, 127 River.  
 Baltimore, P. F., hair dresser, 7 First.  
 Banker & Rising, (*Timothy S. Banker and Francis Rising*), lawyers, Mutual Bank Building, State.  
 BANKEE, TIMOTHY S., (*Banker & Rising*), lawyer and district attorney, Mutual Bank Building.  
 Barber, L. (*King & Barber*.)  
 BARDWELL, R. D. & CO., (*Robert D. Bardwell and Chas. H. Arms*), fancy goods, 234 River.  
 BARDWELL, ROBERT D., (*R. D. Bardwell & Co*.)  
 Barker, F. A., (*Benedict & Barker*.)  
 Barnes, Dwight E., general merchant, 340 Congress.  
 BARNES, WM., (*Smart & Barnes*.)

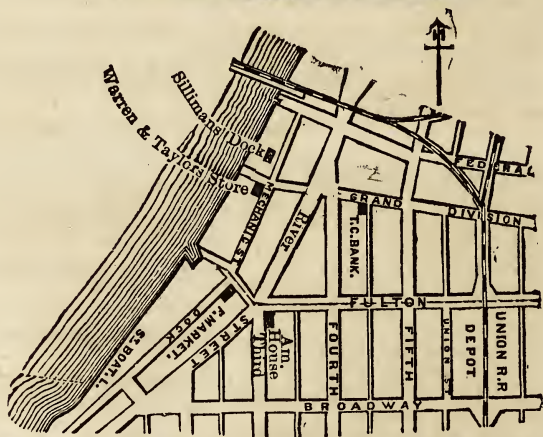
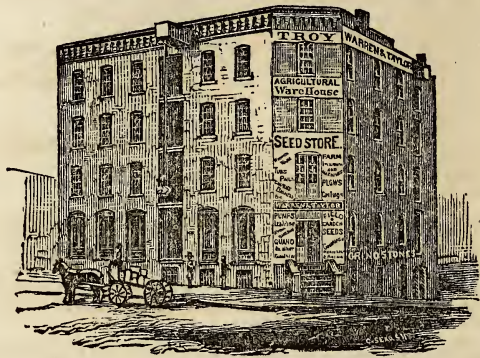
**BUCKEYE** Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World.  
 Adiance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

FOOT OF GRAND DIVISION STREET, TROY, N. Y.

FOOT OF GRAND DIVISION STREET, TROY, N. Y.

# TROY

## Agricultural Warehouse and Seed Store.



### WARREN & TAYLOR,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

## FARM IMPLEMENTS, MACHINES,

Pumps, Wooden Ware, Field and Garden Seeds,  
 GUANO AND OTHER FERTILIZERS. Also

## Grindstones!

As a Special Department, all Sizes and Varieties of Grit, for Manufacturers',  
 Mechanics' and Farmers' Use.

Agents for the Sale of Fayetteville Cement

HENRY WARREN.

GEORGE M. TAYLOR.



- BARNEY, I. L., corner Fourth and River.  
 Barnhart, Chas. A., (*Barnhart & Son.*)  
 Barnhart, Henry, (*Barnhart & Son.*)  
 Barnhart & Son, (*Henry and Chas. A.*) grocers, corner Third and Division.  
 Barnord, Gates H., wine and spirit merchant, 339 River.  
 BARNUM, T. F., (*Pine & Barnum.*)  
 BARRETT, MORRIS D., merchant tailor, 160 River.  
 Barry, Katy Miss, fancy goods, 199 Fourth.  
 Barto, Chas. E., telegraph operator H. R. R., corner River and Adams.  
 Barton, J., shoe shop, 312 Second.  
 BARTON & TUPPER, (*Wm. Barton and John H. Tupper.*) wholesale and retail dealers in coal, 433 River.  
 BARTON, WM., (*Barton & Tupper.*)  
 Bates, Calvin, vegetable stall, Fulton Market.  
 Battershall & Co., (*Joseph F. Battershall and Chas. W. Crary.*) Troy Enameling and Tinning Works, Oakwood Avenue.  
 Battershall, Joseph F., (*Battershall & Co.*)  
 BAUDOIN, GEO. M., (*Loth & Baudoin.*)  
 Baumeister, Andrew, City Hall Saloon, 53 Congress.  
 Bayord, Maggie Miss, dress making, 6½ King.  
 BEACH, MILES, (*Beach & Smith.*)  
 BEACH & SMITH, (*Wm. A. and Miles Beach, and Levi Smith.*) lawyers, Mutual Bank Building, State.  
 BEACH, WM. A., (*Beach & Smith.*)  
 Beadle & Co., (*H. and T. D. Beadle.*) produce commission merchants, flour, pork, fish, salt &c., 365 River.  
 Beadle, H., (*Beadle & Co.*)  
 Beadle, T. D., (*Beadle & Co.*)  
 BEAM, WM. A., grocer, corner Pawling Avenue and Congress.  
 Beaman, W. H., agent Northern Transportation Co., 191 River.  
 Bean, S. L., fruits and vegetables, corner North Second and Federal.  
 Bean, Wm. H., supt. T. & A. R. R., Pawling Avenue, Albia.  
 Bearny, Patrick, fruit peddler, 267 Congress.  
 BECKET, GEO., saloon, 693 River.  
 Bell, John, (*Bell & Morey.*)  
 Bell & Morey, (*John Bell and Manley W. Morey.*) wholesale grocers, flour and commission merchants, 333 River.  
 Bellows, George H., undertaker and coffin maker, 23 Fifth.  
 Bender, Peter, boots and shoes, 47 First.  
 Benedict, A. S., (*Benedict & Barker.*)  
 Benedict & Barker, (*A. S. Benedict and F. A. Barker.*) iron commission agency and dealers in grain and produce, 141 River.  
 \*BENEDICT & BONESTEEL, (*R. H. Benedict and A. E. Bonesteel.*) hardware, rope, twine, cordage &c., 313 River.  
 Benedict, Daniel C., (*Valsey & Benedict.*)  
 BENEDICT, H. S., agent A. M. U. and National Express Co's, 515 Fulton.  
 Benedict, John D. & Co., (*Samuel Huntington.*) general agents American Popular Life Insurance Co., 7 First.  
 BENEDICT, R. H., (*Benedict & Bonesteel.*)  
 Benjamin, Chas. A., collector at Ferry.  
 Bennett, A., confectionery, 753 Fourth.  
 Bennett, A. Mrs., (*Bennett & Hubbell.*)  
 Bennett, Fellows & Co., (*L. Bennett, A. C. Fellows and H. C. Curtis.*) manufs. of linen collars and cuffs, corner Fulton and Union.  
 Bennett, Geo. S., book keeper for John L. Messenger.  
 Bennett & Hubbell, (*Mrs. A. Bennett and Miss Hattie Hubbell.*) millinery, over 10 Broadway.  
 Bennett, L., (*Bennett, Fellows & Co.*)  
 Bennit, B. Mrs., grocer, 238 Fourth.  
 Benson, Frederick W., (*Benson, Holmes & Osgood.*)  
 Benson, Holmes & Osgood, (*Frederick W. Benson, John W. Holmes and Ralph R. Osgood.*) groceries and provisions, 91 River.  
 Bentley, Mary T. Mrs., saloon, 5 Seventh.  
 Berg, Jacob, tailor, 95½ Ferry.  
 Bernstein, P., groceries and provisions, 150 River.  
 Bestle, Isaac, saloon, 138 Congress.  
 BETTS, C. E., (*Gordinier & Betts.*)  
 BETTS, EDGAR K., (*Betts & Medbury.*)  
 \*BETTS & MEDBURY, (*Edgar K. Betts and — Medbury.*) dry goods, &c., 13 Mansion House Block.  
 Betts, W. H. Mrs., fancy goods, 5 and 6 King.  
 Bickford, Israel, grocer and coal dealer, 327½ Congress.  
 Bicknell, A. J. & Co., (*Amos J. Bicknell and J. C. Hutchings.*) architectural book publishers, 264 River.

# FLAGG & FREAR,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

## DRY GOODS!

No. 3 & 4 CANNON PLACE,

**TROY, N. Y.**

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**Fine Dress Goods,  
Cloaks & Shawls,**


**A SPECIALTY.**

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**ONE PRICE!**

**Satisfaction guaranteed or Money CHEER-  
FULLY Refunded.**

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 *JOHN FLAGG is not connected with any  
other firm selling Dry Goods.*

JOHN FLAGG.

WM. H. FREAR.

- Bicknell, Amos J., (*A. J. Bicknell & Co.*)  
 Bidwell, Stephen W., groceries and provisions, 40 Federal.  
 BIGELOW, OTIS, meat market, corner Fulton and Fifth Avenue.  
 Billings, Calvin O., sash, doors and blinds, 683 River.  
 Billings, C. W., prop. of Troy Slate and Marble Works, corner Hutton and North Third.  
 Bills, A., (*Bills & Thayer.*)  
 Bills & Thayer, (*A. Bills and F. S. Thayer.*) merchant millers, Crystal Palace Mills, office 173 River.  
 BIRK, LOUIS, shaving and hair cutting rooms, 383 River, opposite River Bridge, up stairs.  
 Birt, Thomas, (*Cummings & Birt.*)  
 Bisco, Charles D., (*Bisco, Corning & Abey.*)  
 Bisco, Corning & Abey, (*Charles D. Bisco, Douglass Corning and Harry T. Abey.*) manufs. of linen collars and cuffs, 7, 9 and 11 Sixth, Union Building.  
 \*BISHOP, P. W., lawyer and prop. of Palace Saloon, under Griswold Opera House, 12 Third.  
 Black, J., fancy goods, 24 Hoosick.  
 Blair, John C., Elm Grove Laundry, 24 Harrison Place.  
 BLAKE, FRED., (*Wm. H. Young & Blake.*)  
 BLAKE, JAMES R., (*Acheson & Blake.*)  
 BLAKE, J. WOODRUFF, (*Acheson & Blake.*)  
 Blakeman, H. S., (*Flagg, King & Co.*)  
 Blanchard & Farnham, (*John L. Blanchard and C. W. Farnham.*) agents Whitehall Towing Line, 143 River.  
 Blanchard, Ira A., books, stationery and news room, 240 River.  
 Blanchard, John L., (*Blanchard & Farnham.*)  
 Blanchet, G. P., shoe shop, 394 Second.  
 Bland, Francis, grocer, 317 Fourth.  
 Blass, Peter F., dealer in cider, City Hay Market, North Second.  
 Bleau, Louis, shoe shop, Madison.  
 Bley, A. M., ready made clothing, 172 River.  
 Blisset, Mary Mrs., tailoress and dress maker, 568 River.  
 Bloss, Jabez P., physician and surgeon, 108 Second.  
 BLOSS, RICHARD D., homeo. physician, 40 Second, boards Mansion House.  
 Blume, Amelia, dress maker, 109 River.  
 Boardman, Derick L., (*Christie & Boardman.*)  
 Boardman, Geo., (*H. A. Stone & Co.*)  
 Boardman, Geo., teas, spices &c., 4 Museum Building.  
 Bode, Francis, saloon, 10 Congress.  
 Bogardus, J. M., manuf. of friction matches, 162 North Fourth.  
 Bolton & Anthony, (*Edward Bolton and Aaron C. Anthony.*) coal dealers, 389 River.  
 Bolton, Edward, (*Bolton & Anthony.*)  
 BOND, RICHARD, pattern maker and millwright, 672 River.  
 BONESTEEL, A. E., (*Benedict & Bonesteel.*)  
 BONESTEEL, JACOB H., (*Ellis & Bonesteel.*)  
 Bonesteel, Wm., physician, Iron Works, Mill.  
 Bonn, Jacob, restaurant, under International Hotel, Ferry.  
 BONN, JOHN, barber, International Hotel, Ferry.  
 Booth, James, manuf. shirts and collars, 127 Fifth, and hatter, 310 River.  
 Bosemon, B. A., oyster saloon, basement 11 First.  
 Boston Clothing Store, Harmony Hall, up stairs, C. L. Willoughby & Co., props.  
 Bosworth, Daniel E., saloon, 12 Union.  
 BOUGHTON, E. W., hats, caps and furs, 250 River.  
 BOUGHTON, S. M., manuf. shirts, collars, bosoms and cuffs, 382 River, over Roark's book store.  
 Bourdeau, John, saloon, 403 River.  
 Boutelle, Barbara Mrs., variety store, corner Ferry and Fourth.  
 Boutwell, Chas. A., (*Boutwell & Son.*)  
 Boutwell, Oliver, (*Boutwell & Son.*)  
 Boutwell & Son, (*Oliver and Chas. A.*) grain buyers and dealers in flour, feed, Nova Scotia plaster and mineral paint, 645, 647, 649, 651, 653 and 655 River.  
 \*BOWLER, HENRY, brewer of India pale, XX and XXX pale ale and porter, 191 and 193 Second.  
 Boyce, Howard, (*Overbagh & Boyce.*)  
 Boycott, Richard, saloon, corner North Third and Rennselaer.  
 Boyd, John, harness, trunks, &c., 468 River.  
 BOYLE, DANIEL, saloon, grocery and boarding house, 5 Ferry.  
 Boyle, James, grocer, 174 Fifth.  
 BOYNTON, W. J., (*Wiskey & Boynton.*)  
 Bradley, A. W., ticket agent, Troy & Boston R. R.  
 Bradley, Patrick, saloon, 527 Fourth.  
 Bradshaw, Geo., carpet weaver, 229 Congress.  
 Brainerd, Cephas, (*Brainerd & Waite.*)



# FASHIONABLE GOODS!

MADE TO ORDER, IN FIRST CLASS STYLE, BY

## E. S. RANDALL,

22 Third Street, - TROY, N. Y.

To gentlemen of taste and judgment, there is nothing more pleasing nor really more necessary to their daily comfort, than dress that fits well, looks well, and wears well.—Fashion decrees this, and as taste and elegance are her handmaids, the nearer gentlemen's dress approaches the standard fashions of the day, so much more is it held in the estimation of those who appreciate a good personal appearance.



### THE NEW AND SUPERB

SPECIMENS OF

### Custom and Ready-Made

## CLOTHING

Designed and making to Order

### THE PRESENT SEASON,

are types of everything that is

### NEW, GRACEFUL AND BECOMING.

The materials just received for the Custom Department, embrace the latest productions of American and Foreign manufacture. The patterns and designs are new and imposing, and possess every qualification to render them acceptable to gentlemen desiring fashionable and genteel garments.

N. B.—I buy no Goods on credit, and therefore can sell cheap.

## THE CUTTING DEPARTMENT

is under the supervision of the most experienced CUTTERS; therefore, every garment that is ordered will be found faultless in fit, and the workmanship as lasting as the materials themselves.

*I have the Largest and Best Stock of Ready-Made Clothing in this market, embracing the*

### LATEST STYLES & NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON.

Brainerd & Waite, (*Cephas Brainerd and Wm. M. Waite*), booksellers and stationers, 266 River.

Brandon, Pat., wood dealer, Third.

BRANNAN, PETER E., (*Peter Brannan & Son*.)

\*BRANNAN, PETER & SON, (*Peter E.*), flour, groceries and provisions, 315 River.

Brearton, Thos., grocer, Fourth and Tyler.

BREESE, WM. H., restaurant, 65 Congress.

Breien, P. O., saddle, harness and trunk maker, 200 River.

BRENNAN, GEO. J., (*Perry & Brennan*), coroner.

Brennan, Michael P., grocer, corner Canal and Mount.

\*BREWER, STEPHEN T. Mrs., yankee notions, &c., 100 Congress.

Brewster, Ami, (*Brewster & Welling*.)

BREWSTER, VALENTINE, wine and liquors, 112 Congress.

Brewster & Welling, (*Ami Brewster and E. Welling*), clothing and furnishing goods, 410 River.

Brickel, Elizabeth, grocer, 207 Fourth.

Bride, Mary Mrs., notion dealer, 339 Fourth.

Bride, Philip, feed store, Hill.

BRIDGEMAN, PATRICK, groceries and liquors, 32 Hutton.

Briggs, Tibbitts, (*Turner & Briggs*.)

Brill, Geo. F., meat market, 470 River.

BRILL, JOHN L., tinware, stoves and house furnishing, 100 Congress.

Brintnall, Chas. E., lawyer, 249 Second.

BRISTOL, GEO. & CO., (*Andrew M. Church*), dealers in dry goods, 69 Congress.

Broadway House, 2 Fulton, John Dunlavy, prop.

Brock, Edward, horse shoer, 507 River.

Broderick, Patrick, tobacco and liquor dealer, corner Hoosick and Ninth.

Brodict, — Mrs., candy shop, 157 North Second.

Brown, Albert, (*Brown & Powers*.)

BROWN, CHAS. A., (*Browns & Field*.)

BROWN, CHAS. K., (*Browns & Field*.)

BROWN, E. FISK, (*Richardson, Brown & Wilson*.)

BROWN, F. G., (*Heartt & Co*.)

Brown, Frederick W., lawyer, Mutual Bank Building, State.

Brown, Jesse, carriage painter, 182 Fourth.

Brown, John H., stone yard, 223, 225, 227 and 229 Second.

Brown & Powers, (*Albert Brown and Peter P. Powers*), pattern filing and fitting, corner Fulton and Mechanic.

Brown, Silas H., general machinist and manuf. stop valves for water, steam or gas, 119 and 121 River.

BROWN, WM. H., news dealer, watch maker, and dealer in watches, clocks, jewelry, fancy and variety goods, 1 Thirteenth.

Browne, Geo. Rev., pastor French Catholic Church, 248 Second.

BROWNE, IRVING, (*Townsend & Browne*.)

BROWNELL, EDWIN, acting supt. county poor, clerk board of supervisors and commissioner of deeds, basement Court House, Second.

Brownell & Houghton, (*Simeon Brownell and James H. Houghton*), general agents Union Mutual Life Insurance Co., 253 River.

\*BROWNS & FIELD, (*Chas. K. and Chas. A. Brown, and Franklin Field*), Washington Manuf. Co., manufs. paper collars, 191 First.

Buck, M., dry, millinery, fancy and gents' furnishing goods, 370 River.

Brush, C. W., meat stall, 5 and 7 Fulton Market, and 357 Fulton.

Brush, G. W., livery stable, 407 River.

BRUSH, O. B., general agent Wilcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine, also dentists' goods, 455 Fulton.

Brust, David, groceries and provisions, 46 State.

BRYAN, FRANK H., (*Cole & Bryan*.)

Bryant, Stratton & Carnell Commercial College, 8 and 9 Front; John R. Carnell, principal.

Buck, R. T., groceries and provisions, 55 Federal.

Buckingham, J. C., money order and register clerk, post office.

Buckley, Bradley B., portrait painter, Green Block, Broadway.

BUCKLEY & FARNHAM, (*J. K. Buckley and W. H. Farnham*), manufs. musical instruments, 395 River.

BUCKLEY, J. K., (*Buckley & Farnham*.)

Buckley, T., treasurer Troy Hosiery Manuf. Co.

Bucky, Daniel, hats, caps and furs, 174 River.

\*BUELL & AUSTIN, general insurance and real estate agents, 251 River.

BUELL, WM. C., (*Buell & Austin*.)

BULLIS, FREDERICK, (*G. V. S. Quackenbush & Co*.)

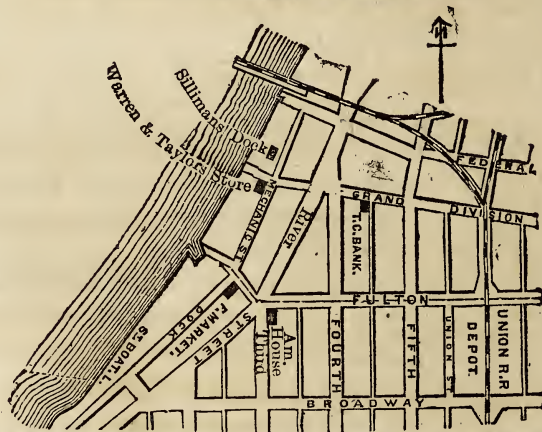
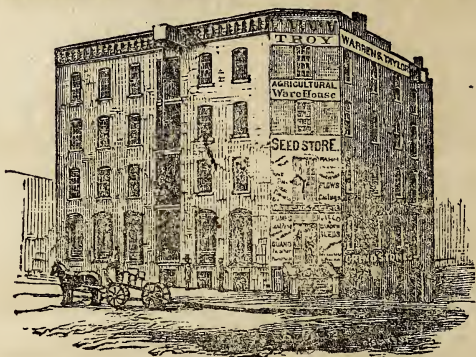
Bull's Head Hotel, 862 River, Mrs. Jane M. Weir, prop.

BULMAN & GALLAGHER, (*Stephen Bulman and John Gallagher*), teas, sugars, coffees, flour, fish, salt, eggs, butter, cheese &c., 12 King.

BULMAN, STEPHEN, (*Bulman & Gallagher*.)

# TROY

## Agricultural Warehouse and Seed Store.



**WARREN & TAYLOR,**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

**FARM IMPLEMENTS, MACHINES,**  
Pumps, Wooden Ware, Field and Garden Seeds,  
GUANO AND OTHER FERTILIZERS. Also

**Grindstones!**  
As a Special Department, all Sizes and Varieties of Grit, for Manufacturers',  
Mechanics' and Farmers' Use.

**Agents for the Sale of Fayetteville Cement**  
HENRY WARREN. GEORGE M. TAYLOR.

FOOT OF GRAND DIVISION STREET, TROY, N. Y.



- Bumstead, Wm., coal and wood, 205 First.  
 Bundy, E. S., fancy goods, corner Congress and First.  
 BUNN, JOHN, hair dresser, International Hotel, River.  
 Bunnell, L. S., (*Weaver & Bunnell*.)  
 Burden, H. & Sons, (*James A. and I. Townsend*.) props. of Burden Iron Works, South Troy.  
 Burden, I. Townsend, (*H. Burden & Sons*.)  
 Burden, James A., (*H. Burden & Sons*.)  
 Burdett, Albert G., (*Burdett, Son & Co.*)  
 Burdett, Geo. C., (*Burdett, Son & Co.*) (*Burdett, Potter, Smith & Co.*) vice president Central National Bank of Troy.  
 Burdett, Potter, Smith & Co., (*Geo. C. Burdett, Lewis Potter, Wm. S. Smith, Francis Warrenner and Otis A. Train*.) stove manufs. North Fourth, office 253 River.  
 Burdett, Son & Co., (*Geo. C. and Albert G. Burdett*.) wines and liquors, wholesale, 253 River.  
 Burgess, Chas., photographer, 282 River.  
 \*BURKE, DAVID, undertaker and coffin maker, 229 Fourth.  
 Burke, Michael, meat market, corner Fourth and Ida.  
 BURKERT, JOHN, saloon, 113 Fourth.  
 Burns, Clara Mrs., boarding house, 77 Sixth.  
 Burns, John, groceries and provisions, 526 River.  
 BURNS, JOHN W., undertaker, coffin maker and prop. livery stable, 112 North Second.  
 Burns, Joseph & D., undertakers, 120 North Second, up stairs.  
 Burns, M. Mrs., dress maker, 410 Eighth.  
 Burns, Wm., junk shop, 3 Seventh.  
 BURROWS, E. A., house furnishing goods, wood and willow ware, 176 and 178 River.  
 Burton, L., (*Stoddard & Burton*.)  
 Barton, Mathew H., allo. physician and surgeon, 75 Fourth.  
 Burton, Zimri, harness maker, 91 Congress.  
 BUSH & LEGGETT, (*Sidney Bush and John Leggett*.) paper box makers and agents for the Wilson Sewing Machine, 382 River, corner Federal.  
 BUSH, SIDNEY, (*Bush & Leggett*.)  
 Bussey, Esek, (*Bussey, McLeod & Co.*)  
 Bussey, Geo., foreman in H. Ingraham & Co's rectifying establishment, Douw.  
 Bussey, McLeod & Co., (*Esek Bussey, Chas. A. McLeod, John O. Merriam and Rufus Lane*.) iron founders, 265 River, Troy, and 88 Michigan Avenue, Chicago.  
 \*BUSWELL, DURANT & CO., (*Wm. Buswell, Wm. C. Durant and John H. Quackenbush*.) manufs. of parlor and cook stoves, including the Ventilator, 283 River.  
 BUSWELL, WM., (*Buswell, Durant & Co.*)  
 BUTLER, J. B., (*Tibbitts & Butler*.)  
 Byram, J. H. & Son, (*T. A.*) merchant tailors, 236 River.  
 Byram, T. A., (*J. H. Byram & Son*.)  
 Byron, Chas., saloon, 312 First.

## C.

- Cacy, Philip, grocery, 335 Fourth.  
 CALDER, A. G. H., teller of United National Bank of Troy.  
 CALDER, J. F., (*Neher & Calder*.)  
 Caldwell, G. A., (*C. H. Wilson & Co.*)  
 Caldwell, R. B., hosiery and fancy goods, 91 Congress.  
 Calhoun, Thos., carpet weaver, 269 Congress.  
 Calkins, Solon, groceries and provisions, corner State and Fifth.  
 Callery, John, saloon, Iron Works.  
 Camp, N. Hermon, allo. physician and surgeon, 111 Fourth.  
 CAMPBELL, DUGALD, saloon, 21 Fourth, near Franklin Square.  
 \*CAMPBELL, GEO., tin copper and sheet iron worker, 124 River.  
 Campbell, James J., harness maker, 61 Congress.  
 Campbell, John, (*Campbell & Vaughan*.)  
 Campbell, John G., fruits and confectionery, 315 Congress.  
 Campbell, M. S., (*Ward & Campbell*.)  
 CAMPBELL, M. W., homeo. physician, 36 Fifth.  
 Campbell, Peter, carriage painter, 160 Third.  
 Campbell, Sarah, dress maker, 310 River, up stairs.  
 Campbell & Vaughan, (*John Campbell and Patrick Vaughan*.) carpenters and builders, corner Fourth and Adams.  
 Campbell, W. B., (*Sheridan & Campbell*.)  
 CAMPBELL, WM. H., saloon, Congress, opposite Stone Bridge.  
 Campion, — Mrs., confectionery, corner Jacob and North Fourth.  
 CAMPION, PATRICK, grocery and meat market, 184 Fifth.  
 CANNON, J., prop. of Vermont House, 19 Sixth.  
 CANNON, WM. P., fancy goods, 381 Third.  
 Care, Herman, saloon, tobacco and cigars, 104 and 142 Congress.  
 Carey, Patrick, saloon keeper and book agent, corner Monroe and River.

313

River Street,  
TROY.

—  
Sign of the Red  
Pad Lock. —

Benedict & Bonesteel,

**HARDWARE,**

HORSE BLANKETS,

RHODE ISLAND

HORSE SHOE,

NAIL ROD

AND

HORSE NAILS.

See Page 250.

# CHAS. H. GARDNER, Merchant Tailor!

34 Fourth Street, - TROY, N. Y.

*A Choice Selection of Goods Constantly on hand,  
consisting of*

**Foreign & Domestic Cloths,**

**DOESKINS, COATINGS,**

**CASSIMERES, BEAVERS,**

*And all grades of Goods suitable for a first-class  
trade.*

*Good fits and satisfaction guaranteed in all cases.*

# RICHARD H. REILLE, SOLICITOR OF PATENTS,

Designer and Draughtsman,

Room 2, Junction of River and Fourth Streets,  
TROY, N. Y.

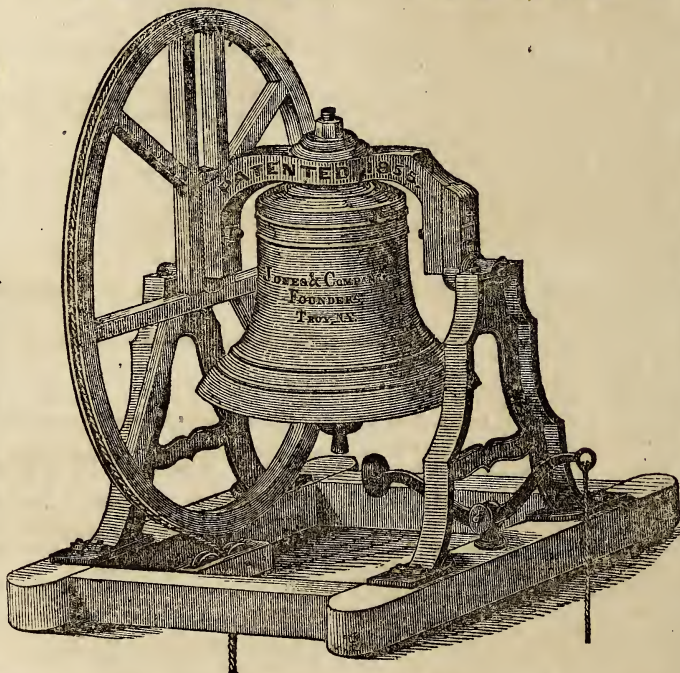
Drawings and Specifications carefully prepared; also Caveats prepared and filed.  
Designs, Maps, Plans, Tracings, &c., executed with accuracy and dispatch.

- CAREY, S. T., (*Lee, Kline & Co.*)  
 Carnell, John R., principal of Bryant, Stratton & Carnell Commercial College, 8 and 9 Front.  
 Carpenter, Charles, physician and surgeon, 1 Fifth.  
 Carpenter, F. Mrs., milliner, 418 Second.  
 CARPENTER, R. M., prop. of Carpenter's Hotel, Congress, corner of Sixth.  
 Carr, Benson, meat market, corner North Second and Vanderheyden.  
 CARR, DAVID, (*Carr, Mosher & Co.*)  
 Carr, Eli P., groceries and provisions, 107 North Second.  
 CARR, J. B. & CO., (*Joseph B. Carr, William Kemp and D. W. Truthill*), American Chain Cable Works, above State Dam.  
 CARR, JOSEPH B., (*Carr & Co.*)  
 CARR, MOSHER & CO., (*David Carr, Harvey Mosher and Warren Chamberlin*), dealers in imported and domestic liquors, wines, cigars, Scotch and English ale, 305 River.  
 Carrigan, Dennis, saloon, 428 River.  
 CARROLL, DANIEL, meat market, 270 Fourth.  
 Carroll, John, grocer, 341 Congress continued.  
 CARROLL, JOHN T., (*Van Every, MacDonald & Carroll*.)  
 Carroll, Julia Mrs., groceries, 81 North Fourth.  
 CARROLL, MICHAEL, grocer and liquor dealer, 296 North Third.  
 CARROLL, PATRICK, dealer in rags, ropes and paper stock, 453 River.  
 CARTER, CYRUS, (*Carter, Ford & Prentice*.)  
 \*CARTER, EDWARD, general agent for The Grover & Baker Sewing Machine, 404 Fulton.  
 CARTER, FORD & PRENTICE, (*Cyrus Carter, E. J. Ford and Wm. H. Prentice*), jobbers of wood and willow ware, 309 River.  
 Cary, James, (*Cary & Van Degue*.)  
 Cary & Van Degue, (*James Carey and Chas. F. Van Degue*), undertakers, 227 Fourth.  
 Casey, Thos., (*Allen & Casey*.)  
 Catlin, Benj. S., allo. physician, 21 First.  
 Catlin, Geo. O., (*Catlin, Lane & Co.*)  
 Catlin, I. R., (*Catlin, Lane & Co.*)  
 Catlin, Lane & Co., (*I. R. Catlin, G. G. Lane and Geo. O. Catlin*), hardware commission merchants, 169 River.  
 Central National Bank of Troy, 13 First, J. L. Van Schoonhoven, president; Geo. C. Burdett, vice president; J. B. Kellogg, cashier; A. W. Wickes, teller; L. H. Groesback, book keeper.  
 Central Savings Bank of Troy, 13 First, J. L. Van Schoonhoven, president; R. Hawley, vice president; J. B. Kellogg, secretary and treasurer.  
 CHAMBERLIN, EDWIN E., (*E. Chamberlin, Son & Co.*), (*Merriam & Chamberlin*.)  
 CHAMBERLIN, E. SON & CO., (*Edwin and Lee Chamberlin and John O. Merriam*), light carriage manufs., River, on town line of Troy and Lansingburgh.  
 CHAMBERLIN, LEE, (*E. Chamberlin, Son & Co.*)  
 CHAMBERLIN, WARREN, (*Carr, Mosher & Co.*)  
 CHAMPNEY, L. C., watches and jewelry, 25 Broadway.  
 Chapman, Alexander, tailor, 745 Fourth.  
 Chapman & Co., (*Franklin Chapman and James Labar*), hair dressers, 724 River.  
 Chapman, Franklin, (*Chapman & Co.*)  
 Cheeney, Edward D., (*Cheeney & Son*.)  
 Cheeney & Son, (*Warner E. and Edward D.*), coal, lime, plaster and cement, 558 River.  
 Cheeney, Warner E., (*Cheeney & Son*.)  
 \*CHINA AND JAPAN TEA STORE, 102 Congress, Wm. Armstrong, prop.  
 Christ Church, (Episcopal), North Second, between Federal and Jacob.  
 Christie & Boardman, (*John T. Christie and Derick L. Boardman*), general insurance agents, Mutual Life, 1 Mutual Bank Building.  
 Christie, John T., (*Christie & Boardman*.)  
 Christie, Wm., cigar maker, 23 Thirteenth.  
 CHURCH, ANDREW M., (*Geo. Bristol & Co.*)  
 CHURCH, CHAS. R., (*Robinson & Church*), vice president Merchants' and Mechanics' Bank of Troy.  
 Church, Emery W., book keeper with Boutwell & Son, 655 River.  
 Church, Foster, master mechanic, T. & B. R. R.  
 Church, Harvey, (*Cox, Church & Co.*)  
 Church, H. S., (*Cox, Church & Co.*)  
 Church of Christ, Seventh, corner Fulton.  
 Church of the Holy Cross, (Episcopal), Eighth, head of Grand Division.  
 Churchill, L. & D. W., manufs. of paper collars and cuffs, corner North Second and Federal.  
 Cipperly & Cole, (*John W. Cipperly and John C. Cole*), insurance agents, 11 First.  
 CIPPERLY, E. L., discount clerk, United National Bank of Troy.  
 CIPPERLY, J. A., (*Traver & Cipperly*.)  
 Cipperly, John W., (*Cipperly & Cole*.)  
 Cirdge, E. J., stove pattern manuf., 450 and 452 Fulton, up stairs.  
 City Tea Store, 88 Congress, H. N. Knickerbocker, prop.



OLD ESTABLISHED  
**TROY BELL FOUNDRY!**

Church Bells, Chimes.



Peals of Bells.

**JONES & CO., - Proprietors,**  
 Corner Adams and First Streets, Troy, N. Y.,

Continue to manufacture those Bells (which have made Troy celebrated throughout the world, and which have been made at this establishment during the past seventeen years,) of all sizes, for *Churches, Factories, Academies, Steamboats, Plantations, Locomotives, &c.*, made of genuine bell metal, (Copper and Tin,) hung with **HILDRETH'S ROTARY YOKE**, the best and most durable ever used. Wheel, Frame, Tolling Hammer, etc., all complete.

**THIRTY, FIRST PREMIUMS—GOLD, SILVER AND BRONZE MEDALS**—and over one thousand unsolicited Letters of commendation have been received.

Written guaranty with every Bell, to **PROVE SATISFACTORY** or be returned and exchanged. Illustrated Catalogues sent free on application to

**JONES & CO., Troy, N. Y.**

**NOTE.**—The City of Troy, having become celebrated for its Bells, has led some manufacturers at other places, to claim that they made their reputation. This, though entirely untrue, we accept as a most emphatic indorsement of our Bells by our competitors. **THERE IS NO OTHER BELL FOUNDRY AT TROY BUT OURS**; and while we are glad to please our rivals by our superior work, we do not know why any reference should be made to it by them, unless to gain **SOME ADVANTAGE** from the superiority of our Bells.

CLAPP, EDWARD L., (*Clapp & Wilder*.)

Clapp, Russel P., agent New York & Troy Steamboat Co., office Front, foot of Broadway.

\*CLAPP & WILDER, (*Edward L. Clapp, J. F. and C. E. Wilder*), gents' furnishing goods, manufs. of shirts and collars, Broadway, corner Second.

Clark, A. F., (*Clark & Parkman*.)

CLARK, ASHBEL B., (*Charles A. Clark & Son*.)

Clark, Calvin H., groceries and drugs, Pawling Avenue, Albia.

CLARK, CHARLES A. & SON, (*Ashbel B.*), undertakers and coffin makers, 469 River.

CLARK, CHAS. C., (*Parmenter & Clark*.)

Clark, Chas. G., homeo. physician, 37 Fifth.

Clark, Elizabeth Mrs., millinery goods, 306 Broadway.

Clark & Parkman, (*A. F. Clark and F. T. Parkman*.) clothing, 86 Clark.

Clark, Robert, wagon and sleigh manuf., 422 River.

CLARK, STARR, (*Winne & Clark*.)

Clark, T., boarding house, 7 and 8 Broadway.

Clark, W. A., (*Geo. H. Phillips & Co*.)

CLARK, W. A. & CO., (successors to Nuttall & Clark,) (*Chapin Jones*), wholesale dealers in hosiery, shirts, drawers, jackets, knit cloth and Yankee notions, 326 River.

Clauter, Philip, barber, 632 River.

Clayton, Geo., meat stall, Fulton Market.

Cleary, James F., saloon, 88 Second, and Alley, near River.

CLEARY, KYRAN Mrs., prop. Diamond Ale Brewery, corner Fifth and Liberty.

Cleary, William, boots and shoes, 33 Federal.

CLEARY, WM. V., business manager Diamond Ale Brewery, corner Fifth and Liberty.

CLEMINSHAW, CHAS., manuf. and bottler of soda, sasaparilla, lager beer, ale, cider and porter, 421 and 423 River.

Cleinenin, Wm. F., (*James W. Cusack & Co*.)

Clextion, S. R. & Son, (*Theodore A.*) sheep pelts, wool, hides and calf skins, 529 and 531 River.

Clextion, Theodore A., (*S. R. Clextion & Son*.)

Clinton Stone Works, 255 and 257 River, Fuller, Warren & Co., props.

Clough, M. T., lawyer and commissioner of deeds, 37 Congress.

CLUM, HENRY M., groceries and provisions, corner North Second and Jay.

CLUETT, FRED. H., (*Cluett & Sons*.)

Cluett, Geo. B., Brother & Co., (*J. W. Alfred and Robert Cluett*), linen collar manufs., 386, 388 and 390 River.

Cluett, J. W. Alfred, (*Geo. B. Cluett, Brother & Co*.)

Cluett, Robert, (*Geo. B. Cluett, Brother & Co*.)

CLUETT & SONS, (*Wm. and Fred H. Cluett, and Chas. M. Estes*), pianos, organs and musical instruments, 270 River.

CLUETT, WM., (*Cluett & Sons*.)

\*COBDEN, A., photographs and ambrotypes, corner Fourth and River.

COBURN, EDWARD S., homeo. physician and surgeon, office 70 Second, residence 110 First.

Cohen, Isaac, fashionable clothier, 310 River.

Cohen, Jacob, saloon, 116 River.

Cohen, R., clothing, 404 River.

COLBERN, A. M. Mrs., confectionery and toys, 28½ King.

Colby, John H., lawyer and commissioner of deeds, 13½ State.

Colby, John P., groceries and provisions, corner North Third and Jacob.

COLE & BRYAN, (*E. L. Cole and Frank H. Bryan*), lawyers, 74 Second.

COLE, E. L., (*Cole & Bryan*.)

Cole & Ford, (*H. W. Cole and W. T. Ford*), laundry, 3 and 4 Union.

Cole, H. W., (*Cole & Ford*.)

Cole, John C., (*Cipperly & Cole*.)

COLEMAN, THOMAS, president First National Bank of Troy.

COLLINS & COLLISON, (*E. R. Collins and R. C. Collison*), wholesale dealers in groceries and produce, 327 River.

COLLINS, E. R., (*Collins & Collison*.)

Collins, J. Mrs., grocer, 273 Fourth.

Collins, Wm., sash, doors and blinds, 124 Congress, up stairs.

COLLISON, R. C., (*Collins & Collison*.)

Colvert, Jennette, saloon, 63 Union.

Colwell, Thomas, (*Morrison & Colwell*.)

Combs, Wm., coal and wood, 769 River.

Comer, Thos., shoe shop, 541 Fourth.

Comins, Reuben, bridge builder, 232 River.

CONALD, BROTHER, supt. Troy Catholic Male Orphan Asylum, corner Betsford and Hanover.

Conaty, Michael, boots and shoes, corner Division and Fourth.

Condon, J. P., livery, Church.

Congress St. M. E. Church, junction Thirteenth and Congress.

Conkey, C. F., malster, 135 Ferry.

- Conklin, Wm. Mrs., ladies' under garments and plain sewing, 104 River.  
**CONNELL, ROBERT**, (*Connell & Ross*.)  
**CONNELL & ROSS**, (*Robert Connell and Adam Ross*.) stone cutters and setters, free and blue stone, corner Rensselaer and North Third.  
 Connolly, M., exchange office, 4 Franklin Square.  
 Connors, Patrick, grocery and liquor store, 167 North Third.  
 Connery, Timothy, meat market, 373 Third.  
 Connery, Wm., grocer, Ida.  
 Connolly & Curtis, (*John Connolly and Mont G. Curtis*.) coach and saddlery hardware, Green's Building, corner Broadway and William.  
 Connolly, John, (*Connolly & Curtis*.)  
 Connolly, John, saloon, 313 First.  
 Connolly, Thos., saloon, 8 Ferry.  
 Connors, Michael, saloon, 323 Fourth.  
 Conroy, Patrick, saloon, 695 Fourth.  
**CONSALUS, D. A.**, (*J. & D. A. Consalus*.)  
**CONSALUS, J. & D. A.**, (*John and D. A.*.) wool commission merchants and brokers, 417 and 419 River.  
**CONSALUS, JOHN**, (*J. & D. A. Consalus*.)  
 Convent of Sisters of St. Joseph, Mother Gonzaga, superior, Fourth near Greenbush.  
**CONVERSE, PERRIN W.**, (*Van Schoonhoven, Fisk & Converse*.)  
**CONWAY, JAMES**, (*Patrick B. Conway & Son*.)  
 Conway, John, groceries and provisions, 130 North Second.  
**CONWAY, JOHN, JR.**, groceries and provisions, 128 North Second.  
**CONWAY, PATRICK B. & SON**, (*James*.) carriage trimmers and harness makers, 201 Fourth.  
 Cook, Geo. H., groceries and crockery, 129½ Congress.  
**COOK, JAMES L.**, groceries and crockery, 109 Congress.  
 Cook, Robley D., lawyer, 271 River.  
**COON, JOHN H.**, (*Coon & Van Valkenburgh*.)  
 Coon, Robert V., master car builder, T. & B. R. R.  
**COON & VAN VALKENBURGH**, (*John H. Coon and J. M. Van Valkenburgh*.) manufs. of linen collars and cuffs, Johnson's Block, Union.  
 Cooney, John, tailor, 321 Tenth.  
 Cooney, Michael, saloon, 59 Congress.  
**COOPER, GEO. D.**, (*Cooper & Son*.)  
 Cooper, James C., fancy store, 392 Fourth.  
**COOPER, SAMUEL**, (*Cooper & Son*.)  
 \***COOPER & SON**, (*Samuel and Geo. D.*.) flour and feed, 133 Congress.  
 Cooper, Wm. L., physician and surgeon, Albia.  
 Cooper, Wm. S., allo. physician and surgeon, 81 Third.  
 Co-Operative Foundry Co., manufs. stoves and iron castings, corner River and Turner's Lane.  
 \***COPLEY, ENOCH**, house, sign and carriage painter, 469 Grand.  
 Copper, J. M., manager Alden's Photograph Rooms, corner Grand Division and Fourth.  
 Corbin, M., shoe maker, 161 Green.  
 Corbin, Pliny M., cashier Union National Bank of Troy.  
**CORCORAN, JOSEPH**, groceries and provisions, 5 Hutton.  
 Corcoran, Helen Mrs., grocery, 425 Fourth.  
 Corliass, J. M. & Son, (*John M. and Wilbur F.*.) manufs. and wholesale dealers in collars and cuffs, 24 Fifth.  
 Corliass, John M., (*J. M. Corliass & Son*.)  
 Corliass, Wilbur F., (*J. M. Corliass & Son*.)  
 Cornelius, Thomas, whitesmith and blacksmith, 87 Union Alley.  
**CORNELL, THOS. R.**, meat market, corner King and Jacob.  
 Corning, Douglass, (*Bisco, Corning & Abe*.)  
 Corning, Erastus, (*John A. Griswold & Co.*.) (*Erastus Corning & Co.*)  
 Corning, Erastus & Co., (*Erastus Jr.*.) props. Albany Iron Works, office Mill.  
 Corning, Erastus Jr., (*John A. Griswold & Co.*.) (*Erastus Corning & Co.*)  
 Corning, Wm. M., asst. accountant, Troy Savings Bank.  
**CORNWELL, EDWARD M.**, (*Cornwell & McCoy*.)  
**CORNWELL, M.**, exchange office, 19 Fourth.  
**CORNWELL & MCCOY**, (*Edward M. Cornwell and A. McCoy*.) coal, wood and kindling, 40 and 42 Federal.  
**CORSE, ALBERT C.**, (*Eddy & Corse*.)  
 Corse, Aug. P., book keeper with Eddy & Corse, 540 River.  
 Cosgro, J. C., (*Lairdieson & Cosgro*.)  
 Coughello, John, groceries and provisions, 194 Fourth.  
 Coughlin, Daniel, molder and grocer, 346 Fourth.  
**COURTNEY & LEE**, (*Thos. Courtney and John Lee*.) carpenters and builders, 130 William.  
**COURTNEY, THOS.**, (*Courtney & Lee*.)  
**COUTIE, JAMES**, (*Wm. Coutie & Son*.)



COUTIE, WM. & SON, (*James*.) machinists, steam engines and machinery for making staves, Mechanic, near R. R. bridge.  
 Cowan, Esek, (*Forsyth, Fursman & Cowan*.) commissioner of deeds.  
 Cowee, David, (*John L. Thompson, Sons & Co.*)  
 Cowee, James F., (*John L. Thompson, Sons & Co.*)  
 Cowen, John S., tailor, 303 Fourth.  
 Cox, Church & Co., (*David B. Cox, Harvey Church and H. S. Church*.) manufs. of stoves, 281 River.  
 Cox, David B., (*Cox, Church & Co.*)  
 Cox, Edward B., (*Snyder & Cox*.)  
 Cox, Wm. S., merchant tailor, 3 Mansion House Block.  
 Coyle, I. & Brothers, (*William and Richard*.) marble and mantle works, 496 River.  
 Coyle, Richard, (*I. Coyle & Brothers*.)  
 Coyle, William, (*I. Coyle & Brothers*.)  
 COZZENS, G. P., prop. of Northern Hotel, 456 River.  
 Crabb, E. A. Mrs., select school, 103 Ferry.  
 \*CRAIG, CHAS. P., locksmith and general jobbing, 382 River, up stairs, opposite the Bridge.  
 Cramer, Geo. H., president Rensselaer & Saratoga R. R.  
 CRANDALL, PARDON S., mill stones, cement, plaster &c., 440 and 442 River.  
 Crandell, Joseph, general freight agent, T. & B. R. R.  
 Crary, Chas. W., (*Battershall & Co.*)  
 Crawford, M. G., saloon, 121 Congress.  
 Cread, Edward, grocery and saloon, 333 Fourth.  
 CRISSES, WM. G., teller First National Bank of Troy.  
 Croft, C. G., (*Davis, Croft & Wilson*.)  
 Cronin, I. Mrs., grocer, 272 Fourth.  
 CRONIN, JEREMIAH, groceries and provisions, 73 Federal.  
 Crow, Jeremiah, saloon, Madison.  
 Crowley, James, ales, wines and liquors, 223 Fourth.  
 Crowley, W., harness maker, 11 King.  
 Crutchley, Abraham, saloon, 15 Smith Avenue.  
 Crystal Palace Mills, office 173 River, Bills & Thayer, props.  
 Culklin, Cornelius, carriage maker, 181 Fourth.  
 Cullegan, John, tin and copper smith, corner North Third and Hoosick.  
 CULLIGAN, ALLEN P., tin smith, 180 Hoosick.  
 Culliton, Thos., saloon, 768 River.  
 Cummings & Birt, (*Marcus F. Cummings and Thomas Birt*.) architects, 283 River.  
 Cummings, Marcus F., (*Cummings & Birt*.)  
 CURLEY BROS., (*Thos. and John J.*) saloon, 1 Franklin Square.  
 Curley, James, merchant tailor, 41 King.  
 Curley, James, groceries and provisions, 127 North Second.  
 CURLEY, JOHN J., (*Curley Bros.*)  
 Curley, P., wholesale dealer in liquors, wines &c., 408 Fourth.  
 CURLEY, THOS., (*Curley Bros.*)  
 Curran, P., china, crockery and glassware, 190 River.  
 Curry, Ellen Mrs., saloon, 146 River.  
 Curtin, John, shoe maker, Iron Works.  
 Curtis, C. G., teaming, between Second and Third.  
 CURTIS, CLARK E., (*Curtis & Mullin*.)  
 Curtis, H. C., (*Bennett, Fellows & Co.*)  
 CURTIS & MULLIN, (*Clark E. Curtis and Michael Mullin*.) props. Trojan Dye House, 397 River.  
 Curtis, Mont G., (*Connolly & Curtis*.)  
 Cusack, James W. & Co., (*Wm. F. Clenennen*.) watches and jewelry, 248 River.  
 Cusson, Cyrril, cigar manuf., Monroe, between Second and Third.  
 CUTTING, H. B., manuf. shirts, collars and bosoms, 314 River.

## D.

DAILEY, JAMES E., saloon, 18 Congress.  
 Daley, James F., (*O'Neal & Daley*.)  
 Daly, J., fruits and vegetables, 32 Hoosick.  
 DALY, JAMES, (*Daly & Stanton*.)  
 DALY & STANTON, (*James Daly and John Stanton*.) props. Empire Brewery, 188 and 200 Fifth.  
 Danahy, Dennis, groceries and provisions, 29 Hoosick.  
 DANFORTH, HENRY W., assistant assessor internal revenue, 4th div., 15th dist., Boardman Building.  
 DANIELS, A. C., furniture ware rooms, 189 River.  
 Danker, J. S., (*Price & Danker*.)  
 Darling, Henry H., (*Simmons & Darling*.)  
 DATER, JOHN Y., (*Dater & Springer*.)

**BUCKEYE**  
 Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World.  
 Adiance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

- \*DATER & SPRINGER, (*John Y. Dater and Daniel Springer*.) groceries, provisions—flour and feed, City Hay Market, 134, 136 and 138 Fifth.
- Daubney, Wm. H., (*McKenna & Daubney*.)
- Davenport, C. E., (*Tidd, Davenport & Landon*.)
- Davis, Charles H., wholesale and retail confectioner, 42 King.
- DAVIS, CHESTER T., (*Davis & Hakes*.)
- Davis, Croft & Wilson, (*R. C. Davis, G. G. Croft and G. P. Wilson*.) clothing, corner Fulton and Fourth.
- DAVIS & HAKES, (*Chester T. Davis and Geo. W. Hakes*.) house and sign painters, 465 Fulton.
- DAVIS, HATTIE M. Miss, fashionable dress making, 320 Fulton.
- Davis, R., pawn broker, 363 Fulton.
- Davis, R. C., (*Davis, Croft & Wilson*.)
- Davison, Asa R., (*Davison & Son*.)
- Davison, Paul K., (*Davison & Son*.)
- Davison & Son, (*Paul K. and Asa R.*) gardeners, grocers, wood and coal dealers, Fourteenth.
- Davison, Thomas, ready made clothing, 156 River.
- Day, Geo., lawyer and commissioner of deeds, room 10, Mutual Bank Building, State.
- Day, H. W., (*Day & Vanderker*.)
- Day & Vanderker, (*H. W. Day and C. Vanderker*.) fancy goods, Yankee notions, hosiery, knit shirts, drawers &c., 329 River.
- DEAN, S. J. Miss, (successor to Mrs. Griffith,) corset rooms, agent for Butterick's patterns, 340 River, up stairs.
- DECKER, JEREMIAH, steam engine manuf., 671 River.
- DeFreest, A. & Co., (*Albert DeFreest and Chas. D. Shrauder*.) groceries and provisions, 73 Congress.
- DeFreest, Albert, (*A. DeFreest & Co.*)
- DeFreest, C. W., livery stable, 36 Second.
- DEFREEST, I., (*Allen & DeFreest*.)
- DEFREEST, LEVI, book keeper.
- DEGNAN, THOS. B., physician and surgeon, 245 Fourth.
- DEGOLYER & BROTHER, (*Joseph D. and Watts*.) manufs. varnishes and japan, 113 Sixth.
- DEGOLYER, JOSEPH D., (*DeGolyer & Brother*.)
- DEGOLYER, WATTS, (*DeGolyer & Brother*.)
- DELANO, FRANK, (*Delano & Tripp*.)
- DELANO & TRIPP, (*Frank Delano and Arnold G. Tripp*.) wholesale grocers, 500 and 502 Fulton.
- Demers, John, brick maker, Oakwood Avenue.
- DENIO, COLE H., lawyer, Rand's Hall.
- Dennin, James, tea store, 299 River.
- Dermott, S. C. & Co., (*Stephen C. Dermott and John B. Pierson*.) millers, 149 River.
- Dermott, Stephen C., (*S. C. Dermott & Co.*)
- Derrick, Ira, wagon maker, Eighth.
- Desjardins, Leandis, grocer, 368 Second.
- Deverix, J., boots and shoes, 376 Third.
- Devine, H. Miss, saloon, Hill.
- DEVITT, M. H., ales, wines and liquors, 393 River.
- DEVOY, JAMES, groceries and saloon, 368 First.
- Dewey, Mary J. Miss, millinery and dress making, 108 Fifth.
- DEXTER, A. C., shipper and salesman, Mount Vernon Mill, River.
- Dexter, Chester B., bakery, 141 Fourth.
- DEXTER, O., fancy cake baker, 31 King.
- Deyo, M. J. Mrs., millinery and fancy goods, 206 River.
- DeZouche, L. H., wood carver and designer, 351 River, corner Grand Division.
- DIAMOND ALE BREWERY, corner Fifth and Liberty, Mrs. Kyran Cleary, prop., Wm. V. Cleary, business manager.
- Diamond File Works, 680 River, Hitchens & Wheelers, props.
- Diamond Tea Store, corner King and Jacob, Thos. Faulkner, prop.
- Dickerman, Mark S., Troy Steam Marble Works, 81, 83 and 85 Ferry.
- Dingman, Charles N., (*C. N. Dingman & Co.*)
- Dingman, C. N. & Co., (*Charles N. and Jacob Dingman and Adam A. Feathers*.) props. of Farmers' Hotel, groceries and feed, 130 and 134 Congress.
- Dingman, Jacob, (*C. N. Dingman & Co.*)
- Dinney, Walter, saloon, 620 River.
- DIX, JAMES P., (*E. L. Stout & Co.*)
- Dodds, Fergus, (*Dodds & Ferguson*.)
- Dodds & Ferguson, (*Fergus Dodds and Wm. Ferguson*.) plumbers, gas and steam fitters, 361 Fulton.
- \*DODGE, JOHN L., manufs. and dealers in men's, boys' youth's, ladies' misses' and children's boots, shoes, slippers, rubbers &c., 366 River.
- DODGE, JOHN W., refreshment and dining saloon, 558 Fulton, north end of Union Depot.

- DODGE, JOHN W., (*Loop & Dodge.*)  
Dodge, M. W., boots and shoes, 3 King.  
Dohan, Timothy, grocer, 503 Fourth.  
DOLAN, EDWARD, (*Lyon & Dolan.*)  
Dolan, Peter W., cigar maker, 382 River.  
Don, John, stone yard, corner Hoosick and North Second.  
Donahue, Mary Mrs., confectionery and Yankee notions, 195 Congress.  
Donnelly, J. W., (*Doud & Donnelly.*)  
Donnelly, Maurice, copper and tinsmith, 105½ Fourth.  
Donnohue, H. Mrs., groceries, 367 Second.  
DONOHUE, WM., justice of the peace and asst. police justice, 86 Second.  
Donovan, Timothy, baker, 80 Hill.  
DOOLEY, P. J., stationer and Catholic book seller, 182 River.  
Dooley, Wm., shoe maker, corner Hill and Washington.  
Dorcey, T. Mrs., candies, 309 Fourth.  
Doring, Chas., leader Troy Cornet and String Band, 88 Second.  
DORING, FRANCIS, cigar manuf. and saloon, 156 North Fourth.  
DORR, JOSEPH P., (*Dorr & Stone.*)  
DORR, PHILIP, grocery and saloon, 145 Ferry.  
DORR & STONE, (*Joseph P. Dorr and Chas. Stone.*) merchant tailors and wholesale dealers in clothing, 274 and 276 River.  
\*DORRANCE, J. A., dealer in boots, shoes and rubbers, 368 River.  
Doty, M. Mrs., dress maker, 248 Congress.  
Double Reservoir Stove Co., 277 River, manuf. Mansard Cook, Daniel E. Paris, manager.  
Doud & Donnelly, (*J. Doud and J. W. Donnelly.*) booksellers, stationers and news agents, picture and frame dealers &c., 28 King.  
Doud, J., (*Doud & Donnelly.*)  
Dougherty, John, grocer, 642 River.  
DOUGLASS, G. L., agent for Western Transportation Co., 191 River.  
DOUGLASS, WALTER S., book keeper with Flack & Co., 8 and 10 Franklin.  
Downey, Thos., butcher, 236 Fourth.  
Drake, Francis, coach and saddlery hardware, 237 River.  
Drake, R. L., artists' depot, 341 River.  
Draper, Frederick E., (*Fitzpatrick & Draper.*)  
DRAPER, JAMES R., dentist, 463 Fulton.  
DRAPER, S. & SON, (*Stephen and Wm. H.,*) twine and fish lines, 81 Ferry.  
DRAPER, STEPHEN, (*S. Draper & Son.*)  
DRAPER, WM. H., (*S. Draper & Son.*)  
Drube, H., civil engineer and surveyor, over 64 Congress.  
DUBUQUE, L. R., (*Neal Bros. & Co.*)  
Duevan, Thos., saloon, 239 North Third.  
Duffy, Chas., news room, 755 Fourth.  
Duffy, James, prop. Saratoga House, 466 River.  
Duffy, James, wood yard, 382 Fourth.  
Duffy, James P., shoe maker, 655 Fulton.  
DUFFY, MICHAEL, groceries and provisions, corner Eagle and Ninth.  
Duffy, P. Mrs., prop. Elm House, North.  
DUFFY, STEPHEN, groceries, drugs and medicines, 763 River.  
Dugdale, James, furniture, 539 Fourth.  
Duke, J. H., (*Duke & Lockwood.*)  
Duke, John, wholesale butcher and meat market, 287 and 769 Fourth.  
Duke & Lockwood, (*J. H. Duke and Homer N. Lockwood,*) importers of linen goods, Green Block, Broadway.  
Duke, Thos., meat market, 409 Second.  
\*DULLEY, J. J., wood carving of all kinds, 407 River.  
Dunbar, Samuel, shoe maker, 163 Green.  
Dundon, Michael, city bill poster, 218 River.  
Dunham, D. W., (*H. Mott & Co.*)  
DUNHAM, T. M., (*Pine, Miller & Dunham.*)  
Dunlavy, John, prop. Broadway House, 2 Fulton.  
Dunlop, Sarah Mrs., groceries and provisions, 76 Vale Avenue.  
Dunn, Martin, grocer, corner Madison and Third.  
Dupaix, Joseph, brick manuf., Fifth, south of Poestenkill.  
DURANT, WM. C., (*Busswell, Durant & Co.*)  
Durfee, H., (*Durfee & Newth.*)  
Durfee & Newth, (*H. Durfee and N. J. Newth,*) Troy Bonnet and Hat Bleachery, 344 River, 2d floor.  
Durfee, W. A., bonnet and hat bleacher, 310 River, up stairs.  
Durr, Robert, cigar maker, 287 Congress.  
DUSENBERRY & ANTHONY, (*Chas. E. Dusenberry and Jesse B. Anthony,*) props. Union Mills and wholesale dealers and manufs. coffee, spices, mustard, soda, cream tartar, saleratus &c., 363 River.  
DUSENBERRY, CHAS. E., (*Dusenberry & Anthony.*)



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*18 Third Street, second door south of his former  
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Where he will be pleased to wait on those professionally who may wish his services  
in any department of the Dental Practice, and at *reasonable* rates.

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AND DEALER IN

*Wrought Iron Pipe, plain and galvanized; Cast  
Iron Pipe, all sizes and descriptions; Block  
Tin Pipe, excellent for spring water and as  
cheap as lead pipe; Lift and Force,  
Drive Well and Cistern Pumps of  
the best quality.*

GAS AND KEROSENE CHANDELIERS; PORTABLE GAS MACHINES for Coun-  
try use—Warranted Safe and Reliable; Bath Tubs, Water Closets, Marble Wash  
Stands, Gas and Steam Cocks, Valves, &c.

 Drive Well Pipes Put Down on Short Notice.

DUTCHER, JACOB M., (*J. M. Dutcher & Son.*)  
 DUTCHER, J. M. & SON, (*Jacob M. and T. Henry.*) stoves and house furnishing goods,  
 118 Congress.  
 DUTCHER, T. HENRY, (*J. M. Dutcher & Son.*)  
 Dutrizac, J. O., physician, 343 Second.  
 Dwyer, Michael, shoe maker, 6 Washington.  
 Dyer, A. Mrs. & Co., (*Mrs. M. Lay.*) millinery, 224 River.  
 Dyer Bros., (*Lucius L. and Wm. H.*) stone cutters, corner River and Adams.  
 Dyer, Wm. H., (*Dyer Bros.*)  
 Dyer, Lucius H., (*Dyer Bros.*)

## E.

\*EAGLE BREWERY, corner Second and Canal, Hoellinger & O'Brien, props.  
 Eagle, Geo., cigar manuf., 478 Fourth.  
 Eagle, Jacob, druggist, 136 River.  
 Eagle, John, cigar maker, 729 River.  
 Eagle, J. M., cigar manuf., Jefferson.  
 Eagle Saloon, 131 River, James Johnston, prop.  
 EARL, H. M., (*Earl & Wilson.*)  
 EARL & WILSON, (*H. M. Earl and Washington Wilson.*) manufs. of collars and cuffs,  
 5 Union, Troy, and 217 Church, New York.  
 Eastern Hotel, 112 River, Daniel Morey, prop.  
 Eaton, E. O., agent Troy Hosiery Manuf. Co.  
 \*EBEL, CHRISTOPHER, hair dresser, 70 Congress.  
 EDDY, CHAS., (*Eddy & Corse.*)  
 EDDY & CORSE, (*Chas. Eddy and Albert C. Corse.*) manufs. stoves, ranges and self-  
 feed hot air furnaces, 540 River, corner Hoosick.  
 Eddy, Geo. W., manuf. of stoves, 193 River.  
 Eddy & Greene, (*L. D. Eddy and D. M. Greene.*) city surveyors and civil engineers, 13½  
 State.  
 Eddy, L. D., (*Eddy & Greene.*)  
 Edwards, Henry C., shoe maker, 329 Congress.  
 Egin, Wm., saloon, 351 Fourth.  
 EGOLF, JOSEPH, tobacco and cigars, 3 First.  
 Elder, John, dye works, 53 State.  
 Elliott, A. B., agent Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine, 3 Broadway.  
 ELLIS & BONESTEEL, (*Thos. Ellis and Jacob H. Bonesteel.*) importers and dealers in  
 wines, brandies, rums, gins, bourbon, wheat and rye whiskies, 369 River.  
 Ellis, E., merchant tailor and gents' furnishing, 166 River.  
 ELLIS, ELIZA Mrs., dress and cloak making, 492 River.  
 \*ELLIS, M. Mrs., Troy Artificial Hair Store, 462 Fulton.  
 ELLIS, THOS., (*Ellis & Bonesteel.*)  
 Elm Grove Laundry, 24 Harrison Place, John C. Blair, prop.  
 Elm House, North, Mrs. P. Duffy, prop.  
 EMPIRE BREWERY, 188 to 200 Fifth, Daly & Stanton, props.  
 Empire Car Wheel Works, Heart & Co., props.  
 Empire Foundry, corner Second and Ida, salesroom 233 River, Sweet, Quimby & Perry,  
 props., manufs. cook stoves.  
 Empire Steam Dye Works, 128 River, Isaac Hilton, prop.  
 English, James, second hand furniture, 220 Fourth.  
 English, John, baker, 347 Second.  
 English, John & Co., (*Daniel Lyons.*) coal yard, 335 Second.  
 ENSIGN, ISAAC, druggist, 116 Congress.  
 Entwistle, Mary Mrs., clairvoyant physician, 603 River.  
 Eppele, E. Mrs., dress making and plain sewing, Sixth, near Congress.  
 EPTING, FREDERICK, butcher and prop. market, Douw, between River and Vale  
 Avenue.  
 ERNST, ANTHONY, (*Joyce & Ernst.*)  
 Erwin, — Mrs., candy store, 111 North Second.  
 ESTES, CHAS. M., (*Chett & Sons.*)  
 Evans, Robert, (colored,) clothes cleaned and repaired, 10 First.  
 EVERETT, E. L., (*Everett & Son.*)  
 Everett, Frank, saloon, 101 Fifth.  
 EVERETT, L. C., (*Everett & Son.*)  
 EVERETT & SON, (*L. C. and E. L.*) fine art gallery, picture frames &c., 2 First.  
 Everingham, A. E., meat market, 616 River.  
 Everingham, Alex., (*Everingham & Hogg.*)  
 Everingham & Hogg, (*Alex. Everingham and L. Hogg.*) manufs. boilers and tanks, cor-  
 ner North and Mount.  
 Excelsior Brewery, corner Ferry and Sixth, Kennedy & Murphy, props.  
 Excelsior Coffee and Spice Mills, 317 River, C. H. Garrison, prop.  
 Excelsior Knitting Mills, Ida Hill, F. W. Farnand, prop.  
 Exchange Hotel, 137 Congress, G. Taber, prop.

# J. W. KENNEDY,

466



468

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DUFFEY'S BLOCK,

No. 458 RIVER STREET,  
TROY, N. Y.



**F.**

- Fahl, Wm., shoe maker, 26 Mount.  
 Fahortv. John, saloon, 420 Fourth.  
 FAIRWEATHER, A., (*Fairweather & Williams.*)  
 \*FAIRWEATHER & WILLIAMS, (*A. Fairweather and M. H. Williams.*) groceries, provisions &c., 380 River, opposite the bridge.  
 FALES, ANDREW B., (*Wager, Fales & Co.*) commissioner of deeds.  
 Fales, F. A., provisions, 147 River.  
 FALES, F. M., (*Van Tine & Fales.*)  
 Fallon, John J., tobacconist and saloon keeper, corner Second and Madison.  
 Farley, James, painter, 23 Ferry.  
 Farley, John, junk shop and grocery.  
 Farmers' Hotel, 130 and 134 Congress, C. N. Dingman & Co., props.  
 Farnand, F. W., Excelsior Knitting Mills, Ida Hill.  
 Farnham, C. W., (*Blanchard & Farnham.*)  
 Farnham, Louisa L., boarding house, 395 River.  
 FARNHAM, W. H., (*Buckley & Farnham.*)  
 FARRELL, JAMES, saloon, 13 Federal.  
 Farrell, Michael, saloon and livery, 7 Vale Avenue.  
 FARRELL, THOS., grocer and liquor dealer, 33 Hoosick.  
 FARRELL, WM. B., groceries and provisions, 423 Fourth, corner Monroe.  
 Faulkner, J., boots and shoes, 288 River.  
 Faulkner, Thos., Diamond Tea Store, corner King and Jacob.  
 Feathers, Adam A., (*C. N. Dingman & Co.*)  
 \*FEDERAL STREET MARBLE WORKS, corner North Second, Peter Grant, prop.  
 Fellows, A. C., (*Bennett, Fellows & Co.*)  
 Fellows, Tisdale E., bookkeeper for Wm. Taylor, River.  
 FELTER, MAHLON, allo. physician and surgeon, 106 Fifth.  
 \*FENNESSEY, THOMAS, custom boot maker, 2 Broadway.  
 FERGUSON, H. A., 457 River.  
 Ferguson, Wm., (*Dodds & Ferguson.*)  
 Ferriss, J. H., (*John A. Ferriss & Son.*)  
 Ferriss, John A. & Son, (*J. H.*) importers and jobbers of crockery and glass ware, 255 River.  
 Feyl, Anthony, bakery, 351 River.  
 FIELD, FRANKLIN, (*Browns & Field.*)  
 Fields, Michael, grocer, 246 Fourth.  
 FIFTH AVENUE MARKET, corner Federal and South Second, James R. Fonda, prop.  
 File Bros., (*Joel F. and Chas. E.*) props. *Saturday Bulletin*, 218 River.  
 File, M. J., custom shirt maker.  
 \*FILLEY, M. L., hot air furnace, stove and pattern manufacturer, 237 River.  
 Finnigan, Mrs., second hand clothing, 486 River.  
 First Baptist Church, Third, between State and Congress.  
 FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF TROY, capital \$300,000, Thomas Coleman, president; R. H. Thurman, cashier; Wm. G. Crissey, teller; M. M. Waterman, book keeper, 15 First.  
 First Presbyterian Church, First, between Congress and Ferry.  
 FISK, LORENZO C., (*Van Schoonhoven, Fisk & Converse.*)  
 FITCH, FRANCIS, (*Fitch & Keren.*)  
 FITCH, GEO. W. REV., pastor Vale Avenue M. E. Church.  
 FITCH & KEREN, (*Francis Fitch and B. F. Keren.*) billiard rooms, 22 Third.  
 FITZGERALD BROTHERS, (*John and Edmund.*) ales and porter, Garryown Brewery, 495 and 505 River.  
 FITZGERALD, EDMUND, (*Fitzgerald Brothers.*)  
 Fitzgerald, J. A., (*P. J. Fitzgerald & Bro.*)  
 FITZGERALD, JAMES, groceries, provisions, wines and liquors, 118 North Second.  
 FITZGERALD, JOHN, (*Fitzgerald Brothers.*)  
 Fitzgerald, John, saloon, 424 Fourth.  
 Fitzgerald, M., importer and wholesale dealer in brandies, gins and wines, 114 North Second.  
 Fitzgerald, P. J. & Bro., (*J. A.*) importers of brandies, gins and wines, 400 River and 10 King.  
 Fitzgerald, Thos., grocer, corner Eighth and Hoosick.  
 Fitzpatrick & Draper, (*Philip Fitzpatrick and Frederick E. Draper.*) tobacconists, 286 River.  
 Fitzpatrick, James, saloon, 407 Fourth.  
 Fitzpatrick, Philip, (*Fitzpatrick & Draper.*)  
 Fitzpatrick, Thos., saloon, 80 Hill.  
 Fitzsimmons, John, grocer, 191 Fourth.  
 FLACK & BRO., (*David and Wm. A.*) wholesale dealers in flour, groceries, seeds &c., 375 River.  
 Flack, C. S. & Co., (*Hiram Ives and W. L. Thayer.*) bakers, 8 and 10 Franklin.  
 Flack, David H., (*Flack & Bro.*)

# CLIFFORD NEWELL, STEREOTYPEN.

Corner River and Fourth Streets,  
OVER COBDEN'S GALLERY,  
TROY, N. Y.

## BOOK & JOB WORK,

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

*Promptly and Carefully Executed.*

Printers by furnishing OLD METAL, can have their Leads and Slugs cast for 12½ cents per pound.

## The Northern Budget!

AN INDEPENDENT

SUNDAY MORNING JOURNAL.

*Contains latest Telegraph and Local News. Circulates largely in Troy, Albany, West Troy, Cohoes, Waterford, Lansingburgh, and the Valley of the Hudson, accessible by*

Horse Cars Sunday Mornings, and by Mail to the North

*Read by Many Thousands,  
And Circulates double that of any other Journal  
in Troy, with a single exception.*

Unexcelled as an Advertising Medium.

**C. L. MAC ARTHUR, Editor,**

**No. 1 First Street, - TROY, N. Y.**

Flack, Wm. A., (*Fla & Bro.*)

\*FLAGG & FREAR (*John Flagg and Wm. H. Frear*.) dry goods, 3 and 4 Cannon Place, Broadway.

FLAGG, JOHN, (*Flagg & Frear*.)

Flagg, John, (*Flagg, King & Co.*)

FLAGG, JOHN L., (*Bunkle & Flagg*.) (*Hudson River Fisk Flagging and Paving Co.*) Member of Assembly, 1st dist.

Flagg, King & Co., (*John Flagg, A. B. King and H. S. Blakeman*.) carpets, oil cloths, matting and upholstery goods, corner Fourth and Fulton, up stairs.

Flaharty, John, grocer, Hoosick.

Flandrau, Emily Mrs., millinery, 115 Fourth.

Flannery, Edward, grocer, corner Hill and Washington.

Flannigan, Patrick, blacksmith, 697 Fourth.

Flarity, David, news room, Madison.

\*FLEMING, JAMES, liquor dealer, 200 Fourth, corner Division.

Fleming, John, grocer and liquor dealer, 235 Fourth, corner Washington.

\*FLEMING, WM., gas fitter and plumber, 12, 14 and 16 Congress.

Fletcher, Thos. J., hair dresser, 98 Congress.

Flinn, E. Mrs., saloon, 765 Fourth.

Flinn, Paul, market, 303 Second.

Flint, L. A., (*Flint & Mallery*.)

Flint & Mallery, (*L. A. Flint and Thos. C. Mallery*.) fruits and oysters, 94 Congress.

Flood, Virginia Mrs., dress maker, 382 Second.

Foley, Cornelius, meat market and saloon, corner First and Madison.

FOLEY, THOS., grocer, corner Hoosick and Ninth.

Folk, Peter, saloon keeper and stove mounter, Ida.

FONDA, JAMES R., Fifth Avenue Market, corner Federal and South Second.

Fontaine, Mary Mrs., confectionery, 9 Bridge Avenue.

Footner, J. Marshall, merchant tailor, 244 River.

FORD, DANIEL W., teller, National State Bank of Troy and notary public.

FORD, E. J., (*Carter, Ford & Prentice*.)

FORD, I. V., manager Rensselaer and Saratoga telegraph line.

Ford, John B., under sheriff and auctioneer.

FORD, S. V. R., (*Ide Bros. & Ford*.)

Ford, W. T., (*Cole & Ford*.)

Formaen, Robert, saloon, 126 River.

Forrest, Andrew J., exchange office, 4 Franklin Square.

Forrest, H. D., saloon, 588 River.

Forrest, Joseph, clothing, 20 Congress.

Forsyth, Fursman & Cowan, (*James Forsyth, Edgar L. Fursman and Essek Cowan*.) lawyers, 10 State.

Forsyth, James, (*Forsyth, Fursman & Cowan*.)

FOSTER, A. Z., dry goods for cash, 328 River.

Foster, Samuel, deputy county clerk, Court House, Second.

Fox, Geo. S., photographer, 98 Congress.

Fox, Robert G., prop. Troy File Works, at Marshall's Mills.

Foxell, Jones & Millard, (*Joseph Foxell, Thos. Jones and Edward W. Millard*.) manufs. hollow ware, corner Middleburgh and North Fourth.

Foxell, Joseph, (*Foxell, Jones & Millard*.)

\*FRANCIS, J. M. & TUCKER, (*Henry O. R. Tucker*.) props. of *Troy Times*, 209 and 211 River.

Francis, Robert, saloon, 82½ Congress.

Franklin Iron Works, corner River and Hutton, Thos. S. Sutherland, prop.

Franks, J. H., saw filer, 142 Fifth.

FREAR, WM. H., (*Flagg & Frear*.)

Free, H. R., exchange office, 15 Ferry.

Freeman, George W., (*Milligan, Freeman & Co.*)

Freeman, J. W., (*C. Willard & Co.*)

Friends' Meeting House, Fourth, corner State.

Freiot, Charles, physician and surgeon, 14 Fourth.

Freiot, Smith, boarding house, 74 Sixth.

Frezon, Barney, vegetables and oysters, 29 King.

Friedheim, M., second hand clothing and furniture, corner Fifth and Ferry.

Friel, John, reeds and harness, 81 Ferry.

Fritzpatrick, John, marble works, Second.

Fuchs, Chas., saloon, 418 River.

Fuller, Chas. L., city surveyor, 11 Mutual Bank Building, State.

Fuller, Joseph W., (*Fuller, Warren & Co.*)

Fuller, M. F. Miss., variety store, 136 Second.

Fuller, Warren & Co., (*Joseph W. Fuller, John Hobart Warren and Geo. A. Wells*.) Clinton Stone Works, 255 and 257 River.

Funk, Geo., piano tuner, 151 Third.

Fursman, Edgar L., (*Forsyth, Fursman & Cowan*.)

BUCKEYE  
Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World.  
Adriance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Canton Map.



ESTABLISHED IN 1838.

—o—

# DRY GOODS!

## BETTS & MEDBURY,

(SUCCESSORS TO KEELER &amp; BETTS.)

No. 13 Mansion House Block,  
Broadway, Troy, N. Y.

# DRY GOODS!

*Of Every Description.*

We are constantly receiving all the novelties as they appear in the market in

**Dress Goods, Laces,**  
**HOUSEKEEPING GOODS,**  
**HOSIERY, GLOVES, ETC.**

## Mourning Department.

A SPECIALTY.

EMBRACING EVERYTHING IN THE LINE OF

**MOURNING GOODS,**

For DRESSES, CRAPE VEILS, BONNETS, COLLARS, Etc.

This Department was founded years ago by Mr. J. S. KEELER, and has been constantly increased and popularized, so that we now confidently assert that in this branch of business we offer the *best, largest and cheapest* stock north of New York City.

**BETTS & MEDBURY.**

# J. S. TOBEY & CO., Merchant Tailors,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

## Men's and Boys' Clothing!

AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

The place to buy fashionable, well made and satisfactory Clothing, at the lowest possible price.

**EVERY GARMENT WARRANTED.**

*Where you can select from the largest and most complete assortment in the city.*

PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO

### CUSTOM WORK.

A FULL LINE OF ALL THE LEADING STYLES OF

## Foreign and Domestic Fabrics,

Constantly on hand, which will be made to order in the best style, at the lowest rates.

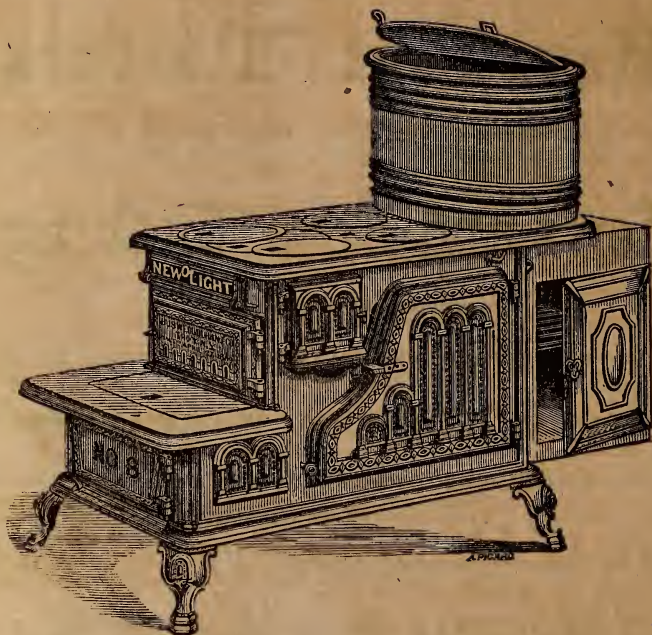
ALSO A FINE AND COMPLETE STOCK OF

## Gents' Furnishing Goods.

NO. 286 RIVER STREET,

**TROY, N. Y.**

# THE NEW LIGHT!



## A NEW FIRST CLASS COOKING STOVE,

WITH

**A Shaking and Dumping Grate,  
A Hot-Air Draft and a Large and Perfectly  
Ventilated Oven.**

The Reservoir is of Cast Iron, and is suspended over the fire; a Jacket of Russia Iron forms a Flue completely surrounding it. It heats water very rapidly.

**THE NEW LIGHT IS UNEQUALED AS A FUEL SAVING STOVE.**

MANUFACTURED BY

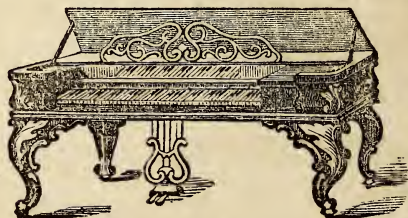
**BUSWELL, DURANT & CO.,  
TROY, N. Y.**



## G.

- GALBRAITH, JOHN, tailor, 502 River.  
 GALE & ALDEN, (*John B. Gale and Chas. L. Alden*.) lawyers, 16 First.  
 GALE, E. THOMPSON, president of United National Bank of Troy.  
 GALE, JOHN B., (*Gale & Alden*.)  
 Galicenstine, Chas., custom tailor, 314 Fulton, up stairs.  
 GALLAGHER, JOHN, (*Bulman & Gallagher*.)  
 Gallaher, S. Mrs., varieties, 126 Second.  
 GALLUP, CHAS., book keeper Gallup Manuf. Co., 329 River.  
 GALLUP MANUF. CO., Wm. H. Gallup, president; manufs. gents' linen collars, cuffs, shirt fronts, ladies' collars and cuffs; manufactory, office and salesroom, 329 and 331 River, Troy; salesroom 335 Broadway, New York; rooms 23 and 24 Moffat's Building.  
 GALLUP, WM. H., president Gallup Manuf. Co.  
 Galusha, E., cabinet and upholstery ware house, 270 River.  
 Galusha, Henry, (*Squires, Sherry & Galusha*.)  
 Ganley, Dominick, boarding house and saloon, 17 Federal.  
 GARDE, S. D. Mrs., dress and cloak making, 63 Congress.  
 GARDNER, ANSON G., laundry, 42 North Fourth.  
 \*GARDNER, CHAS. H., merchant tailor, 34 Fourth.  
 Gardner, James, grocer, 264 Fourth.  
 Garland, James, grocer, 18 Adam.  
 Garrison, C. H., prop. Excelsior Coffee and Spice Mills, 317 River.  
 GARRYOWN BREWERY, 495 and 505 River, Fitzgerald Bros., props.  
 Gary, Geo., (*Patton & Gary*.)  
 Gates, Amanda Mrs., variety store, 610 River.  
 Gates, James P., (*Gates & Smart*.)  
 Gates & Smart, (*James P. Gates and Joseph W. Smart*.) coal dealers and teamsters, 89 River, corner Division.  
 GAY, WILLARD, cashier of National State Bank of Troy, and treasurer and secretary of The State Savings Bank of Troy, also notary.  
 Gearin, Michael, grocer and liquor dealer, corner First and Adams.  
 GEER, ANDREW, (*Scott & Geer*.)  
 GEER, GILBERT, JR., (*Geer & Van Arnham*.)  
 GEER & VAN ARNAM, (*Gilbert Geer, Jr. and Chas. H. Van Arnham*.) insurance and real estate brokers, 5 Mansion House Block.  
 Geren, Frank, saloon, 298 North.  
 German Mission Church, (*M. E.*.) State, between Fifth and sixth.  
 Gertzen, Wm., tobacconist, 129 River.  
 GIBBS, A. B. & L. H., (*Albert B. and Luman H.*.) flour commission merchants, and dealers in all kinds of grain, &c., 179 River.  
 GIBBS, ALBERT B., (*A. B. & L. H. Gibbs*.)  
 GIBBS, LUMAN H., (*A. B. & L. H. Gibbs*.)  
 Gibson, John W., shoemaker, 16 Hoosick.  
 Gibson, Robert F., shoemaker, 93 River.  
 Gifford, M. P., baggage master, Rensselaer & Saratoga R. R.  
 Gilbert, Mary Ann Mrs., dress maker, 773 River.  
 Gilbert, Uri, mayor, office Athenaeum Building, First.  
 GILES, H. G. & SON, (*Henry G. and Leonard H.*.) manufs. and dealers in stoves, 195 River.  
 GILES, HENRY G., (*H. G. Giles & Son*.)  
 GILES, LEONARD H., (*H. G. Giles & Son*.)  
 Gill, John, saloon, 34 Federal.  
 Gillespy, J. H., (*J. J. Gillespy & Son*.)  
 Gillespy, J. J. & Son, (*J. H.*.) wines and liquors, 271 River.  
 Gillies, Donald, boots and shoes, 214 River.  
 GINIVEN, THOS. W., tailor, 636 River.  
 Giroux, C. L. B., physician, 386 Second.  
 GLEASON, JOHN H., carriage and wagon maker, and blacksmith, 228 Fourth.  
 Gleason, S. O., wholesale and retail druggist, 312 River.  
 Globe Flouring Mills, 143 River, Jonas E. Hanaman, prop.  
 Gnadendorff, H., apothecary, 6 and 7 Mansion House Block, Broadway, corner Second, also allo. physician, office 12 Second.  
 Godson, J. Q., (*Thomas Godson & Son*.)  
 Godson, Thomas & Son, (*J. Q.*.) harness, saddles and trunks, 272 River.  
 Goetz, Damian, shoe shop, 338 Second.  
 \*GOLDEN, G. D., undertaker, William, above State.  
 Goldsmith, Alex. S., watches and jewelry, 330 River.  
 GOLDSMITH, THOS., watches, clocks, jewelry &c., 3 Museum Building.  
 Goldstone, M., ready made clothing, 105 Congress.  
 Gonzaga, Mother, superior Convent Sisters of St. Joseph, Fourth, near Greenbush.  
 GOODRICH, FRED. S., (*Goodrich & Woodcock*.) watches and jewelry, 469 Fulton.

# B. H. HIDLEY'S PIANO AND ORGAN ROOMS, No. 12 Mansion House, Troy, N. Y.



The place to procure the unrivalled  
*Steck, Chickering, Haus-*  
*man, Gray & Emerson*

**PIANO FORTES**  
MASON & HAMLIN  
**ORGANS,**  
NEW HAVEN COMPANY  
**Organs & Melodeons**

Musical Merchandise of every description, Wholesale and Retail.

**TUNING AND REPAIRING**

Done by Competent Workmen. Prices satisfactory.

## MAIN BROTHERS,

AGENTS FOR THE



**DAVIS VERTICAL FEED,  
IMPROVED SHUTTLE  
SEWING MACHINE!**

*The Vertical Feed-Bar involves a  
NEW FEATURE in Sewing Machines, pos-  
sessing one of the most valuable working  
principles ever patented; its operation is  
positive, enabling it to run over seams and  
turn corners, without changing the tension,  
length of stitch, or stopping the motion of  
the Machine.*

*Please call and see it before pur-  
chasing.*

**Office and Salesroom,  
460 Fulton Street, - TROY, N. Y.**

J. T. MAIN.

I. S. MAIN.

Z. D. MAIN.



- \*GOODRICH & WOODCOCK, (*Fred. S. Goodrich and Donn. C. Woodcock Jr.*.) agents for the Improved Howe Sewing Machine, 469 Fulton.
- Goodsell, J. H., wholesale dealer in oysters, 16 Union.
- GOODSPEED, A., 7th Avenue Market, near corner of Jacob and North Fourth.
- Goodspeed, James E., saloon, 359 Fulton.
- GORDINIER, A. W., (*Gordinier & Betts.*)
- GORDINIER & BETTS, (*A. W. Gordinier and C. E. Betts.*) groceries and provisions, 506 River.
- Gorman, James, meat market, 38 Federal.
- Gorman, John, meat market, 92 River.
- Gorman, P., groceries and provisions, 13 Jacob.
- Gorman, Timothy, saloon, 278 North Second.
- GORMLY, JOHN, meat market, 351 Congress St. Continued.
- Gory, Wm., turner, McAdam Road.
- Gory, Wm. H., butcher, McAdam Road.
- GOSS, C. H., laundry, 81 and 83 North Third.
- Goss, E. A. Miss, dress maker, Broadway, near Third.
- Gotsell, Ellen Mrs., variety shop, 263 Fourth.
- Goubel, A., head miller in Canal Mill.
- Gouchier, Joseph, saloon, 348 Fourth.
- Grace, James, saloon, 423 Fourth.
- Grace, — Mrs., grocer, 11 North Fourth.
- GRAHAM, JOHN, boot and shoe maker and chiropodist, 68 Ferry.
- Grange, James, saloon, 523 Fourth.
- GRANT, G. H., (*Grant & Rhodes.*)
- \*GRANT, PETER, prop. Federal St. Marble Works, corner North Second.
- GRANT & RHODES, (*G. H. Grant and Geo. N. Rhodes.*) hats, caps and furs, 5 Museum Building.
- GRASER, CHAS. F., confectionery and ice cream saloon, 63 Congress.
- Gratz, E. J., hats, caps and furs, 119½ Congress.
- Gratz, Emanuel, ready made clothing, 111 Congress.
- Graves, Aaron H., (*Graves, Page & Co.*)
- GRAVES, ADOLPHUS A., groceries and provisions, corner Sixth and State.
- Graves, Page & Co., (*Aaron H. Graves, Freeborn H. Page and Allen Williams.*) wholesale grocers, 221 and 223 River.
- Green, A. M., supt. Green & Son's spring factory, Smith Avenue.
- GREEN, EDWARD, book and job printer, 216 River, up stairs.
- Green, Edward, shoemaker, 10 Jacob.
- Green, Hannibal & Son, (*Moses C.*) wholesale dealers in hardware, corner Broadway and Fourth.
- Green, Joseph, fancy hair store, 352 Fulton.
- Green, Moses C., (*Hannibal Green & Co.*)
- Green, R. A., saloon, 119 Fifth.
- GREEN, ROBERT, furniture dealer, 335 and 337 River.
- Green & Son, (*Hannibal and Moses.*) spring factory, Smith Avenue.
- Green, Wm., baker, 290 Fourth.
- GREENE, CHANCY O., (*Sheldon, Greene & Co.*)
- Greene, D. M., (*Eddy & Greene.*)
- Greene, James W. & Co., (*J. M. Warren & Co.*) manufs. stamped and pressed wares, monitor coal hods, &c., Troy Stamping Works, 261 River.
- Greenfield, John N., optician, 7 First.
- Greenman, Edward W., county clerk, Court House, Second.
- GREENMAN, L., furniture, wholesale and retail, 343 and 345 River.
- Greenman & Witbeck, (*Schuyler Greenman and C. V. Witbeck.*) collar and shirt laundry, 116 William.
- Gregory, Edwin D., confectionery, 53 Congress.
- Griffith, Lewis E., lawyer, 282 River.
- GRIFFITHS, JOSIAH, house and sign painter, 31 Second.
- Grimes, Peter, grocer, 261 Fourth.
- Grimes, Robert, cigar maker, 203 Fourth.
- Griswold, Chester, (*John A. Griswold & Co.*)
- GRISWOLD, JOHN A., (*John A. Griswold & Co.*) president of Troy City National Bank.
- Griswold, John A. & Co., (*Erastus Corning, Erastus Corning, jr. and Chester Griswold.*) props. of Rensselaer Iron Works, South Troy.
- \*GRISWOLD OPERA HOUSE, 12 Third, W. D. Van Arnum, prop.
- Groesback, L. H., book keeper, Central National Bank of Troy.
- GROFF, JOHN M., (*Shaver, Henderson & Groff.*)
- Gross, Louis, clothing, 123 Congress.
- Gross, Morris, merchant tailor, 119 Congress.
- Gunther, Phillip, barber, 8 King.
- Gunnison & Stewart, (*William Gunnison and J. M. Stewart.*) manufs. of gents' and ladies' linen collars and cuffs, Fulton, corner Fifth.
- Gunnison, William, (*Gunnison & Stewart.*)
- Garley, William, vice president of National Exchange Bank of Troy.



**Mrs. S. T. BREWER,**  
**CONFECTIONERY**  
AND  
**ICE CREAM ROOMS,**  
**TOYS & FANCY GOODS,**  
Cold Soda from the Polar Fountain on  
Draught during the Season.  
**NO. 109 CONGRESS STREET,**  
**TROY, N. Y.**

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**Cloaks, Shawls and Suits,**  
**10 and 12 Broadway, Troy, N. Y.,**  
**(SECOND STORY.)**

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**CLOAKS** on hand and made to order in the latest style and best manner. Materials for Outside Garments sold and cut and fitted. *Waterproofs* of the best quality of Goods, are made a **SPECIALTY**.

**SUITS** are made to order of materials to suit the taste of purchasers. Materials furnished with the Trimmings or Trimmings alone, if the Materials are furnished. Special attention to **BRIDAL OUTFITS**.

**SHAWLS** in all styles and prices, from the best makers in this and foreign countries. Styles too numerous to mention.

Having followed the manufacturing of **LADIES' OUTSIDE GARMENTS** for the last twenty years in Troy, I would cordially invite those wishing Goods in this line of trade, to call and see my stock of Goods before purchasing.

**CALVIN S. SILL.**

P. S.—L. H. **SUITS** would say to his friends and customers that he can be found at my Room.

C. S. S.

\*GURLEY, W. & L. E., manufs. of civil engineers' and surveyors' instruments, 514 Fulton.  
 Guy, Thomas J., lawyer, Mutual Bank Building, State.  
 Guyon, Michael, grocer, 474 Second.

## H.

Hackey, Daniel, saloon, 110 North Fourth.  
 Hagen, Gustave, watches and jewelry, 78 Congress.  
 Hagen, Wm., employment office, insurance agent and notary public, 29 Second.  
 HAGGERTY, JOHN, pork packing establishment, 10 King.  
 HAHN, EMANUEL, cigar manufacturer, near Haight's store, 114½ Congress.  
 \*HAHN, GEORGE, custom boot maker, 49 State.  
 HAIGHT, I. N., leather and findings, 114 Congress.  
 Hair, J. C., (*Bailey & Hair*).  
 HAKES, GEORGE W., (*Davis & Hakes*).  
 HALE, Z. H. P., agent Warren's Improved Fire and Water Proof Roofing, also Lillie's Improved Fire and Burglar Proof Safes, Third, corner Broadway.  
 Haley, Martin, grocer, 439 Third.  
 Hall, Benj. H., lawyer and commissioner of deeds, 18 and 20 Wotkyn's Block.  
 Hall, G. A., Novelty Dining Saloon, 349 River, west side, up stairs.  
 Hall, Jeremiah, shoemaker, River.  
 HALL, S. W., prop. Hall's Old Rensselaer Dye House, 403 River.  
 Halladay, Henry, carriage trimmer, 202 Fourth.  
 HALLADAY, H. H., general engraver, stencil and steel letter cutter, 382 River.  
 Halligan, James Mrs., millinery and fancy goods, 320 River.  
 HAM, ROBERT, (*Scorer & Ham*).  
 Hambert, H., machinist, room 30 Museum Building.  
 Hamil, Patrick, grocer, 256 North Second.  
 HAMILTON, WM., (*Andrew Aird & Bros.*)  
 Hanaman, Jonas E., prop. of Globe Flouring Mills, 143 River.  
 HANCOX, Eli, supt. American Chain Cable Works.  
 Hancox, J. W., president of New York and Troy Steamboat Co.  
 HANLEY, PETER JR., paper maker and prep. saloon, North.  
 Hanlon, Bernard, boarding house, 4 Hill.  
 Hann, Wm., saloon, 519 Fourth.  
 Hanna, Samuel, pension and claim agent, 39½ Congress.  
 Hanna, W. T. C. Rev., pastor Second Baptist Church, Ida Hill.  
 Hannon, John, books and news room, 93 Congress.  
 Haraty, James, foreman Green & Son's spring works, Smith Avenue.  
 Harberding, L., hair dresser, 123 Congress.  
 Hardrim, John, groceries and provisions, 61 North Third.  
 HARDY, WM. B., (*Joseph B. Wilkinson & Co.*)  
 Harlan, Nicholas, groceries and provisions, corner Hoosick and Eighth.  
 Harriman, J. N., secretary of New York and Troy Steamboat Co.  
 \*HARRIS, CHAS. W., music dealer and musical instructor, 3 and 4 Wotkyn's Block, Congress.  
 HARRIS, GEO. J., saloon, 45 Hoosick.  
 HARRIS, MORGAN A., barber, 606 River.  
 Harris, Morris, ready made clothing, 95 Congress.  
 Harrison, Geo., (*Harrison & Kellogg*).  
 Harrison & Kellogg, (*Geo. Harrison and James H. Kellogg*), props. Troy Malleable Iron Works, Fourteenth, between Congress and Christie.  
 Hartigan, Maurice, groceries and provisions, 221 Fourth.  
 Hartnett, Patrick, foreman Union Foundry, North Third.  
 Hartnett, Wm. A., (*Sausse & Hartnett*).  
 Hartsfeld, Frank, skirt and corset manuf., 220 River.  
 HARTSHORN, E. A., (*M. S. Hovey & Co.*)  
 Harwood, G. M., lawyer, Union Bank Building.  
 Hasbrouck, Robert M., civil engineer and surveyor, 271 River.  
 Haskel, Peter S., merchant tailor, 70 Congress.  
 Haskell, B. F. Jr., (*Weed, Haskell & Travell*).  
 HASKELL, M. C., dealer in coal, wood and kindling, office and yard 101, 103 and 105 North Third.  
 Haskins, F. H., boarding house, 12 King.  
 Hass, Clauss, bakery, corner North Second and Rensselaer.  
 Hastings, Hattie Miss, dress and cloak maker, 5 Ida Place.  
 Hathorn, Hiel, boot maker, 107 Ferry.  
 HAVEN, C. M., general agent North America Life Insurance Co., 651 Fulton.  
 HAVERLY, SYLVANUS, wholesale and retail dealer in staple and fancy dry goods, 340 River and 13 Fourth.  
 Havey, Eliza Mrs., saloon and boarding house, Ferry.  
 Hawk, J. M., (*Geo. H. Phillips & Co.*)

- Hawkins & Morris, (*Zebedee Hawkins and Robert Morris*), teamsters, City Hay Market, North Second.
- Hawkins, Zebedee, (*Hawkins & Morris*.)
- Hawley & Co., (*Ralph and James M. Hawley*), wholesale druggists, 213 and 215 River.
- Hawley, Edwin, (*Hawley & Son*.)
- Hawley, Harry, (*Hawley & Son*.)
- HAWLEY, JAMES C., (*James S. Hawley & Son*.)
- Hawley, James M., (*Hawley & Co*.)
- HAWLEY, JAMES S. & SON, (*James C.*), carpenters and builders, Union Alley, rear 93 Sixth.
- Hawley, R., vice president Central Savings Bank of Troy.
- Hawley, Ralph, (*Hawley & Co*.)
- Hawley & Son, (*Harry and Edwin*), grocers, 342 Congress.
- HAYES, H. E., agent for New York State Life Insurance Co., and merchant tailor, 11 Bridge Avenue.
- Hayes, Mary Miss, (*Misses N. & M. Hayes*.)
- Hayes, N. & M. Misses, (*Nora and Mary*), millinery and dress making, 67 Fourth.
- Hayes, Nora Miss, (*Misses N. & M. Hayes*.)
- HAYNER, CALVIN, vice president Mutual National Bank.
- Hayner, David D., (*Hayner & Thompson*.)
- HAYNER, NELSON, shoemaker, 143½ Third.
- Hayner & Thompson, (*David D. Hayner and Geo. W. Thompson*), house and sign painters, 670 River.
- Haynor, Irving, (*Haynor & Shaw*.)
- Haynor & Shaw, (*Irving Haynor and Wm. Shaw*), lawyers, Cannon Place, Broadway.
- Hays, John, candies &c., 375 Third.
- HAZARD, HENRY W., (*Silliman & Co*.)
- HEALY, MARTIN N., groceries, 383 Fourth.
- Heart, Casper, saw filer, 265 Congress.
- Heart & Co., (*J. S. Heart, G. W. Sweet, J. F. Quimby and S. W. Perry*), props. Empire Car Wheel Works.
- Heart, J. S., (*Heart & Co*.)
- \*HEARTT & CO., (*C. S. Heartt, J. H. Howe, F. Wright and F. G. Brown*), importers and dealers in hardware, 181 and 183 River.
- HEARTT, C. S., (*Heartt & Co*.)
- HEARTT, JONAS C., pres. board of trustees Troy Female Seminary.
- Hedenberg, D. I. Mrs., druggist, 1 Hill.
- Heelan, James, news dealer, 271 Fourth.
- Heidger, Mattice, saloon, 15 Federal.
- HEIMSTREET, THOMAS B., allo. physician and surgeon, 43 Third.
- Heintz, D. H. Mrs., ladies' fancy goods, 39½ Broadway.
- HELLIWELL, EDWARD, manuf. and dealer in pebbled grain and all kinds of curried leather, 477 and 479 River.
- Henan, Cornelius, saloon, 297 Fourth.
- Henderson, George, carpenter and builder, 5 Liberty.
- HENDERSON, J. C., (*Shaver, Henderson & Groff*.)
- HENDERSON, J. C., (*Sheldon, Greene & Co*.)
- Henisheimer, Chas., (*J. Stettheimer Jr. & Co*.)
- Hennessy, C. Mrs., saloon, corner Fifth and Liberty.
- HENNESSY, JAMES, horse shoeing, Maiden Lane.
- Henry, Wm., cider and vinegar, 52 Division.
- Herbig, George, cigar manuf., 312 Second.
- Herrick, Melancthon, National Livery Stable, 12 State.
- Herwidge, Adam, saloon, 262 Congress.
- Hess, Moses, grocer, corner Fifth and Ferry.
- Hessinger, J. C., paint shop, 380 Third.
- Hiams, G. P., collar and shirt laundry, rear 108 Fourth.
- Hickey, Edward, (*R. W. Hickey & Brother*.)
- Hickey, John, grocer, 417 Fourth.
- Hickey, Patrick, grocer, 447 Third.
- Hickey, Rodney W., (*R. W. Hickey & Brother*.)
- Hickey, R. W. & Brother, (*Rodney W. and Edward*), livery and exchange stable, 20 State.
- Hicks, C. M., bakery, 466 Fulton.
- Hicks, C. R., (*Palmer & Hicks*.)
- HICKS, E. J., (*Hicks & Wolfe*.)
- Hicks, Patrick, shoemaker, River.
- HICKS & WOLFE, (*E. J. Hicks and G. G. Wolfe*), manufs. of stoves, heaters and ranges, 263 River.
- \*HIDLEY, B. H., music and musical instruments, 12 Mansion House Block, Broadway.
- Hidley, John H., (*Hidley & Mocs*.)
- Hidley & Mocs, (*John H. Hidley and Joseph Mocs*), Troy City Music Rooms, 12 Mansion House Block.
- Higgins, Barnard C., supt. Union Foundry Co., North Third, east side Mount Olympus.



Higgins, Bernard C., grocer, 325 Tenth.  
 Higgins, Bernard H., grocery, Tenth.  
 Higgins Bros., (*James P. and Thos. W.*), saloon, 68 Congress.  
 Higgins, James P., (*Higgins Bros.*)  
 HIGGINS, JOHN, contractor and builder, 391 Fourth.  
 HIGGINS, MATTHEW, grocer, paver and contractor, 678 River.  
 Higgins, Thomas W., (*Higgins Bros.*)  
 Hilburn, Isaac, meat market, corner State and Sixth.  
 Hildreth, George, (*Hildreth & McCune.*)  
 Hildreth & McCune, (*Geo. Hildreth and Wm. McCune.*) machinists, Olympus Works.  
 Hile, Jacob, tailor and confectioner, 115 Fifth.  
 HILKE, HENRY, billiard saloon, 42 Broadway.  
 Hilke, Wm. F., cigar maker, 54 Mount.  
 HILL, CLARK C., (*M. S. Hovey & Co.*)  
 Hill, Francis, fruits and vegetables, under 14 King.  
 HILLIKER, J. A., wholesale dealer and commission merchant in foreign and domestic fruits, 365 River.  
 HILLMAN, JOSEPH, (*Peck & Hillman.*)  
 Hilton, Isaac, Empire Steam Dye Works, 128 River.  
 Hines, Lancy L., Indian doctor, 714 River.  
 Hinkley, T. J., groceries, provisions, meat, wood and coal, 349 Congress.  
 Hinman, E. J. Mrs., dress making and millinery, 172 River.  
 Hirschmann, Philip, tobacconist, 420 River.  
 Hislop, James, drugs, medicines, paints and oils, 330 Second.  
 Hitchens, John, (*Hitchens & Wheelers.*)  
 Hitchens & Wheelers, (*John Hitchens, Alex. and Geo. H. Wheeler.*) Diamond File Works, 680 River.  
 HOAG, LEVI, special agent Union Mutual Life Insurance Co., 253 River.  
 Hoar, Bridget, saloon, 3 Franklin Square.  
 Hodges, John, boarding house, 74 Sixth.  
 HOELLINGER, JOHN C., (*Hoellinger & O'Brien.*)  
 \*HOELLINGER & O'BRIEN, (*John C. Hoellinger and Wm. E. O'Brien.*) props. of Eagle Brewery, corner Second and Canal Avenue.  
 HOFFMASTER, HENRY, saloon, 65 Sixth.  
 Hogan, John, boarding and sale stable, 11 State.  
 HOGAN, JOHN, real estate agent, 249 Fourth.  
 Hogan, P., grocer, 413 Fourth.  
 Hogben, Thos., malt house, corner Canal Avenue and Fifth.  
 Hogg, L., (*Everingham & Hogg.*)  
 Hogle, Hiram R., saloon, 676 River.  
 Holbrook, E. W. & Co., props. Mount Ida Cotton Mills.  
 Holcomb, G. W., druggist, 129 Congress.  
 Holey, G., prop. of Union Depot Restaurant.  
 \*HOLLAND, STEPHEN, pictures and picture frames, 53 and 55 Congress.  
 Holmes, Henry, (*Parks, Ide & Holmes.*)  
 Holmes, John W., (*Benson, Holmes & Osgood.*)  
 Holmes, Michael, cigar maker and prop. restaurant, 13 King.  
 HOLT, ROBERT, grocer, 359 Congress Continued.  
 Honaman, J. E., prop. Globe Flour and Feed Mills, on Poestenkill Creek, south boundary of city, office 143 River.  
 Hooper, John H., whitewasher and wall colorer, 153 Second.  
 Hooper, Otis T., (*C. S. Willoughby & Co.*)  
 HORAN, KERAN, saloon, 842 River.  
 Horton, D. S., (*Loun & Horton.*)  
 Hotchkiss, A. L., (*Smith, Hotchkiss & Co.*)  
 Houghton, James H., (*Brownell & Houghton.*)  
 House, A. W., custom laundry, 66 North Second.  
 HOUSE, ELIJAH S., (*Smith, House & Co.*)  
 HOUSE, E. O., (*S. A. House & Sons.*)  
 HOUSE, J. M., (*S. A. House & Sons.*)  
 HOUSE, S. A. & SONS, (*J. M., W. M. and E. O.*) manufs. of ladies' and gents' linen collars, cuffs, and gents' shirt fronts, 312 River, Troy, and 53 Leonard, New York.  
 HOUSE, W. M., (*S. A. House & Sons.*)  
 Hovey, Michael, saloon, 355 Fourth.  
 HOVEY, M. S. & CO., (*E. A. Hartshorn and Clark C. Hill.*) flax and tow merchants, manufs. cable laid flax twines, jobbers of every variety of twines, flax, moss &c., 179 River, up stairs.  
 \*HOWARD, CHAS., silver plating and engraving, 451 Fulton.  
 HOWARD, EZRA S., (*Howard & Teschan.*)  
 HOWARD & TESCHAN, (*Edward S. Howard and Charles Teschan.*) coppersmiths and heavy sheet iron workers, 27 and 29 North Third.  
 Howe, A. H., tailor and draper, 268 River.  
 HOWE, CHANDLER, (*Thompson & Howe.*)  
 Howe, Chandler C., (*Thompson & Howe.*)

HOWE, J. H., (*Heartt & Co.*)  
 Howe, W. B., boarding house, 233 North Second.  
 Howes, T. C., physician and druggist, 134 Second.  
 Howroyd, Geo., carpet weaver, 277 Congress.  
 Hubbard, Maria C. Mrs., tailoress, 60 Congress.  
 Hubbell, Chas. L., allo. physician and surgeon, 35 First.  
 Hubbell, Hattie Miss, (*Bennett & Hubbell.*)  
 Hubert, Stephen, saloon, 750 River.  
 HUDSON, D., agent, Troy Paper Box Manufactory, 361 River.  
 HUDSON RIVER FISK FLAGGING & PAVING CO., Alex. Frear, president; John L. Flagg, secretary and treasurer, 15 First.  
 Hudson River Transportation Co. of Propellers and Barges, Troy and New York, T. McManus & Co., 191 River.  
 Hudson, Samuel, captain steamer *J. C. Osgood*, corner Second and Adams.  
 HUDSON, THEODOSIA, vice principal Troy Female Seminary.  
 Hughes, Edward, groceries and provisions, corner Vale Avenue and Canal.  
 Hughes, Peter, grocer, 269 Green.  
 Hulburt, John, meat market, 311 Fourth.  
 HULL, H. D., (*Nutting, Hull & Co.*)  
 HUMPHREY, DAVID H., teller Merchants' and Mechanics' Bank of Troy.  
 HUNT, JOHN, grocer, 270 Green.  
 HUNT, MARTIN, stone cutting of all descriptions in the line of building, corner Church and Adams.  
 Hunt, Richard, retired, 313 Second.  
 Hunter, J. D., (*Neher & Hunter.*)  
 Huntington, Samuel, (*John D. Benedict & Co.*)  
 Hurlbut, Louise Z., principal intermediate department, School No. 1.  
 HURLEY BROS., (*Thos. and Timothy J.*) book and job printers, rooms 19 and 20 Museum Building.  
 HURLEY, THOS., (*Hurley Bros.*) coroner.  
 HURLEY, TIMOTHY J., (*Hurley Bros.*)  
 HUSCH, WM., saloon keeper and paper hanger, 46 Ferry.  
 Hutchings, J. C., (*A. J. Bicknell & Co.*) books and stationery, 264 River.  
 HUTCHINS, CHAS. P., carpenter and builder, 58 River.  
 HUTCHINSON, JOHN D., iron bridge builder, foot of Grand Division.  
 Hutchison, James C., physician and surgeon, 4 Ida Place.  
 Hutton, Wm., grocer, 253 Congress.  
 Hyde, James R., stoves and house furnishing goods, 424 River.  
 Hyde, Joseph, blacksmith, Olympus Mills.  
 Hyde, R. H. & Son, (*R. L.*) livery, 1 Franklin.  
 Hyland, M. Mrs., grocer, 433 Fourth.  
 Hyland Bros., (*John B. and Chas. H.*) fruit, vegetables, &c., corner Second and Division.  
 Hyland, Chas. H., (*Hyland Bros.*)  
 Hyland, John, barber shop, 755 Fourth.  
 Hyland, John B., (*Hyland Bros.*)  
 Hyland, Wm., manager tailoring establishment of Mrs. Annie Montague, 7 Cannon Place.

## I.

IDE BROS. & FORD, (*Geo. P. and S. N. Ide, and S. V. R. Ford.*) manufs. gents' and ladies' linen collars and cuffs, 506 Fulton, Gurley's Building.  
 IDE, GEO. P., (*Ide Bros. & Ford.*)  
 Ide, John C., (*Parks, Ide & Holmes.*)  
 IDE, S. N., (*Ide Bros. & Ford.*)  
 ILLER & TRAVELL, (*Wm. F. Iller and John K. Travell.*) general merchants, 773 Fourth.  
 ILLER, WM. F., (*Iller & Travell.*)  
 INGALLS, H. B. & SON, (*Hiram B. and Helmer R.*) dealers in American and Scotch pig iron, 205 River.  
 INGALLS, HELMER R., (*H. B. Ingalls & Son.*)  
 INGALLS, HIRAM B., (*H. B. Ingalls & Son.*)  
 INGALLS, O. F., commission merchant and dealer in country produce, 191 River.  
 INGALLS, TRUMAN E., commission merchant and wholesale dealer in State and Western flour, 185 River.  
 Ingraham, A. & W. H. & Co., (*W. H. Johnson.*) manufs. stoves, ranges &c., Washington Stove Works, 259 River.  
 INGRAM, H. & CO., (*Henry and James H. Ingram.*) rectifiers, 251 River.  
 INGRAM, HENRY, (*H. Ingram & Co.*) president National State Bank of Troy and president State Savings Bank of Troy.  
 Ingram, James, watches and jewelry, 399 River.  
 INGRAM, JAMES H., (*H. Ingram & Co.*)  
 Ingram, O. S., Putnam Market, 6 North Second.  
 INTERNATIONAL HOTEL, corner Ferry and River, Anthony Shaffer, prop.

Irish, Emeline, milliner and dress maker, 150 Fourth.  
 Isengait, Christeen, lager beer brewery, corner Tenth and Hoosick.  
 Ives, Hiram, (*C. S. Flack & Co.*)  
 Ives, Truman, vegetable market, south wing Fulton Market.  
 Izenbergh, Isaac, merchant tailor, 334 Second.

**J.**

Jack, Margaret Mrs., prop. of Rail Road House, 56 Sixth.  
 JACKSON, GEO. H., carriage manuf. and jobbing, 35 and 37 Federal.  
 Jacobs, Simon, second hand and new clothing, 412 River.  
 Jameison, James, shoe maker, 249 Congress.  
 Janes, John, grocer, Hill.  
 Jaquins, John, tackle blocks and log pumps, 135 River.  
 JEFFREY, H. C. Mrs., music teacher and dress maker, 146 Third.  
 JENKINS, CHAS. H., dentist, 104 Third.  
 JENKINS, GEO. W., (*Jenkins & Mason.*)  
 JENKINS & MASON, (*Geo. W. Jenkins and Geo. W. Mason.*) general agents Berkshire Life Insurance Co., also fire insurance agents, 249 River.  
 Jennings, Thomas J., police clerk, 8 and 9 First.  
 Jennys & Perkins, (*H. C. Jennys and C. W. Perkins.*) lawyers, 8 and 10 State.  
 Jennyss, R. C., (*Jennyss & Perkins.*)  
 Jessop, W. J., vice president Union Cooperative Manufactory and Laundry.  
 Johnson, Alfred, merchant tailor, 53 Congress.  
 \*JOHNSON, A. O., boots and shoes, 20 King.  
 JOHNSON, BENJ. F., (*Wager, Fales & Co.*)  
 JOHNSON, CATHARINE C., spiritual test medium and business clairvoyant, 618 River.  
 JOHNSON, JAMES, saloon, 4 Federal.  
 Johnson, J. P., physician and surgeon, 10 Grand Division.  
 Johnson, W. G., carpenter and builder, William, near Congress.  
 Johnson, W. H., (*A. & W. H. Ingraham & Co.*)  
 Johnson, Wm. Harris, ladies' and gents' furnishing goods, 4 Mansion House Block, Washington Square.  
 JOHNSON, WM. M., merchant tailor and dealer in ready made clothing, 222 River and 4 First.  
 Johnston, D. J., vice president Ludlow Valve Manufacturing Co.  
 Johnston James, prop. of Eagle saloon, 131 River.  
 Jones, C., druggist, 4 King.  
 Jones, C. H., prop. Troy House, corner First and River.  
 JONES, CHAPIN, (*W. A. Clark & Co.*)  
 \*JONES & CO., (*Octavius and Marcus R. Jones.*) props. Troy Bell Foundry, established 1852, corner Adams and First.  
 Jones, Dorwin, shoemaker, 658 River.  
 Jones, J. Walter, drugs, medicines, glass &c., agent Great American Tea Co., 377 River.  
 JONES, MARCELLUS Mrs., 139 North Second.  
 JONES, MARCUS R., (*Jones & Co.*)  
 JONES, OCTAVIUS, (*Jones & Co.*)  
 Jones, Thos., (*Foxell, Jones & Millard.*)  
 Jordan, Peter, wholesale wines and liquors, 415 River.  
 Joslin, J. J. & Co., (*John J. Joslin and Patrick Organ.*) wool commission merchants, 177 River.  
 Joslin, John J., (*John J. Joslin & Co.*) farmer 125.  
 JOYCE & ERNST, (*Humphrey Joyce and Anthony Ernst.*) hot air furnaces and tin jobbing, 135 River.  
 JOYCE, HUMPHREY, (*Joyce & Ernst.*)  
 Judd, S. R., (*Rousseau & Judd.*)  
 JUDGE, WALTER B., prop. of Union Market, 126½ North Second.  
 Judson, David, (*Judson & Sons.*)  
 Judson, David A., (*Judson & Sons.*)  
 Judson, Edward A., (*Judson & Sons.*)  
 Judson & Sons, (*David, Edward A. and David A.*) wholesale coal dealers, 51 River, Troy, and 125 River, Lansingburgh.  
 Junett, Dorcas C. Mrs., dealer in knit cloth, ladies', gents' and children's under garments, 207 Congress.

**K.**

Kafka, Charles, saloon, City Hay Market, North Second.  
 Kafka, Simon, cigar maker, 172 North Second.  
 Kahn, Henry, locksmith and machinist, 118 River.  
 Kam, Michael, harness maker, 36 Hoosick.  
 Kana, Thomas, saloon, 309 First.  
 KANE, JOHN P., wholesale and retail dealer in shawls, cloaks and mantillas, 320 Fulton.



# THE CHINA AND JAPAN TEA CO.,

No. 102 Congress St., Troy, N. Y.



ARE SELLING

Teas, Coffees,  
SPICES, &c.,

20 per Cent. Cheaper  
than any other Store  
in the city.

**CHEAP SUGARS**

Don't fail to call and be convinced  
that what we say is true.

Please Don't Forget the Place,

No. 102 Congress Street

South-East Corner of Fourth,

**TROY, N. Y.**

**Wm. Armstrong.**

## G. D. GOLDEN, FURNISHING UNDERTAKER!

William Street, Near State,

Residence, 84 Fifth Street, - **TROY, N. Y.**

ALWAYS ON HAND,



**CASKETS,  
COFFINS,**

*Plates, Handles, Shrouds and Caps.*

Also a general assortment of SHULER'S WROUGHT, GALVANIZED, AIR-TIGHT  
BURIAL CASES AND CASKETS. I have the exclusive sale of Shuler's Caskets  
and Burial Cases for this city.

Personal Services at all Hours. CARRIAGES and all articles requisite, furnished  
at short notice.

**G. D. GOLDEN.**

Kareny, James A., tin and coppersmith, 122 Fifth.  
 Keashon, Patrick, saloon, 4 Ferry.  
 Keenan, James, mason, Fourth, near Congress.  
 KEHN, ELIAS, pork packing establishment, 8½ and 9 King.  
 KEHN, JONAS, pork packing establishment, 14 King.  
 Keller, Florian, cabinet maker, 725 River.  
 Kelley, Bridget Mrs., grocer, 283 North Second.  
 Kelley, Dominick, tailor, 311 Tenth.  
 Kelley, James, (*Knowlson & Kelley*.)  
 Kelley, R., groceries and provisions, 41 Federal.  
 Kelly, — Mrs., washing, ironing and futing, 1 Maiden Lane.  
 Kellogg & Co., (*Wm. P. and Warren F. Kellogg*.) manufs. hardware, Ida Hill.  
 KELLOGG, CYRUS, clerk with Hitchens & Wheelers, 680 River.  
 KELLOGG, G. B. & J., (*Giles B. and Justin*.) lawyers, 251 River.  
 KELLOGG, GILES B., (*G. B. & J. Kellogg*.)  
 Kellogg, James H., (*Harrison & Kellogg*.)  
 Kellogg, J. B., secretary and treasurer Central Savings Bank of Troy, and cashier Central National Bank of Troy.  
 KELLOGG, JUSTIN, (*G. B. & J. Kellogg*.)  
 Kellogg, Warren T., (*Kellogg & Co.*)  
 KELLOGG, WILLIAM H., laundry, 54 North Fourth.  
 Kellogg, Wm. P., (*Kellogg & Co.*)  
 Kelly, Bartholomew, grocer, Iron Works.  
 Kelly, John F., groceries and provisions, 195 Fourth.  
 Kelly, Lawrence, meat market, 777 Fourth.  
 Kelly, Wm., portrait painter, room 35, Wotkyn's Block.  
 Kelsey, Chas., mattress maker, 415 Fulton.  
 KEMP, WILLIAM, (*J. B. Carr & Co.*) Troy Brass Foundry, 27 and 29 North Third.  
 Kendall, A. C., agent for Weed Sewing Machine, 308 River.  
 Kenna, Patrick, grocer, 200 First.  
 Kennedy, Edward, saloon, 324 Second.  
 KENNEDY, JOHN, groceries and provisions, 71 Jay.  
 \*KENNEDY, J. W., furniture warerooms, 470 River.  
 Kennedy & Murphy, (*Wm. Kennedy and Edward Murphy Jr.*.) Excelsior Brewery, corner Ferry and Sixth.  
 Kennedy, Patrick, saloon, 57 Congress.  
 Kennedy, Wm., (*Kennedy & Murphy*.)  
 Kenny, Michael R., saloon, 512 River.  
 Kent, Lizzie M. Mrs., dress making, 79 Sixth.  
 KENYON, G. S., (*Platt & Kenyon*.)  
 KENYON, JAMES, eating house, 7 Grand Division.  
 KEREN, B. F., (*Fitch & Keren*.)  
 Kerin, James, groceries and provisions, 108 Congress.  
 Kershaw, R. Mrs., news room and candy shop, 758 River.  
 Kerslake, James, planing and saw mill, on pier, corner River and Adams.  
 KIELY, JOHN, importer and dealer in brandies, wines and gin, office 391 River.  
 Kiep, Owen, grocer, Hill.  
 KILFOILE, E. M., dress and cloak making, 11½ King.  
 Kilfoile, James F., assistant assessor internal revenue, 3d. div., 15 dist., Boardman Building.  
 Killon, Patrick, boarding and livery stable, rear 19 Ferry.  
 Kimball, James E. & Co., (*John P. Wright*.) flour and produce commission merchants, 139 River.  
 King, A. B., (*Flagg, King & Co.*)  
 King & Barber, (*E. R. King and L. Barber*.) agents Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co.  
 King, E. R., (*King & Barber*.)  
 King, F., (*Powell & King*.)  
 KING, HARVEY J., (*King & Quackenbush*.) registrar in bankruptcy, 15 Con. Dist.  
 King, J. Mrs., saloon, 381 Fourth.  
 King, M. B., photographer, 338 River.  
 King, Myron, engraver on metal, 6 Mutual Bank Building, State.  
 KING & QUACKENBUSH, (*Harvey J. King and Edwin Quackenbush*.) lawyers, 2 Mutual Bank Building, State.  
 Kinloch, Chas., groceries and provisions, 62 Congress.  
 Kinney, Patrick, saloon, 631 Fourth.  
 Kirby, John, wholesale grocer and commission merchant, 409 River.  
 Kirchner, Leo., lager beer manuf., River.  
 Kirk, David, (*Kirk & Robinson*.)  
 Kirk & Robinson, (*David Kirk and Alex. Robinson*.) flax and tow, 187 River.  
 \*KIRKPATRICK, ALEX., editor and publisher of *Troy Whig*, daily and weekly.  
 Kirshner, Marcus, cigar manuf., Fourth, near Adam.  
 Klaus, Gustave, saloon, 128 Congress.  
 Klock, Daniel, rubber goods, 11 Mansion House Block, Broadway.  
 Knauf, Florendine, saloon, 97½ Ferry.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World.  
 Adirance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

# **BUELL & AUSTIN,**

## **GENERAL INSURANCE**

AND

## **REAL ESTATE AGENTS,**

Office, 251 River Street, - TROY, N. Y.

### AGENTS FOR

|                                                                           |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Continental Fire Insurance Company, of New York, (Assets).....            | \$ 2,500,000 |
| Queen's Fire Insurance Company, of London and Liverpool, (Assets)....     | 10,000,000   |
| Springfield Fire Insurance Company, of Springfield, Mass., (Assets).....  | 1,000,000    |
| People's Fire Insurance Company, of Worcester, Mass., (Assets).....       | 650,000      |
| Merchants' Fire Insurance Company, of Providence, R. I., (Assets).....    | 450,000      |
| Connecticut Fire Insurance Company, of Hartford, Conn., (Assets).....     | 400,000      |
| Atlantic Fire and Marine Insurance Co., of Providence, R. I., (Assets)... | 325,000      |
| Equitable Life Assurance Society, of New York, (Assets).....              | 12,000,000   |



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WM. C. BUELL.

JAMES N. AUSTIN.

# **LOTH & BAUDOIN,**

## **ARCHITECTS**

AND

## **Mechanical Draughtsmen,**

88 Congress Street, - TROY, N. Y.

*A. McCusker's Building, Rooms 5 & 6, 2d Floor.*

*Plans and Specifications of all descriptions of  
Buildings, Churches &c.,*

For City and Country, Furnished at Short Notice.

Also, Full-Sized Plans of Stairs and Face Moulds of  
Hand Rails.



**Construction of Buildings Superintended.**

C. EDWARD LOTH.

GEO. M. BAUDOIN.



Knet, Nelson, fruit dealer, 2 Ferry.  
 Knickerbocker, H. N., City Tea Store, 88 Congress.  
 Knight, Joseph, (*H. B. Nims & Co.*)  
 Knowles, Edward, carpenter and builder, Green, above Federal.  
 KNOWLSON, A. M. & Co., (*A. M. Knowlson and A. H. Sliter,*) druggists, 1 First.  
 Knowlson, John, (*Knowlson & Kelley.*)  
 Knowlson & Kelley, (*John Knowlson and James Kelley,*) machinists, 64 River.  
 Knox, J. L. G., cashier Burden Iron Works.  
 Kolbe, A., saloon, 6 Federal.  
 KOSSUTH HOUSE, 100 River, Matthias Stearns, prop.  
 Kreiss, Henry, wood and kindlings, corner Fourth and Division.  
 Krous, Albert, shoemaker, 258 Congress.  
 Ksensky, Aaron, ready made clothing, 101 Congress.  
 Ksensky, Joseph, dealer in cloth, 192 River.

## L.

Labar, James, (*Chapman & Co.*)  
 LAHANN, HENRY, manuf. and dealer in tobacco and cigars, corner Second and Ferry.  
 Lairdieson & Cosgro, (*J. L. Lairdieson and J. C. Cosgro,*) reed and harness manufs., and dealer in cotton and woolen manufs. supplies, Union Building, Sixth.  
 Lairdieson, J. L., (*Lairdieson & Cosgro.*)  
 Lally, Bernard, shoemaker, 12 Hoosick.  
 LAMPMAN, CHAS. E., fancy goods, 334 River.  
 Lamport, John T., lawyer, commissioner of deeds and U. S. commissioner, room 19, Wotkyns Block.  
 Landon, John J., (*Tidd, Davenport & Landon.*)  
 LANDRIGAN BROS., (*Thomas and Dennis,*) importers and dealers in wines, liquors and cigars, 378 River.  
 LANDRIGAN, DENNIS, (*Landrigan Bros.*)  
 Landrigan, John, (*Landrigan & Myers.*)  
 Landrigan & Myers, (*John Landrigan and Henry W. Myers,*) groceries and provisions, 457 River.  
 LANDRIGAN, THOMAS, (*Landrigan Bros.*)  
 Lane, G. G., (*Catlin, Lane & Co.*)  
 Lanigan, Dennis, grocer, 622 River.  
 Lanning, John, blacksmith, foot Fulton, corner Mechanic.  
 Lansing, G., wholesale and retail confectioner, 386 River.  
 Lansing, James, (*McClellan & Lansing.*)  
 Lansing, James, butcher and grocer, 815 River.  
 Lansing, L. A., confectionery, 113 Congress.  
 Lansing, Margaret Miss, dress maker, 21 South.  
 LANSING, WM., wagon maker, corner Fourteenth and Marshall.  
 Lape Bros. & Co., (*F. A. and Jacob Lape, and n. S. McMillan,*) merchant millers, 145 River.  
 Lape, F. A., (*Lape Bros. & Co.*)  
 Lape, Jacob, (*Lape Bros. & Co.*)  
 Lape, Rufus, (*Bussey, McLeod & Co.*)  
 Lapres, John, boots, shoes and rubbers, 218 River.  
 Larkin, Dennis, shoe maker, 23 Hoosick.  
 LASELL, S. H., (*J. V. S. Quackenbush & Co.*)  
 Lattimore, — Mrs., dress maker, 58 Federal.  
 Laub, Levi, dry goods, 164 River.  
 Lavan, M. Mrs., saloon, corner Christie and Fourteenth.  
 LAWRENCE, WM., (*John N. Squires & Co.*)  
 Lawrence, — Mrs., dress and cloak maker, 310 River, up stairs.  
 Lawson, James A., manuf. furnaces.  
 Lawton, Anthony, clothier, 338 River.  
 Lawton, B. F., physician and manuf. anti-friction metals, 64 River.  
 Lawton, Geo. P., lawyer, Mutual Bank Building, State.  
 LAWTON, WM. H., merchant tailor, 292 River.  
 Lay, M. Mrs., (*Mrs. A. Dyer & Co.*)  
 Leach, Bridget, grocer, 244 Fourth.  
 Leach, Hosea, furniture warerooms, 180 River.  
 Lee, Charles, groceries and provisions, 30 Hoosick.  
 Lee, Emmet, meat market, 125 Third.  
 LEE, H. H., (*Lee, Kline & Co.*)  
 LEE, JOHN, (*Courtney & Lee.*)  
 LEE, KLINE & CO., (*H. H. Lee, A. W. Kline, M. C. Mallory, S. T. Carey and John McDonnell,*) wool commission merchants, 165 and 167 River.  
 Lee, M. Mrs., grocer, 275 Fourth.  
 LEGGETT, JOHN, (*Bush & Leggett.*)  
 Lemrow, H. Miss, repairer of furs &c., 13 Division.

TRADE MARK.



TRADE MARK.

# WASHINGTON PAPER COLLARS

Each Box Marked with Above Trade Mark,  
 Patented January 20, 1863.

All Cloth button hole Paper Collars not having the date of our Patent are an infringement, and are imitations of the Washington Paper Collars, so justly celebrated for their durability and finish.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE

**Washington Manufacturing Company.**

For Sale by all Dealers in

**NOTIONS AND FURNISHING GOODS.**

Lenn, Rosa Mrs., fancy goods, Pawling Avenue, Albia.  
 Lennon, James, groceries and provisions, wines, liquors &c., 39 North Third.  
 Lent, — Mrs., dress making and stamping, 30 King.  
 Leslie, J., laces and embroidery, 24 and 26 Broadway.  
 LESTER, FELIX E., druggist and apothecary, 468 River.  
 Lesure, G. H., house and sign painter, 56 King.  
 Leving's Chapel M. E. Church, Mill, near nail factory.  
 Levy, Herman, liquor store, 201 Fourth.  
 Levy, M., clothing, 126 Congress.  
 Lewis, Maria Mrs., second hand clothing, 154 Fifth.  
 Lewis, N., gunsmith, 84 Congress.  
 Lewis, S. S. B., (*Lewis & Sterling*.)  
 Lewis & Sterling, (*S. S. B. Lewis and Wm. H. Sterling*), safes and locks, 205 River.  
 Lewia, Wm. H., watches, jewelry, &c., 316 River.  
 Liberty Street Presbyterian Church, (colored.)  
 LIEBERMAN, —, (*Cohn & Lieberman*.)  
 Linch, John H., harness maker, 136 Fourth.  
 Liney, A., wholesale dealer in champaign cider and cider vinegar, 449 and 451 River.  
 Liney, James, groceries and provisions, 478 River.  
 Ling, C., boot maker, 123 Ferry.  
 Linsheimer, M., millinery goods, 202 River.  
 Littman, Marks, cigar maker, 95½ Ferry.  
 Lockwood, C. Mrs., dress maker, 741 River.  
 Lockwood, Hanford N., second vice president Troy Savings Bank.  
 Lockwood, H. C., treasurer and secretary Rensselaer and Saratoga R. R.  
 Lockwood, Homer N., (*Duke & Lockwood*.)  
 Long, Marcus, cigar maker, 88 River.  
 LOOP & DODGE, (*J. P. Loop and John W. Dodge*), segar manufs., 39 Federal.  
 LOOP, J. P., (*Loop & Dodge*.)  
 Lord, W. H., domestic wines and liquors, 409½ River.  
 \*LOTH & BAUDOIN, (*Edward Loth and Geo M. Baudoin*), architects and mechanical draughtsmen, 88 Congress.  
 LOTH, C. EDWARD, (*Loth & Baudoin*.)  
 Lottridge, — Miss, matron Troy Orphan Asylum, 294 Eighth.  
 Loudry, Chas., grocer, 401 Second.  
 LOVEJOY, H. L., flour, grain, feed, pressed hay &c., 411 River.  
 Lovett, — Miss, dress making, North Second.  
 Lown & Horton, (*Wm. Lown and D. S. Horton*), carriage makers, corner Broadway and Seventh.  
 LOWN, IRENA H., groceries and provisions, 701 River.  
 LOWN, JACOB C., meat market, 700 River.  
 Lown, Wm., (*Lown & Horton*.)  
 \*LUCAS, CHAS. F., confectionery and ladies' restaurant, 12 Broadway.  
 Lucey, C. Mrs., confectionery, 722 River.  
 LUCK, JOHN T., (*E. L. Stout & Co.*), physician.  
 Ludlow, H. G., president Ludlow Valve Manuf. Co.  
 Ludlow Valve Manuf. Co., 193 River, H. G. Ludlow, president; D. J. Johnston, vice president; M. D. Schoonmaker, treasurer.  
 Ludwig, Annie B. Mrs., midwife, 142 Fourth.  
 Lynch, Joseph H., grocer, corner Division and Front.  
 \*LYND, ALBERT, groceries and provisions, corner Congress and Fourth.  
 Lynd, Cyrus, groceries and provisions, 110 Congress.  
 Lyon, Asahel D., lawyer, commissioner of deeds and notary public, 39 Congress.  
 \*LYON & DOLAN, (*Wm. H. Lyon and Edward Dolan*), manufs. iron railing and doors, 507 River.  
 LYON, WM. H., (*Lyon & Dolan*.)  
 Lyons, Daniel, (*John English & Co.*)  
 LYONS, THOMAS, groceries and provisions, 82 North Fourth.

## M.

Mac, Ellen Mrs., manuf. of ladies' and gents' under clothing, corner Broadway and Fifth.  
 \*MACARTHUR, CHAS. L., editor and prop. of *Northern Budget*, 1 First.  
 MACDONALD, JOHN A., (*Van Every, MacDonald & Carroll*.)  
 MacGregor, Beekman, lawyer and notary public, 18 and 20 Wotkyns Block.  
 \*MADDEN, WM., undertaker, 98 Third.  
 Mahan, Wm., saloon, corner Christie and Fourteenth.  
 Mahar, Andrew, saloon, 374 Second.  
 Mahar, James, saloon, 585 Fourth.  
 Mahar, Michael, grocer, 120 Ferry.  
 Mahar, Patrick, grocer, corner Ida and Second.  
 Mahar, Wm., meat market, 422 Second.

**BUCKEYE**  
 Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World.  
 Adirance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.



**TROY****Eagle Dye House,**


Established in 1837.

The same Proprietor since 1844.

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**C. W. SHACKLADY,  
DYER AND SCOURER !****430 RIVER STREET,****Corner of River and Jacob Streets,****One Block North of R. R. Bridge,****TROY, N. Y.**

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 Gentlemen's Garments Dyed or Scoured, and finished handsomely. Ladies' Silk, Merino and Delaine Dresses Dyed and finished elegantly.—Crape, Broche, and other Shawls Cleaned and finished same as new. Kid Gloves Cleaned in French Style. Silk or Worsted Damask and Moreen Curtains Dyed and finished in the best manner. Silk, Wool, or Cotton Goods of all descriptions Dyed all colors, and finished with neatness and dispatch, ON REASONABLE TERMS.

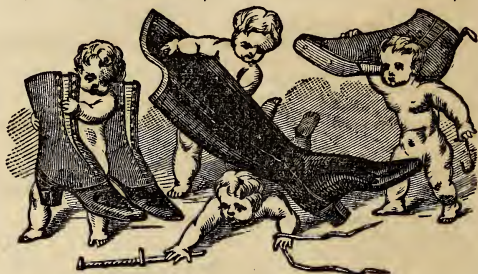
**Table Covers, Carpets, Hearth Rugs, Etc.,  
Cleaned.**

---

 The Dyeing & Finishing is all done by Steam.

- MAHER, JOHN, fancy toy store, 115 North Second.  
 Maher, Michael, grocer, corner Third and Fourth.  
 Maher, Philip, saloon, 354 Second.  
 Mahew, S., harness shop, Madison.  
 Mahoney, J., manuf. and dealer in fine cut chewing tobacco, 413 River.  
 Maier, M., watches and jewelry, 144 River.  
 \*MAIN BROS., (*J. T., I. S. and Z. D.*), agents for the Davis Sewing Machine, 460 Fulton.  
 MAIN, I. S., (*Main Bros.*)  
 MAIN, J. T., (*Main Bros.*)  
 MAIN, Z. D., (*Main Bros.*)  
 MAKLEY, J. F., (*Sturges, Makley & Co.*)  
 MALLARY, E. L. & SON, (*Theo. A.*), wholesale and retail dealers in coal, coal facings, fire brick &c., Mechanic, foot of Grand Division.  
 MALLARY, THEO. A., (*E. L. Mallary & Son.*)  
 Mallery, Chas. R., (*Mallery & Tappin.*)  
 Mallery, Thomas C., (*Flint & Mallery.*)  
 Mallery & Tappin, (*Chas. R. Mallery and Samuel Tappin.*), wholesale liquors and wines, 285 River.  
 MALLORY, M. C., (*Lee, Kline & Co.*)  
 Malloy, F. J., (*James E. Malloy & Co.*)  
 Malloy, James E. & Co., (*F. J. Malloy.*), grocers and commission merchants, 367 River.  
 Malone, James, grocer, Ida.  
 Malone, — Mrs., grocer, corner Christie and Thirteenth.  
 Malony, Patrick, saloon, 729 Fourth.  
 MALTBY, J. B. S., (*Nutting, Hull & Co.*)  
 Mambert, E., grocery and shoe shop, Pawling Avenue, Albia.  
 Manahan, John, shoe maker, corner Federal and North Fourth.  
 MANN, DAVID, forwarder to all eastern and southern ports, Philadelphia, Albany and Troy Line, 205 River.  
 Mann, Francis N., lawyer, 4 Park Place, Congress.  
 Mann, S., cigar manufacturer, 369 River, up stairs, over Ellis & Bonesteel's store.  
 Mann, S. F., foreman in Co-operative Foundry, River.  
 Manne, A. S., (*Manne & Bro.*)  
 Manne & Bro., (*A. S. and S.*), ladies' furnishing goods, 188 River.  
 Manne, S., (*Manne & Bro.*)  
 Manning, Chas. H., groceries and provisions, 810 River.  
 Manning, Ezra, saloon, 357 Fulton.  
 MANNING, JOHN A., (*Manning & Peckham.*) (*Manning & Paine.*)  
 MANNING, JOHN L., treasurer of Schaghticoke Woolen Mills, 205 River, also vice president of Troy City National Bank.  
 Manning, Martin, grocer, 492 Second.  
 MANNING, MICHAEL R., groceries and provisions, corner Ninth and Hutton.  
 MANNING & PAINE, (*John A. Manning and E. Warren Paine.*), props. Olympus Paper Mill, manufs. manilla paper, River.  
 MANNING & PECKHAM, (*John A. Manning and Reuben Peckham.*), props. Mount Ida Paper Mills, Mount Ida.  
 \*MANSION HOUSE, corner Broadway and Second, Washington Square, James W. Stearns, prop.  
 Manufacturers' National Bank of Troy, corner King and River, Thos. Symonds, president; Henry E. Weed, vice president; C. M. Wellington, cashier.  
 MARBLE, I. E., fish and fruit dealer, 345 Congress.  
 Marco, Nathan, ready made clothing, 113½ Congress.  
 Marcue, P., shoe shop, Iron Works, Mill.  
 Marin, Philip, oysters, clams and vegetables, 126 North Second.  
 Marks, Daniel J., depot baggage master, H. R. R. and A. & B. R. R., south end depot.  
 Marks, Emanuel, watches and jewelry, 232 River.  
 Markstone, H. D. & Bro., (*Henry D. and Isidore D.*), boots and shoes, 196 River.  
 Markstone, Henry D., (*H. D. Markstone & Bro.*)  
 Markstone, Isidore D., (*H. D. Markstone & Bro.*)  
 Marmion, George H., physician and surgeon, 184 Third.  
 Marr, John, saloon, 769 Fourth.  
 MARSDEN, JAMES E., (*Webber & Marsden.*)  
 MARSH, A. M., 308 River, over Winne & Clark's store.  
 Marsh, Pelatiah J., broker, 74 Second.  
 Marsh, Samuel, drugs and medicines, Fourth, corner Madison.  
 Marshall, John, fresco painter, 733 River.  
 Marston, Perrin M., groceries and provisions, corner Second and Division.  
 Martin, H. C., hosiery and fancy goods, 77 Congress.  
 Martin, J. A., physician and surgeon, 27 Fifth.  
 Martin, L. C., dress making, 165 North Second.  
 Martin, Wm. J., horse nail maker, 111 Sixth.  
 MASON, GEO. W., (*Jenkins & Mason.*)  
 Massey, John T., merchant tailor, 869 River, over Ellis & Bonesteel's store.

**A. O. JOHNSON,**  
 DEALER IN  
**Boots, Shoes, Rubbers, Etc.**



*"Best Quality of Goods and Low Prices," is our  
 Motto.*

*Repairing Neatly and Promptly Executed. Remember the Place,  
 No. 20 King Street, - TROY, N. Y.*

**CHARLES W. HARRIS,**  
 Nos. 3 & 4 Wotkyns' Block, Congress Street,  
*(Branch of 481 Broadway, New York.)*  
**TROY, N. Y.**

MUSIC PUBLISHER AND DEALER IN  
**PIANOS, ORGANS,  
 MUSIC,**  
 Music Books, Music Merchandise, &c.

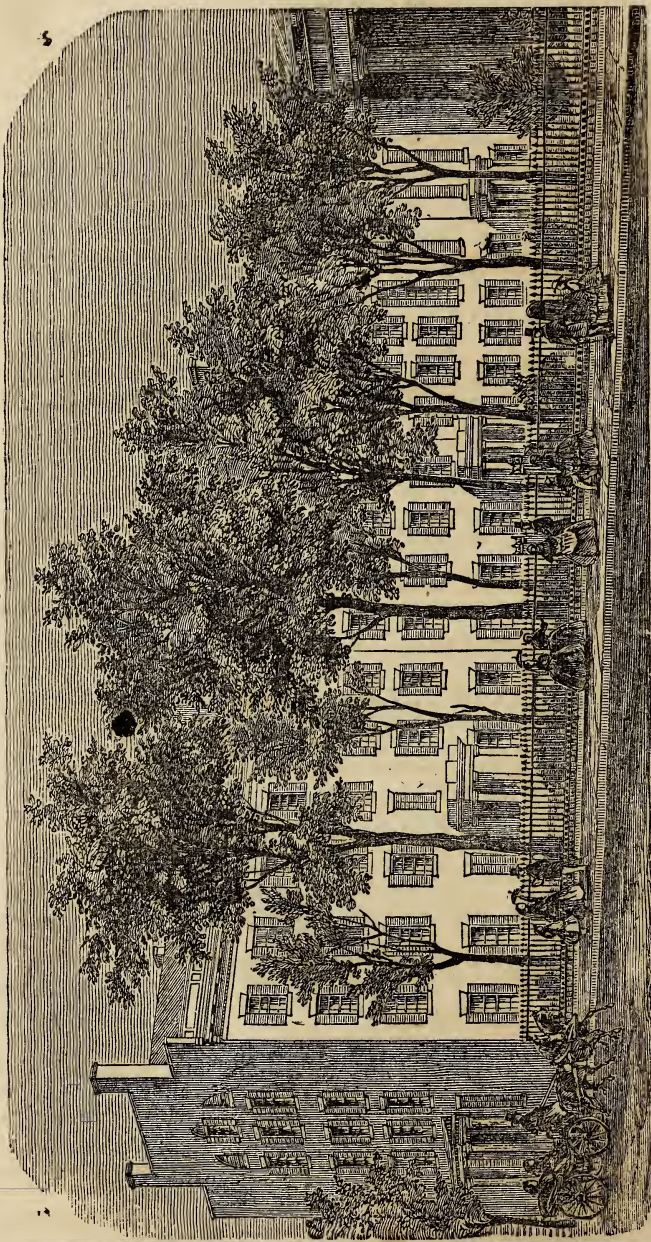
WHOLESALE AGENCY FOR  
**BURDETT ORGANS,**  
 for a large portion of the State of New York and Vermont.

Church, Sabbath and Day School Singing Books a Specialty.



Masters, John T., U. S. internal revenue collector, 15th Dist., Boardman Building.  
 MATTICE, HENRY B., confectioner, corner Adam and Second.  
 Mattison, Martin V. B., bakery, 149 Fourth.  
 May, Eliza Mrs., toys and confectionery, 132 River.  
 May, Simon, (*Raphael & May*.)  
 McArthur, W. W., house and sign painter, Congress, corner Franklin Alley.  
 McAvoy, Edward, blacksmith, 304 Second.  
 McCabe, Bernard, grocery and saloon, Front, below Washington.  
 McCann, Julia Mrs., grocer, Hill.  
 McCarthy, C. & P., rag dealers, 471 River.  
 McCarthy, Daniel, grocer, 45 Ida.  
 MCCARTHY, JAMES, wines, liquors and cigars, 1 Fulton.  
 McCarthy, John, shoe maker, 34 Hutton.  
 McCarthy, Michael, grocer, 232 Fourth.  
 McCarthy, Patrick, merchant tailor, 148 River.  
 McCarty, James F., meat smoker, 205 First.  
 McChesney, Obed, groceries and provisions, corner North and Vanderheyden.  
 McClellan & Lansing, (*Robert H. McClellan and James Lansing*.) lawyers, 72 Second.  
 McClellan, Robert H., (*McClellan & Lansing*.)  
 McClure, Samuel S., worsted manuf., corner Frederick and Mechanic.  
 McConihe, Alonzo, (*McConihe & Co.*)  
 McConihe & Co., (*Alonzo and Isaac McConihe*.) dealers in liquors, wholesale, 207 River.  
 McConihe, Isaac, (*McConihe & Co.*)  
 McConihe, Thornton, lawyer, 47 First.  
 McConly, Chas., grocer, 757 Fourth.  
 MCCONVILLE, TERRENCE, meat market, 25 Hoosick.  
 McCort, P. J., physician, 34 King.  
 McCovern, P. Mrs., grocer, 209 Fourth.  
 McCOY, A., (*Cornwell & McCoy*.)  
 McCoy, James, Albany Iron Works Store, 779 Fourth.  
 McCOY, LUTHER, prop. of United States Hotel and Livery, corner Hoosick and North Third.  
 McCune, Wm., (*Hildreth & McCune*.)  
 McCURY, JOHN & CO., blacksmithing, 36 Federal.  
 McCUSKER, ARTHUR, wholesale dealer in imported wines, liquors and cigars, 28 and 30 Division.  
 McCusker, B., saloon, Iron Works.  
 McCusker, — Mrs., millinery, 30 King.  
 McDonald, Francis, shoe maker, 456 Fulton.  
 McDONALD, JAMES, saloon, 518 River.  
 McDonald, — Mrs., confectionery and varieties, 197 Fourth.  
 McDonaugh, Wm., shoemaker and candy dealer.  
 McDowall, A., meat market, 87 Ferry.  
 McFarland, Mary A. Mrs., millinery, 12 Mansion House Block.  
 MCGAHAN, JAMES, manuf. and dealer in tobacco and cigars, 120 North Second.  
 McGrath, Luke, saloon, 477 Fourth.  
 McGrath, Patrick, meat stall, Fulton Market.  
 MCGREGOR, GARDNER, (*C. Thornton & Co.*)  
 McGUIRE, DANIEL, (*McGuire & Son*.) house 204 Third, corner Washington.  
 \*McGUIRE & SON, (*Wm. and Daniel*.) general builders and dealers in ornamental center pieces and trusses, corner Second and Jefferson.  
 McGUIRE, THOS., saloon, 300 Fourth.  
 McGUIRE, WM., (*McGuire & Son*.) house 204 Third, corner Washington.  
 McIntyre, J., millinery, 6 Wotkyn's Block.  
 McKanna, John, (*Reynolds & McKanna*.)  
 McKay, C. Mrs., notion store, Congress continued.  
 McKenna & Daubney, (*John McKenna and Wm. H. Daubney*.) horse shoeing, 21 Ferry.  
 McKenna, John, (*McKenna & Daubney*.)  
 McKENNA, F., livery and boarding stable, 16 and 18 Federal.  
 McKENZIE, SIMON, confectioner, 438 River.  
 McKeogh, Timothy, groceries, 10 Jacob.  
 McKeon, James, liquor and cigar dealer, corner Third and Division.  
 McKeon, Patrick, livery and exchange stables, corner Third and Liberty.  
 McKINNEY, JOHN, silver plater and bell hanger, room 41 Museum Building.  
 McLaughlin, Thos., (*Russell & McLaughlin*.)  
 McLEAN, LEROY, allo. physician, 21 First.  
 McLelland, Wm., saloon, 49 Hill.  
 McLeod, Chas. A., (*Bussey, McLeod & Co.*)  
 McLEOD, HARVEY S., (*McLeod & Reardon*.)  
 McLEOD & REARDON, (*Harvey S. McLeod and John Reardon*.) general dealers in stoves and hot air furnaces, and manufs. galvanized iron cornices, coal hods &c., 311 River.  
 McManus, T. & Co., Hudson River Transportation Co., of propellers and barges, Troy and New York, 191 River.

# TROY FEMALE SEMINARY.



The TROY FEMALE SEMINARY, after over FIFTY YEARS of successful operation, continues to offer to Young Ladies, advantages of the highest character for a thorough and accomplished education, upon terms as favorable as can be obtained in any institution of its standing in the country. — For particulars apply to

**MR. or MRS. WILLARD, Principals, - TROY, N. Y.**



- McMillan, W. S., (*Lape Bros. & Co.*)  
 McMullin, James, grocer, First, corner Madison.  
 McNamara, David S., assistant assessor internal revenue, Boardman Building.  
 McPherson, James, tinsmith, 344 Congress.  
 McQuade, John, fancy goods and yankee notions, 170 River.  
 McQuillian, Sarah Miss., treasurer Union Cooperative Manufactory and Laundry.  
 McTavey, James, grocer, 431 Fourth.  
 McVAY, MARY MRS., saloon, Ida.  
 Meader, Sarah Miss, confectionery and toys, 107 Ferry.  
 Mealey, George P., (*Spicer & Mealey.*)  
 Mealy, Jacob F., butcher and prop. meat market, 348 Congress.  
 MEALY, J. C., meat stall, 805 River.  
 Mechanics' Hall, Henry Thomas, prop., Iron Works, Mill.  
 MEDBURY, —, (*Betts & Medbury.*)  
 Mehan, Thos., shoemaker, Fourteenth.  
 Melvin, Francis, boots and shoes, Rand's Hall, Congress.  
 Mercer, Thomas, flour, feed and groceries, 154 Congress.  
**MERCHANTS' AND MECHANICS' NATIONAL BANK OF TROY,** 16 First, capital \$300,000, D. Thos. Vail, president; Chas. R. Church, vice president; Francis Sims, cashier; David H. Humphrey, teller; discount day Monday.  
**MERRIAM & CHAMBERLIN,** (*John O. Merriam and Edwin Chamberlin.*) whip socket manufs., River, Chamberlin's coach factory.  
**MERRIAM, JOHN O.,** (*E. Chamberlin, Son & Co.*) (*Merriam & Chamberlin.*) (*Bussey, McLeod & Co.*)  
**MERRILL, J. E.,** secretary Troy and Boston R. R.  
 Merrill, John V. D. S., (*Wood, Prentice & Co.*)  
 Merritt, Henry A., lawyer and alderman 4th Ward, 285 River.  
 Mesick, Samuel W., book keeper for J. C. Waltermire, 169 Fourth.  
 Mesnig, Nicholas, meat market, 76 Congress.  
 Messenger, John L., coal and lime, 666 River.  
 Metcalf, Geo. M., book keeper with S. H. Brown, 119 and 121 River.  
 Millard, Ann Mrs., meat market, 628 River.  
 Millard, Edward W., (*Foxell, Jones & Millard.*)  
 Miller, A., shoe shop, 419 Second.  
 Miller, Abrám H., prop. of Albia Hotel, Pawling Avenue, Albia.  
 Miller, C. H., teller of National Exchange Bank of Troy.  
**MILLER, CHARLES C.,** bakery, 116 North Second.  
**MILLER, CHAS. H.,** blacksmith, rear 109 Fourth.  
**Miller & Co.,** (*G. and G. W. Miller.*) wholesale dealers in flour, groceries and produce, 347 River.  
 Miller, G., (*Miller & Co.*)  
 Miller, G. W., (*Miller & Co.*)  
**MILLER, H. BROOKS,** (*Pine, Miller & Dunham.*)  
 Miller, Hiram, president of National Exchange Bank of Troy.  
 Miller, J. F., manuf. paper boxes, 377 River.  
 Miller, Justus, (*Miller & Wheelock.*)  
 Miller, Michael, coal yard, 359, 361 and 363 Second.  
 Miller, Peter, saloon, 440 Second.  
 Miller & Wheelock, (*Justus Miller and Joseph Wheelock.*) manufs. of linen collars and cuffs, 464 Fulton.  
 Miller, Wm., shoemaker, 207 First.  
 Milligan, Freeman & Co., (*Martin Milligan, Geo. W. Freeman and Geo. L. Wallace.*) wholesale dealers and commission merchants in fruits, oysters &c., north wing Fulton Market.  
 Milligan, Martin, (*Milligan, Freeman & Co.*)  
 Minahan, Luke, shoemaker, 188 Fourth.  
 Miney, Patrick, saloon, Hill.  
 Mitchell, — Mrs., saloon, 316 Second.  
 Moffett, James, grocer, 837 River.  
 Molloy, Michael, grocer, 163 Fourth.  
**\*MOLLOY, MICHAEL V.,** harness, trunks &c., 208 River.  
 Monigan, John, saloon, 80 Congress.  
 Monk, Thomas, (*Monk & Thomas.*)  
 Monk & Thomas, (*Thomas Monk and E. O. Thomas.*) carpet weaving, 505 River.  
 Montague, Annie Mrs., merchant tailor, 7 Cannon Place, Wm. Hyland, manager.  
 Montgomery, Ann, grocer, 281 Green.  
 Montony, David H., dry goods, 10 Broadway.  
**MONTRAIT, ANDREW,** manuf. clothing and dealer in cloths and tailors' trimmings, 229 River, opposite Troy House.  
 Moody, Dexter, architect and builder, 33 Vanderheyden.  
 Mooney, Richard, grocer, 331 Fourth.  
 Moore, A. B., portrait painter, Green Block, Broadway.  
 Moore, Chas., barber, 230 Fourth.



MOORE, CHAS. F., (*Lansing Smith & Co.*)  
 Moore, P. A. & Son, general commission merchants, dealers in grain, flour and feed,  
 props. Troy Granary and Steam Elevator, Front, corner Division.  
 Moore, Patrick, grocer, 74 North Fourth.  
 Moore, Ransom B., (*H. B. Nims & Co.*)  
 Moores, Chas. H., (*T. & C. H. Moores.*)  
 Moores, T. & C. H., (*Thomas and Charles H.*), photographers, 2 First.  
 Moores, Thos., (*T. & C. H. Moores.*)  
 Moran, Daniel, groceries and provisions, 71 Hoosick.  
 Moran, James, grocer, corner Fourth and Liberty.  
 MORAN, JOHN, attorney and counselor at law, 16 and 17 Museum Building.  
 MORAN, MICHAEL, meat market, 151 North Second.  
 MORAN, PETER, merchant tailor and dealer in ready made clothing, 194 River.  
 Morey, Daniel, prop. Eastern Hotel, 112 River.  
 Morey, Manley W., (*Bell & Morey.*)  
 Morgan, A. B. & Co., (*Azro B. Morgan and Josiah B. Rogers.*), wool commission mer-  
 chants, 173 River.  
 Morgan, Azro B., (*A. B. Morgan & Co.*)  
 Morgan, E. S., agent H. R. R. R., corner River and Adams.  
 Morris, George W., hats, caps, furs &c., 374 River.  
 Morris, J. B., carriage and blacksmith shops, Pawling Avenue, Albia.  
 Morris, John, shoemaker, 60 Jacob.  
 Morris, Robert, (*Hawkins & Morris.*)  
 MORRIS, SAMUEL, (*St. Ormond, Morris & Co.*)  
 Morrison & Colwell, (*James Morrison, Jr. and Thomas Colwell.*), manufs. of stoves, 269  
 River.  
 Morrison, Geo. Jr., boots and shoes, 11 Congress.  
 Morrison, Henry, grocer, Vail Avenue.  
 Morrison, James, Jr., (*Morrison & Colwell.*)  
 MORRISSEY, MICHAEL, fish, oysters, clams and poultry, south wing Fulton Market.  
 Morsey, Joseph, saloon, 262 Fourth.  
 MOSELEY, C. W., supt. Troy & Boston R. R.  
 Mosely, Wm., saloon, 7 Ferry.  
 Mosher, Geo. A., lawyer, 47 First.  
 MOSHER, HARVEY, (*Carr, Mosher & Co.*)  
 MOSS, JOSEPH, blacksmith, corner Fourteenth, near Congress.  
 Mott, Harcourt, (*H. Mott & Co.*)  
 Mott, H. & Co., (*Harcourt Mott and D. W. Dunham.*), office desk manufs., sawing, plan-  
 ing and turning, 2 doors below River bridge, Mechanic.  
 Mount Ida Cotton Mills, E. W. Holbrook & Co., props.  
 MOUNT IDA PAPER MILLS, Mount Ida, Manning & Peckham, props.  
 \*MOUNT, SAMUEL B., National Fur Manufactory, wholesale and retail fur dealer, furs  
 repaired and altered, 342 River and 11 Fourth.  
 Muldoon, James, saloon, 32 North Fourth.  
 Mullany, Kate Miss, president Union Co-operative Manufactory and Laundry.  
 MULLIN, MICHAEL, (*Curtis & Mullin.*)  
 Mulvey, Stephen, gas and steam fitter, 27 Fourth.  
 MUNN, W. H., teas, coffees, groceries &c., 11 King.  
 Murdick, Jerome H., (*Wright & Murdick.*)  
 Murey, Wm., saloon, 581 Fourth.  
 Murnan, Patrick, saloon, 473 Fourth.  
 Murphy, C. Mrs., grocer, 326 Second.  
 Murphy, Edward & James, grocers, 361 First.  
 Murphy, Edward Jr., (*Kennedy & Murphy.*)  
 Murphy, James, grocer, 191 Congress.  
 MURPHY, P., groceries, Iron Works, Water.  
 MURRAY, HENRY, shaving saloon, 166 North Second.  
 Murren, Lawrence, meat market, 333 Second.  
 MUTUAL NATIONAL BANK, First, corner State, capital \$234,500, John P. Albertson,  
 president; Calvin Hayner, vice president; Geo. A. Stone, cashier and notary pub-  
 lic; G. H. Sagendorf, teller; discount day Wednesday.  
 Mutual Savings Bank, First, corner State.  
 Myer, J., house and sign painting, Franklin Alley, near Congress.  
 Myers, Henry W., (*Landrigan & Myers.*)  
 Myers, Marks, clothing manuf., 14 Division.  
 Myers, Stephen, paints and oils, house and sign painter, 65 Ferry.

## N.

Nandasher, John, saloon, 23½ Fourth.  
 NASH, ALFRED B., vice president State Savings Bank of Troy, and vice president  
 National State Bank of Troy.  
 National Exchange Bank of Troy, 282 River, Hiram Miller, president; Wm. Gurley,  
 vice president; Shepard Tappen, cashier; C. H. Miller, teller.

- National Livery Stable, 12 State, Melancthon Herrick, prop.  
 NATIONAL STATE BANK OF TROY, capital \$250,000, 20 First. Henry Ingram, president; Alfred B. Nash, vice president; Willard Gay, cashier; Daniel W. Ford, teller; E. W. Wood, book keeper, discount day Wednesday.  
 NEAL, BROS. & CO., (*J. G. and F. A. Neal, and L. R. Dubuque*), manufs. of paper boxes, 7, 9 and 11 Sixth, Union Building.  
 NEAL, F. A., (*Neal, Bros. & Co.*)  
 NEAL, J. G., (*Neal, Bros. & Co.*)  
 NEARY, THOS., lawyer and justice of the peace, 86 Second.  
 NEHER & CALDER, (*P. H. Neher and J. F. Calder*), bankers, brokers, real estate and general insurance agents, props. Troy Dime Savings Bank, 5 First.  
 Neher & Hunter, (*John H. Neher and J. D. Hunter*), wholesale millinery, 8 Cannon Place.  
 Neher, John H., (*Neher & Hunter*.)  
 NEHER, P. H., (*Neher & Calder*.)  
 Nelson, H. G., groceries, Pekin Tea Store, 159 and 161 Congress.  
 Nelson, H. G., dentist, 99 Congress, corner Fourth.  
 Nesbitt, John W., carpenter and builder, rear 98 Fifth.  
 Newbury, F. E., (*Newbury & Wheeler*.)  
 Newbury & Wheeler, (*F. E. Newbury and Joseph Wheeler*), groceries, 135 Congress.  
 NEWCOMB, ALBERT S., allo. physician, 17 First.  
 \*NEWELL, CLIFFORD, stereotyper, corner River and Fourth, over Cobden's Gallery.  
 Newland, A. Miss, (*Newland & Arnold*.)  
 Newland & Arnold, (*Miss A. Newland and Mrs. Harriet Arnold*), fancy goods and millinery, 7 Wotkyn's Block.  
 Newman, Wm. A., pension and claim agent, and lawyer, 53 Congress.  
 Newport, Robert, shoemaker, 344 Congress.  
 Newth, N. J., (*Durfee & Newth*.)  
 New York & Troy Steamboat Co., J. W. Hancox, president; M. D. Hancox, vice president; J. N. Harriman, secretary; Russel P. Clapp, agent; office Front, foot of Broadway.  
 NIAGARA HOUSE, corner Fourth and Ferry, Mrs. J. O'Sullivan, prop.  
 Nichols, Geo. H., exchange office, 307 Fulton.  
 Nichols, J. I., groceries and provisions, 120 Congress.  
 NICHOLS, JOHN H., gents' furnishing, trunks, traveling boxes, valises &c., and manuf. shirts, collars and cuffs, 2 Washington Square.  
 NICHOLSON, WM. J., agent United Security Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia, capital \$1,000,000, office 391 River.  
 Nims, H. B. & Co., (*Henry B. Nims, Henry T. Smith, Joseph Knight and Ransom B. Moore*), book and paper dealers, 9 and 10 Cannon Place, Broadway.  
 Nims, Henry B., (*H. B. Nims & Co.*)  
 \*NOBLE, EDWARD & CO., (*George Rogers and M. S. Peters*), doors, sash, blinds, oils, glass and putty, 469 River.  
 Noble, R. H., ticket agent N. Y. C. R. R.  
 Nolan, Thos., saloon, 319 Second.  
 Norman, Hannah Mrs., engraver on metal, over 10 Broadway.  
 North Baptist Church, Fifth, corner Fulton.  
 \*NORTHERN BUDGET, issued every Sunday morning, at 1 First, C. L. MacArthur, editor and proprietor.  
 NORTHERN HOTEL, 456 River, G. P. Cozzens, prop.  
 North Second St. M. E. Church, North Second, corner Jacob.  
 North Troy M. E. Church.  
 Norton, D. J., boot and shoe maker, 91 North Second.  
 Norton & O'Sullivan, (*Thos. Norton and J. O'Sullivan*), groceries, corner Second and Monroe.  
 NORTON, SAMUEL E., (*Spoor & Co.*)  
 Norton, Thos., (*Norton & O'Sullivan*.)  
 Novelty Dining Saloon, 349 River, west side, up stairs, G. A. Hall, prop.  
 Nugent, Richard, meat stall, Fulton Market.  
 \*NUTTING, HULL & CO., (*M. M. Nutting, H. D. Hull, D. H. Viall and J. B. S. Maltby*), hardware, agricultural implements, seed &c., 357 and 359 River.  
 NUTTING, M. M., (*Nutting, Hull & Co.*)

## O.

- Oakwood Avenue Church, (Presbyterian.)  
 O'Brien, James, groceries and provisions, 122 North Second.  
 O'Brien, John, lawyer, 64 Congress.  
 O'Brien, John H., commissioner of deeds, 5 Mansion House Block.  
 O'Brien, Patrick, grocery and saloon, 139 Ferry.  
 O'Brien, P. S., saloon, 33 Hutton.  
 O'Brien, T., blacksmith, Albia.  
 \*O'BRIEN, THOMAS H., ales, wines, liquors and cigars, 6 Mansion House Block.  
 O'BRIEN, WM. E., (*Hoellinger & O'Brien*.)  
 Obrine, James, saloon, 311 Congress.

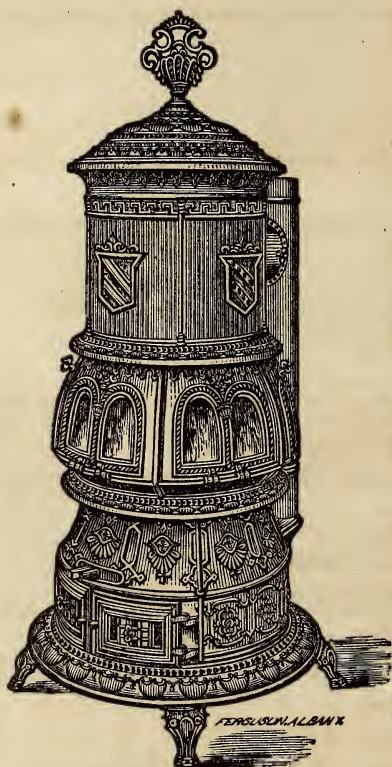
Obrine, John S., crockery, 732 River.  
 Obrine, Thos., grocer, 325 Fourth.  
 O'Callaghan, J. Mrs., grocer, corner Second and Ida.  
 O'Callahan, Daniel, shoemaker, 47 Ida.  
 O'Connor, John, shoemaker, 249 Fourth.  
 O'Connor, Mary, varieties, corner Hill and Liberty.  
 O'Donnell, A. L., job printer, 303 River, over Winne & Clark's store.  
 O'Donnell, Thos., grocer, 23 Hill.  
 Ogden, G. Parish & Co., (*Ezra R. Vall.*) bankers, brokers and insurance agents, 16 First.  
 O'Keefe, Michael, saloon and liquor dealer, 648 River.  
 O'Leary, E. J., saloon, 6 Franklin Square.  
 OLIVE SALOON, 131 Congress. J. M. Wood, prop.  
 Oliver, G. W., carpenter and builder, William, corner Grand Division.  
 O'Loughlin, Dennis, (*Shehan & O'Loughlin.*)  
 Olympus Paper Mill, River, Manning & Paine, props.  
 O'Mary, Daniel, grocer, 54 Hill.  
 O'Neal, Chas., (*O'Neal & Daley.*)  
 O'Neal & Daley, (*Chas. O'Neal and James F. Daley.*) cigar makers, 1 King.  
 O'Neil, Henrietta Mrs., millinery, 198 Congress.  
 O'Neil, James, coal, Clock, above Ferry.  
 O'Neil, Patrick, grocery and meat market, corner Tenth and North Adams.  
 O'NEIL, THOS., tanner, currier and grocer, 27 Hill.  
 Organ, Patrick, (*J. J. Joslin & Co.*)  
 Ormsby, Geo., house and wagon painter.  
 ORR, ALEX. M., (*Orrs & Co.*)  
 ORR, FREDERICK W., (*Orrs & Co.*)  
 ORR, HENRY, wagon maker and blacksmith, 46 Ida.  
 ORR, WM., (*Orrs & Co.*)  
 ORRS & CO., (*Wm., Alex. M. and Frederick W. Orr.*) props. Troy, North Hoosick and Pittstown Paper Mills, manufs. print, hanging and wrapping paper, offices 699 River St., Troy, and 39 Park Row, New York.  
 Osgood, Ralph R., (*Benson, Holmes & Osgood.*)  
 Ostrander, Francis A., (*James Ostrander & Son.*)  
 OSTRANDER, GEO. W., book keeper and salesman in Billings' sash factory, 683 River.  
 Ostrander, G. W., carpenter, 3 Avenue Place.  
 Ostrander, James & Son, (*Francis A.*) props. Troy Fire Brick Works, Second, below Canal Avenue.  
 Ostrander, Joel M., collector at Sloop Lock.  
 Ostrom, I. L., druggist, 22 King.  
 O'Sullivan, J., (*Norton & O'Sullivan.*)  
 O'SULLEVAN, J. Mrs., prop. Niagara House, corner Fourth and Ferry.  
 Overbagh & Boyce, (*James W. Overbagh and Howard Boyce.*) carpenters and builders, 521 River.  
 Overbagh, James W., (*Overbagh & Boyce.*)

## P.

Paascher, H. F., extension tables, 350 River, up stairs.  
 Page, Freeborn H., (*Graves, Page & Co.*)  
 Page, Mary Mrs., grocer, 25 Hill.  
 PAINE, E. WARREN, (*Manning & Paine.*)  
 Palmer, C. W., (*Palmer & Hicks.*)  
 Palmer & Hicks, (*C. W. Palmer and C. Hicks.*) stoves and hollow ware, 203 River.  
 Palmer, M. M. Mrs., millinery, 398 River.  
 Pampinella, Salvadore, hair dresser, 3 State.  
 Paris, Daniel E., manager Double Reservoir Stove Co., manuf. Mansard Cook, 277 River.  
 Park, Austin F., solicitor of patents, room 31 Museum Building.  
 Park Presbyterian Church, Second, near Washington Park.  
 Parke, Elias R., grocery and saloon, corner First and Adam.  
 PARKER, WM. H., manuf. of spice and blacking boxes, and wholesale and retail dealer in plain tinware, 674 River.  
 Parkinson, George F., photograph and picture frames, 461 Fulton.  
 Parkman, F. T., (*Clark & Parkman.*)  
 Parks, Ide & Holmes, (*Stephen Parks, John C. Ide and Henry Holmes.*) manufs. linen collars, cuffs, shirt fronts &c., Bank Building, junction River and King.  
 Parks, Stephen, (*Parks, Ide & Holmes.*)  
 \*PARMENTER & CLARK, (*Jerome B. Parmenter and Chas. C. Clark.*) editors and props. of the *Troy Daily Press* and *Weekly News Press*, 208 and 210 River.  
 PARMENTER, FRANKLIN J., (*R. A. & F. J. Parmenter.*)  
 PARMENTER, F. W., prop. Troy Machine Shop, First, below Adams.  
 PARMENTER, JEROME B., (*Parmenter & Clark.*)  
 PARMENTER, R. A. & F. J., (*Roswell A. and Franklin J.*) lawyers, 47 First.  
 PARMENTER, ROSWELL A., (*R. A. & F. J. Parmenter.*)



- Patrick & Co., (*Edward A. and Frank B. Patrick*), hardware, cutlery and house furnishing goods, 3 Gurley's Building.
- Patrick, Edward A., (*Patrick & Co.*)
- Patrick, Frank B., (*Patrick & Co.*)
- Patrick, W. W., (*Allen & Patrick*.)
- Patten, Jacob V., blacksmith, 476 River.
- PATTERSON, CHAS. E., (*Warren & Patterson*.)
- Patton, A. G., leather and findings, 145 Congress.
- Patton, Alex. G., (*Patton & Gary*.)
- Patton & Gary, (*Alex. G. Patton and Geo. Gary*), enamelers of hollow ware, corner Middleburgh and North Fourth.
- Paul, John, saloon, 832 River.
- Payn, Martin, (*Payn & Sanderson*.)
- Payn & Sanderson, (*Martin Payn and H. M. Sanderson*), blacksmiths and wagon makers, corner Ida and First.
- Payne, C. B., shoe maker, 54 Thirteenth.
- Peabody, Chas. E., (*S. J. Peabody & Son*.)
- Peabody, Samuel J., (*S. J. Peabody & Son*.)
- Peabody, S. J. & Son, (*Samuel J. and Chas. E.*) drugs and hardware, 96 Congress.
- Pearson, O., hosiery manuf., corner Federal and Mechanic.
- \*PEASE, A. S., editor and publisher *Weekly Press*, 265 River.
- PECK, ALFRED G., (*Lansing, Smith & Co.*)
- PECK, E. A., (*Peck & Hillman*.)
- PECK, GEO. F., fancy goods, 5 Wotkyn's Block.
- PECK & HILLMAN, (*E. A. Peck and Joseph Hillman*), general agents Conn. Mutual Life Insurance Co., 4 Mutual Bank Building, State.
- PECKHAM, REUBEN, (*Manning & Peckham*.)
- Peet, W. W., agent Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co., 9 First.
- PEETERS, FRANK J., manuf. of cigars, 17 Sixth.
- Peffer, Henry, shoemaker, between Second and Third.
- Pellier, Jules, saloon, 138 River.
- Pendergast, Patrick, grocer, 202 Congress.
- Pendergrast, James, saloon, 550 Second.
- Penfield, Burr, tobacco and cigars, 264 River.
- Percival, S. Mrs., ladies' furnishing goods, 206 River.
- Perkins, C. W., (*Jennyss & Perkins*.)
- Perkins, Wm., new and second hand furniture, 25 Fourth.
- PERRY & BRENNAN, (*John S. Perry and Geo. J. Brennan*), paints, oils and paper hangings, 66 Congress.
- PERRY, GEO. H., cashier and notary public, United National Bank of Troy.
- PERRY, JOHN S., (*Perry & Brennan*.)
- Perry, S. W., (*Heart & Co.*), (*Sweet, Quimby & Perry*.)
- PETERS, M. S., (*Edward Noble & Co.*)
- Peters, W., house and sign painter, 69 First.
- Peters, Wm., grocer, 408 Second.
- Petlay, Thos., grocer, corner Jefferson and Third.
- PETTIS, JULIUS R., (*Pettis & Rankin*.)
- PETTIS & RANKIN, (*Julius R. Pettis and H. S. Rankin*), manufs. Knights Templars' uniforms, furniture, jewels &c., for lodges, chapters, councils and commanderies, the Ancient and Accepted Order of the Scottish Rite, also paraphernalia for the I. O. of O. F., 374 River.
- PETTIT, P. S., merchant tailor and dealer in gents' furnishing goods, 1 Troy House Building, corner River and First.
- \*PHELAN, MICHAEL, boiler composition manuf., 144 North Second.
- Phillips, George H. & Co., (*J. M. Hawk and W. A. Clark*), manufs. of stoves &c., 249 River.
- \*PICARD, ALPHONSE, designer, draughtsman and wood engraver, room 15 Museum Building.
- PIERCE BROS., (*John H. and George H.*), carriage and wagon making, and blacksmithing, 710 River.
- Pierce, E. Mrs., varieties, 128 Second.
- PIERCE, GEORGE H., (*Pierce Bros.*)
- PIERCE, JOHN H., (*Pierce Bros.*)
- Pierson, John, boots and shoes, 284 River.
- Pierson, John B., (*S. C. Dermott & Co.*)
- Pike, W. H., boots, shoes and rubbers, 314 River.
- PINE & BARNUM, (*J. L. Pine and T. F. Barnum*), manufs. of leather belting and dealers in manufacturers' supplies, 516 Fulton.
- Pine, G. W., (*Smith & Pine*.)
- PINE, J. K. P., (*Pine Miller & Dunham*.)
- PINE, J. L., (*Pine & Barnum*.)
- PINE, MILLER & DUNHAM, (*J. K. P. Pine, H. Brooks Miller and T. M. Dunham*), manufs. of ladies' and gents' linen collars and cuffs, Gurley's Block.
- Pithie, C. Mrs., variety store, 608 River.



**THE  
 LIVELY TIMES  
 Self-Feeding  
 Parlor Stove,**

may be found among their  
 extensive assortment.

**John L. Brill,**  
 100 Congress St.,  
 Exclusive Retail Agent  
 for Troy and vicinity.

AND  
**JAMES LEA & SON,**  
 No. 269 State St.,  
*Lansingburgh.*

**SHELDON, GREENE & CO**

**66 Sixth Street,**

JUST

South of Union Depot,  
**TROY, N. Y.**

Manufacturers of and Wholesale Deal-  
 ers in.

**STOVES**

AND

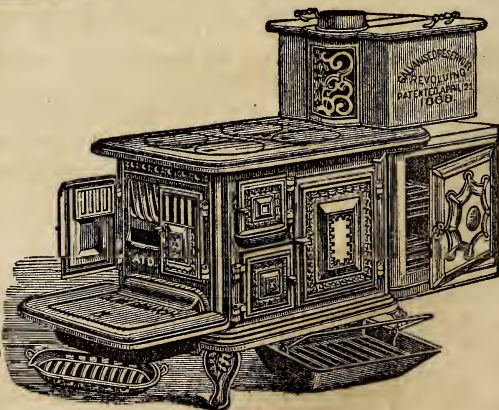
**HEATERS!**

*The Celebrated Im-  
 proved*

**OLIVE BRANCH  
 HOT-AIR**

**Cooking Stove,**

AND



PITT, ISAAC, coach painter, 710 River.  
 Pitts, O., bakery, 10 Hoosick.  
 PLACE, DANIEL N., groceries, 85 Congress.  
 Platt, A., boots, shoes and rubbers, 322 River.  
 PLATT & KENYON, (*T. G. Platt and G. S. Kenyon*), wholesale and retail dealers in wines, liquors and cigars, 351½ River.  
 PLATT, T. G., (*Platt & Kenyon*).  
 Platt, Wm., watches and jewelry, 268 River.  
 Poillon, Henry, wholesale dealer in fruits, fish, oysters, vegetables, nuts &c., 301 River.  
 Poillon, John V. B., pattern maker, 37 Division.  
 Porter, John F., lawyer and commissioner of deeds, 37 Congress.  
 POST, JULIETTA Mrs., cloak and dress making, 344 River, up stairs.  
 Potter, Lewis, (*Burdett, Potter, Smith & Co.*)  
 POWELL, G. D. & J. W., grocers and dealers in pork, lard, hams &c., also wholesale and retail dealers in liquors, ales and cigars, Fifth, corner Ferry.  
 Powell & King, (*V. R. Powell and F. King*), Troy Card Board Manuf. Co., 76 and 78 Mansion Place.  
 Powell, V. R., (*Powell & King*).  
 Powers, James, saloon, 341 Second.  
 Powers, James, saloon, 57 Sixth.  
 Powers, Patrick, saloon, 14 Hoosick.  
 Powers, Peter P., (*Brown & Powers*).  
 Pratt, Geo. I., tobacconist, 350 River.  
 Pratt, Wm. T., saloon, 759 Fourth.  
 Prell, Henry F., hair dresser, 143 Congress.  
 Prentice, James R., (*Wood, Prentice & Co.*)  
 PRENTICE, WM. H., (*Carter, Ford & Prentice*).  
 PRESCOTT, A., manager of W. U. telegraph office, 249 River.  
 Price, A. B., (*Price & Danker*).  
 Price & Danker, (*A. A. Price and J. S. Danker*), wholesale dealer in fruits, oysters, pork, lard, hams &c., 351 River.  
 Price, Patrick, shoe shop, 753 Fourth.  
 Priest, Dennis, foreman, S. H. Brown's machine shop, 119 and 121 River.  
 Priest, Lewis, foreman engine house, H. R. R. R., corner River and Adams.  
 Prout, J. C., manufacturer of confectionery, 35 Congress.  
 Provo, Moses, second hand goods, 472 River.  
 Pulver, J., groceries, 377 Fourth.  
 Purcell, R. Mrs., grocer, 631 Fourth.  
 Purcell, Thos., barber, 336 River, up stairs.  
 PURDY, E. I. & CO., general agents for the Singer Manuf. Co., 4¼ Franklin Square.

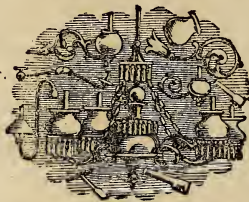
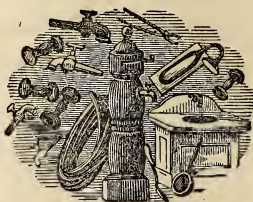
## Q.

QUACKENBUSH, EDWIN, (*King & Quackenbush*).  
 QUACKENBUSH, GERRIT V. S., (*G. V. S. Quackenbush & Co.*)  
 QUACKENBUSH, G. V. S. & CO., (*Gerritt V. S. Quackenbush, W. H. Sherman, S. H. Lasell and Frederick Bullis*), dry goods, Broadway, corner Third.  
 QUACKENBUSH, JOHN H., (*Buswell, Durant & Co.*)  
 \*QUACKENBUSH, R., American Tea Store, 8 Wotkyn's Block, Congress.  
 Quimby, J. F., (*Heart & Co.*)  
 Quimby, J. T., (*Sweet, Quimby & Perry*).  
 Quinlan, Michael, meat market, 455 Third.  
 Quinn, Wm., gas fitter, 55 Congress.

## R.

Rail Road House, 56 Sixth, Mrs. Margaret Jack, prop.  
 Rand, Gardner, prop. Rand's Hall, north-west corner Congress and Third; and Rand's Concert Hall, south-west corner Congress and Third; office 77 Third.  
 \*RANDALL, E. S., clothing and gents' furnishing goods, 22 Third.  
 RANKEN, H. & CO., (*Hugh, H. S. and W. J. Ranken*), wool commission merchants, 223 River.  
 RANKEN, H. S., (*H. Ranken & Co.*)  
 RANKEN, HUGH, (*H. Ranken & Co.*)  
 RANKEN, ROBERT B. & WM., dealers in wool, hides, sheep and calf skins, 485 River.  
 RANKEN, W. J., (*H. Ranken & Co.*)  
 RANKIN, HENRY S., (*Pettis & Rankin*).  
 Raphael, Harman, (*Raphael & May*).  
 Raphael & May, (*Harmon Raphael and Simon May*), dry and fancy goods, 13 Congress.  
 Rapp, Edward, wood engraver, 336 River, up stairs.  
 REARDON, JOHN, (*McLeod & Reardon*).  
 Rebhun, Mary Mrs., confectionery, 146 Congress.  
 Redfern, J. H., (*Wyatt & Redfern*).



**SMART & BARNES,**(SUCCESSORS TO THE SOUTHWICKS,  
DEALERS IN**GAS, STEAM & WATER PIPE FITTINGS !****ENGINEERS' SUPPLIES***Agency of the Springfield Portable Gas Machine, Hitchcock's and  
Budd's Patent Pumps, Holly's Rotary & Knowles' Steam Pumps.***No. 217 River Street,****ROBERT T. SMART.****TROY, N. Y.****WILLIAM BARNES.**

---

**WILLIAM MADDEN,**  
**UNDERTAKER & COFFIN MAKER****98 THIRD STREET,****One door below Congress Street, Troy, N. Y.**

Residence, - 96 Second Street.

A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF

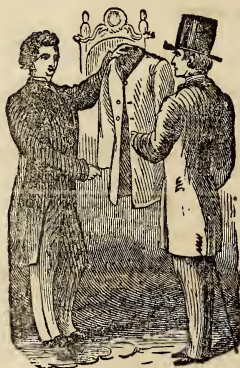
**Coffins and Caskets,**

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

- Regan, Patrick, canal boat inspector and liquor dealer, 443 Fourth.  
 Reeves, Coe L., tobacco and cigars, 238 River.  
 REICHARD, H. P., clerk, 252 Congress.  
 Reiley, Geo., saloon, 438 River.  
 \*REILLE, RICHARD H., solicitor of patents, designer and draughtsman, Room 2, junction of River and Fourth.  
 Rensselaer Iron Works, South Troy, John A. Griswold & Co., props.  
 Rensselaer & Saratoga R. R., Geo. H. Cramer, president; J. M. Warren, vice president; H. C. Lockwood, secretary and treasurer; J. V. Baker, superintendent.  
 Rextrew, Harry, mason and prop. saloon, 724 River.  
 Reynolds & McKanna, (*Newton Reynolds and John McKenna*), house, sign, ornamental and fresco painters, 23 Fourth.  
 Reynolds, Newton, (*Reynolds & McKanna*).  
 RHODES, GEO. N., (*Grant & Rhodes*).  
 Rhodes, LaMott W., lawyer, 72 Second.  
 Rhodes, Sarah A. Mrs., dressmaker, 111 Congress.  
 Richards, C. L., leather and oils, 255 River.  
 RICHARDSON, BROWN & WILSON, (*Wm. H. Richardson, E. Fisk Brown and P. H. Wilson*), manufs. and dealers in doors, sash and blinds, 653, 657 and 659 River.  
 RICHARDSON, WM. H., (*Richardson, Brown & Wilson*).  
 Richmond, Joseph H., tailor, 18 Division.  
 Riley, A. Mrs., grocer, 336 Second.  
 RILEY, FRANCIS, meat market, 118½ North Second.  
 RILEY, JOHN, general dealer in groceries and provisions, 40 Hoosick.  
 Riley, John, blacksmith, Congress continued.  
 Rising, Chas. H., wholesale millinery, 1 Cannon Place, Broadway.  
 Rising, Francis, (*Banker & Rising*).  
 Roarke, Francis, books and stationery, 332 River.  
 Roberts, A. C. Mrs., dress maker, Fourteenth.  
 Roberts, Chas. L., carriage painter, 181 Fourth.  
 ROBERTS, EZRA, carpenter and joiner, and millwright, 58 River.  
 Roberts, J. H., wood and coal, corner Eighth and Hoosick.  
 Roberts, John, variety store, 95 River.  
 Robertson, Gilbert Jr., U. S. internal revenue assessor, Boardman Building.  
 ROBERTSON, JAMES & SON, (*W. F.*), dealers in leather and findings, manufs. boots and shoes and boot and shoe uppers, 5 Franklin Square.  
 ROBERTSON, W. F., (*James Robertson & Son*).  
 Robertson, Wm. H., cigar maker and dealer in fruits, candies &c., 336 Congress.  
 Robins, Henry, real estate agent, 37 Congress.  
 ROBINSON, A. J., chairman Executive Department of Skating Park, Vale Avenue.  
 Robinson, Alex., (*Kirk & Robinson*).  
 Robinson, Amanda Mrs., confectionery, 219 North Second.  
 Robinson & Church, (*Daniel Robinson and Chas R. Church*), wholesale druggists, 199 and 201 River.  
 ROBINSON, DANIEL, vice president and treasurer Troy & Boston R. R.  
 Robinson, Daniel, (*Robinson & Church*).  
 ROBINSON, D. W., fish and poultry stall, Fulton Market.  
 Robinson, Geo., meat and vegetable market, 226 Second.  
 Robinson, G. S., (*Sanford & Robinson*).  
 Robinson, Helen, notions, 242 Fourth.  
 Robinson, — Miss, dress maker, 6 North Fourth.  
 ROBUR, GEO. JR., shoemaker and sexton of M. E. Church, Vale Avenue.  
 Rock, Hugh, carpenter and builder, 25 and 27 Ferry.  
 Rockwell, E. Miss, dress making, 59 Sixth.  
 Roddy, John, grocer, 193 Congress.  
 Roddy, Martin, grocer, corner Christie and Fourteenth.  
 Roddy, Martin, horse shoeing, 111 Sixth.  
 RODDY, THOMAS J., lawyer and commissioner of deeds, 64 Congress.  
 Rodgers, Spencer C., stenographic reporter, 1 Mutual Bank Building.  
 Roeder, Frederick, cigar maker, 104 River.  
 ROEMER, C. F., manager for Wilson Bros.  
 Roffa, S., cigar manuf., 355 Second.  
 Roffa, Stanis, millinery store, 352 Second.  
 ROGERS, E. F., custom laundry, 5 Sixth.  
 ROGERS, GEORGE, (*Edward Noble & Co.*)  
 Rogers, Josiah B., (*A. B. Morgan & Co.*)  
 Romeyn, J., lawyer and county judge, 72 Second.  
 Root, Chas., (*E. G. Aikin & Co.*)  
 Rosenberg, Joseph H., watches and jewelry, 162 River.  
 Rosenstock, M., agent for Union Co-operative Manufactory and Laundry.  
 ROSS, ADAM, (*Connell & Ross*).  
 Ross, Elias, (*Ross & Smith*).  
 \*ROSS, N. D., dentist and farmer 82, 18 Third.  
 Ross & Smith, (*Elias Ross and Sampson Smith*), leather and findings, 355 River.

C. S. SHATTUCK,  
**Merchant Tailor!**

316½ RIVER STREET,  
TROY, N. Y.



**CLOTHS,**  
**CASSIMERES**

AND

**VESTINGS,**

*Sold by the Yard, or made up in the*  
**BEST MANNER,**  
*At Reasonable Rates.*

**Gents' Furnishing Goods!**

**CUTTING!**

*On Short Notice and*

**WARRANTED TO FIT**  
**IF PROPERLY MADE UP.**



Roth, Victor, watch maker, 748 River.  
 Rouleau, A. F., boots and shoes, 144½ River.  
 Rousseau & Judd, (*W. A. Rousseau and S. R. Judd*), hats, caps and furs, 352 River, corner Grand Division.  
 Rousseau, Lewis A., (*Stackpole, Wotkyns & Co.*)  
 Rousseau, W. A., (*Rousseau & Judd*.)  
 Roussel, E., dealer in artificial hair, 37¼ Broadway.  
 Rowell, Robert H., manuf. of picture frames, 7 State.  
 Ruhel, Catharine Mrs., saloon, 325 Second.  
 Rundell, D. P. & Son, (*I. E.*), sash, doors and blinds, 521 River.  
 Rundell, I. E., (*D. P. Rundell & Son*.)  
 RUNKLE & FLAGG, (*Jacob G. Runkle and John L. Flagg*), lawyers, 15 First.  
 RUNKLE, JACOB G., (*Runkle & Flagg*.)  
 Ruopp, Jacob, tailor and saloon keeper, 114 River.  
 Russel & McLaughlin, (*Wm. Russel and Thos. McLaughlin*), groceries, 245 Congress.  
 Russell, Wm., (*Russel & McLaughlin*.)  
 Russell, Abram, flour, feed and commission merchant, 365 River.  
 Russell, Chas. B., secretary and accountant, Troy Savings Bank.  
 Russell, Martin, deputy U. S. marshal and deputy sheriff, 349 Third.  
 Ryan, James, grocer, 442 Second.  
 Ryan, John, grocer, 313 Fourth.  
 Ryan, John, groceries and provisions, corner Ninth and Hutton.  
 Ryan, John, shoemaker, corner North Third and Hoosick.  
 Ryan, Michael, shoemaker, 234 Fourth.  
 Ryan, M. Miss, grocer, 199 Fourth.  
 RYAN, THOS., wholesale and retail confectionery, 372 River.  
 Ryan, Thos. I., grocer, 343 Fourth, corner Ida.  
 Ryan, Timothy J., shoe maker, 299 Fourth.

## S.

SABBATON, F. A., supt. gas works, corner Hill and Fourth.  
 Sage, Wm. F., president Union National Bank of Troy.  
 SAGENDORF, G. H., teller Mutual National Bank.  
 St. Francis Church, (Catholic,) Fifteenth, corner Marshal.  
 St. John's Church, (Episcopal,) First, corner Liberty.  
 St. John the Baptist Church, (French Catholic,) Second, below Adams.  
 St. Joseph's Church, (Catholic,) Jackson, corner Third.  
 St. Luke's Church, (Episcopal,) junction Second and Fourth.  
 St. Mary's Church, (Catholic,) Third, corner Washington.  
 ST. ORMOND, H. L., (*St. Ormond, Morris & Co.*)  
 ST. ORMOND, MORRIS & CO., (*H. L. St. Ormond, Samuel Morris and Harvey S. Sheldon*), plumbers, gas and steam fitters, 451 and 453 Fulton.  
 St. Paul's Church, (Episcopal,) Third, corner State.  
 St. Peter's Church, (Catholic,) North Second, corner Hutton.  
 St. Vincent's Chapel, (Catholic,) Troy Hospital.  
 Salisbury, O., carpenter and builder, William, near Fulton.  
 Salmon, Wm., watch maker, 115 Congress.  
 SALMOND, JOHN, millwright and pattern maker, corner River and Liberty.  
 Salmpson, A. J., artist, 86 and 88 Congress.  
 SALMSON, PETER H., jeweler, 249 River.  
 SALSBUURY, ALEXANDER, looking glass and picture frames, 130 River.  
 Sanacal, Leander, harness shop, corner Second and Madison.  
 Sanderson, H. M., (*Payn & Sanderson*.)  
 SANDS, ELLEN MRS., groceries and provisions, 127¼ North Second.  
 SANDS, T. W., (successor to W. J. Sands,) brewer, 146 North Fourth.  
 Sanford, John, variety store, 151 Congress.  
 Sanford & Robinson, (*S. B. Sanford and G. S. Robinson*), gents' and ladies' linen collars and cuffs, 23 Fourth.  
 Sanford, S. B., (*Sanford & Robinson*.)  
 Saratoga House, 466 River, James Duffy, prop.  
 Saturday Bulletin, 218 River, File Bros., prop.  
 Sauer, George, saloon, 148 Second.  
 Saul, B. M., clothing, 82 Congress.  
 SAUL, JULIUS, merchant tailor, wholesale and retail dealer in ready made clothing and gents' furnishing goods, 324 River.  
 Saul, Rebecca Mrs., second hand clothing, 140 Fifth.  
 Saulson, Moritz, tin shop, 314 Second.  
 Sausse & Hartnett, (*Thos. Sausse and Wm. A. Hartnett*), meat stall, Fulton Market.  
 Sausse, Thos., (*Sausse & Hartnett*.)  
 \*SAWYER, ANDREW, druggist and apothecary, manuf. and prop. Sawyer's American Pastilles, Compound Glycerine Cream, Sapo Cretaceous Tooth Powder &c., 348 River, rear entrance on Fourth St., opposite Troy City National Bank.  
 SEXTON, S. BURT, (*Sexton & Thompson*.)

BUCKEYE  
 Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World.  
 Adirance, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

**STEPHEN HOLLAND'S**  
**FRAME MANUFACTORY!**  
**PICTURE STORE**

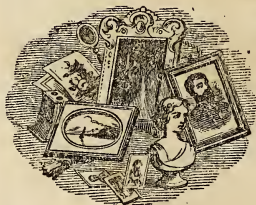
AND

**NEWS DEPOT,**

**Nos. 53 and 55 Congress Street,**

*(Opposite the Court House,)*

**TROY, N. Y.**



We invite the attention of the citizens of Rensselaer and adjoining Counties, to our extensive assortment of

**CHROMOS,**  
**STEEL ENGRAVINGS,**  
**AND MIRRORS,**

*Which is not excelled by any Collection North of  
New York City, and which we offer*

**AT THE LOWEST MARKET PRICES.**

**FRAMING**

IN ALL ITS BRANCHES, DONE IN THE BEST STYLE OF THE ART.

**Pictures and Looking Glasses sold on Weekly  
or Monthly Installments.**

SAXTON, S. P., (*Sliter & Saxton.*)

SAXTON & THOMPSON, (*S. Burt Saxton and Geo. B. Thompson.*) manufs. flour, props. Mount Vernon Mills, Troy, and Douglas Flouring Mill, Lockport, Niagara Co., 251 River.

Schanwecker, Chas., news dealer, 408 River.

Schneider, John, boots and shoes, 146 Congress.

SCHNEIDER, JOHN, saloon and cigar manuf., 129½ River.

Schoonmaker, J. E., insurance and real estate broker, 17 First.

Schoonmaker, M. D., treasurer Ludlow Valve Manuf. Co.

Schuyler, R., barber, up stairs, 469 River.

Schwarz, Anthony, barber, 41 Division.

SCORER & HAM, (*Robert Scorer and Robert Ham.*) pattern maker, carvers and designers, iron patterns for sale, 19 Federal.

SCORER, ROBERT, (*Scorer & Ham.*)

Scott, A., peddler and notion dealer, 156 Fifth.

SCOTT & GEER, (*Robert Scott and Andrew Geer.*) iron founders, Canal.

Scott, M. L. Mrs., variety store, stamping, embroidery &c., 196 Congress.

SCOTT, ROBERT, (*Scott & Geer.*)

\*SCRIBNER, A. W. & CO., job printers, 219 River.

SCULLEY, JAMES, JR., grocery and meat market, 78 North Fourth.

SCULLEY, PETER, groceries and provisions, 84 North Fourth.

Seaman, G. W., boots and shoes, 71 Congress.

Seaman, J. & W. H., boots and shoes, 4 Franklin Square.

SEAMAN, WM. H., (*Vandenburgh & Seaman.*)

Second Presbyterian Church, Fifth, between Fulton and Grand Division.

Second Baptist Church, Ida Hill, Rev. W. T. C. Hanna, pastor.

Second Presbyterian Church Chapel, corner North Second and Jay.

Second St. Presbyterian Church, Second, between Congress and Perry.

Seiler, Anthony, hats, caps and furs, 98 Congress.

Seligsohn, S., (*A. J. Bach & Co.*)

SENNOTT, WM., groceries and provisions, corner Ninth and Jacob.

SEVENTH AVENUE MARKET, near corner of Jacob and North Fourth, A. Goodspeed, prop.

Seymour, R., dentist, 19 Grand Division.

\*SEYMOUR, WALTER J., prop. Troy Pottery, manuf. glazed stone ware, sewer and water pipe, office and depot 102 Ferry, corner William.

SEYMOUR, W. T., (*Smith, House & Co.*)

\*SHACKLADY, C. W., prop. Troy Eagle Dye House, 430 River.

SHAEFFER, ANTHONY, prop. International Hotel, corner Ferry and River.

SHANLEY, WM., groceries and liquors, 172 Fifth.

Shannah, John, carpenter and builder, 19 Ferry.

SHARP, AURELIUS S., (*S. Sharp & Son.*)

SHARP, SMITH, (*S. Sharp & Son.*)

SHARP, S. & SON, (*Smith and Aurelius S.*) merchant tailors, 330 River.

SHATTUCK, C. S., merchant tailor and dealer in gents' furnishing goods, 316½ River.

Shaufert, Ernst, groceries &c., 140 River.

SHAVER, HENDERSON & GROFF, (*Jacob Shaver, J. C. Henderson and John M. Groff.*) manufs. "Lively Times" Stoves and Furnaces, 399 River.

SHAVER, JACOB, (*Shaver, Henderson & Groff.*)

Shaw, Mary E., principal No. 1 School, 168 Third.

Shaw, Wm., (*Haynor & Shaw.*)

SHAW, WM. Mrs., dress and cloak making rooms, 340 River, up stairs.

Shehan, Dennis, (*Shehan & O'Loughlin.*)

Shehan & O'Loughlin, (*Dennis Shehan and Dennis O'Loughlin.*) commission merchants, 353 River.

Sheldon, Ezekiel W., deputy post master.

SHELDON, FREDERICK A., (*Sheldon, Greene & Co.*)

\*SHELDON, GREENE & CO., (*Frederick A. Sheldon, Chancy O. Greene and J. C. Henderson.*) stove founders, 66 Sixth, south of Union Depot.

SHELDON, HARVEY S., (*St. Ormond, Morris & Co.*)

Sheldon, Henry C., drugs and medicines, 246 River.

Shendan, Thos H., saloon, 426 River.

\*SHEPARD, GEO. W., blank book manuf., 265 River, up stairs.

Shepard, Wm., president Troy Hosiery Manuf. Co.

SHEPARD, WM. A., vice president of United National Bank of Troy.

Sheridan & Campbell, (*Philip Sheridan and W. B. Campbell.*) tin and sheet iron ware, 465 and 467 River.

SHERIDAN, JAMES, saloon and boarding house, 448 River, junction River and King.

Sheridan, Philip, (*Sheridan & Campbell.*)

Sheridan, Thomas, saloon, 318 Second.

SHERMAN, W. H., (*G. V. S. Quackenbush & Co.*)

Sherry, John, (*Squires, Sherry & Galusha.*)

Sherry, Lawrence, carriage maker, 202 Fourth.

Sherwood, Angus C., book keeper for Edgar B., 675 River.



**MORTIMER HULL,**  
 PROPRIETOR OF  
**CENTER BERLIN HOTEL,**  
 AND DEALER IN  
**Groceries, Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes,**  
**HARDWARE, GLASSWARE,**  
 &c., and everything usually kept in a country store.  
**Center Berlin, N. Y.**

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*Fruits, Nuts, Canned Fruits,  
 Etc.*

Your patronage is respectfully solicited.

**CHRISTOPHER EBEL,**  
**Hair Dressing and Shaving Rooms,**  
**No. 70 Congress Street, - TROY, N. Y.**

*Hair Dressing, Shaving and Shampooing ar-  
 tistically executed by first-class operators.*

**DATER & SPRINGER,**  
 DEALERS IN CHOICE  
**Family Groceries and Provisions,**  
**FLOUR, FEED AND OATS,**  
 IN CONNECTION WITH  
**CITY HAY MARKET,**  
 At Nos. 134, 136 and 138 Fifth Street,  
 Between Congress } John Y. Dater,  
 and Ferry Sts. } Daniel Springer.  
**TROY, N. Y.**

- Sherwood, Edgar B., sawing, planing and turning, 675 River.  
 Shrauder, Chas. D., (*A. DeFreest & Co.*)  
 Sibley, Nicholas H., wholesale tobacconist, 346 Congress.  
 SICKELS, JOHN, cigar manuf. and saloon keeper, Congress continued, opposite Stone Bridge.  
 Sidenburgh, G. & Co., manufs. ladies' linen collars, 9 King, Troy, and 305 Canal, New York.  
 \*SILL, CALVIN S., cloaks, shawls and suits, 10 and 12 Broadway, 2nd floor.  
 SILLIMAN, CHAS. A., (*Silliman & Co.*)  
 SILLIMAN & CO., (*Robert F. Silliman, Chas. A. Silliman and Henry W. Hazard,*) props. Troy Propelling Line, between Troy and New York, and dealers in pork, lard, fish, salt, cement, hams &c., 361 River.  
 SILLIMAN, ROBERT F., (*Silliman & Co.*)  
 SILSBY, HENRY S., fish market, 508 River.  
 Simmons Bros., (*Stephen and Wm. H.*) meat market, 255 Congress.  
 Simmons & Darling, (*Joseph F. Simmons and Henry H. Darling,*) wholesale grocers and commission merchants, 307 River.  
 Simmons, David H., (*Simmons & Smith.*)  
 Simmons, Joseph F., (*Simmons & Darling.*)  
 Simmons & Smalley, (*W. J. Simmons and L. Smalley,*) auction and commission merchants, 398 River and 9 King.  
 Simmons & Smith, (*David H. Simmons and Ira Smith,*) groceries and provisions, 418 River.  
 Simmons, Stephen, (*Simmons Bros.*)  
 Simmons, W. A., groceries and provisions, corner North Fourth and Jacob.  
 Simmons, W. J., (*Simmons & Smalley.*)  
 Simmons, Wm. H., (*Simmons Bros.*)  
 SIMMS, NICHOLAS, confectionery, 46 Hoosick.  
 Simpson, Mary Mrs., saloon, Front, foot of Broadway.  
 SIMS, CALVIN B., dealer in wool, sheep pelts, hides and calf skins, office 196 North Third, corner Vanderheyden.  
 SIMS, FRANCIS, cashier Merchants and Mechanics Bank of Troy.  
 SIMS, GEORGE F., cashier of Troy City National Bank.  
 Sinsabaugh, G. W., confectioner, 20 Third.  
 Sinsheimer, J., millinery, 8 and 9 Museum Building, Fulton.  
 Sinsheimer, Moses, saloon, 142 River.  
 Sintonge, Oliver, confectionery, Iron Works, Mill.  
 Skeedy, John, grocer, 344 Fourth.  
 SKELLY, THOS., practical horse shoer, 88½ Ferry.  
 Sleicher, Wm., (*Z. Witman & Co.*)  
 SLITER, A. H., (*A. M. Knowlson & Co.*)  
 SLITER, GEO., (*Sliter & Saxton.*)  
 SLITER & SAXTON, (*Geo. Sliter and S. P. Saxton,*) groceries and liquors, 127 Congress.  
 SLOCUM, JOHN M., shoe maker, 94 Ferry, house Green Island.  
 Smalley, Henry, second hand furniture, 136 Congress.  
 Smalley, L., (*Simmons & Smalley.*)  
 Smart, A. J., paper mill, above Burden Iron Works.  
 \*SMART & BARNES, (*Robert T. Smart and Wm. Barnes,*) gas, steam and water pipe fitting, engineers' supplies, agents for Springfield Portable Gas Machine, Hitchcock & Budd's Patent Pumps, Holly's Rotary and Knowles' Steam Pumps, 217 River.  
 Smart, Joseph W., (*Gates & Smart.*)  
 SMART, ROBERT T., (*Smart & Barnes.*)  
 Smith, Adam R., teller and notary, Union National Bank of Troy.  
 Smith, Benjamin, tanner and grocer, 73 Hill.  
 Smith, Bernard, hair dresser, 207 Congress.  
 Smith, B. N., supt. of carriers, 10 First.  
 Smith, Chas., (*Chas. Warner & Co.*)  
 Smith, Chas., carpenter, 43 Ferry.  
 Smith, C. W., fancy goods, Broadway, near Third.  
 SMITH, D. & CO., (*Thomas B. Smith,*) wholesale and retail dealers in oysters, 554 Fulton.  
 Smith, Edward C., saloon, 124 River, and house and sign painter, 3 Canal, West Troy.  
 SMITH, GEO. B., meat stall, Fulton Market.  
 Smith, Geo. D., (*Smith, Hotchkiss & Co.*)  
 SMITH, HARVEY, (*Smith, House & Co.*)  
 Smith, Henry T., (*H. B. Nims & Co.*)  
 Smith, Hiram, vice president Union National Bank of Troy.  
 Smith, Hotchkiss & Co., (*Otis Smith, A. L. Hotchkiss and Geo. D. Smith,*) furniture dealers, 329 and 331 River.  
 SMITH, HOUSE & CO., (*Harvey Smith, Elijah S. House and W. T. Seymour,*) manufs. of linen collars and cuffs, 536 Fulton.  
 Smith, Ira, (*Simmons & Smith.*)  
 SMITH, IRA Mrs., dress making, 9 Jacob.  
 Smith, James, grocer, 247 Congress.

# COHN & LIEBERMAN,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN



# Hats, Caps AND FURS!


204 River Street, - Troy, N. Y.

*Silk Hats made to order and Fitted on the American Conformeter.*—  
Perfect satisfaction guaranteed as to style, quality and price.

Being practical *Furriers*, we are enabled to manufacture, repair or alter FURS, in as good style as can be done in New York, and at prices as low.

Old Fashioned Sets of *Furs Altered* into the latest styles.

Particular attention paid to preserving Furs and keeping the moths out.

 Prices as low as the lowest. *Call* and see us and we will satisfy you.

# AMERICAN TEA COMPANY!

No. 8 Wotkyns' Block, Congress Street,

NEAR RIVER.

*Great Reduction in the  
price of all our*

# TEAS, COFFEES, SUGARS

AND

# SPICES!

REMEMBER THE OLD RED STORE,

8 WOTKYN'S BLOCK,

CONGRESS STREET,

TROY, N. Y.

# R. QUACKENBUSH.





- Smith, James, saloon, corner North St. and Vail Avenue.  
 Smith, James W., groceries, feed, hay, wood and coal, 350 Congress.  
 Smith, L., tinsmith, 351 River, up stairs.  
 SMITH, LANSING & CO., (*Chas. F. Moore and Alfred G. Peck*), real estate and insurance agents, 12 Broadway.  
 SMITH, LEVI, (*Beach & Smith*.)  
 Smith, L. N., dry goods, 79 and 81 Congress.  
 Smith, M. Mrs., saloon, 543 Fourth.  
 Smith, Otis, (*Smith, Hotchkin & Co.*)  
 Smith & Pine, (*W. O. Smith and G. W. Pine*), photographers, 4 King.  
 SMITH, P. W., boarding house, 414 Fulton.  
 Smith, Sampson, (*Ross & Smith*.)  
 SMITH, THOMAS B., (*D. Smith & Co.*)  
 Smith, W. O., (*Smith & Pine*.)  
 Smith, Wm. S., (*Burdett, Potter, Smith & Co.*)  
 Snyder & Cox, (*Henry Snyder and Edward B. Cox*), dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes &c.  
 Snyder, D. H., coal, wood and kindlings, 137 and 139 North Third.  
 Snyder, Geo. H., saloon, 124 Fourth.  
 Snyder, Henry, (*Snyder & Cox*.)  
 Snyder, Wm. H. Jr., saloon, 775 Fourth.  
 Somes, P., carpenter, 111 Green.  
 South Troy M. E. Church, South Troy.  
 Spain, Michael, saloon and boarding house, 91 Ferry.  
 Spellisy, Michael, meat market, corner Adam and Hill.  
 SPICER & CO., (*John E. and John D. Spicer*), lumber, timber, lath and shingles, River, between Liberty and Adams.  
 SPICER, JOHN D., (*Spicer & Co.*)  
 SPICER, JOHN E., (*Spicer & Co.*)  
 Spicer & Mealey, (*Sidney A. Spicer and Geo. P. Mealey*), rope manufs., Vail Avenue.  
 Spicer, Sidney A., (*Spicer & Mealey*.)  
 SPOOR & CO., (*Stephen Spoor, Samuel E. Norton and Wm. M. Spoor*), manufs. and props. Spoor's Parlor Stove Furniture, corner Middleburgh and North Fourth.  
 SPOOR, STEPHEN, (*Spoor & Co.*)  
 SPOOR, WM. M., (*Spoor & Co.*)  
 SPRINGER, DANIEL, (*Dater & Springer*.)  
 Squire, Chas., captain Third Precinct Station, 198 North Second.  
 SQUIRES, JOHN N., (*John N. Squires & Co.*), (*C. G. Wainwright & Co.*)  
 SQUIRES, JOHN N. & CO., (*Wm. Lawrence*), importers of brandies, gins, wines &c., and dealers in whi-kies, 371 River.  
 Squires, Norman B., (*Squires, Sherry & Galusha*.)  
 Squires, Sherry & Galusha, (*Norman B. Squires, John Sherry and Henry Galusha*), wholesale grocers, 279 River.  
 Squires, W. W., ticket agent Rensselaer & Saratoga R. R.  
 Stackpole, Joseph, (*Stackpole, Wotkyns & Co.*)  
 Stackpole, Wotkyns & Co., (*Joseph Stackpole, Geo. D. Wotkyns and Lewis A. Rousseau*), coal dealers, office front, below Ferry.  
 Stamper, Henry, (*Stamper & Sons*.)  
 Stamper, Joseph, (*Stamper & Sons*.)  
 Stamper, Solomon, (*Stamper & Sons*.)  
 Stamper & Sons, (*Solomon, Joseph and Henry*), hats, caps and furs, 158 and 198 River.  
 Stande, Henry, overseer city poor and tobacconist, 51 Congress.  
 Standley, Thomas, confectionery, 411 Second.  
 Stanley, Eames, Jr., (*E. Stanley & Son*.)  
 Stanley, E. & Son, (*Eames Jr.*), soap and candle manufacturers, 519 River.  
 STANLEY, J. Mrs., gentlemen's shirts and ladies' wear made to order, 33½ King.  
 Stannard Bros., (*Henry D. and Chas. N.*) teamsters, North Third.  
 Stannard, Chas. N., (*Stannard Bros.*)  
 Stannard, Henry D., (*Stannard Bros.*)  
 Stansill, Harry N., saloon, fruit and oysters, 177 Fourth.  
 Stanton, Edmond, wholesale liquor dealer, 259 Fourth.  
 STANTON, JOHN, (*Daly & Stanton*.)  
 Stanton, Martin, saloon and grocery, 137 Ferry.  
 Stapleton, Wm. B., grocer, 441 Second.  
 \*STARBUCK, RICHARD H., drugs and medicines, 18 Third.  
 Starkweather & Allen, (*Richard D. Starkweather and Fred. P. Allen*), china and glass-ware, 235 River.  
 Starkweather, Richard D., (*Starkweather & Allen*.)  
 State St. M. E. Church, State, between Fourth and Fifth.  
 STAUDE, CHAS. F., tobacconist, 75 Congress.  
 \*STEARNS, JAMES W., prop. Mansion House, corner Broadway and Second, Washington Square.  
 STEARNS, MATTHIAS, prop. Kossuth House, 100 River.  
 Steele, Maria Mrs., saloon, corner Sixth and Fulton.

- Steenbergs, Geo. T., hair dresser, 8 Third.  
 Steiner, Ernst, saloon, 11 Ferry.  
 Stem, M. M., (*Strauss & Stem.*)  
 Stephens, G., whitewasher and wall colorer, 210 Fourth.  
 Stephens, Mart, baggage master Rensselaer & Saratoga R. R.  
 STEPHENS, MICHAEL, saloon and boarding house, 341 Tenth.  
 STEPHESON, ELIZABETH A. Mrs., confectionery, 17 State.  
 Sterling, Wm. H., (*Lewis & Sterling.*)  
 Stern, Isaac, millinery and millinery goods, 152 River.  
 Stettheimer, J. Jr. & Co., (*Charles Hentsheimer,*) gents' and ladies' linen collars and cuffs, factory 25 Fifth.  
 Stevens, C. G., toys and fancy goods, 72½ Congress.  
 Stevens, W. M., variety store, 10 King.  
 STEVENSON, FRANCIS, boot and shoe fitter, 336 River, up stairs.  
 Stewart, J. M., (*Gunnison & Stewart.*)  
 Stillman, A. G., physician and surgeon, Pawling Avenue, Albion.  
 Stoddard & Burton, (*E. W. Stoddard and L. Burton,*) druggists, 87 and 89 Congress.  
 Stoddard, E. W., (*Stoddard & Burton.*)  
 STONE, CHAS., (*Dorr & Stone.*)  
 STONE, GEO. A., cashier and notary public Mutual National Bank.  
 Stone, H. A. & Co., (*W. J. Stone and George Boardman,*) hats, caps, straw goods &c., 24 King.  
 Stone, Lucius, laundry, 9 Laundry Place.  
 Stone, W. J., (*H. A. Stone & Co.*)  
 Stone, W. J., teas and coffees, 125 River.  
 STOUT, EDWARD L., (*E. L. Stout & Co.*)  
 STOUT, E. L. & CO., (*Edward L. Stout, James P. Dix and John T. Luck,*) general agents for Continental Life Insurance Co. of New York, 5 Mansion House Block.  
 STOW, EDWARD K., (*S. K. Stow & Son.*)  
 STOW, SILAS K., (*S. K. Stow & Son.*)  
 STOW, S. K. & SON, (*Silas K. and Edward K.,*) insurance and real estate agents, 205 River.  
 Strain, John, saloon, North Third.  
 \*STRAIN, P. J., watch maker and jeweler, 38 King.  
 Strait, E. Smith, lawyer and surrogate, Court House, Second.  
 Straubinger, Joseph, saloon, 55 Sixth.  
 Strauss, M. J., (*Strauss & Stem.*)  
 Strauss & Stem, (*M. J. Strauss and M. M. Stem,*) Troy Kid Glove Depot, 408 Fulton.  
 Strunk, Joseph, T. & I. W. R. R. office, Iron Works.  
 Stumpf, Henry, saloon, 144 Congress.  
 STURGES, CHARLES S., (*Sturges, Makley & Co.*)  
 STURGES, JOHN C., (*Sturges, Makley & Co.*)  
 STURGES, MAKLEY & CO., (*J. C. and C. S. Sturges and J. F. Makley,*) general agents Excelsior Life Insurance Co., also fire insurance agents, 271 River.  
 Styles, F. O., (*E. G. Akin & Co.*)  
 Sullivan & Allen, (*Dennis Sullivan and Frank Allen,*) restaurant, 187 Fourth.  
 SULLIVAN, CORNELIUS, boot and shoemaker, 68 Ferry.  
 Sullivan, Cornelius, flour and feed, 354 Fourth.  
 Sullivan, Dennis, (*Sullivan & Allen.*)  
 Sullivan, James, groceries and provisions, 34 Hoosick.  
 Sullivan, J. H. B., teacher Sullivan's Orchestra and Military Band, 46 State.  
 Sullivan, John, grocer, Hill.  
 Sutherland, Thomas S., Franklin Iron Works, corner River and Hutton.  
 Swart, H. G. Mrs., millinery and fancy goods, 347 Congress.  
 SWARTWOUT, CHAS. H., upholsterer, 415 Fulton.  
 Sweeney, John, saloon, 633 Fourth.  
 SWEENEY, MARY E., laundry, 1 and 3 Laundry Place.  
 SWEET, D. BYRON, groceries and provisions, corner North Third and Hutton.  
 Sweet, G. W., (*Heart & Co.*) (*Sweet, Quimby & Perry.*)  
 Sweet, Henry L., hay scales market, 176 North Second.  
 Sweet, Quimby & Perry, (*G. W. Sweet, J. T. Quimby and S. W. Perry,*) props. Empire Foundry, manufs. cook stoves, corner Second and Ida, salesroom 233 River.  
 SWEET, S. D., groceries and provisions, corner North Second and Grand Division.  
 Switzer, Jacob, hair dresser, Broadway.  
 Sylvester, N. B., lawyer, 37 Congress.  
 Symonds, Benjamin F., painter, 9 King.  
 Symonds, Thos., president Manufacturers' National Bank of Troy.

**T.**

- Taber, Chas. F., lawyer, Union Bank Building.  
 Taber, G., prop. of Exchange Hotel, 137 Congress.  
 \*TALLMADGE, JOHN & CO., (*Wm. Ackley,*) agents Howe Sewing Machine, 342 River, up stairs.

Talty, Michael, saloon, corner Main and First.  
 Tappen, Shepard, cashier of National Exchange Bank of Troy.  
 Tappin, Samuel, (*Mallery & Tappin*.)  
 Tate, Annie Miss, dress maker, 119 Seventh.  
 Taufmann, John, shoe maker, 52 Mount.  
 TAYLOR, GEO. M., (*Warren & Taylor*.)  
 Taylor, Thos., locksmith and saw filing, 30 Franklin.  
 Taylor, Wm., lumber dealer, River, near Adams.  
 Teal, Chas. C., saloon, 9 Ferry.  
 TEMPLETON, SAMUEL E., head miller in Saxton Thompson's flouring mill, Mount Vernon, River.  
 TESCHAN, CHARLES, (*Howard & Teschan*.)  
 Thalimer, Peter, dry goods and groceries, near Burden Iron Works.  
 Thayer, Francis S., (*Bills & Thayer*.)  
 Thayer, W. L., (*C. S. Flack & Co.*)  
 THE STATE SAVINGS BANK OF TROY, 20 First, Henry Ingram, president; Alfred B. Nash, vice president; Willard Gay, treasurer and secretary.  
 The Troy Savings Bank, 10 First, James S. Weed, president; Geo. Vail, first vice-president; Hanford N. Lockwood, second vice-president; Chas. B. Russell, secretary and accountant; Wm. M. Corning, asst. accountant.  
 Third Presbyterian Church, Albia.  
 Thomas, D. M., agent Troy Galvanizing Co., Middleburgh, corner North Fourth.  
 Thomas, E. O., (*Monk & Thomas*.)  
 Thomas, Henry, prop. of Mechanics' Hall, Iron Works, Mill.  
 Thomas, Henry, cooper, Iron Works.  
 Thompson, B. F. Mrs., (*Thompson & Howe*.)  
 Thompson, C. W., lumber dealer, Front, near Lower Ferry.  
 THOMPSON GEO. B., (*Saxton & Thompson*.)  
 Thompson, Geo. W., (*Hayner & Thompson*.)  
 THOMPSON & HOWE, (*Mrs. Prudence E. Thompson and Chandler Howe*), oysters and fruit, Fulton Market.  
 Thompson, John I., (*John L. Thompson, Sons & Co.*)  
 Thompson, John L., Sons & Co., (*John I. and Wm. Thompson, David and James F. Cowee*), wholesale druggists, 159, 161 and 163 River.  
 THOMPSON, PRUDENCE E. MRS., (*Thompson & Howe*.)  
 Thompson, Wm., (*John L. Thompson, Sons & Co.*)  
 Thomson, Daniel, confectionery, 117 Congress.  
 Thorn, James, physician and surgeon, 97 First.  
 THORNTON, C. & CO., (*Chester Thornton and Gardner McGregor*), news room, Union Depot.  
 THORNTON, CHESTER, (*C. Thornton & Co.*)  
 Thornton, Patrick, saloon, 157 Congress.  
 THURMAN, R. H., cashier First National Bank of Troy.  
 TIBBITS & BUTLER, (*W. H. Tibbits and J. B. Butler*), dealers in all kinds of cook, parlor and office stoves, tin, Japan and Britannia ware, 303 River.  
 TIBBITS, W. H., (*Tibbits & Butler*.)  
 Tidd, Davenport & Landon, (*Henry A. Tidd, C. E. Davenport and John J. Landon*), State agency dept. New York Life Insurance Co., 17 First.  
 Tidd, Henry A., (*Tidd, Davenport & Landon*.)  
 Tierney Bros., (*P. D. and T. H.*), brush manufs., 353 River, up stairs.  
 Tierney, P. D., (*Tierney Bros.*)  
 Tierney, T. H., (*Tierney Bros.*)  
 TILLINGHAST, B. A. & SON, (*Benj. A. and Joseph J.*), bankers, brokers, insurance and real estate agents, 17 First.  
 TILLINGHAST, BENJ. A., (*B. A. Tillinghast & Son*.)  
 TILLINGHAST, CHAS. W., (*J. M. Warren & Co.*)  
 TILLINGHAST, JOSEPH J., (*B. A. Tillinghast & Son*.)  
 TILLINGHAST, THOS. A., (*J. M. Warren & Co.*)  
 TILLY, RALPH, tallow rendering establishment, 639 River.  
 Timpane, John, watches and jewelry, 184 River.  
 Tinsler, P. J., millinery, 318 Fulton.  
 TOBEY, JOHN S., (*J. S. Tobey & Co.*)  
 \*TOBEY, J. S. & CO., (*John S. Tobey, Wm. L. Wilkins and David S. Wilkins*), manufs. and jobbers of mens' and boys' clothing, 286 River.  
 Tolhurst, W. H., manuf. of experimental machinery, corner Fulton and Union.  
 Tompkins, Clark, manuf. Hubbard Mowers and knitting machines, foot of Cypress.  
 Tompkins, D. D. & E. P., manufs. of straw paper, Hollow, near Campbell's Road.  
 Torrance, James, dealer in metals, engines, and agent for McLaren's Combination Wrench, 36 and 38 River.  
 Torrance, J. H., book keeper, 36 and 38 River.  
 Townsend, C. M., harness maker, North Third, near Jay.  
 TOWNSEND, MARTIN I., (*Townsend & Browne*.)  
 Townsend, M. L., lawyer, 47 First.  
 TOWNSEND, RUFUS M., (*Townsend & Browne*.)



- TOWNSENDS & BROWNE, (*Rufus M. and Martin I. Townsend, and Irving Browne,*) lawyers, 17 First.
- Tracy, Patrick, saloon, 114 North Fourth.
- Train, Otis A., (*Burdett, Potter, Smith & Co.*)
- Tramble, Wm., grocery and meat market, corner Third and Liberty.
- Tranor, Francis, grocer, corner Second and Madison.
- Trauss, Alex., secretary of Union Cooperative Manufactory and Laundry.
- Travell, Ira R., (*Weed, Haskell & Travell.*)
- TRAVELL, JOHN K., (*Iler & Travell.*)
- TRAYER & CIPPERLY, (*Oliver Trayer and J. A. Cipperly,*) lawyers, 53 Congress.
- TRAYER, OLIVER, (*Trayer & Cipperly.*)
- Trel, A., meat market, corner Division and Second.
- Tremont House, corner Sixth and Fulton, R. L. Armstrong, prop.
- TRIPP, ARNOLD G., (*Delano & Tripp.*)
- TROJAN DYE HOUSE, 397 River, Curtis & Mullin, props.
- TROJAN TEA STORE, 470 River, C. M. Velsey, prop.
- TROY AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE AND SEED STORE, foot of Grand Division, corner Mechanic, Warren & Taylor, props.
- \*TROY ARTIFICIAL HAIR STORE, 463 Fulton, Mrs. M. Ellis, prop.
- \*TROY BELL FOUNDRY, corner Adams and First, established 1852, Jones & Co., props.
- Troy Bonnet and Hat Bleachery, 344 River, 2d floor, Durfee & Newth, props.
- TROY & BOSTON R. R., D. Thos. Vail, president; D. Robinson, vice president and treasurer; J. E. Merrill, secretary; C. W. Moseley, superintendent; office Union Depot.
- TROY BRASS FOUNDRY, 27 and 29 North Third, Wm. Kemp, prop.
- Troy Card Board Manufacturing Co., 76 and 78 Harrison Place, Powell & King.
- TROY CATHOLIC MALE ORPHAN ASYLUM, corner Betsford and Hanover, Brother Conald, supt.
- TROY CITY NATIONAL BANK, John A. Griswold, president; John L. Manning, vice president; Geo. F. Sims, cashier; corner Fourth and Grand Division.
- Troy Cornet and String Band, office 88 Second, Chas. Doring, leader.
- \*TROY DAILY PRESS, Parmenter & Clark, editors and props., 208 and 210 River.
- TROY DIME SAVINGS BANK, 5 First, Neher & Calder, props.
- \*TROY EAGLE DYE HOUSE, 430 River, C. W. Shacklady, prop.
- Troy Enameling and Tinning Works, Oakwood Avenue, Battershall & Co., props.
- \*TROY FEMALE SEMINARY, Second, between Congress and Ferry; Jonas C. Heardt, president board of trustees; John H. Willard, secretary board of trustees; Mr. and Mrs. John H. Willard, principals; Theodosia Hudson, vice principal.
- Troy Fire Brick Works, Second, below Canal Avenue, James Ostrander & Son, props.
- TROY GAS LIGHT CO., corner Hill and Fourth, F. A. Sabbaton, supt.
- Troy Granary and Steam Elevator, Front, corner Division, P. A. Moore & Son, props.
- Troy Hosiery Manuf. Co., Ida Hill, Wm. Shepard, president; T. Buckley, treasurer; E. O. Eaton, agent.
- TROY HOUSE, corner First and River, C. H. Jones, prop.
- Troy, Jacob, meat Market, 430 River.
- Troy Kid Glove Depot, 408 Fulton, Strauss & Stem, props.
- TROY MACHINE SHOP, First, below Adams, F. W. Parmenter, prop.
- Troy Malleable Iron Works, Fourteenth, between Congress and Christie, Harrison & Kellogg, props.
- Troy Marshall Infirmary and Lunatic Asylum, Ida Hill.
- Troy Orphan Asylum, 294 Eighth, Miss Lottridge, matron.
- TROY PAPER BOX MANUFACTORY, 361 River, D. Hudson, agent.
- \*TROY POTTERY, 102 Ferry, corner William, glazed stone ware, sewer and water pipe, Walter J. Seymour, prop.
- Troy Stamping Works, 261 River, James W. Greene & Co., props., manufs. stamped and pressed ware, Monitor Coal Hods &c.
- Troy Slate & Marble Works, corner Hutton and North Third, C. W. Billings, prop.
- Troy Steam Marble Works, 81, 83 and 85 Ferry, Mark S. Dickerman, prop.
- \*TROY TIMES, (daily and weekly,) 209 and 211 River, J. M. Francis & Tucker, props.
- \*TROY WEEKLY NEWS PRESS, published every Thursday at 208 and 210 River, Parmenter & Clark, editors and props.
- \*TROY WHIG, (daily and weekly,) Alex. Kirkpatrick, editor and publisher, 219 River.
- \*TRULL, S. V., agent for Elliptic and Florence Sewing Machines, 10 Mansion House Block, Broadway.
- TUCKER, HENRY O. R., (*J. M. Francis & Tucker.*)
- Tucker, Sydney D., manufs. of linen collars, cuffs and shirt fronts, 253 River.
- TUPPER, JOHN H., (*Barton & Tupper.*)
- Turner & Briggs, (*Moses H. Turner and Tibbitts Briggs,*) collar manufs., 376 River, up stairs.
- Turner, M. H. Mrs., variety store, fancy goods, 40 King.
- Turner, Moses H., (*Turner & Briggs.*)
- TUTHILL, D. W., (*J. B. Carr & Co.*)

Twamley, E. Mrs., cloak and dress maker, 171 Third.  
 Twogood, Henry G., bakery, 130 Third.

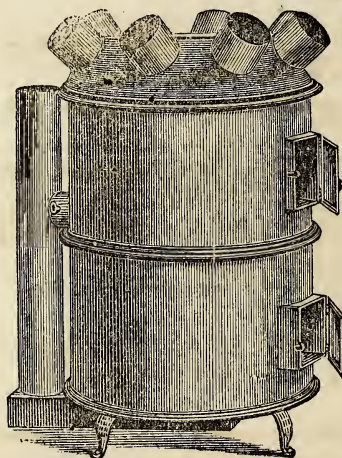
## U.

\*ULRICH, CHAS., boots and shoes, 186 River.  
 Union Co-operative Manufactory and Laundry, corner Union and Broadway, up stairs;  
 Miss Kate Mullany, president; W. J. Jessop, vice president; Alex. Trauss, secretary;  
 Miss Sarah McQuillian, treasurer; M. Rosenstock, agent.  
 Union Depot Restaurant, G. Holecour, prop.  
 Union Foundry Co., North Third, east side Mount Olympus, Bernard C. Higgins, supt.,  
 manufs. hollow ware, stoves, iron castings &c.  
 Union Hotel, Broadway, corner Sixth, Michael Ahern, prop.  
 UNION MARKET, 126½ North Second, Walter B. Judge, prop.  
 Union National Bank of Troy, 14 First; Wm. F. Sage, president; Hiram Smith, vice-  
 president; Pliny M. Corbin, cashier; Adam R. Smith, teller and notary.  
 Unitarian Church, Fourth, between Broadway and State.  
 UNITED NATIONAL BANK OF TROY, First, corner of State, capital \$300,000. E.  
 Thompson Gale, president; Wm. A. Shepard, vice-president; Geo. H. Perry, cashier  
 and notary public; A. G. H. Calder, teller; E. L. Cipperly, discount clerk.  
 United Presbyterian Church, Fifth, between Broadway and State.  
 UNITED STATES HOTEL, corner Hoosick and North Third, Luther McCoy, prop,  
 Universalist Church, Fifth, between State and Broadway.  
 URSPRUNG, M., dealer in rags &c., 137 River.  
 Utley, Nelson, eating saloon, 74 Second.

## V.

Vaght, Herman, tobacconist, 406 River.  
 VAIL, D. THOS., president Merchants' and Mechanics' Bank of Troy, and president  
 Troy & Boston R. R.  
 Vail, Ezra R., (*G. Parish Ogden & Co.*) (*T. M. Vail's Sons.*)  
 Vail, Geo., first vice president Troy Savings Bank.  
 Vail, Samuel L., (*T. M. Vail's Sons.*)  
 Vail's, T. M. Sons, (*Samuel L. and Ezra R.*), props. of Waterford Flouring Mills, 151  
 and 153 River.  
 Vaine, Medar, grocery and saloon, 590 River.  
 Valance, Isaac W., manuf. wrought iron riveted butts, Mount Ida.  
 Vale Avenue M. E. Church, Rev. Geo. W. Fitch, pastor.  
 Valiquette, G., boots and shoes, 12 King.  
 Van Alstyne, W. L., real estate agent.  
 VAN ARNAM, CHAS. H., (*Geer & Van Arnham.*)  
 \*VAN ARNUM, W. D., prop. of Griswold Opera House, 12 Third.  
 Van Degue, Chas. F., (*Carry & Van Degue.*)  
 VANDENBURGH & SEAMAN, (*Wm. Vandenburg and Wm. H. Seaman.*) boots and  
 shoes, 386 River.  
 VANDENBURGH, WM., (*Vandenburg & Seaman.*)  
 Vanderker, C., (*Day & Vanderker.*)  
 VANDERZEE, EDGAR F., groceries and provisions, 122 Congress.  
 VAN DEUSEN, FRANK, laundry, 52 North Fourth.  
 Van Deusen, John J., (*Bachelder & Van Deusen.*)  
 VAN DEUSEN, ROBERT T. Dr., cures cancers, fecons, white swellings,  
 fistulas, carbuncles, fever sores, hip diseases, scald head, piles &c., 336 River.  
 VAN EVERY, MACDONALD & CARROLL, (*W. H. Van Every, John A. Macdonald*  
*and John T. Carroll.*) fire and life insurance agents, 265 River.  
 VAN EVERY, W. H., (*Van Every, Macdonald & Carroll.*)  
 Van Hagen, James, supt. Troy Stamping Works, corner Jefferson and Second.  
 Vanier, Fred., barber shop, Madison, near Second.  
 VAN LOAN, WM., dry goods, ribbons, laces &c., 376 River.  
 VAN SCHOONHOVEN, FISK & CONVERSE, (*James Van Schoonhoven, Lorenzo C.*  
*Fisk and Perrin W. Converse.*) importers and wholesale dealers in dry goods, 227  
 River.  
 VAN SCHOONHOVEN, JAMES, (*Van Schoonhoven, Fisk & Converse.*)  
 Van Schoonhoven, J. L., president Central Savings Bank of Troy and president of Cen-  
 tral National Bank of Troy.  
 VANTINE & FALES, (*G. W. VanTine and F. M. Fales.*) hats, caps and furs, 344 River  
 and 9 Fourth.  
 VANTINE, G. W., (*VanTine & Fales.*)  
 VAN VALKENBURGH, H. G., groceries and provisions, City Hay Market, North  
 Second.  
 VAN VALKENBURGH, J. M., (*Coon & Van Valkenburgh.*)

**WEBSTER'S**  
**DEFLECTING AND CENTRE-DRAFT**  
**HOT-AIR FURNACE**



FOR

**Dwellings, Halls,  
Churches, Stores, Etc.**

It will give the required amount of heat.  
It takes little fuel.  
It supplies hot-air not vitiated by contact  
with over-heated surfaces.  
It is easily managed.  
It is free from dust, smoke and gases.  
It will not heat the cellar.  
It is not expensive.  
It is secure against fire.

For particular description, with letters  
from numerous parties using it, directions  
for setting, and practical suggestions as to  
supply of cold air, &c., send for pamphlet.

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**M. L. FILLEY, - 287 River Street, Troy.**

**J. M. WARREN & CO.,**

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

**HARDWARE**  
**IRON, STEEL, NAILS,**

AND MANUFACTURERS OF

**Railroad Supplies,**

**241 and 243 River Street,**

**TROY, N. Y.**

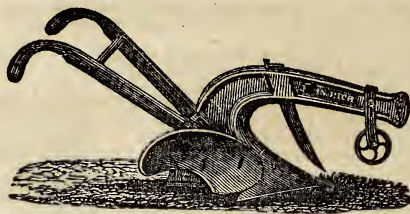


Van Voorhees, Geo., groceries and provisions, 138 Second.  
 Van Zile, Anthony & Co., (*O. E. Van Zile and M. M. Anthony*), coal dealers, corner River and Liberty.  
 Van Zile, O. E., (*Van Zile, Anthony & Co.*)  
 Vaughan, Patrick, (*Campbell & Vaughn*.)  
 Vaughn, B. C., (*Wallace & Vaughn*.)  
 Vedder, N. S., stove pattern works, corner Fourth and Fulton.  
 Velsey & Benedict, (*Isaac P. Velsey and Daniel C. Benedict*), wholesale dealers in western flour, also commission merchants, 187 River.  
 VELSEY, C. M., (*successor to J. Henry Winslow*), Trojan Tea Store, groceries &c., 470 River.  
 Velsey, Isaac P., (*Velsey & Benedict*.)  
 VERMONT HOUSE, 19 Sixth, J. Cannon, prop.  
 Vermont, Morris, second hand goods, 150 Fourth.  
 VIALI, D. H., (*Nutting, Hull & Co.*)  
 VIELE, S. THEODORE & CO., druggists and apothecaries, Apothecary Hall, 384 River.  
 VINCENT, E. L., homeo. physician, office and residence 38 First.  
 Vines, Joseph, intelligence office, 458 Fulton.  
 VIRGIL, E. H., general manager National Express Co.  
 Volge, Henry, locksmith, 15½ State.  
 Vosburgh, W. O., confectioner, 412 Fulton.  
 VOSSMERBAUMER, J. W., tobacconist, 5 Gurley's Block, Fulton.

## W.

Wager, Alice J. Miss, teacher, School No. 1, 224 North Second.  
 WAGER, FALES & CO., (*James Wager, Andrew B. Fales and Benj. F. Johnson*), manufs. and wholesale dealers in stoves &c., 275 River.  
 WAGER, JAMES, (*Wager, Fales & Co.*)  
 Wagner, Chas., saloon, 857 River.  
 WAINWRIGHT, C. G. & CO., (*Chas. G. Wainwright and N. Squires*), flour, produce and commission merchants, 371 River.  
 WAINWRIGHT, CHARLES G., (*C. G. Wainwright & Co.*)  
 Wait, Josiah A., coal, 140 Fourth.  
 Waite, Rufus S., groceries and provisions, corner Fourth and Ferry.  
 Walch, James, groceries, 137 North Second.  
 Waldheim, Chas., saloon, 38 Second.  
 Waldmann, Aaron, fancy goods, Ladies' Bazaar, 2 Museum Building, River.  
 Waldmann, I., wholesale and retail dealer in dry goods, 362 and 364 Fulton.  
 Waldron, Ephraim D., lumber dealers, north-east corner Front and Liberty.  
 Wallace, Edward, shoemaker, Division.  
 Wallace, G. B., (*Wallace & Vaughn*.)  
 Wallace, George L., (*Milligan, Freeman & Co.*)  
 Wallace & Vaughn, (*G. B. Wallace and B. C. Vaughn*), wholesale druggists, 273 River.  
 Walsh, James, blacksmith and wagon maker, 10 Division.  
 Walsh, Philip, boot and shoe maker, 19 North Second.  
 Walsh, P. J., physician and surgeon, 8 North Second.  
 Waltermire, J. T., coal, wood and kindling, 169 Fourth.  
 Wangner, Philip F., groceries and provisions, 791 River.  
 Ward, A. H., (*Ward & Campbell*.)  
 Ward & Campbell, (*A. H. Ward and M. S. Campbell*), druggists, 326 Congress.  
 Ward, James E., tailor, 59 Union.  
 Ward, R. H., allo. physician and surgeon, 53 Fourth.  
 Warner, Chas. & Co., (*Ebenezer Warner and Charles Smith*), commission merchants and dealers in provisions, fish and produce, 323 and 325 River.  
 Warner, Ebenezer, (*Chas. Warner & Co.*)  
 Warr, John, groceries and liquors, 276 River.  
 Warrainer, F. W., (*Burdett, Potter, Smith & Co.*)  
 WARREN, HENRY, (*Warren & Taylor*.)  
 WARREN, J. M., (*J. M. Warren & Co.*) vice president Rensselaer & Saratoga R. R.  
 \*WARREN, J. M. & CO., (*James W. Greene & Co.*) (*Joseph M. Warren, Chas. W. Tillinghast, Walter P. Warren and Thos. A. Tillinghast*), jobbers in hardware, tin, copper, sheet and boiler iron, 241 and 243 River.  
 Warren, John Hobart, (*Fuller, Warren & Co.*), farmer 150.  
 WARREN, JOSEPH M., (*J. M. Warren & Co.*)  
 WARREN, MOSES, (*Warren & Patterson*.)  
 WARREN & PATTERSON, (*Moses Warren and Chas. E. Patterson*), lawyers, 72 Second.  
 \*WARREN & TAYLOR, (*Henry Warren and Geo. M. Taylor*), Troy Agricultural Warehouse and Seed Store, foot of Grand Division, corner Mechanic.  
 WARREN, WALTER P., (*J. M. Warren & Co.*)  
 Warrener, Francis, (*Burdett, Potter, Smith & Co.*)  
 \*WASHINGTON MANUF. Co., Browns & Field manufs. paper collars, 191 First.

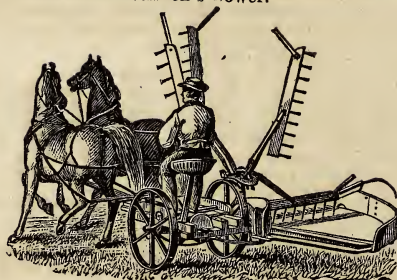
**NUTTING, HULL & CO.,**  
 357 and 359 River Street, - TROY, N. Y.  
**Buckeye Mower and Self-Rake Reaper,**  
**CAHOON'S BROADCAST SEED SOWER,**  
 Garden and Field Seeds, Fertilizers, &c.



Cast Beam Plow.



Cahoon's Sower.



Buckeye—Self-Raker.



Thresher and Separator.

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- Washington Stove Works, 209 River, A. & W. H. Ingraham & Co., props., manufs. stoves, ranges &c.
- Waterford Flouring Mills, 151 and 153 River, T. M. Vail's Sons, props, Waterman, Albert G., groceries and provisions, corner Third and Ferry.
- WATERMAN, M. M., book keeper, First National Bank of Troy.
- \*WATERS, BALCH & CO., (*E. Waters, G. T. Balch, C. W. Waters and G. A. Waters*), sole patentees and manuf., Waters Patent Paper Boats, 303 River.
- WATERS, C. W., (*Waters, Balch & Co.*)
- WATERS, E., (*Waters, Balch & Co.*)
- WATERS, G. A., (*Waters, Balch & Co.*)
- Waters, L., saloon, 614 River.
- Watkins, Alfred, allo. physician and surgeon, (not practicing.)
- Weaver & Bunnell, (*Joel D. Weaver and L. S. Bunnell*), machinists and model makers, 217 River.
- Weaver, Joel D., (*Weaver & Bunnell*.)
- WEBBER & MARSDEN, (*Willis A. Webber and James E. Marsden*), wholesale and retail dealers in oysters, 468 Fulton, corner Fifth.
- WEBBER, WILLIS A., (*Webber & Marsden*.)
- WEBSTER, EMILY Mrs., variety store, 813 River.
- Weed, Haskell & Travell, (*Henry E. Weed, B. F. Haskell, Jr. and Ira R. Travell*), manufs. and wholesale dealers in boots and shoes, 273 River.
- Weed, Henry E., (*Weed, Haskell & Travell*), vice president Manufacturers National Bank of Troy.
- Weed, James S., president Troy Savings Bank.
- \*WEEKLY PRESS, 265 River, A. S. Pease, editor and publisher.
- Weidemeier, Andrew, musician and tobacconist, 231 Congress.
- Weir, Jane M. Mrs., prop. Bulls Head Hotel, 862 River.
- Welch, Edward, saloon, corner Green and Vanderheyden.
- Welch, John, saloon, 307 Second.
- Welch, John, grocer and teamster, Fifth.
- Welch, Richard, grocer, 319 Tenth.
- WELLER, FRANKLIN, wagon maker, 710 River.
- Welling, E., (*Brewster & Welling*.)
- Wellington, C. M., cashier Manufacturers National Bank of Troy.
- Wells, Geo. A., (*Fuller, Warren & Co.*)
- \*WELLS, W. ROL, practical horse shoer and farrier, Franklin, 2 doors north of Congress.
- Welsh, Philip, grocer, 17 North Fourth.
- Wemett, Octavo, house and sign painter, 8 Grand Division.
- WEMETT, O. & J., house and sign painting, wall whitening, paper hanging, and all kinds of curtain fixtures, 346 River and 4 Fourth.
- Wessbecher, Konrad, barber shop, Madison, near Second.
- Wheeler, Alex., (*Hitchens & Wheeler*.)
- Wheeler, Geo., stoves, tinware &c., 414 River.
- Wheeler, Geo. H., (*Hitchens & Wheeler*.)
- Wheeler, John, saloon, 99 Ferry.
- Wheeler, Joseph, (*Newbury & Wheeler*.)
- Wheelock, Joseph, (*Miller & Wheelock*.)
- Whelen, — Miss, grocer, 23 Hill.
- Whigam, C. J., saloon, 17 State.
- Whipple, — Mrs., dress and cloak making, 354 Fulton.
- WHITE, HIRAM H., tailor, 1 Canal.
- White, H. T. Mrs., varieties and news room, 219 Fourth.
- White, John T. B., forwarder, 153 River.
- White, J. H., book keeper Union Foundry Co., North Third.
- White, R. P., sewing machines &c. repaired, rear 11 First.
- White, Wm., harness maker, 109 North Second.
- Whitehead, J. R., tobacco and cigars, 350 Fulton.
- Whitman, Wm. W., paper hangings, house and sign painter, 267 River.
- WHITON, HENRY B., allo. physician and surgeon, 106 Second.
- Wickes, A. W., teller Central National Bank of Troy.
- Wickwie, Irwin, meat market, corner Eighth and Hoosick.
- Wicner, Anthony, saloon, Douw.
- Wight, John P., (*James E. Kimball & Co.*)
- Wilbur, Theodore C., ticket agent H. R. R. and A. & B. R. R., south end depot.
- Wilder, C. E., (*Clapp & Wilder*.)
- WILDER, J. F., (*Clapp & Wilder*.)
- Wildman, Chester, (*Wildman & Co.*)
- Wildman & Co., (*Chester and Wm. W. Wildman*), tinsmiths, 324 Congress.
- Wildman, Wm. W., (*Wildman & Co.*)
- WILEY, T. P., dry goods, groceries, drugs, medicines &c., Pawling Avenue, Albia.
- WILKINS, DAVID S., (*J. S. Tobey & Co.*)
- WILKINS, WM. L., (*J. S. Tobey & Co.*)



- WILKINSON, JOSEPH B. & CO., (*Wm. B. Hardy*), manufs. men's youths' and children's clothing, wholesale and retail, 1 Museum Building, River, corner Fulton.
- Wilkinson, W., fancy goods, 4 and 5 Broadway.
- WILKINSON, WARD, meat market and provisions, 696 River.
- Will, John, saloon, 121 Seventh.
- Willard, C. & Co., (*Clarence Willard and J. W. Freeman*), flour &c., 231 River.
- Willard, Clarence, (*C. Willard & Co.*)
- \*WILLARD, JOHN H. MR. AND MRS., principals Troy Female Seminary.
- Willard, W. W., books and news, 9 First.
- Williams, Allen, (*Graves, Page & Co.*)
- Williams, J. P., grocer, 305 Fourth.
- WILLIAMS, M. H., (*Fairweather & Williams*.)
- Williams, Wm., shoe maker, Eighth.
- Williams, Wilner, saloon, 520 River.
- Williamson, Caleb, stoves and hardware, 399 and 401 River.
- Williamson, Cornelius, livery and teaming, 562 River.
- Williamson, H. C., chief clerk H. R. R. freight office, corner River and Adams.
- Williamson, J. H., livery stable, 333 Fulton.
- Williamson, Mathew, eclectic physician, 86 Congress.
- Willis, John T., gas fitting and plumbing, 5 State.
- Willoughby, Chas. L., (*C. L. Willoughby & Co.*)
- Willoughby, C. L. & Co., (*Chas. L. Willoughby and Otis T. Hooper*), Boston Clothing Store, Harmony Hall, up stairs.
- Willson & Caulkins, (*E. S. Willson and Theodore H. Caulkins*), Atlantic Manuf. Co., collars, cuffs, fronts &c., 377 River.
- Willson, E. S., (*Willson & Caulkins*.)
- Willson, Mordecai M., wholesale druggist, paints, oils &c., 321 River.
- Wilson Bros., (*J. E., Hugh R. and M. H.*), shirt and collar manufs., C. F. Roemer, manager, Union Building.
- Wilson, C. H. & Co., (*G. A. Caldwell*), boots and shoes, 242 River.
- Wilson, Geo. F., dining rooms, corner Union and Broadway.
- Wilson, G. P., (*Davis, Craft & Wilson*.)
- Wilson, Hugh R., (*Wilson Bros.*)
- Wilson, J. E., (*Wilson Bros.*)
- Wilson, M. H., (*Wilson Bros.*)
- Wilson, Nicholas, vegetable, fruit and meat market, corner Division and Second.
- WILSON, P. H., (*Richardson, Brown & Wilson*.)
- Wilson, R. V., book and job printer, 1 Franklin Square.
- Wilson, S. A., groceries and provisions, corner Second and Jacob.
- Windsor, S. C. Mrs., fashionable millinery, 356 and 358 Fulton.
- Windsor, Wm., groceries and provisions, corner Vale Avenue and Canal.
- \*WINNE & CLARK, (*Wm. C. Winne and Starr Clark*), staple and fancy dry goods, 306 and 308 River, and 323 Fulton.
- WINNE, WM. C., (*Winne & Clark*.)
- Winter, John, boots and shoes, 34 Second.
- WISKEY & BOYNTON, (*C. H. Wiskey and W. J. Boynton*), wholesale dealers in umbrellas and parasols, 74 Congress.
- WISKEY, C. H., (*Wiskey & Boynton*), retail dealer in umbrellas and parasols, 74 Congress.
- Witbeck, C. V., (*Greenman & Witbeck*.)
- Witman, Zaccheus, (*Z. Witman & Co.*)
- Witman, Z. & Co., (*Zaccheus Witman and Wm. Sletcher*), boots and shoes, 107 Congress.
- Wolf, Chas. F., hair dresser, 6 Ashland Place.
- WOLF, JOHN F., music store, manuf. and repairer of all kinds of wooden instruments, pianos, melodeons, organs &c., 474 River.
- WOLFE, G. G., (*Hicks & Wolfe*.)
- WOOD, E. W., book keeper, National State Bank of Troy.
- Wood, Frank, book keeper with James Kerslake, corner River and Adams.
- Wood, Jacob C., (*Wood, Prentice & Co.*)
- WOOD, J. M., prop. of Olive Saloon, 131 Congress.
- Wood, L. M., teacher School No. 1.
- Wood, M. A., toys, confectionery and fancy goods, 316 Fulton.
- Wood, Nat., saloon, 6 Federal.
- Wood, Prentice & Co., (*Jacob C. Wood, James R. Prentice and John V. D. S. Merrill*), jobbers in boots and shoes, 231 and 233 River.
- \*WOODARD, A. E. Mrs., dress maker, corner Congress and Fourth.
- WOODCOCK, DONN C. JR., (*Goodrich & Woodcock*.)
- Woodruff, Chas. S., homeo. physician, 30 Third.
- Woodside Presbyterian Church, Greenbush Road, near Iron Works.
- Woolworth, P. A. Miss, dress making and boys' clothes, 93 Congress.
- WOOSTER, ALBERT E., (*E. Wooster & Son*), notary public.
- WOOSTER, ELEAZER, (*E. Wooster & Son*.)
- WOOSTER, E. & SON, (*Eleazer and Albert E.*), lawyers, 53 Congress.
- Worden, James H., grocer, 224 Second.

Worthington, A. G. Mrs., variety store, toys &c., corner North First and Vanderheyden.  
 Worthington, David F., (*Worthington & Son.*)  
 Worthington, John, (*Worthington & Son.*)  
 Worthington & Son, (*David F. and John.*) coal dealers, Front, below Ferry, and 107 River.  
 Wotkyns, Geo. D., (*Stackpole, Wotkyns & Co.*)  
 WRIGHT, F., (*Heartt & Co.*)  
 Wright, Lucius, (*Wright & Murdick.*)  
 Wright & Murdick, (*Lucius Wright and Jerome M. Murdick.*) props. of American Hotel, corner of Third and Fulton.  
 Wyatt, Alfred A., (*Wyatt & Redfern.*)  
 Wyatt & Redfern, (*Alfred A. Wyatt and J. H. Redfern.*) fancy goods and hair, 15 Congress.  
 WYLLIE, JOHN W., carpenter and builder, 152 North Third.

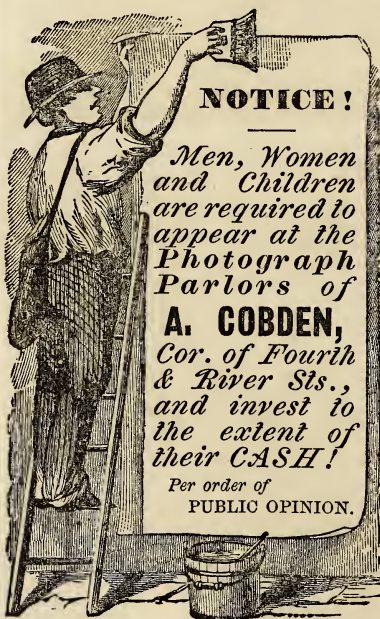
## Y.

Yaiser, Henry, cigar maker, 237 Congress.  
 YETTO, CELESTINE, grocer, 751 Fourth.  
 Young, E., carpenter, William.  
 YOUNG, EDGAR J., dentist, 101 Third.  
 Young, Geo., saloon, 126 Fifth.  
 YOUNG, HORACE H., dentist, Rand's Hall.  
 \*YOUNG, J. J., marble works, 108 Fifth.  
 \*YOUNG, N., tailor, 459 Fulton.  
 \*YOUNG, O. R., dentist, 24 Third.  
 Young, Wm. H., marble dealer, corner Congress and Seventh.  
 YOUNG, WM. H. & BLAKE, (*Fred. Blake.*) books, stationery &c., and blank book manufs., 8 and 9 First and 216 River.

## Z.

Ziegler, Lizzie Mrs., bakery, 317 Second.  
 Zimmermann, Godfrey, tobacconist, 127½ Congress.  
 Zion M. E. Church, (colored,) Seventh, above State.

**A. COBDEN,**  
**PHOTOGRAPHS**  
AND  
**AMBROTYPES!**



**NOTICE!**

*Men, Women  
and Children  
are required to  
appear at the  
Photograph  
Parlors of  
**A. COBDEN,**  
Cor. of Fourth  
& River Sts.,  
and invest to  
the extent of  
their CASH!*

*Per order of  
PUBLIC OPINION.*

**IN EVERY STYLE  
OF THE ART!**

**AMBROTYPES,  
DAGUERREOTYPES!  
Photographs,  
&c., &c.**

*Copied at the Shortest  
Notice.*

**Corner of Fourth and River Streets,  
FRANKLIN SQUARE,  
TROY, N. Y.**



## PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

**Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine.**—A Sewing Machine in the family is not a foolish toy, but a really useful worker. It will save the time and health of ten women and do the work much easier and better. The Wheeler & Wilson Machine has secured and justly maintains a high reputation for sewing all kinds of material, and is a marvel of beauty in model and finish. It works equally well upon Silk, Linen, Cotton or Woolen goods, and does its work with a strength and beauty superior to any hand work.

The *Scientific American* says that "in point of effective work it is without a rival." The Editor of the *New York Evangelist*, says: "In our family we use one of Wheeler & Wilson's Sewing Machines, and cannot imagine anything more perfect. It is very beautiful, simple in its construction, easily managed, not liable to get out of order, has a quiet movement and will do the work of a dozen female hands." The proprietors claim that the "Wheeler & Wilson Machine makes the only stitch that answers precisely the conditions required. It cannot be raveled or ripped, and forms a seam alike on both sides of the fabric, served with greater economy of thread, more firm, durable and beautiful than hand sewing. It stands the wear and tear of constant use better than any other machine, and will last a life time. For manufacturing purposes it is unequalled, and is the only machine that will stand the severe test of steam power as applied by the collar and shirt business of the city of Troy and vicinity." Andrew Aird & Bros., 380 River St., up stairs, Troy, N. Y., are the agents. Their card may be found on the Map of the County, accompanying this work.

**W. & L. E. Gurley**, manufacturers of Civil Engineers' and Surveyors' Instruments, 514 Fulton St., Troy, N. Y., publish a finely illustrated advertisement on page 236. This is one of the largest as well as one of the best establishments of the kind in the United States. Their Instruments are used throughout the country. Their stock of Drawing Instruments, Paper, and all kinds of Engineers' Stationery, is large and well selected. Let all interested call and examine for themselves.

**George Hahn**, custom Boot Maker, No. 49 State St., Troy, N. Y., publishes a card on page 228. We call the attention of those who want good substantial work to Mr. Hahn's shop, where they can order any style and have it made up to their taste, and of the best materials. Give him a call.

**S. Cooper & Son**, dealers in Flour, Grain, Groceries and Provisions, No. 133 Congress Street, Troy, N. Y., publish a card on page 188. The best brands of flour are always on hand and the highest market price will be paid for all sorts of country produce. Let those interested call and see.

U

**W. F. Taylor**, manufacturer of Fine Shirts, Berlin, N. Y., advertises on page 224. We take pleasure in calling the attention of our readers to this advertisement, as Mr. T. is one of the oldest and largest Shirt manufacturers in this County. He did not engage in the manufacture of custom work until forced to do so by the repeated solicitation of business men in Troy and vicinity. Among his prominent customers may be named James Hendrick, President of Hope Bank, Albany; John H. Flagg, Legislative Clerk, U. S. Senate; Hon. H. D. Barron, 5th Auditor, U. S. Treasury; Thomas Coleman, President First National Bank, Troy, and many others who assure us that they are well satisfied with the quality, finish and price of his goods. He sells from 6 to 12 dollars per dozen less than retail dealers. Mr. T. uses over 100 Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machines, some of which are driven by a caloric engine. He employs none but the best of operators, and turns out from 100 to 200 dozen per week.

**The Troy Daily Whig**, is one of the oldest newspapers in the County, and the only morning paper in this part of the State, north of Albany. Its advantages to the business and reading portion of the community are duly set forth in an advertisement on page 184. The weekly edition is a valuable family paper. The Book and Job Printing department is furnished with all the facilities for doing first-class work. By calling at 219 River Street, Troy, A. W. Scribner & Co. will furnish you with any desirable specimens of their work.

**Mansion House**, corner of Broadway and Second Streets, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 172. This popular hotel occupies a central location, near the Depot and the Steamboat Landing, and under the management of the present proprietor, Mr. J. W. Stearns, furnishes accommodations second to none in the city. The table is always supplied with the best the market affords, and everything that can be done by active and efficient employees, is done to make the traveler feel at home. The office is on the ground floor, on the corner, and is very nicely fitted up. We commend this House to the patronage of our readers.

**Sylvester Smith**, Veterinary Surgeon, Nassau, N. Y., advertises on page 220. He is prepared to treat all diseases of Horses or Cattle in a scientific manner. He thoroughly understands his profession and will attend to all calls. Let those interested give him a trial.

**R. H. Starbuck**, Druggist and Apothecary, No. 18 Third Street, Troy, N. Y., has on hand a fine stock of Drugs, Medicines, Fancy Articles, and everything usually kept in a first-class store. Great care taken in filling the prescriptions of Physicians. See card on page 196.

**ROBERT KEITH,**

THE ONLY MANUFACTURER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

**TRUNKS,  
VALISES**

AND

**HAT CASES**

NORTH OF NEW YORK.

**338 RIVER STREET,**


AND

**13 Fourth Street, - (Up Stairs,)**

**TROY, N. Y.**

 **Particular Attention paid to Repairing.**

*Trunks called for and delivered free of charge,  
in any part of the city.*

 **Five per cent. discount allowed on all  
sales to parties seeing this Advertisement  
previous to purchasing.**



**Griswold Opera House, No. 12** Third Street, Troy, N. Y., is advertised on page 192. It is fitted up in good style and offers superior advantages for all Dramatic performances. William D. VanArnum is the proprietor. He erected the House in 1862 and has run it successfully since that time, securing the services of some of the most brilliant Stars the country affords. The House will seat 1500 persons.

**Charles F. Lucas, Confectioner and proprietor of the Ladies' Restaurant, No. 12 Broadway, Troy, publishes a card on page 176.** Persons wishing to indulge in any of the luxuries of the season will find this an admirable place to supply their wants. Mr. Lucas will furnish, at short notice, refreshments for parties or individuals, in the best style. Give him a call.

**N. Young, Custom Tailor, No. 459** Fulton Street, Troy, N. Y., is prepared to cut and make up to order garments of every description, in good style and in the most substantial manner. Gentlemen whose clothing has become somewhat worse for the wear, can have it cleaned and repaired so that it will look almost as well as new, by leaving it for a few days with Mr. Young. Those interested will find his advertisement on page 176.

**Elliptic Lock Stitch Sewing Machine** is advertised on page 180. The Sewing Machine has become an indispensable article of household furniture, and the only question with the ladies is, "what machine shall I buy?" This machine appears to possess some advantages over others and deserves an examination by those about to purchase. Simple in construction, and not liable to get out of repair; easy of management and noiseless in action, are some of the qualities which recommend it. Those interested will receive all needed information by calling on S. V. Trull, General Agent, No. 10 Mansion House Block, Broadway, Troy, N. Y. Mr. Trull is also agent for the celebrated Florence Reversible Feed Sewing Machines.

**John McQuide, manufacturer and dealer in Monuments, Headstones &c., No. 117 State St., Lansingburgh, N. Y.,** advertises on page 168. We take pleasure in calling attention to the card of Mr. McQuide, who has had eighteen years experience in his business, and is prepared to do all kinds of work in his line with neatness and dispatch. Those who know him need no recommendation, and to others we say, he is a reliable man and a good workman, and we cordially solicit for him a share of patronage.

**Dr. O. R. Young, Dentist, No. 24** Third St., Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 172. Dr. Young thoroughly understands his profession in all its departments and will perform all operations in the Surgical or Mechanical department in a manner that cannot fail to give satisfaction. Let none of our readers suffer from the toothache from a dread of having them extracted, when by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas it can be done without pain.

**The Transylvania Institute, ad-** vertised on page 232, was founded in 1838. It is located in a beautiful rural retreat, exempt from many of the influences that in larger places tend to divert the mind from the great object of school. The school was established for both sexes, and is one to which parents can send their sons and daughters with the assurance that their interests, intellectual and moral, will be duly cared for. For further particulars, we refer our readers to the advertisement of the Principal, H. V. Hicks.

**Peter Brannan & Son, dealers in** choice brands of Family Flour, Teas and Groceries of all kinds, 315 River Street, Troy, N. Y., publishes a card on page 137. Those who wish to purchase anything in this line will find a good assortment at Brannan & Son's, and prices as low as the times will allow. Farmers will here find a market for all kinds of country produce.

**Phillips & Moore, manufacturers** of Spokes, Eagle Mills, Rensselaer Co., N. Y., advertise on page 228. They also manufacture Cultivators, Plows and other Agricultural Implements. Their facilities for doing all kinds of straight turning are such as to merit the attention of all interested parties. Messrs. P. & M. pay the highest price for spokes in the rough. Carriage makers will do well to call on them.

**George G. Kinney, manufacturer and dealer in Harness, Saddles, Collars, Whips, &c., South Berlin, Rensselaer Co., N. Y.,** publishes a card on page 220. A horse looks as much better *well dressed* as a man does, and we would recommend to those whose harnesses are getting old and rusty, to call on Kinney and have a good substantial and elegant harness, for he will surely have something to suit you.

**H. & A. Kellogg, dealers in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Groceries, and all goods usually kept in a first-class country store, advertise on page 216.** Messrs. Kellogg are located at Brainerd, and judging from the appearance of their store, they thoroughly understand the wants of the community and are determined that no one shall be compelled to go out of town for goods. We commend them to the patronage of all interested, feeling assured that they will find goods at as low prices as at any other store.

**Nassau House, Nassau, Rensselaer Co., N. Y.,** under the proprietorship of Homer Kingman, offers good accommodations for travelers. Mr. K. knows how to please his customers and make them feel at home. Those who have occasion to stop in this town will find the Nassau House just the place to supply their wants. See card, page 220.

**Charles Ulrich, dealer in Boots and Shoes, No. 186 River Street, Troy, N. Y.,** advertises on page 196. Those who want a nice easy fitting Boot will do well to order a pair of Ulrich. We know of no one who keeps better stock or who can make to order in a more durable or stylish manner than Ulrich. Call and see for yourselves.



# MASONIC DIRECTORY OF TROY AND LANSINGBURGH.

## TROY.

### SYMBOLIC MASONRY.

**Apollo Lodge, No. 13, F. & A. M.**—Regular Communications, Tuesdays, from October 1st to April 1st, weekly; from April to October, 1st and 3d weeks. Annual Communication, Dec. 20, 1870.

**King Solomon's Primitive Lodge, No. 91, F. & A. M.**—Regular Communications, Thursdays. First Thursday in each month, "Lodge of Instruction." Annual Communication, Dec. 22d, 1870.

**Mount Zion Lodge, No. 311, F. & A. M.**—Regular Communications, Mondays. Last Monday in each month, "Lodge of Instruction." Annual Communication, Dec. 26, 1870.

### CAPITULAR MASONRY.

**Apollo Chapter, No. 48, R. A. M.**—Regular Convocations, Wednesdays. Annual Convocation, Dec. 21, 1870.

### CRYPTIC MASONRY.

**Bloss Council, No. 14, R. & S. M.**—Stated Assemblies, 1st and 3d Fridays. Annual Assembly, Dec. 16, 1870.

### CHIVALRIC MASONRY.

**Apollo Commandery, No. 15, K. T.**—Stated Conclaves, 2d and 4th Fridays. Annual Conclave, April 22, 1870.

### MASONIC LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.

Regular Meetings of the Committee, 1st Mondays. Annual Meeting, Feb. 6, 1871. Library and Reading Room open daily, (Sundays excepted,) from 2 to 10 P. M.

### GENERAL ROOM COMMITTEE.

Regular Meetings, 1st Fridays. Annual Meeting, Jan. 6, 1871.

### BOARD OF RELIEF OF TROY AND WEST TROY.

Regular Meetings, 1st Saturdays. Annual Meeting, Jan. 7, 1871.

## LANSINGBURGH.

Masonic Hall, 283 State.

### SYMBOLIC MASONRY.

**Phoenix Lodge, No. 58, F. & A. M.**—Regular Communications, 1st and 3d Thursdays. Annual Communication, Dec. 15, 1870. 153 members.

**Jerusalem Lodge, No. 355, F. & A. M.**—Regular Communications, 1st and 3d Mondays. Annual Communication, Dec. 19, 1870.

### CAPITULAR MASONRY.

**Phoenix Chapter, No. 133, R. A. M.**—Regular Convocations, 2d and 4th Thursdays. Annual Convocation, Dec. 22, 1870.

### BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Regular Meetings, 1st Friday of each month. Annual Meeting, Jan. 6, 1871.

### UNION BOARD OF RELIEF, OF LANSINGBURGH, WATERFORD AND COHOES.

Regular Meetings, 3d Friday of each month, at Waterford, Lansingburgh and Cohoes, alternately. Annual Meeting, Jan. 20, 1871.

**Alphonse Picard**, Designer, Draughtsman and Wood Engraver, Room No. 15 Museum Building, Troy, N. Y., publishes a card on page 192. Having examined specimens of Mr. Picard's work, we can assure our readers that for accuracy and beauty it is unsurpassed. We commend him to those who want anything in his line, feeling assured that his work will give entire satisfaction.

**Hoellinger & O'Brien**, Brewers, corner of Second and Canal Avenue, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 192. These gentlemen are prepared to furnish the trade with all desirable brands of Ale and Porter. See card.

**Heartt & Co.**, importers and dealers in Hardware, Iron, Nails, Rope, Twine &c., Nos. 181 and 183 River Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 200. This is a first-class establishment in every respect. Their stock of goods is large, and manufacturers and dealers will find it for their advantage to call on Heartt & Co. before making their purchases.

**Union Marble Works**, No. 108 Fifth Street, Troy, N. Y., is advertised by the proprietor, J. J. Young. His stock of Monuments, Headstones, Mantles &c., is large, and he is ready at all times to manufacture to order any desirable pattern, from the best material. Anything usually found at a first-class establishment can be purchased here at as reasonable a rate as at any place in the County. See advertisement on page 204.

**A. Lynd**, dealer in choice Family Groceries and Provisions, corner of Congress and Fourth Streets, Troy, N. Y., publishes a card on page 204. Mr. Lynd keeps a good supply of all articles in his line for family use, and sells at reasonable prices. Farmers will do well to bring their Pork, Poultry, Butter, Eggs &c., to him and receive the highest market price. Give him a call.

**Thomas Fennessy**, Fashionable Boot Maker, No. 2 Broadway, N. Y., is prepared to *boot* his customers in the most approved style. Those who have been *corned* by patronizing other dealers, will here find the easiest, best fitting and most stylish boots in the market. His finely displayed advertisement appears on page 208.

**Job T. Willcox**, Harness Maker and Proprietor of Livery Stable, Berlin, N. Y., is prepared to furnish Harnesses in every style, from the light buggy to the heavy harness for teams. Mr. W. selects good stock and knows how to make it up. He trims carriages, and keeps a Livery Stable well stocked and ever ready to answer the calls of his customers. See card on page 212.

**The Improved Elias Howe Sewing Machine**, advertised on page 188, has been before the public too long and its merits have been too well tested to need any recommendation from us. We refer our readers to the agents, John Tallmadge & Co., No. 342 River Street, Troy, N. Y.

**Charles Howard**, Silver Plater and Engraver, 451 Fulton Street, Troy, N. Y., is prepared to do a general business in Plating of all kinds. All kinds of table furniture Replated so as to look as well as new. We cordially commend him to the patronage of all who have any kind of work in this line, as his work is well done. He advertises on page 216.

**Charles S. White**, General Merchant, Hoag's Corners, Rensselaer Co., N. Y., has a store full of just such goods as are wanted in every family in the town, and is selling them at rates to astonish those who have not heard of the great reduction in prices. Cash or Country Produce taken in exchange for all goods. His card appears on page 220.

**Taylor & Powell**, dealers in Flour and Feed, Hoag's Corners, Rensselaer Co., N. Y., advertise on page 224. This firm is too well known and their goods too well appreciated to need any recommendation from us. We say to all, if you want a good article of Flour, Meal or Feed, call on Taylor & Powell and get the best the market affords. All orders promptly attended to.

**H. O. Peters**, dealer in Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes and Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hoosick Falls, N. Y., publishes a card on page 212. Let all who desire a good, sound *understanding* call and allow Peters to *boot* them; if they wish to *cap* the climax of their corporeal system with a good Hat, let them call on Peters; in short let all those who wish for anything in the Furnishing line call on Peters, one door south of Fowler's Brick Block, and have their wants supplied.

**William H. Ostrander**, Jobber and Builder, Bath, N. Y., publishes a card on colored page 2. He thoroughly understands his business and is competent to execute all kinds of work in his line, in the best manner. Mr. Ostrander employs none but the best of workmen and allows none but good work to leave his hands.—As an Architect he is equal to any in the County. We cordially recommend him to the patronage of all parties interested in building.

**Andrew Sawyer**, Druggist and Pharmaceutical Chemist, No. 348 River Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 212. Mr. Sawyer is a native of Connecticut, and was brought up in one of the best regulated establishments to be found in New England, has had over twenty years experience in the business and is justly considered a *Thorough-bred* Apothecary.—Physicians' prescriptions and all other matters in his line cannot be placed in safer hands. Give him a call.

**Troy Pottery**, advertised on colored page 88, was established in 1809. Under the present proprietor, Walter J. Seymour, it is turning out Glazed Stone and Earthen Ware of all kinds, as well as Drain Tile, Water Pipe &c. Those interested will find all needed information by referring to the price list contained in the advertisement. Office 102 Ferry St., corner William.

# GOODRICH & WOODCOCK,

DEALERS IN



## The Improved **HOWE** SEWING MACHINE!

*Thread, Silk, Twist  
and Machine Fixtures,*

469 Fulton Street,

**TROY, N. Y.**

F. S. GOODRICH. | D. C. WOODCOCK, JR.

## FRED. S. GOODRICH,

DEALER IN

**Watches, Jewelry, Clocks & Plated Ware,**

469 Fulton Street,

- **TROY, N. Y.**

## Berlin Hotel,

**BERLIN,**

-

**Rensselaer Co., N. Y.**

**ALANSON B. NILES,**

-

**Proprietor.**

The Traveling public will find this House a comfortable place to stop at.

## A BILLIARD ROOM

is connected with the House.

**A Good Livery Attached.**

**J. L. Dodge**, dealer in Boots, Shoes and Rubbers, No. 366 River Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 160. Mr. Dodge manufactures a Boot, that for ease and comfort is unsurpassed. Some Boots must be half worn out before they can be worn with ease, but this Patent Boot is the delight of all tender-footed persons. Every variety and style of Shoes for men, women and children are found at this store. Call and see.

**Dater & Springer**, dealers in Groceries and Provisions, Nos. 134, 136 and 138 Fifth Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 316. They keep a good stock of Flour and Feed, and make it an object for people to give them a liberal patronage.

**Charles Clark**, Merchant Tailor, No. 246 State Street, Lansingburgh, N. Y., advertises on page 244. Mr. Clark keeps a good assortment of the most fashionable goods, which he makes up to order in the best manner. He is a reliable business man, and has by strict attention to business, gained an enviable reputation in this town. We commend him to the patronage of all who want good goods at fair prices.

**Christopher Ebel**, Hair Dresser, No. 70 Congress Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 316. Mr. Ebel is prepared to give his customers a good easy shave, or cut and dress their hair in the most stylish manner. Call and give him a trial.



**W. Rol Wells**, Horse Shoer and Farrier, Franklin Street, Troy, N. Y., publishes a card on page 160. Thoroughly understanding the structure of a horse's foot, he is able to fit the shoe in such a manner as not to injure the foot or in any way interfere with the free and natural action of every part. There are a few good horse shoers that all interested will do well to patronize Mr. Wells.

**Mrs. A. E. Woodard**, Dress Maker, whose card appears on page 168, has a thorough knowledge of the business, and from her long experience is able to give the most perfect satisfaction to all her patrons. Those interested will find her at corner Congress and Fourth Streets, to which location she has removed since printing her advertisement. Give her a call.

**J. A. Dorrance's** Boot and Shoe Emporium, No. 368 River St., Troy, N. Y., is advertised on page 138. Mr. Dorrance keeps a good assortment of Ladies' and Gents' Boots of the latest styles, and will make to order any kind desired. If you want an easy fitting Boot that will not raise corns, just call and leave your measure and by so doing consult your own interest as well as that of Mr. Dorrance.

**The Grover & Baker Sewing Machine**, advertised on page 70, has been before the public too long to need any recommendation from us. Its merits need only to be known to be appreciated. While it does all kinds of work well, it is especially adapted to embroidery and to all work where it is desirable that the seam should be the same on both sides. The Office and Sales Room of the Company is at No. 404 Fulton street, Troy, N. Y.

**Webster's Deflecting and Center-Draft Hot-Air Furnace** appears to answer all the conditions for heating Dwellings, Halls, Churches &c., better than any other now in use. It is easily managed, free from dust and gas, and requires a less amount of fuel than other furnaces to produce the same amount of heat. No water evaporator is used and the fresh air is introduced and conveyed to the apartments to be heated, without being deprived of its vitality. Judging from the recommendations of those who have used this furnace, it is worthy of the attention of all who contemplate purchasing a heating apparatus for public or private buildings. It is manufactured and sold by M. L. Filley, No. 287 River Street, Troy, N. Y. See advertisement on page 324.

**Robert Keith**, manufacturer and dealer in Trunks, Valises and Hat Cases, No. 338 River Street and No. 13 Fourth Street, up stairs, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 332. This is one of the largest establishments north of New York City, and dealers will find no better place to purchase than at Keith's. Those who wish for anything in this line will find it for their advantage to read his advertisement before purchasing. All kinds of repairing done in the best manner.

**The Washington Manufacturing Co.**, of Troy, advertised on page 296, is one of the most extensive establishments in the city for the manufacture of Paper Collars and Cuffs. The building occupied is a fine brick structure, 175 by 25 feet, and three stories high. About 150 operatives, most of whom are females, are employed in the various departments. About 2,500 pounds of paper are used daily, making over 100,000 Collars and Cuffs. The works were established in 1862, and are now carried on by Messrs. Browns & Field, who have been very successful in this branch of manufacturing. The work is chiefly performed by machinery, some of the most important of which was invented by Mr. Charles R. Brown, the senior member of the firm. They make all desirable styles, and of a quality that for durability and finish is unsurpassed. These Collars so closely resemble linen that it is only by close examination that the difference can be detected. The button holes are strengthened by cloth, and the other material of the Collars is so strong that for all practical purposes they are equal to linen, while the cost is less than that of washing linen. Dealers and others will find it for their advantage to call on this Company. The office is at 191 First Street, Troy, N. Y.

**Steam Marble Works**, corner of North Second and Federal Streets, Troy, N. Y. Peter Grant, the proprietor of these Works, deals extensively in Italian and American Marble, Red, White and Blue Granite, and other materials employed for Monumental and Architectural purposes. The beautiful Red Scotch Granite, so much admired for many purposes, is imported by him and furnished at greatly reduced prices. Designs of the most exquisite and elaborate character can be seen at his office, and parties wishing for anything in this line will find the prices as well as the designs satisfactory. He has a practical experience of more than twenty-five years in the business, and has produced some of the finest specimens of artistic skill to be found in the country. Among the most noted of these works is the monument erected to the memory of *Charlotte Canda*, and pointed out to all visitors of Greenwood Cemetery, (she was a young lady of rare beauty and accomplishments, who was killed by being thrown from a carriage while returning from an evening party on her seventeenth birth-day.) Mr. Grant was at that time with Fisher & Bird of New York, the manufacturers of this celebrated piece of workmanship, and had charge of the work from the commencement until the completion of the same, a period of about two and one half years, a large part of the work being from his own chisel. He was subsequently a member of the firm of Fisher, Bird & Co., for five years, having removed to Troy in 1859, and to his present new and extensive works about three years ago, employing a large number of men in the various departments of the business. His advertisement appears on page 2.

## Post Offices and Post Masters in Rensselaer County.

| POST OFFICE.           | TOWN.                | POST MASTER.         |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Alps.....              | Nassau.....          | Thos. TenEyck        |
| Berlin.....            | Berlin.....          | Horace Gifford       |
| Brainerd.....          | Nassau.....          | Hastings Kellogg     |
| Castleton.....         | Schodack.....        | Nathan N. Seaman     |
| Center Berlin.....     | Berlin.....          | Mortimer Hull        |
| Center Brunswick.....  | Brunswick.....       | L. B. Hanaman        |
| Cropseyville.....      | Brunswick.....       | John W. Clum         |
| DeFreestville.....     | North Greenbush..... | Geo. DeGraff         |
| Eagle Bridge.....      | Hoosick.....         | S. S. Perry          |
| Eagle Mills.....       | Brunswick.....       | Egbert Groom         |
| East Greenbush.....    | East Greenbush.....  | L. P. Traver         |
| East Nassau.....       | Nassau.....          | Dennis Lewis         |
| East Poestenkill.....  | Poestenkill.....     | Geo. Barber Jr       |
| East Schodack.....     | Schodack.....        | Harris B. Howard     |
| Grafton.....           | Grafton.....         | Joseph S. Saunders   |
| Greenbush.....         | Greenbush.....       | Dudley Deming        |
| Hart's Falls.....      | Schaghticoke.....    | Julius E. Butts      |
| Haynerville.....       | Brunswick.....       | Demas Potter         |
| Hoag's Corners.....    | Nassau.....          | Merriman J. Lester   |
| Hoosick.....           | Hoosick.....         | J. P. Armstrong      |
| Hoosick Falls.....     | Hoosick.....         | Thos. P. Hewitt      |
| Johnsonville.....      | Pittstown.....       | Richard S. Connelly  |
| Junction.....          | Schaghticoke.....    | D. H. Viall          |
| Lansingburgh.....      | Lansingburgh.....    | Capt. Campbell       |
| Nassau.....            | Nassau.....          | John Secombe         |
| North Greenbush.....   | North Greenbush..... | Cornelius Dearstyne  |
| North Hoosick.....     | Hoosick.....         | H. C. Shriver        |
| North Nassau.....      | Nassau.....          | James H. Ball        |
| North Petersburg.....  | Petersburgh.....     | Daniel J. Brimmer    |
| North Stephentown..... | Stephentown.....     | Randall A. Brown     |
| Petersburgh.....       | Petersburgh.....     | Jared A. Wells       |
| Pittstown.....         | Pittstown.....       | Jonas Carr           |
| Poestenkill.....       | Poestenkill.....     | James H. Bonesteel   |
| Potter Hill.....       | Hoosick.....         | Perry W. Richmond    |
| Quackenkill.....       | Grafton.....         | Ralph Westervelt     |
| Raymertown.....        | Pittstown.....       | Wm. Carr             |
| Sand Lake.....         | Sand Lake.....       | David Horton         |
| Schodack Center.....   | Schodack.....        | Oscar J. Lewis       |
| Schodack Depot.....    | Schodack.....        | Stephen Becker       |
| Schodack Landing.....  | Schodack.....        | Edwin J. Smith       |
| South Berlin.....      | Berlin.....          | Henry E. Fuller      |
| South Sand Lake.....   | Sand Lake.....       | Wm. Stevens          |
| South Schodack.....    | Schodack.....        | Wm. J. Masten        |
| South Stephentown..... | Stephentown.....     | Wm. Hand             |
| Stephentown.....       | Stephentown.....     | Randall A. Brown     |
| Tomhannock.....        | Pittstown.....       | J. E. May            |
| Troy.....              | Troy.....            | Alonzo Alden         |
| Valley Falls.....      | Schaghticoke.....    | A. P. Cooper         |
| West Hoosick.....      | Hoosick.....         | Nathaniel I. Moseley |
| West Sand Lake.....    | Sand Lake.....       | Jacob Wheeler        |
| West Stephentown.....  | Stephentown.....     | Isaiah B. Coleman    |
| Wynantskill.....       | North Greenbush..... | Lester A. Casey      |



**C. S. Sill**, dealer in Cloaks, Shawls &c., 10 and 12 second story, Broadway, N. Y., advertises on page 286. There has probably never been a time since our mother Eve first made a garment of fig leaves, that the ladies have paid so much attention to dress as at the present time. Say what we may about the folly of extravagant display, no one can help admiring the taste displayed in the beautiful dresses of the present day. It is vain to attempt to describe the endless variety of trimming, draping and looping of the dresses seen in the streets every day, and to estimate the cost would require a skillful mathematician.— But the great question with the ladies is, "where can I procure the most stylish suit?" The answer is found by calling at Sills', second story of 10 and 12 Broadway, where they will find some of the richest and most fashionable goods in the city. The display of shawls is such as to satisfy the most fastidious. To all of our patrons we say call at Sills' before purchasing, and see if we have misrepresented the case.

**Walter A. Wood's** Reaping and Mowing Machines, advertised inside first cover, have been before the country for several years. These machines have been brought to a great degree of perfection, and the immense sales have compelled the manufacturers to enlarge their works from time to time, until they have become the largest in the world. The demand for this and foreign countries is constantly increasing, and the Medals and First Premiums that have been awarded these Machines in England, France and America, far surpass those received by any other machines. Over 120,000 of them have already been sold. They are manufactured at Hoosick Falls, N. Y., by the Walter A. Wood Mowing and Reaping Machine Company. Their manufactory was destroyed by fire in March 1870, and before the remains were cold, the plan for a new building was arranged, and in less than two weeks, work was commenced in the new building. The facilities for manufacturing are such that one hundred machines can be made daily.

**The Troy Eagle Dye House** was established in 1837, and since 1844 has been under the proprietorship of C. W. Shack-lady. The reputation of the establishment during this time has been such as to draw in custom from a wide extent of territory. Thousands of dollars have been saved by having garments cleaned and dyed, making them almost as good as new, when otherwise they would be valueless. Silk, Woolen or Cotton Goods, of all descriptions, are dyed and finished in the best style. For particulars call at 430 River Street, or see advertisement on page 298.

**William Madden**, Undertaker and Coffin Maker, No. 98 Third Street, Troy, N. Y., has superior facilities for executing all kinds of work in his line. He keeps on hand a good assortment of Coffins and makes to order any style required. He is prompt in the execution of all orders in every department of his business. See card on page 310.

**The Troy Daily Press**, published by Parmenter & Clark, 208 and 210 River Street, Troy, N. Y., is advertised on page 240. This paper is devoted to the dissemination of Democratic principles and has no rival north of Albany. A weekly edition, called the *Weekly News Press*, is issued from the same office. It contains a summary of local and general news, and a large amount of reading matter.

**The Troy Agricultural Warehouse and Seed Store**, advertised on page 264, was started in the spring of 1842, by Mr. Henry Warren. It was the first exclusively agricultural store established in this County. It was at first opened in a small building above the bridge. The business gradually increased until 1857, when Mr. George M. Taylor became a partner, since which the firm has been Warren & Taylor. To meet the demands of their increasing business, they erected last fall a large building at the foot of Grand Division Street. It is about 62 feet square, four stories high in front, and five in the rear. This firm are among the largest dealers in grindstones in this country, and keep constantly on hand a large assortment for manufacturers, mechanics and farmers. Their stock of seeds of all kinds, for the farm and garden, is unsurpassed in variety and quality, and farmers and gardeners may rely upon finding these seeds just what they are represented to be. All desirable agricultural implements are kept on hand and sold at reasonable rates. The reputation of this firm for fair dealing, and its perfect reliability, furnish the secret of their success. We commend them to the patronage of all our readers. Remember the place, foot of Grand Division Street, Troy, N. Y.

**B. H. Hidley's** Piano and Organ Rooms, No. 12 Mansion House, Troy, N. Y., are advertised on page 284. Mr. Hidley keeps a good assortment of Pianos and Melodeons, from some of the best manufacturers in the country, and sells at prices as low as the times will allow. He also keeps a general assortment of musical merchandise of every description, which he sells at wholesale and retail. Dealers and others will find this a good place to purchase all kinds of goods. Musical Instruments tuned and repaired at short notice.

**J. S. Tobey & Co.**, Merchant Tailors, No. 286 River Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on colored page 281. To those who ask, "Where shall we go to buy Clothing," we reply, call on Tobey & Co. and examine their extensive stock of goods for Boys' and Men, ask the prices, see the throng of customers continually leaving the store in fits, and you will need no further information as to where you should purchase your Clothing. The best goods of American and Foreign manufacture are always to be found here, and an endless variety of Furnishing Goods at the lowest prices. Let those who want well made, fashionable suits, give them a call.





**P. J. STRAIN,**  
**Watch Maker and Jeweler,**  
**No. 38 King St., Troy, N. Y.**  
 Old Gold and Silver Bought or Exchanged.

*N. B.—Prompt attention paid to Repairing Watches and Jewelry.*

**Sheldon, Greene & Co.,** manufacturers and wholesale dealers in Stoves and Heaters, No. 66 Sixth Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 308. The celebrated "Improved Olive Branch Cooking Stove," and the "Lively Times Self-Feeding Parlor Stove," are among the most desirable Stoves now offered to the public. The "Olive Branch," with Greene's Patent Hot Air Draft, appears to be about as near perfect as we can expect a Stove to be. By means of this improvement, hot air only is admitted to the grate, thereby making the combustion perfect and saving at least one-third of the fuel. Those who are now using the Olive Branch will be glad to learn that this improvement can be attached to their Stoves at a very small expense. Their assortment of Stoves is such as to meet the demand of the trade.

**Charles W. Harris,** Music Publisher and dealer in Pianos, Organs and Music Merchandise generally, Nos. 3 and 4 Wotkyns' Block, Congress Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 300. Mr. Harris commenced business in a small way five or six years ago, and by enterprise, industry and fair dealing, has built up a large trade. Anything in the line of Music Books or Musical Instruments can be procured at this place on as good terms as at any other establishment in Troy. We advise all our readers to call at Harris's, where country dealers will be supplied on liberal terms.—Mr. H. has the wholesale agency for a large part of the State of New York and Vermont, for the Burdett Organs. This store is a branch of 431 Broadway, New York.

**Dr. N. D. Ross,** Dentist, No. 18 Third Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 274. He is prepared to attend to all calls of a professional character, and will render his work satisfactory in all cases. Those wishing operations, either in the surgical or mechanical department, will do well to give him a call.

**Troy Daily Times,** published by J. M. Francis & Tucker, 209 and 211 River Street, Troy, N. Y., is advertised on page 248. The *Times* is known and read of all in this part of the State, and needs no recommendation from us. The *Weekly Times* contains the most important news and editorials of the *Daily*, and as a family paper is worthy of an extensive circulation. The Job Printing department of the establishment is supplied with everything necessary for the execution of first-class work.

**M. V. Molloy,** manufacturer and dealer in Harnesses, Trunks, Traveling Bags &c., No. 208 River Street, Troy, N. Y., publishes an advertisement on inside of back cover. No one can enter this large establishment and take even a cursory view of the goods displayed without being satisfied that this is the place to purchase all goods in this line. No matter what you may want in the line of Trunks or Traveling Bags, here you will find it, at prices that cannot fail to suit. Harnesses of every style, plain and fancy, and of the best materials, are always on hand or made to order. Those who have little ones, will find a fine assortment of childrens' carriages, at prices to suit the taste and the pockets of all customers. For further information see advertisement and call at the store.

**Schaghticoke Powder Co.,** manufacture the various kinds of Sporting, Mining and Blasting Gunpowder, at Schaghticoke, N. Y. The Company advertise on page 200.

**The China and Japan Tea Co.,** No. 102 Congress Street, Troy, N. Y., is advertised on page 292. Mr. Wm. Armstrong, the proprietor, is selling Tea, Coffee, Spice &c., at greatly reduced rates. Those who have not yet learned from their store men that goods are falling, will ascertain the fact by calling at No. 102. They will find Mr. A. ready to wait upon them and give them good goods for their money.

**Betts & Medbury**, dealers in Dry Goods, No. 13 Mansion House Block, Broadway, Troy, N. Y., are successors to Keeler & Betts, and have one of the best assortments of Dry Goods to be found in the market. They are enterprising and reliable business men and keep a sharp lookout for the trade, so that they are able to do as well by their customers as any firm in the city. The Mourning Department is a specialty and embraces all goods in that line necessary for a complete outfit. They advertise on page 280.

**James L. Green**, proprietor of Berlin Grist and Flouring Mill, Berlin, Rensselaer Co., N. Y., advertises on page 244. Mr. Green is also the manufacturer of Bent Felloes and Shafts of the best of timber. He has a Foundry where he manufactures Plows, Cultivators, Sleigh Shoes and various other articles. We commend Mr. Green to all in want of anything in his line. If you are in doubt as to where you can procure a particular casting, call on Mr. G. and in all probability you will be accommodated.

**J. M. Warren & Co.**, Importers and dealers in Hardware, Iron, Steel, Nails &c., 241 and 243 River Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 324. This House was established in 1809, and has grown up with the large and important manufacturing interests of that city and the surrounding country. They have from time to time added to their general Iron and Hardware business, stocks of Tools and supplies for the use of Railroads, Mills, Machinists, Engineers, Tin and Sheet Iron workers, Blacksmiths, Carpenters &c., so that they are now able to supply all classes of trade. For variety and excellence of quality their stock of goods cannot be surpassed in the State. Dealers will consult their own interest, as well as that of Warren & Co., by giving them a call.

**Cohn & Lieberman**, manufacturers and dealers in Hats, Caps and Furs, No. 204 River Street, Troy, N. Y., publish a card on page 318. Those of our readers who want a good nice silk hat that will fit them exactly, can have their wants supplied by calling at this establishment.—Those who have old furs which are out of style can have them altered and put in good style. In a word, call on Cohn & Lieberman for anything in the line of Hats, Caps and Furs, and you will be sure to have your wants supplied at as low prices as at any other establishment in this part of the State.

**Troy Female Seminary**, advertised on page 302, still maintains the high reputation it gained under its founder. It offers superior advantages for the education of young ladies in all branches, either plain or ornamental. The graduates of this Institution are scattered throughout the country, and the Seminary has for its patrons the residents of all parts of the country. Its reputation is too well and favorably known to need any commendation from us. For particulars address Mr. or Mrs. Willard, Principals, Troy, N. Y.

**Berlin Hotel**, Berlin, Rensselaer Co., N. Y., is advertised on page 336. Mr. A. B. Niles, the proprietor of this house, devotes his personal attention to the wants of his guests, and spares no pains to make them feel at home. A good Livery Stable, Billiard Room &c., are among the attractions of the place. Give him a call.

**Goodrich & Woodcock**, dealers in the Improved Howe Sewing Machine, No. 469 Fulton Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 336. The Sewing Machine has become a necessity in every well-regulated household, and though there is a great variety of style and manufacture, each possesses some advantages, either in price or in excellence, so that all tastes and purses may be suited. The agents of the several machines will duly set forth their merits, and customers must judge for themselves after examining the work produced.

Mr. Fred. S. Goodrich keeps a fine assortment of Clocks, Watches, Jewelry &c., at the same place, to which we desire to call the attention of our readers.

**Smart & Barnes**, dealers in Gas, Steam and Water Pipe Fittings, 217 River Street, Troy, N. Y., publish a card on page 310. This firm are successors to the Southwick's, and keep a good supply of all goods in their line. Their stock of Pumps, of the most approved patterns, is large, and will be sold at prices which cannot fail to suit. We commend them to the patronage of all parties interested.

**A. Cobden**, proprietor of Picture Gallery, corner of Fourth and River Streets, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 330. Mr. Cobden has rooms fitted up in good style, where he is taking pictures of all kinds in a style equal to the best. He thoroughly understands his business and keeps pace with the times, adopting all real improvements as they become manifest, making pictures that are unsurpassed in excellence. Give him a call.

**Mrs. S. T. Brewer's** Confectionery and Ice Cream Rooms, No. 109 Congress Street, Troy, N. Y., are advertised on page 286. Mrs. B. keeps a good assortment of Toys and Fancy Goods and furnishes Cool Soda from the Polar Fountain during the hot weather. She has recently removed to this store, which she has filled and furnished in first-class order. We advise our friends to give her a call.

**Fairweather & Williams**, Grocers, No. 380 River Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 136. "A sixpence saved is equivalent to a shilling earned," is an old saying and a true one. To effect a saving in the purchase of Groceries we advise our patrons to visit the establishment of Fairweather & Williams, who have at all times a varied and extensive assortment of staple and fancy Groceries, which they are selling at a very small advance upon the cost. In fancy Groceries they cannot be surpassed. Give them a try, and our word for it, you will never regret it.



# ABSTRACT FROM CENSUS REPORT OF 1865.

## RENSSELAER COUNTY.

### POPULATION.

| TOWNS.                 | Population in 1865. | Changes since 1855. |           | VOTERS, 1865. |              |        | Aliens, 1865. | Colored persons not taxed, 1865. | Number, deducting aliens and colored persons not taxed. |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                     | Increase.           | Decrease. | Native.       | Naturalized. | Total. |               |                                  |                                                         |
| Berlin,.....           | 2149                |                     | 18        | 435           | 94           | 529    | 94            | 2                                | 2053                                                    |
| Brunswick,.....        | 3175                | 74                  |           | 674           | 114          | 788    | 214           | 2                                | 2950                                                    |
| East Greenbush,.....   | 1663                | 57                  |           | 292           | 85           | 377    | 217           | 7                                | 1439                                                    |
| Grafton,.....          | 1673                |                     | 215       | 362           | 40           | 402    | 13            | 4                                | 1656                                                    |
| Greenbush,.....        | 4779                | 1476                |           | 581           | 404          | 985    | 476           | 36                               | 4267                                                    |
| Hoosick,.....          | 4783                | 663                 |           | 862           | 235          | 1097   | 403           | 53                               | 4327                                                    |
| Lansingburgh,.....     | 6072                | 372                 |           | 730           | 489          | 1219   | 419           | 71                               | 5582                                                    |
| Nassau,.....           | 2894                |                     | 106       | 678           | 73           | 751    | 106           | 4                                | 2784                                                    |
| North Greenbush,.....  | 2575                | 763                 |           | 453           | 114          | 567    | 156           | 4                                | 2415                                                    |
| Petersburgh,.....      | 1670                | 7                   |           | 382           | 28           | 410    | 35            |                                  | 1635                                                    |
| Pittstown,.....        | 3831                | 229                 |           | 750           | 162          | 912    | 290           | 15                               | 3526                                                    |
| Poestenkill,.....      | 1952                | 74                  |           | 381           | 94           | 475    | 48            |                                  | 1904                                                    |
| Sandlake,.....         | 2606                | 18                  |           | 487           | 144          | 631    | 70            | 13                               | 2523                                                    |
| Schaghticoke,.....     | 3054                |                     | 249       | 577           | 133          | 710    | 202           | 23                               | 2829                                                    |
| Schodack,.....         | 4015                | 178                 |           | 841           | 160          | 1001   | 231           | 11                               | 3773                                                    |
| Stephentown,.....      | 2026                |                     | 371       | 392           | 54           | 426    | 37            | 1                                | 1988                                                    |
| Troy City:             |                     |                     |           |               |              |        |               |                                  |                                                         |
| 1st ward,.....         | 3920                |                     | 312       | 431           | 344          | 775    | 424           | 137                              | 3359                                                    |
| 2d ward,.....          | 4606                | 349                 |           | 627           | 365          | 992    | 616           | 138                              | 3852                                                    |
| 3d ward,.....          | 1952                |                     | 442       | 399           | 99           | 498    | 422           | 23                               | 1507                                                    |
| 4th ward,.....         | 3164                |                     | 958       | 567           | 192          | 759    | 305           | 24                               | 2835                                                    |
| 5th ward,.....         | 2869                | 494                 |           | 306           | 276          | 582    | 323           | 1                                | 2545                                                    |
| 6th ward,.....         | 3124                | 525                 |           | 247           | 325          | 572    | 534           | 2                                | 2588                                                    |
| 7th ward,.....         | 4923                | 1223                |           | 536           | 447          | 983    | 520           | 3                                | 4400                                                    |
| 8th ward,.....         | 5399                | 1523                |           | 346           | 603          | 949    | 794           | 3                                | 4602                                                    |
| 9th ward,.....         | 4723                | 1384                |           | 174           | 602          | 776    | 828           |                                  | 3895                                                    |
| 10th ward,.....        | 4613                | 2238                |           | 524           | 408          | 932    | 513           | 4                                | 4096                                                    |
| Total Troy City, ..... | 39293               | 6024                |           | 4157          | 3661         | 7818   | 5279          | 335                              | 33079                                                   |
| Total,.....            | 88210               | 8976                |           | 13034         | 6064         | 19098  | 8290          | 581                              | 79339                                                   |



## AGRICULTURAL.

| TOWNS.           | Winter Wheat—<br>bushels harvested<br>1864. | Oats,<br>bushels harvested<br>1864. | Indian Corn,<br>bushels harvested<br>1864. | Potatoes,<br>bushels harvested<br>1864. | Tobacco,<br>pounds harvested<br>1864. | Hops,<br>pounds harvested<br>1864. | Apples,<br>bushels harvested<br>1864. | Milch Cows,<br>number of, 1865. | Butter,<br>pounds made<br>1864. | Horses, two years<br>old and over, 1865 | Sheep, number<br>shorn, 1865. |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Berlin,.....     |                                             | 9823                                | 9810                                       | 19821                                   | 2800                                  |                                    | 9413                                  | 1204                            | 41310                           | 410                                     | 2764                          |
| Brunswick,....   | 30                                          | 25039                               | 16663                                      | 263390                                  |                                       |                                    | 43231                                 | 1427                            | 134554                          | 1030                                    | 2019                          |
| E. Greenbush,.,  |                                             | 14159                               | 7411                                       | 39180                                   | 700                                   |                                    | 12322                                 | 630                             | 46830                           | 570                                     | 685                           |
| Grafton,.....    |                                             | 3381                                | 1971                                       | 26942                                   |                                       |                                    | 1629                                  | 692                             | 59527                           | 235                                     | 752                           |
| Greenbush,....   |                                             | 20                                  | 25                                         | 140                                     |                                       |                                    | 25                                    | 93                              | 750                             | 95                                      |                               |
| Hoosick,.....    | 516                                         | 31269                               | 34154                                      | 33289                                   | 14000                                 |                                    | 27266                                 | 918                             | 86730                           | 826                                     | 16895                         |
| Lansingburgh,    | 50                                          | 6060                                | 3301                                       | 29165                                   |                                       |                                    | 5338                                  | 272                             | 8190                            | 430                                     | 465                           |
| Nassau,.....     |                                             | 7291                                | 13834                                      | 54773                                   | 377                                   | 6435                               | 23355                                 | 1089                            | 107560                          | 630                                     | 1627                          |
| N. Greenbush,    | 5                                           | 13321                               | 6489                                       | 110638                                  |                                       |                                    | 15585                                 | 561                             | 41938                           | 505                                     | 477                           |
| Petersburgh,...  |                                             | 14173                               | 13220                                      | 26686                                   | 1825                                  |                                    | 21312                                 | 856                             | 57822                           | 401                                     | 5902                          |
| Pittstown,....   | 65                                          | 33731                               | 31832                                      | 105915                                  |                                       |                                    | 28050                                 | 1393                            | 136046                          | 981                                     | 12813                         |
| Poestenkill,.... | 60                                          | 3777                                | 4971                                       | 70939                                   | 75                                    |                                    | 9697                                  | 636                             | 54387                           | 422                                     | 1210                          |
| Sandlake,.....   | 7                                           | 7616                                | 6479                                       | 75056                                   |                                       |                                    | 18445                                 | 869                             | 87808                           | 528                                     | 1027                          |
| Schaghticoke,.,  |                                             | 47114                               | 41413                                      | 111908                                  | 600                                   |                                    | 15254                                 | 1020                            | 81816                           | 818                                     | 7865                          |
| Schodack,....    |                                             | 28712                               | 35154                                      | 193645                                  |                                       | 8536                               | 24123                                 | 1222                            | 116721                          | 1091                                    | 3222                          |
| Stephentown,.,   | 15                                          | 8887                                | 12151                                      | 32603                                   | 1070                                  | 540                                | 14022                                 | 1153                            | 81437                           | 517                                     | 4519                          |
| Troy,.....       |                                             | 345                                 | 435                                        | 4775                                    | 1330                                  |                                    | 650                                   | 267                             | 1300                            | 833                                     | 12                            |
| Total,.....      |                                             | 748,254617                          | 238813                                     | 1248865                                 | 22777                                 | 15511                              | 269717                                | 14302                           | 1144726                         | 10322                                   | 62254                         |

*Additional Statistics from Census of 1865.*

In addition to the above extracts we give the following *totals* for the County, as per returns for the several heads mentioned:

*Cash Value of Farms*, 1865, \$21,850,628; of *Stock* 1865, \$2,232,847; of *Tools and Implements*, 1865, \$720,314; *Acres Plowed*, 1865, 66,161½; *Tons of Hay*, 1864, 65,688½; *Winter Rye*, bushels harvested in 1864, 168,152; *Barley*, bushels harvested in 1864, 8,896; *Flax*, acres sown in 1865, 2,500½; *Pounds of Lint*, 1864, 193,957; *Honey*, pounds collected in 1864, 23,712; *Working Oxen*, number in 1865, 1,366; *Neat Cattle*, number killed for beef in 1864, 4,073; *Swine*, number of pigs in 1865, 12,051; one year old and over, 1865, 9,509; slaughtered in 1864, 13,331; pounds of pork made in 1864, 2,838,876; *Wool*, pounds shorn, 1865, 250,012½; *Sheep*, number of lambs raised, 1865, 32,125; number killed by dogs, 1864, 235; *Poultry*, value owned, 1865, \$41,934.66; value of eggs sold, 1864, \$28,000.27; *Fertilizers*, value bought, 1864, \$18,500.99; *Domestic Manufactures*, 1864, yards of fulled cloth, 1,729; yards of flannel, 1,981½; yards of linen, 1,746½; yards of cotton and mixed goods, 77; *Apples*, number of trees in fruit, 1864, 147,563; barrels of cider, 1864, 11,052½.

**Main Brothers**, agents for the Davis Vertical Feed, Improved Shuttle Sewing Machine, No. 460 Fulton Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 284. The great demand for Sewing Machines and the sharp rivalry between those interested in different machines, has led to many improvements, until it would seem that there must soon be an end to them. The machine advertised by the Main Brothers, possesses some advantages worthy of examination by all who propose to purchase. By calling at the Sales Room, persons will see specimens of the work and learn the peculiar excellences of the machine.

**P. J. Strain**, Watch Maker and Jeweler, No. 38 King Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 340. Mr. Strain keeps on hand a good assortment of Watches and Jewelry, which he will sell to all in want at the lowest price consistent with living. He does all kinds of repairing of Watches and Jewelry and warrants all work. Give him a call.

**Henry Bowler**, Brewer of Ale and Porter, Nos. 191 and 193 Second St., Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 138. Mr. Bowler manufactures the various kinds of Ale usually kept on sale, and furnishes to all dealers.

**W. H. Lewis & Co.,** dealers in Hardware, Stoves, Tinware &c., Berlin, N. Y., advertise on page 244. They keep a general assortment of all goods usually kept in a first-class Stove Store. Those who have had dealings with Messrs. L. & Co. know them to be fair dealing men, and that customers get their money's worth. Call and see.

**C. S. Shattuck,** Merchant Tailor, No. 316½ River Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 312. Those who are about to lay in a supply of clothing this spring will consult their own interest by calling at Shattuck's and examining his new and choice selection of goods. After selecting the materials they can have them made up in the best style and in the most substantial manner. Mr. S's stock of Furnishing Goods is large and fine. Give him a call.

**Charles P. Craig,** Lock and Gun Smith, No. 382 River Street, Troy, N. Y., publishes a card on page 204. Mr. Craig is prepared to repair locks, fit keys, file saws, repair cutlery of all kinds, and in fact do almost all kinds of work that requires mechanical skill. A little expense will make an article as good as new, when otherwise it would be worthless. Give him your patronage.

**James Fleming,** importer of Brandy, Gins, Wines &c., and dealer in all kinds of liquors, No. 200 Fourth Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 152. Those who will use the *critter* will find it in all forms at Fleming's.

**Witbeck & Co.,** Forwarders and Freighters, Foot of West Tenth Street, Castleton, N. Y., advertise on page 208. Messrs. Witbeck & Co. are extensive dealers in all kinds of Country Produce and will forward promptly all goods consigned to their care. Farmers will find it for their advantage to bring their produce to this firm. Fertilizers of all kinds supplied to order and in quantities to suit purchasers.

**Petersburgh Carriage Factory.** We take pleasure in calling the attention of our patrons to this establishment, feeling assured that by so doing we are serving them as well as Messrs. A. L. & H. E. Stillman, the proprietors. Persons in want of a good carriage can procure it of Messrs. Stillman, made of the best materials and in a style to suit. We congratulate the citizens of this part of the County, in having a first-class manufactory in their midst. Let it receive the patronage it deserves. See card, page 168.

**William McGuire & Son,** Builders and dealers in Ornamental Center Pieces and Trusses, corner of Second and Jefferson Streets, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 137. These parties have been engaged in business for many years and are among the best mechanics of the city. Persons wishing anything in the line of Plain or Ornamental Plastering, will find Messrs. McGuire & Son ready to do it in the best manner and at reasonable prices. Give them a call.

**S. B. Mount,** of the National Fur Store, No. 342 River and 11 Fourth Streets, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 87. This is the finest and best Fur Store in the city, and the stock is large and select. Those who wish for the most valuable goods as well as those who wish for a cheaper article can here be accommodated. As all goods are warranted to be just what they are represented or the money refunded, customers need not fear to purchase.

**David Burke,** Undertaker and Coffin maker, No. 229 Fourth Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 152. Mr. Burke keeps a good assortment of Coffins and all goods usually kept by Undertakers. All orders for Hearses, Carriages, &c., will meet with prompt attention.

**South Petersburg Hotel,** under the management of S. H. Eldred, justly merits the patronage it receives. The house has been thoroughly repaired and fitted up with a view to the comfort and convenience of guests. The rooms are large and airy, the Landlord and all employes about the house, attentive and polite, and the charges moderate. In connection with the house is a good Livery, and stages leave twice a day for North Petersburg and Berlin. We refer our readers to Mr. Eldred's card on page 168.

**Paper Boats** were first introduced at Troy, N. Y., in the fall of 1867; but it was not until the season of 1868 that they were regularly manufactured for sale. The inventors and patentees, Messrs Geo. A. and Elisha Waters, associated with Colonel Geo. T. Balch, late of the U. S. Army, under the firm name of Waters, Balch & Co., are at present the only manufacturers of these boats in the United States. At their manufactory in the northern part of the city, they employ ten men in the business, and as it is rapidly increasing they expect to find it necessary to enlarge their facilities and their force during the present year. These boats have been sold and used all over the United States and in Canada, and their shell boats for racing, were rowed by the winners of fourteen matched races in 1868, and twenty-six in 1869, a record unapproached by the work of any other builder. Continual improvement, in model, workmanship and speed, are being made, and they bid fair to come into general use wherever boats are used for racing, hunting, traveling, exercise or pleasure. See advertisement, page 87.

**Troy Artificial Hair Store,** No. 462 Fulton Street, Troy, N. Y., is advertised on page 137. Madam M. Ellis, the proprietor, thoroughly understands her business and is prepared to dress ladies' hair and manufacture Wigs, Toupees, and indeed all kinds of Hair Work and Jewellery. Those who have lost the covering that nature has given them for the head, can, by applying to Madam Ellis, have an artificial one that can with difficulty be distinguished from the original. Give her a call.



**Enoch Copley**, House, Sign and Carriage Painter, No. 469 River Street, Troy, N. Y., publishes a card on page 192. Mr. Copley will do any kind of Decorative Painting and Paper Hanging in good style and at short notice. Call and see.

**Edward Noble & Co.**, dealers in Doors, Sash and Blinds, Oils, Glass, Putty, Paper Hanging &c., No. 469 River Street, Troy, N. Y., keep a good assortment of all articles in their line and sell at prices which cannot fail to suit. We advise all our patrons to call and examine their stock before purchasing elsewhere. See card on page 188.

**J. J. Duley**, Wood Carver, 407 River St., Troy, N. Y., publishes a card on page 137. Mr. Duley is prepared to do all kinds of work in his line in a manner to suit the most exacting. We commend him to all parties interested.

**Flagg & Frear**, dealers in Dry Goods, 3 and 4 Cannon Place, Troy, N. Y., publish an advertisement on page 260. We take pleasure in calling the attention of our readers to this large and reliable establishment. Their stock of fine dress Goods is such as to commend them to the ladies, and their stock of Cloaks and Shawls is always up with the times and adapted to all seasons. They do business upon the *one price system*, and guarantee satisfaction or refund the money. Dealers in the country will find no better place to purchase their stock of Dry Goods than at 3 and 4 Cannon Place. Let those interested call and satisfy themselves on this point.

**Loth & Baudoin**, Architects and Mechanical Draughtsmen, No. 88 Congress Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 294. This firm are prepared to furnish plans and specifications for all kinds of public or private buildings, and superintend their construction. Parties who contemplate building will consult their own interest by calling on Messrs. Loth & Baudoin. We take pleasure in commending them to the patronage of our readers. Their rooms are 5 and 6, second floor of A. McCusker's Building.

**The New Light.**—That anything new in the line of Cooking Stoves should be invented, that is really worthy to take the place of the many that have hitherto been before the public, is indeed a wonder. We have not the space to give a full description of the many excellent qualities of the *New Light Cooking Stove*, but from an examination of its new features and from the recommendations of those who have tested it, we are satisfied that it is destined to become a general favorite. It is manufactured by Buswell, Durant & Co., Troy, N. Y., and is advertised on colored page 282.

**Clifford Newell**, Stereotyper, corner of River and Fourth Streets, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 278. Mr. N. has facilities for executing all kinds of Book and Job Work, and from his thorough knowledge of the business is prepared to satisfy the reasonable demands of all customers. Give him a call.

**Stephen Holland**, proprietor of Picture Store and News Depot, No. 53 Congress Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 314. Mr. H. keeps one of the finest assortments of Chromos and Steel Engravings to be found this side of New York City. He has adopted the system of selling and receiving his pay in weekly or monthly installments, thereby accommodating persons of moderate means. Works of Art are important educators, and have such an elevating and refining influence that few people can afford to do without them. Persons in want of Pictures or Mirrors will do well to call and examine his stock.

**J. W. Kennedy**, dealer in Furniture, No. 466 and 468 River Street, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 276. Mr. Kennedy has had many years experience in all Fancy Cabinet work, employs none but experienced workmen and uses the best of materials. He is prepared to execute all orders for Upholstery and repairing Furniture, making use of French Polishing, Oil Polish, Waxing and Varnishing, thereby making old Furniture appear like new.

**A. O. Johnson**, dealer in Boots, Shoes, Rubbers &c., No. 20 King Street, Troy, N. Y., publishes a neatly illustrated advertisement on page 300. Mr. J. has recently removed to his new quarters where he has a very pleasant store and a fine assortment of all goods in his line, and of a quality and price that cannot fail to suit his customers. We commend him to the patronage of all interested parties. Persons wishing any kind of repairing will have it neatly and promptly done at Johnson's.

**American Tea Company**, No. 8 Wotkins Block, Congress Street, Troy, N. Y., advertise on page 318. Mr. R. Quackenbush, the proprietor, is offering to the public a choice lot of Teas, Coffee, Sugar and Spices, at greatly reduced prices. As he makes a specialty of these goods, customers will find it for their advantage to call on him.

**G. D. Golden**, Undertaker, William Street, near State, Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 292. Mr. Golden is the oldest Undertaker in Troy, and keeps a good assortment of Coffins, Caskets and all articles usually kept in a first-class establishment. He gives his personal attention to all orders and furnishes at short notice all articles required in his line. We commend him to our patrons.

**P. W. Bishop**, advertises his Billiard, Dining and Ice Cream Rooms, No. 12 Third Street, Troy, N. Y., on page 252. These rooms are elegantly fitted up and supplied with everything for the comfort and convenience of patrons. The old and reliable waiter, D. B. Chew, has charge of the eating department, and Charles Eder, the champion billiard player, is in charge of the Billiard Rooms. The Bar is one of the finest in the City. All the luxuries of the season are provided for the table, and meals are served up at all hours.



# Rensselaer County Table of Air-Line Distances

## Between the Principal Villages.

| VILLAGES.           | Berlin. | Eagle Mills. | Grafton Center. | Greenbush. | Hart's Falls. | Hoosick Falls. | Lansingburgh. | Mechanicsville. | Nassau. | Petersburgh. | Pittstown Corners. | Poestenkill. | Sand Lake. | Schodack Center. | Troy City. |
|---------------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| Eagle Mills.....    | 12.     |              |                 |            |               |                |               |                 |         |              |                    |              |            |                  |            |
| Grafton Center..... | 6.4     | 8.2          |                 |            |               |                |               |                 |         |              |                    |              |            |                  |            |
| Greenbush.....      | 18.7    | 8.6          | 16.5            |            |               |                |               |                 |         |              |                    |              |            |                  |            |
| Hart's Falls.....   | 17.7    | 11.3         | 11.3            | 18.5       |               |                |               |                 |         |              |                    |              |            |                  |            |
| Hoosick Falls.....  | 14.     | 17.3         | 10.3            | 26.        | 12.3          |                |               |                 |         |              |                    |              |            |                  |            |
| Lansingburgh.....   | 16.3    | 4.8          | 11.3            | 9.5        | 9.            | 18.5           |               |                 |         |              |                    |              |            |                  |            |
| Mechanicsville..... | 8.8     | 14.9         | 13.8            | 17.5       | 24.2          | 22.8           | 19.5          |                 |         |              |                    |              |            |                  |            |
| Nassau ..           | 17.     | 14.4         | 18.8            | 11.        | 25.2          | 29.3           | 17.2          | 13.             | 10.7    |              |                    |              |            |                  |            |
| Petersburgh.....    | 4.2     | 13.6         | 5.8             | 21.4       | 16.3          | 12.3           | 17.2          | 13.             | 21.     |              |                    |              |            |                  |            |
| Pittstown Corners.. | 11.3    | 9.4          | 5.1             | 18.        | 6.7           | 8.2            | 10.5          | 18.8            | 22.6    | 9.6          |                    |              |            |                  |            |
| Poestenkill.....    | 9.8     | 3.2          | 7.8             | 9.3        | 14.           | 18.            | 8.            | 11.5            | 12.     | 12.3         | 10.8               |              |            |                  |            |
| Sand Lake.....      | 10.     | 6.9          | 10.4            | 9.3        | 17.9          | 20.9           | 11.3          | 8.7             | 8.4     | 13.5         | 14.2               | 3.8          |            |                  |            |
| Schodack Center ..  | 17.9    | 11.5         | 17.9            | 6.         | 22.6          | 28.2           | 14.           | 13.9            | 5.2     | 21.3         | 20.7               | 10.1         | 7.9        |                  |            |
| Troy City.....      | 16.3    | 4.4          | 12.4            | 6.         | 12.5          | 20.8           | 3.            | 18.1            | 15.1    | 18.          | 12.6               | 6.9          | 9.5        | 11.              |            |
| Wynantskill.....    | 13.1    | 2.8          | 10.9            | 6.2        | 13.0          | 20.            | 5.8           | 14.2            | 12.1    | 15.4         | 12.2               | 3.3          | 5.6        | 8.8              | 3.9        |

### ADDITIONAL DISTANCES.

*Berlin Center*, 2 miles south of Berlin.

*Brainerd's*,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles south-east of Nassau.

*Castleton*, 8 miles south of Greenbush.

*East Nassau*, 5 miles east of Nassau.

*East Poestenkill*, 4 miles east of Poestenkill.

*Hoosick*, 3 miles south of Hoosick Falls.

*North Hoosick*, 2 miles north of Hoosick Falls.

*North Petersburgh*,  $5\frac{1}{2}$  miles south of Hoosick Falls.

*Schodack Landing*,  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles south of Castleton.

*South Berlin*, 4 miles south of Berlin.

*Stephentown*, 2 miles south-east of Mechanicsville.

*Stephentown Flats*, 2 miles south of Mechanicsville.

*West Sand Lake*,  $2\frac{3}{4}$  miles north-west of Sand Lake.

*West Stephenstown*,  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles north-west of Mechanicsville.

**GEO. W. SHEPARD,**  
**BOOK BINDER**  
 AND  
**BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,**

**265 River Street, (Up Stairs,) Troy, N. Y.**

Is prepared to execute all styles of **BOOK BINDING** in the best manner, on short notice, and at low rates.

**BLANK BOOKS** of every description, manufactured for the trade and to order.

☞ Particular attention paid to first class **RULING** in all its branches.

**OLD BOOKS RE-BOUND** Neatly and Substantially.

**MUSIC, MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS, &c.,** bound to order.

☞ Orders solicited and promptness and satisfaction guaranteed.

**P. C. MIXTER,**  
**ARCHITECT,**  
**CARPENTER AND JOINER,**

AND

**MILLWRIGHT,**  
**West Sand Lake, N. Y.**



I have had extensive experience in all branches of my business; have a large corps of workmen, and am prepared to take Contracts for the erection of

**CHURCHES, STORES, DWELLINGS, MILLS,**

or other buildings, of any style desired, and on favorable terms. Reference given if required.

☞ Consult your interest by conferring with me before letting your contract.

**P. C. MIXTER.**

**CLAPP & WILDER,**

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

**Gents' Furnishing Goods!**

*Scarfs, Ties and Bows, Collars, Cuffs, Under  
Wear, Umbrellas, Combs, Brushes, Sus-  
penders, Dressing Gowns, &c., &c.*

**FUNK & SHIRTS,**

TRADE MARK.



TRADE MARK.

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**MADE TO "ORDER" AND WARRANTED TO FIT!**

We use nothing but the best Linen, Muslin and Fancy French Shirting. Collars,  
Cuffs, Under-Shirts and Drawers, made to order.

**CLAPP & WILDER,**  
**Broadway, Corner of Second Street,**

**TROY**  
**4653**

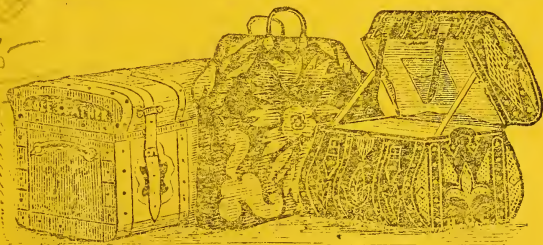


**M. V. MOLLOY,**

208 River Street, - TROY, N. Y.

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN FINE

**HARNESS AND TRUNKS!**



LADIES' AND GENTS'

**FANCY TRAVELING BAGS**

All styles and descriptions, of unsurpassed quality.

**HORSE CLOTHING,**

OF ALL KINDS.

And everything pertaining to the business of Harness and Trunks, all of which will be sold at prices that defy competition. Also a large stock of

PLAIN AND FANCY

**Children's Carriages**

AND

**UMBRELLAS!**

*Remember the Mammoth Harness and Trunk Store,*

208 River Street, - TROY, N. Y.

